

CSS : cascading stylesheets

File extension is File.css

CSS files are using for making styles for html elements.  
in HTML we can implement css  
From CSS we can decorate our web pages.

types of CSS types of Styles:

- 1.inline style
- 2.internal Style
- 3.external Style

1.inline style:

inline style is element specific style  
inline styles are implementing from style attribute.  
style attribute we can write inside open tag

syn : <element style="properties"> </element>

2. internal style :

internal style is document specific.  
internal styles are implementing from style TAG  
we can write reusable codes  
inside complete html i can place internal style .

syn :

<style>

properties ..... we can write using specific blocks

</style >

note : every block is opening with {  
closing with }

ex :

<style>

p{ properties }

div { properties }

h1{ properties }

</style>

properties : property is a state of an element.

color

backgroundColor

font-size

font-style

border

margin

padding

Note : CSS is not a programming language ,it is a syntax for writing styles.

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### 3.external Style :

external styles are application specific.  
we can create external style from  
File.css format  
this file contains number of code blocks  
link external style in html by following  
`<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="file.css" />`

how to write properties :

```
p{  
  
    color : red    // propertyname:value  
    font-size:20px  
    font-style="italic"  
}  
  
p{ color:red; font-size:20px; font-style="italic"}
```

mostly css implementing for elements ,id and class

```
p{ }    // element selector  
.classname { }    // class selector  
#idName { }    // id selector
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<head>  
    <title>inline styles</title>  
</head>  
<body style="background-color: gray;">  
    <p style="color: white;">CSS : cascading stylesheets </p>  
    <p style="color: yellow;">CSS : cascading stylesheets </p>  
    <p style="color: pink;">CSS : cascading stylesheets </p>  
</body>  
</html>
```

write a program with h1,h2 and h3 with inline-style.

note :

in css two properties separated with semicolon ;  
property and value separated with colon :

internal style ex :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<head>  
    <title>internal styles</title>  
    <style type="text/css">  
.first { color: white; background-color: orange;}
```

```
.second{ color: yellow; background-color: orange; }
.third{color: pink; background-color: white;}
</style>
</head>
<body style="background-color: gray;">
  <p class="first">CSS : cascading stylesheets </p>
  <p class="second">CSS : cascading stylesheets </p>
  <p class="third">CSS : cascading stylesheets </p>
</body>
</html>
```

write html with internal style three div tags using classes .

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Internal JS</title>

  <script type="text/javascript">

    document.write("<p>Hello JS iam coming from internal script</p>")

  </script>

</head>
<body style="background-color: gray;color: white">
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>External JS</title>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="File.js"></script>
</head>
<body style="background-color: gray;color: white">

</body>
</html>
```

File.js Creation :  
 create a new file in sublime text -> save as -> File.js  
 write below code  
 document.write(" Hello i am coming from external script");