

```

1  //*****//
2  //*****string Author = "SACHIN SAINI " *****//
3  //*****//
4
5
6  #include<bits/stdc++.h>
7  using namespace std;
8
9  class Graph
10 {
11 public:
12     int rows=6,columns=6;
13     int adjMatrix[6][6]; //To represent the graph
14     bool VisitedArray[6]; //to store the visited node
15     int parentArray[6]={-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1}; //store the constructed MST
16     int keys[6]; //used to store key values of all vertices
17 public:
18     void initializeMatrix(); //to initialize the adjMatrix
19     void addEdge(int ,int ,int); //Add an edge to the graph
20     void printAdjMatrix(); // To print adjMatrix
21     int findMinimum(); //to find minimum among all the nodes adjacent to MST
22     void assignKeyValues(); //Initially initialize key values
23 };
24
25 Graph graph1; //create an object of graph type
26
27 void Graph::initializeMatrix()
28 {
29     int i,j;
30     for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
31     {
32         for(j=0;j<columns;j++)
33         {
34             adjMatrix[i][j]=0;
35         }
36     }
37 }
38
39 void Graph::addEdge(int source,int dest,int weight)
40 {
41     adjMatrix[source][dest]=weight; // add an from source to destination
42     adjMatrix[dest][source]=weight; //as undirected graph so add opposite edge
43 }
44
45 void Graph::printAdjMatrix()
46 {
47     cout<<"-----"<<endl;
48     for(int i=0;i<rows;i++)
49     {
50         for(int j=0;j<columns;j++)
51         {
52             cout<<adjMatrix[i][j]<<" ";
53         }
54         cout<<endl;
55     }
56     cout<<"-----"<<endl;
57 }
58
59 //find Minimum edge
60 int Graph::findMinimum()
61 {
62     int min = INT_MAX,minIndex;
63     for(int i=0;i<rows;i++)
64     {
65         if(VisitedArray[i]==false && keys[i]<min) //if node is not visited and key
66             value of that node is less then the minimum value
67         {
68             min= keys[i];
69             minIndex=i;

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69     }
70 }
71 //     cout<<"minindex="<<minIndex<<endl;
72 return minIndex; //return minimum index
73 }
74
75
76 void Graph::assignKeyValues()
77 {
78     for(int i=0;i<rows;i++)
79     {
80         keys[i]=INT_MAX;
81         VisitedArray[i]=false;
82     }
83 }
84
85 void prims()
86 {
87     //First assign key values
88     graph1.assignKeyValues();
89
90     //Second set the source key value to 0 and set parent of source node to -1
91     graph1.keys[0]=0;
92     graph1.parentArray[0]=-1;
93
94     for(int i=0;i<graph1.rows;i++)
95     {
96         //find the minimum among all node
97         int u = graph1.findMinimum();
98         cout<<"u= "<<u<<endl;
99
100        //set minimum node to visited node
101        graph1.VisitedArray[u]=true;
102
103        for(int v=0;v<graph1.rows;v++)
104        {
105            //cout<<"visited array = "<<graph1.VisitedArray[v]<<" AdjMat =
106            "<<graph1.adjMatrix[u][v]<<" keys "<<graph1.keys[v]<<endl;
107            if(graph1.VisitedArray[v]==false && graph1.adjMatrix[u][v]!=0 &&
108            graph1.adjMatrix[u][v]<graph1.keys[v])
109            {
110                graph1.parentArray[v]=u; //parent node of vth node will be u
111                cout<<"u= "<<u<<" v= "<<v<<" parent[v]= "<<graph1.parentArray[v]<<endl;
112                graph1.keys[v]=graph1.adjMatrix[u][v]; //update the value of vertex to
113                minimum value
114            }
115        }
116    }
117 }
118
119 void printMST()
120 {
121     for(int i=0;i<graph1.rows;i++)
122     {
123         cout<<graph1.parentArray[i]<<" ";
124     }
125     cout<<endl;
126 }
127
128 int main()
129 {
130     graph1.initializeMatrix();
131     graph1.addEdge(0,1,7);
132     graph1.addEdge(0,2,9);
133     graph1.addEdge(0,5,14);
134     graph1.addEdge(1,2,10);
135     graph1.addEdge(1,3,15);
136     graph1.addEdge(2,3,11);
137     graph1.addEdge(2,5,2);

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```
135     graph1.addEdge(3,4,6);
136     graph1.addEdge(4,5,9);
137
138     graph1.printAdjMatrix();
139
140     prims();
141     printMST();
142 }
143
```