0.0.1A Being 1

Then the venerable Ananda atha kho āyasmā visited with the Auspicious One. Upon arrival, having bowed down to the Auspicious One, he sat down to one side. Having sat down to one side, the venerable Ananda said this to the Auspicious One:"A being, a being," O Bhante, it is said. To what extent, O Bhante, is there a being?"

- "But, O Ananda, were 2. kamma not to ripen in the sense-desire sphere, would sense-desire beings be discerned?"
- Certainly not, Bhante. 3.
- Thus, O Ananda, for beings hindered by ignorance and fettered by thirst, kamma is the field, consciousness is

pathamabhavasuttam

ānando yena bhagavā tenupasankami. upasankamityā bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantam nisīdi. ekamantam nisinno kho āyasmā ānando bhagavantam etadavoca: 'bhavo, bhavo'ti bhante vuccati, kittāvatā nu kho bhante bhavo hotī'ti?

kāmadhātuvepakkañca ānanda, kammam nābhavissa api nu kho kāmabhavo paññāvethāti?

no hetam bhante.

iti kho ananda, kammam khettam, viññānam bījam, tanhā

the seed, thirst is the moisture for their consciousness to be established in an inferior sphere. The actualization of a being again in the future comes to be thus.

- **5.** "But, O Ananda, were kamma not to ripen in the form sphere, would form beings be discerned?"
- **6.** Certainly not, Bhante.
- 7. Thus, O Ananda, for beings hindered by ignorance and fettered by thirst, kamma is the field, consciousness is the seed, thirst is the moisture for their consciousness to be established in a middling sphere. The actualization of a being again in the future comes to be thus.

sineho.¹ avijjānīvaraṇānaṃ sattānaṃ taṇhāsaṃyojanānaṃ hīnāya dhātuyā viññāṇaṃ patiṭṭhitaṃ. evaṃ āyati² punabbhavābhinibbatti hoti

rūpadhātuvepakkañca ānanda, kammaṃ nābhavissa, api nu kho rūpabhavo paññāyethāti?

no hetam bhante.

iti kho ānanda, kammam khettam, viññāṇam bījam, taṇhā sineho. avijjānīvaraṇānam sattānam taṇhāsamyojanānam majjhimāya dhātuyā viñnāṇam patiṭṭhitam. evam āyati punabbhavābhinibbatti

¹tanhāsneho-machasam.

²āyatiṃ-machasaṃ.

- **8.** "But, O Ananda, were kamma not to ripen in the formless sphere, would formless beings be discerned?"
- 9. Certainly not, Bhante.
- 10. Thus, O Ananda, for beings hindered by ignorance and fettered by thirst, kamma is the field, consciousness is the seed, thirst is the moisture for their consciousness to be established in a superior sphere. The actualization of a being again in the future comes to be thus. "It is in this way, O Ananda, that there is a being."

hoti.

arūpadhātuvepakkañca ānanda kammaṃ nā bhavissa, api nu kho arūpabhavo paññāyethā?ti.

no hetam bhante.

iti kho ānanda, kammam khettam, viññāṇam bījam, taṇhā sineho. avijjānīvaraṇānam sattānam taṇhāsaṃyojanānam paṇītāya dhātuyā viññāṇam patiţţhitam. evam āyati punabbhavābhinibbatti hoti. evam kho ānanda, bhavo hotī'ti.