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1 //*****//
2 //*****string Author = "SACHIN SAINI " *****//
3 //*****//
4
5
6 // Time Complexity: O(nlogn) for sorting and O(n) for selecting process
7 #include<iostream>
8 using namespace std;
9
10 struct items //Structure that contains the weight, price and calculated ratio.
11 {
12     int weight;
13     int price;
14     float ratio;
15 }temp; //temp variable taken for swap two structure
16 int fractionalKnapsack(struct item arr[],int n,int W); //Fractional knapsack
17 int partition(struct items arr[],int left,int right); //Partition function of quick sort
18 void quickSort(struct items arr[],int left,int right); //quick sort
19
20 int main()
21 {
22     struct items arr[10]; //create a array of structure
23     int n;
24     cout<<"Enter the total number of items \n";
25     cin>>n;
26     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)//take input from users
27     {
28         cout<<"Enter weight\n";
29         cin>>arr[i].weight;
30         cout<<"Enter price \n";
31         cin>>arr[i].price;
32         arr[i].ratio=arr[i].price/arr[i].weight; //ratio is calculated using divide
           price by weight.
33     }
34
35     quickSort(arr,0,n-1); //first sort the items according to ratio
36
37     for(int i=0;i<n;i++) //for printing the structure
38     {
39         cout<<arr[i].weight<<" "<<arr[i].price<<endl;
40     }
41     float MaximumPriceValue=fractionalKnapsack(arr,n,60); //now use fractional knapsack
           to find the maximum price things can be put into the bag
42     cout<<MaximumPriceValue<<endl;
43 }
44 //*****Quick Sort on structure *****//
45 int partition(struct items arr[],int left,int right)
46 {
47     int i=left;
48     int pivot=arr[left].ratio;
49     for(int j=left+1;j<=right;j++)
50     {
51         if(arr[j].ratio>pivot)
52         {
53             i++;
54             temp=arr[i];
55             arr[i]=arr[j];
56             arr[j]=temp;
57         }
58     }
59     temp=arr[left];
60     arr[left]=arr[i];
61     arr[i]=temp;
62     return i;
63 }
64 void quickSort(struct items arr[],int left,int right)
65 {
66     if(left<=right)
67     {

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68         int middle=partition(arr,left,right);
69         quickSort(arr,left,middle-1);
70         quickSort(arr,middle+1,right);
71     }
72 }
73 // //////////////////////////////////////
74
75 int fractionalKnapsack(struct items arr[],int n,int W)
76 {
77     int curr_weight=0;
78     float final_profit=0,remaining=0;
79     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
80     {
81         //current weight + item weight which is to be put into the bag then simply put
            it.
82         if(curr_weight+arr[i].weight<=W)
83         {
84             curr_weight+=arr[i].weight;
85             final_profit+=arr[i].price;
86             cout<<" Final_profit = "<<final_profit<<" ";
87         }
88         else //other-wise take fractional part of item and calculate the final_price
89         {
90             remaining=W-curr_weight;//remaining bag capacity
91             cout<<"Remaining="<<remaining<<" arr[i].weight= "<<arr[i].weight<<"
92             arr[i].price="<<arr[i].price<<endl;
93             float a=(float)(remaining/arr[i].weight)*arr[i].price; //calculate the
94             fraction part price
95             cout<<"A="<<a<<"\n";
96             final_profit+=a; //add that fraction part price to the final_profit
97             cout<<" Final_profit = "<<final_profit<<" ";
98             break; //no need to do further so break;
99         }
100     }
101     return final_profit;

```