

### 0.0.1 Elder

#### 0.0.1 therasuttam

0. Source: Savatthi.

sāvatthinidānaṃ:

1. Endowed with five attributes, O bhikkhus, an elder bhikkhu is one who has entered upon the path for the non-welfare of many people, for the unhappiness of many people, for the non-benefit of many people, for the suffering of devas and humans. With which five?

pañcahi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato thero bhikkhu bahujaṇāhitāya<sup>1</sup> paṭipanno hoti, bahujaṇāsukhāya<sup>2</sup> bahuno janassa anattāya ahitāya dukkhāya devamanussānaṃ. katamehi pañcahi:

2. “An elder is one of long standing, one long gone forth. He is well-known, a celebrity of householders and those gone forth, one who has a retinue of many people. He is a gainer of robes, almsfood, lodgings, medicines and provisions that are necessities for the sick. He is well-learned, bearer of what he has heard, one who accumulates what he has heard, those dhammas which are auspicious in the beginning, auspicious in the middle, auspicious in the end, with the correct meaning and phrasing, [which] pro-

<sup>1</sup>bahujana ahitāya (machasaṃ) ■

<sup>2</sup>bahujana asukhāya (machasaṃ) ■

claim the life of purity that is utterly complete and pure, such dhammas he has heard much of, borne in mind, recited verbally, accumulated, and carefully considered mentally. He has not penetrated [those dhammas] by view, being one of mistaken view and distorted vision.

thero hoti rattaññū cirapabbajito. ñāto hoti yasassī ga-  
haṭṭhapabbajitānaṃ<sup>3</sup> bahujanaparivāro. lābhī hoti cī-  
varapiṇḍapātasenāsanagilānapaccayabhesajjaparikkhā-  
rānaṃ. bahussuto hoti sutadharo sutasannicayo, ye  
te dhammā ādikalyāṇā majjhekalyāṇā pariyosānaka-  
lyāṇā sātthā savyañjanā kevalaparipunṇaṃ parisud-  
dhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ abhivadanti, tathārūpāssa dham-  
mā bahussutā honti dhatā vacasā paricitā manasānu-  
pekkhitā diṭṭhiyā appaṭividdhā<sup>4</sup>. micchādiṭṭhiko hoti  
viparītadassano.

3. Having turned away many people from the true Dhamma, he causes to establish [them] in the untrue Dhamma. Seeing, truly is he, an elder bhikkhu of long standing, one long gone forth, they set about imitating him. Seeing, truly is he, a well-known elder bhikkhu, a celebrity of householders and those gone forth, one who has a retinue of many people, they set about imitating him. Seeing, truly is he, an elder bhikkhu who is a gainer of robes, almsfood, lodgings, medicines and provisions that are necessities for the sick, they set about imitating

<sup>3</sup>sagahaṭṭhapabbajitānaṃ (machasaṃ) ■

<sup>4</sup>using machasaṃ reading, appaṭividdhā, to avoid contradiction with the sentence that follows ■

him. Seeing, truly is he, a well-learned elder bhikkhu, a bearer of what he has heard, one who accumulates what he has heard, they set about imitating him.

so bahujanam saddhammā vuṭṭhāpetvā asaddhamme patiṭṭhāpeti. thero bhikkhu rattaññū cīrapabbajitoti-pissa diṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajjanti. ñāto thero bhikkhu ya-sassī gahaṭṭhapabbajitānam. bahujanaparivārotipissa<sup>5</sup> diṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajjanti. lābhī thero bhikkhu cīvara-piṇḍapātasenāsanagilānapaccayabhesajjaparikkhārā-nantipissa diṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajjanti. bahussuto thero bhikkhu sutadharo sutasannicayotipissa diṭṭhānuga-tiṃ āpajjanti.

4. Endowed with these five attributes, O bhikkhus, an elder bhikkhu is ever one who has entered upon the path for the non-welfare of many people, for the unhappiness of many people, for the non-benefit of many people, for the suffering of devas and humans.”

imehi kho bhikkhave pañcahi dhammehi samannāga-to thero bhikkhu bahujanāhitāya paṭipanno hoti bahu-janāsukhāya bahuno janassa anattāya ahitāya duk-khāya devamanussānanti<sup>6</sup>.

5. Endowed with five attributes, O bhikkhus, an elder

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<sup>5</sup>itipissa (machasam)

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<sup>6</sup>devamanussānam machasam

bhikkhu is one who has entered upon the path for the welfare of many people, for the happiness of many people, for the benefit of many people, for the happiness of devas and humans. With which five?

pañcahi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato thero bhikkhu bahujanahitāya paṭipanno hoti bahujanasukhāya bahuno janassa atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānam. katamehi pañcahi:

6. “An elder is one of long standing, one long gone forth. He is well-known, a celebrity of householders and those gone forth, one who has a retinue of many people. He is a gainer of robes, almsfood, lodgings, medicines and provisions that are necessities for the sick. He is well-learned, bearer of what he has heard, one who accumulates what he has heard, those dhammas which are auspicious in the beginning, auspicious in the middle, auspicious in the end, with the correct meaning and phrasing, [which] proclaim the life of purity that is utterly complete and pure, such dhammas he has heard much of, borne in mind, recited verbally, accumulated, and carefully considered mentally. He has penetrated [those dhammas] well by view, being one of correct view and undistorted vision.

thero hoti rattaññū cirapabbajito. ñāto hoti yasassī gahaṭṭhapabbajitānaṃ<sup>7</sup> bahujanaparivāro. lābhī hoti cī-

<sup>7</sup>sagahaṭṭhapabbajitānaṃ machasaṃ ■

varapiṇḍapātāsenāsanagilānapaccayabhesajjaparikkhā-rānaṃ. bahussuto hoti sutadharo sutasannicayo, ye te dhammā ādikalyāṇā majjhekalyāṇā pariyosānakalyāṇā sātthā savyañjana<sup>8</sup> kevalaparipuṇṇaṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ abhivadanti, tathārūpāssa dhammā bahussutā honti, dhātā<sup>9</sup> vacasā paricitā manasā-nupekkhitā diṭṭhiyā suppaṭividdhā. sammādiṭṭhiko hoti aviparītadassano.

7. Having turned away many people from the untrue Dhamma, he causes to establish [them] in the true Dhamma. Seeing, truly is he, an elder bhikkhu of long standing, one long gone forth, they set about imitating him. Seeing, truly is he, a well-known elder bhikkhu, a celebrity of householders and those gone forth, one who has a retinue of many people, they set about imitating him. Seeing, truly is he, an elder bhikkhu who is a gainer of robes, almsfood, lodgings, medicines and provisions that are necessities for the sick, they set about imitating him. Seeing, truly is he, a well-learned elder bhikkhu, a bearer of what he has heard, one who accumulates what he has heard, they set about imitating him.

so bahujaṇaṃ asaddhammā vuṭṭhāpetvā saddhamme patiṭṭhāpeti. thero bhikkhu rattaññū cirapabbajitoti-pissa<sup>10</sup> diṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajanti. ñāto thero bhikkhu yasassī gahaṭṭhapabbajitānaṃ bahujanaparivārotipis-

<sup>8</sup>sātthaṃ savyañjanaṃ machasaṃ ■

<sup>9</sup>dhātā machasaṃ ■

<sup>10</sup>iti pissa machasaṃ ■

sa diṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajjanti. lābhī thero bhikkhu bahu-  
janahitāya paṭipanno hoti bahujanasukhāya bahuno  
janassa atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ ba-  
hussuto thero bhikkhu sutadharo sutasannicayotipis-  
sa diṭṭhānugatiṃ āpajjanti.

**8.** Endowed with these five attributes, O bhikkhus, an  
elder bhikkhu is ever one who has entered upon the path  
for the welfare of many people, for the happiness of many  
people, for the benefit of many people, for the happiness  
of devas and humans.”

imehi kho bhikkhave pañcahi dhammehi samannāga-  
to thero bhikkhu bahujanahitāya paṭipanno hoti bahu-  
janasukhāya bahuno janassa atthāya hitāya sukhāya  
devamanussānanti.

