

Date: 04-11-22

Signals and Systems Lab Assignment -03 Energy and Power

(0.5*4+3 = 5 marks)

Instructions:

- * Execute the below programs in Python.
 - * Save Screenshots of the outputs (Energy, Integral & Power).
 - * Fill the Observation Table with your Answers.
 - * Save File in format : ROLL_NO_LAB_03.pdf (upload pdf file).
-

Q1)

1. $x(t)=A$, $-t_1/2 < t < t_1/2$ and zero elsewhere

```
from sympy import*
import sympy as sp
import numpy as np
from numpy import*
A,t,t1,T,n,N=symbols('A,t,t1,T,n,N')
init_printing(pretty_print=True)
```

```
Integral(A**2,(t,-t1/2,t1/2))
```

```
Energy=integrate(A**2,(t,-t1/2,t1/2))
display('Energy of the signal E1=',Energy)
E1=Energy
```

```
Power=limit((Integral(A**2,(t,-t1/2,t1/2))/T),T,oo)
display('Power of the signal P1=',Power)
P1=Power
```

```
if E1==oo and P1!=0 and P1!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Power signal')
if P1==0 and E1!=0 and E1!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Energy signal')
if E1==oo and P1!=oo and P1==0:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
if E1==oo and P1==oo:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
if E1==0 and P1==0:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
```

Output1:

```
'x(t) is Energy signal'
```

Q2)

$$2.x(t)=\cos(t)$$



```
: Integral((sp.cos(t)**2),(t,-oo,oo))

: Energy=integrate((sp.cos(t)**2),(t,-oo,oo))
  display('Energy of the signal E2=',Energy)
  E2=Energy

: Integral((sp.cos(t)**2)/T,(t,-T/2,T/2))

: Power=limit(integrate((sp.cos(t)**2)/T,(t,-T/2,T/2)),T,oo)
  display('Power of the signal P2=',Power)
  P2=Power

: if E2==oo and P2!=0 and P2!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Power signal')
  if P2==0 and E2!=0 and E2!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Energy signal')
  if E2==oo and P2!=oo and P2==0:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
  if E2==oo and P2==oo:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
  if E2==0 and P2==0:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
```

Output2:

```
if E2==oo and P2!=0 and P2!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Power signal')
if P2==0 and E2!=0 and E2!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Energy signal')
if E2==oo and P2!=oo and P2==0:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
if E2==oo and P2==oo:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
if E2==0 and P2==0:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')

'x(t) is Power signal'
```

Q3)

$$3. x(n) = (1/4)^n \cdot U(n)$$

```
Energy=Sum(((1/4)**n)**2,(n,0,oo))  
E3=Energy.evalf()
```

```
display('Energy E3=',E3)
```

```
Power=Sum(((1/4)**n)**2,(n,0,N))/(2*N)  
y=Power.doit()  
Power1=limit(y,N,oo)  
P3=Power1  
display('Power P3=',P3)
```

```
if E3==oo and P3!=0 and P3!=oo:  
    display('x(t) is Power signal')  
if P3==0 and E3!=0 and E3!=oo:  
    display('x(t) is Energy signal')  
if E3==oo and P3!=oo and P3==0:  
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')  
if E3==oo and P3==oo:  
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy NP signal')  
if E3==0 and P3==0:  
    display('x(t) is NENP signal')
```

Q4)

4. $(t)^{-0.5}U((t-2))$

```
x=Integral(((t)**(-1/2))**2,(t,2,oo))
Energy=x
Energy
```

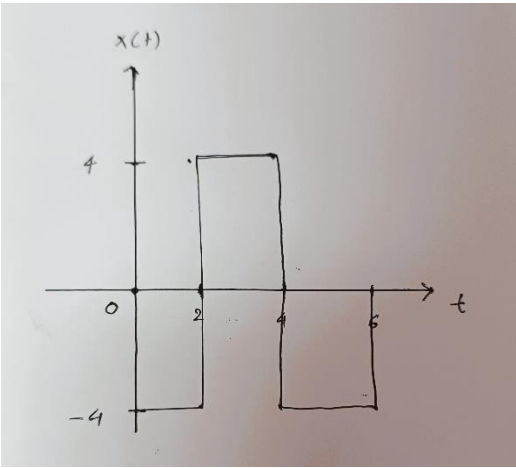
```
y=integrate(((t)**(-1/2))**2,(t,2,oo))
E4=y
display('Energy E4=',y)
```

```
x1=(1/T)*Integral(((t)**(-1/2))**2,(t,2,T/2))
x1
```

```
y1=limit((1/T)*integrate(((t)**(-1/2))**2,(t,2,T/2)),T,oo)
display('Power P4=',y1)
P4=y1
```

```
if E4==oo and P4!=0 and P4!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Power signal')
if P4==0 and E4!=0 and E4!=oo:
    display('x(t) is Energy signal')
if E4==oo and P4!=oo and P4==0:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy Nor Power signal')
if E4==oo and P4==oo:
    display('x(t) is Neither Energy NP signal')
if E4==0 and P4==0:
    display('x(t) is NENP signal')
```

Q5) Calculate the Energy and Power of the following problem. Classify the problem into one of the five categories mentioned above.



Observations:

Sr. No.	Energy Output	Power Output	Category (Among the mentioned 5)