IT250 – AUTOMATA & COMPILER DESIGN

ASSIGNMENT 6

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Notations:

\$ - Signifies code is completed and tells the parser to check the code if correct.

//code – Signifies it is some valid code written in the C programming language.

1a)

```
%{
    #include "y.tab.h"
    extern int yylval;
%}
%%
[\t \n] {}
```

```
if return IF;
else return ELSE;
       return NUM;
[A-Za-z]+ return ID;
[char|short|int|long|float|double|bool|void|wchar_t|signed|unsigned] return KEY;
            return LE;
            return GE;
            return EQ;
             return NE;
              return OR;
"&&"
           return AND;
            return GT;
            return LT;
"//code"
                return STMT;
                return yytext[0];
"$\n"
              return END;
%%
int yywrap(){
   return 1;
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int yylex();
int yyerror();

%}

%token END
%token ID NUM IF ELSE LE GE EQ NE OR AND STMT KEY LT GT
%right '='
%left AND OR
%left '<' '>' LE GE EQ NE
%left '+''-'
%left '*''/'
%left '*''/'
```

```
%%
S : STS END {printf("\nParsing is Successful\n\n"); exit(0);}
STS:
      IBLK
       | STS IBLK
IBLK: IF '(' COND ')' '{' BODY '}' EBLK
      | IF '(' COND ')' EXPR
      | IF '(' COND ')' '{' BODY '}'
BODY: IBLK EXPR
      | IBLK
      | EXPR IBLK
     EXPR
EBLK: ELSE EXPR
       | ELSE '{' BODY '}'
COND :
          COND LE COND
            COND GE COND
           COND EQ COND
            COND NE COND
            COND OR COND
            COND LT COND
            COND GT COND
            COND AND COND
            COND '+' COND
            COND '-' COND
            COND '*' COND
            COND '/' COND
            COND '%' COND
            '(' COND ')'
           ID
            NUM
EXPR: STMT
```

```
int main()
{
    printf("\nEnter the expression:\n\n");
    yyparse();
    return 0;
}
int yyerror()
{
    printf("\nParsing is Failed\n\n");
    return 0;
}
```

```
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$ ./a.out
 Enter the expression:
if(3 > 5){
//code
if(7 > 4){
//code
         else{
                 //code
Parsing is Successful
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
//code
if(1 == 2){
//code
Parsing is Successful
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
 Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$ ./a.out
 Enter the expression:
if ( a== b){
//code
else {
Parsing is Failed
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$ ./a.out
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$ ./a.out
 Enter the expression:
 if ( b != c){
else{
 Parsing is Failed
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/ifelse$
```

1b)

```
#include "y.tab.h"
    extern int yylval;
%}
%%
[\t \n]
switch
        return SWITCH;
case return CASE;
break return BREAK;
default return DEFAULT;
[0-9]+ return NUM;
[A-Za-z_]+ return ID;
       return LE;
       return GE;
       return EQ;
       return NE;
       return OR;
"&&"
       return AND;
             return GT;
             return LT;
. {return yytext[0];}
"//code" return STMT;
"$\n" return END;
%%
int yywrap()
    return 0;
```

}

```
#include <stdio.h>
   #include <stdlib.h>
   int yylex();
   int yyerror();
%}
%token END
%token ID NUM SWITCH CASE DEFAULT BREAK LE GE EQ NE OR AND STMT LT GT
%right '='
%left AND OR
%left '<' '>' LE GE EQ NE
%left '+''-'
%left '*''/'
%left '!'
%%
        :SWITCHSTMT END {printf("\nParsing is Successful\n\n"); exit (0);}
SWITCHSTMT :STTS '{' BODY '}'
        |SWITCHSTMT STTS '{' BODY '}'
BODY
       : CASEBLK
        CASEBLKD
        :SWITCH '(' COND ')'
STTS
CASEBLKD : CASEBLK DEELSE
        |CASEBLKD CASESTRT
        DEELSE
CASEBLK : CASESTRT
```

```
|CASEBLK CASESTRT
DEELSE :DEFAULT ':' INCASE
       DEFAULT ':'
INCASE : EXPR
       |INCASE BREAK ';'
       BREAK ';'
CASESTRT : CASE NUM ':' INCASE
      CASE NUM ':'
COND : COND LE COND
          COND GE COND
          COND EQ COND
           COND NE COND
          COND OR COND
           COND LT COND
           COND GT COND
          COND AND COND
           COND '+' COND
           COND '-' COND
           COND '*' COND
           COND '/' COND
           COND '%' COND
          '!' COND
          | '(' COND ')'
           ID
          NUM
EXPR: STMT
%%
int main()
   printf("\nEnter the expression:\n\n");
```

```
yyparse();
return 0;
}
int yyerror()
{
    printf("\nParsing is Failed\n\n");
    return 0;
}
```

```
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
switch(a){
case 1:
        case 2:
                //code
break;
        default:
//code
Parsing is Successful
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
switch (x+y){
    case 1:
               break;
               //code
break;
Parsing is Successful
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
switch ( c = a*b) {
    default:
                break;
Parsing is Successful
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$
```

```
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
switch (x){
    case 5:
                //code
break;
       default:
break;
Parsing is Successful
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK31:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
switch {x} {
Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
switch ( b ){
    default:
                break;
        default:
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
                default:
        default:
Parsing is Failed
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/forloops/switch$ 🛭
```

2 a)

```
%{
#include"y.tab.h"
extern int yylval;
%}
%%
[\t \n] {}
               return FOR;
[0-9]+ return NUM;
[A-Za-z_]+ return ID;
[char|short|int|long|float|double|bool|void|wchar_t|signed|unsigned] return KEY;
             return LE;
             return GE;
             return EQ;
             return NE;
"||"
                return OR;
'&&"
            return AND;
             return GT;
             return LT;
"//code"
                  return STMT;
                return yytext[0];
"$\n"
              return END;
%%
int yywrap(){
    return 1;
```

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int yylex();
int yyparse();
%}
%token END
%token KEY ID NUM FOR LE GE EQ NE OR AND GT LT STMT
%right '='
%left AND OR
```

```
%left '<' '>' LE GE EQ NE
%left '+''-'
%left '*''/'
%left '!'
%%
         : STS END{printf("\nParsing is Successful\n\n"); exit(0);}
STS
         : STS ST
          | ST
          : FOR '(' INIT ';' COND ';' INC ')' DEF
          FOR '(' INIT ';' COND ';' INC ')' EXPR
          | FOR '(' INIT ';' COND ';' INC ')' ';'
          FOR '(' INIT ';' COND ';' ')' DEF
          | FOR '(' INIT ';' COND ';' ')' EXPR
          FOR '(' INIT ';' COND ';' ')' ';'
          FOR '(' INIT ';' ';' INC ')' DEF
          | FOR '(' INIT ';' ';' INC ')' EXPR
          FOR '(' INIT ';' ';' INC ')' ';'
           FOR '(' ';' COND ';' INC ')' DEF
           FOR '(' ';' COND ';' INC ')' EXPR
           FOR '(' ';' COND ';' INC ')' ';'
           FOR '(' INIT ';' ';' ')' DEF
           FOR '(' INIT ';' ';' ')' EXPR
           FOR '(' INIT ';' ';' ')' ';'
           FOR '(' ';' COND ';' ')' DEF
           FOR '(' ';' COND ';' ')' EXPR
           FOR '(' ';' COND ';' ')' ';'
           FOR '(' ';' ';' INC ')' DEF
          | FOR '(' ';' ';' INC ')' EXPR
          FOR '(' ';' ';' INC ')' ';'
           FOR '(' ';' ';' ')' DEF
           FOR '(' ';' ';' ')' EXPR
           FOR '(' ';' ';' ')' ';'
```

```
: '{' BODY '}'
DEF
       | '{' ST BODY '}'
       | '{' BODY ST '}'
BODY:
          BODY BODY
           | ST
           EXPR
INC : INC '+' '+'
        | INC '-' '-'
        | INC '=' INC '+' INC
        | INC '=' INC '-' INC
        | INC '=' INC '*' INC
        | INC '=' INC '/' INC
        | INC '=' INC '%' INC
        | ID
        | NUM
COND :
          COND LE COND
           COND GE COND
            COND EQ COND
            COND NE COND
            COND OR COND
            COND LT COND
            COND GT COND
            COND AND COND
            COND '+' COND
            COND '-' COND
            COND '*' COND
            COND '/' COND
            COND '%' COND
            '(' COND ')'
            ID
            NUM
```

```
INIT :
           INIT INIT '=' INIT
            INIT '=' INIT
            NUM
            ID
            KEY
            EXPR
EXPR :
         STMT
%%
int main() {
    printf("\nEnter the expression:\n\n");
    yyparse();
int yyerror(){
    printf("\nParsing is Failed\n\n");
    return 1;
```

```
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
for (i = 0; i < n; ){
//code
Parsing is Successful
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
for(;;);
Parsing is Successful
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
for(i = 0;; i = i + 2){
//code
Parsing is Successful
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 65 ./a.out
Enter the expression:
Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6$
```

2b)

```
%{
    #include "y.tab.h"
    extern int yylval;
%}
%%
[ \t\n]
while return WHILE;
do return DO;
[0-9]+ return NUM;
[A-Za-z_]+ return ID;
[char|short|int|long|float|double|bool|void|wchar_t|signed|unsigned] return KEY;
       return LE;
       return GE;
       return EQ;
       return NE;
"||"
       return OR;
"&&"
       return AND;
       return LT;
       return GT;
{}
. {return yytext[0];}
"//code" return STMT;
"$\n" return END;
%%
int yywrap()
    return 1;
```

```
%{
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
    int yylex();
    int yyerror();

%}
```

```
%token END
%token ID NUM WHILE LE GE EQ NE OR AND STMT DO GT LT KEY
%right '='
%left AND OR
%left '<' '>' LE GE EQ NE
%left '+''-'
%left '*''/'
%left '!'
%%
S : OPTIONA END {printf("\nParsing is Successful\n\n"); exit(0);}
   OPTIONB END {printf("\nParsing is Successful\n\n"); exit(0);}
OPTIONA: BLK
           | OPTIONA BLK
OPTIONB: DO '{' BODY '}' WHILE '(' COND ')' ';'
BLK: WHILE '(' COND ')' '{' BODY '}'
        | WHILE '(' COND ')'
        | WHILE '(' COND ')' STMT
        | WHILE '(' COND ')' BLK
BODY: BLK
        OPTIONB
        ISTMT
        STMT BLK
        STMT BLK STMT
        BLK STMT
        STMT OPTIONB
        STMT OPTIONB STMT
        OPTIONB STMT
COND :
          COND LE COND
            COND GE COND
           COND EQ COND
            COND NE COND
```

```
COND OR COND
             COND LT COND
             COND GT COND
             COND AND COND
             COND '+' COND
            COND '-' COND
             COND '*' COND
            COND '/' COND
            COND '%' COND
            '(' COND ')'
            ID
            NUM
EXPR :
           STMT
%%
int main()
   printf("\nEnter the expression:\n\n");
   yyparse();
   return 0;
int yyerror()
   printf("\nParsing is Failed\n\n");
    return 0;
```

```
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out

Enter the expression:

while ( a > b ) {
    //code
}

Parsing is Successful

sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ 

• Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$
```

```
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out
 Enter the expression:
//code
 Parsing is Successful
              MI APTOP-749CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91999/Deskton/Co
                                                             uter/Semester 4/TT250 - Auto
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out
 Enter the expression:
 //code
} while (a > b);
 Parsing is Successful
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$
 Enter the expression:
        //code
while ( a != b ){
//code
 Parsing is Successful
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out
 Enter the expression:
 //code
}while( ctr < btr );
 Parsing is Successful
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mmt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:
while {
Parsing is Failed
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out
 Enter the expression:
 Parsing is Failed
 sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$
```

```
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:

do ( a + b ) {
Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ 
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ ./a.out
Enter the expression:

while (1 < 2) [
Parsing is Failed
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP-740CVK81:/mnt/c/Users/91900/Desktop/Computer/Semester 4/IT250 - Automata and Compiler Design/Labs/Assignment 6/whilefinal$ 
sachinprasanna@LAPTOP
```
