

### 0.0.1 Bahiya

#### 0.0.1 bāhiyasuttam

1. Thus was heard by me. At one time the Auspicious One was dwelling in Savatthi at Jeta's Grove, Anathapindikā's Park.

evaṃ me sutam: ekaṃ samayaṃ bhagavā sāvatthiyaṃ viharati jetavane anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāme.

2. At that time, Bahiya Daruciriya, was dwelling at the sea shore in Supparaka. He was honoured, respected, revered, venerated, worshipped. He was a gainer of robes, almsfood, lodgings, and medicines, provisions and necessities for the sick. It so happened that while Bahiya Daruciriya had gone to a lonely place and was in seclusion, a reflection arose in his mind thus: "But whoever in the world is an arahant or have entered upon the path to arahantship, am I a certain one among them?"

tena kho pana samayena bāhiye dāruciriye suppārake paṭivasati samuddatīre sakkato garukato mānito pūjito apacito, lābhī civarapiṇḍapātasenāsana gilānapac-cayabhesajjaparikkhārānaṃ. atha kho bāhiyassa dārucīriyassa rahogatassa paṭisallīnassa evaṃ cetaso parivitakko udapādi: ye ca kho keci<sup>1</sup> loke arahanto vā arahattamaggaṃ vā samāpannā, ahaṃ tesamaññataro'ti.

<sup>1</sup>ye kho keci, machasaṃ. ■

3. So then, a deva who was a former blood relative of Bahiya Daruciriya, having known by his mind the reflection in Bahiya Baruciriya's mind, by which [way led to] Bahiya Daruciriya, by that way he approached, out of compassion, wishing for his benefit. Having approached, he said this to Bahiya Daruciriya: "You, O Bahiya, are certainly not an arahant. You have not even entered upon the path to arahantship. Even those practices of yours are not that by which you might become an arahant or enter upon the path to arahantship." "So who now in the world including the devas, is an arahant, or has entered upon the path to arahantship?" "There is, O Bahiya, in the northern country, a town named Savatthi. In that place, the Auspicious One abides at present. He is the Arahant, the rightly self-awakened one. He indeed, O Bahiya, is the Auspicious One, the Arahant, and he only teaches the Dhamma for the sake of arahantship."

atha kho bāhiyassa dārucīriyassa purāṇasālaloḥitā devatā anukampikā atthakāmā bāhiyassa dārucīriyassa cetasā cetoparivitakkamaññāya, yena bāhiyo dārucīriye tenupasaṅkami. upasaṅkamitvā bāhiyaṃ dārucīriyaṃ etadavoca: ne va kho tvaṃ bāhiya arahā. nāpi arahattamaggaṃ vā samāpanno. sāpi te paṭipadā natthi yāya vā tvaṃ arahā assa<sup>2</sup>, arahattamaggaṃ vā samāpanno'ti. atha ko carahi sadevake loke arahanto vā, arahattamaggaṃ vā samāpanno?'ti. atthi bāhiya uttaresu janapadesu sāvatti nāma nagaraṃ. tattha so bhagavā etarahi viharati araham sammāsambud-

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<sup>2</sup>assasi, syā. ■

dho. so hi bāhiya bhagavā arahā ceva, arahattāya ca dhammaṃ deseti'ti

4. So then, Bahiya Daruciriya, having been aroused to a sense of urgency by that deva, set out at that moment from Supparaka. Sojourning [only] one night at every place, by which way [led to] Savatthi in Jeta's Grove, Anathapindika Park, by that way he approached. At that time, many bhikkhus were walking up and down in the open air. Then, by which way [led to] those bhikkhus, by that way Bahiya Daruciriya approached. Having approached, he said this to those bhikkhus: "Where, O Bhante, is he, the Auspicious One, the Arahant, the rightly self-awakened one abiding at present? We have a desire to see that Auspicious One, the Arahant, the rightly self-awakened one." "The Auspicious One, O Bahiya, has entered among the houses for alms food."

atha kho bāhiyo dārucīriyo tāya devatāya saṃvejito tāvadeva suppārakā<sup>3</sup> pakkāmi sabbattha ekarattiparivāseṇa. yena sāvatti jetavanaṃ anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāmo<sup>4</sup> tenupasaṅkami. tena kho pana samayena sambahulā bhikkhū abbhokāse caṅkamanti. atha kho bāhiyo dārucīriyo yena te bhikkhū tenupasaṅkami. upasaṅkamitvā te bhikkhū etadavoca: kahannu kho bhante etarahi so bhagavā viharati araham sammāsambud-

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<sup>3</sup>suppārakamhā, machasam.

<sup>4</sup>bhagavāsāvattiyaṃ viharati jetavane anāthapiṇḍikassa ārāme, sū.

dho? dassanakāmamhā mayam tam bhagavantam<sup>5</sup>  
 arahantam sammāsambuddha'nti. antaragharam pa-  
 viṭṭho kho bāhiya, bhagavā piṇḍāyā'ti

5. So then, Bahiya Daruciriya, being in a hurry, having come out of Jeta's Grove, having entered Savatthi, saw the Auspicious One in Savatthi, wandering for alms food, graceful, inspiring confidence, with faculties calmed, of peaceful mind, one attained to the highest taming and tranquility, a Naga with faculties restrained, tamed and guarded. Having seen, by which way [led to] the Auspicious One, by that way he approached. Having approached, having bowed down with his head at the Auspicious One's feet, said this to the Auspicious One: "O Bhante, may the Auspicious One teach me the Dhamma, may the Well-Farer teach me the Dhamma, which [will] lead to my welfare and happiness for a long time."

atha kho bāhiyo dārucīriyo taramānarūpo jetavanā nik-  
 khamitvā sāvattthim pavisitvā addasa bhagavantam sā-  
 vatthiyam piṇḍāya carantam pāsādikaṃ pasādanīyam  
 santidriyam santamānasam uttamadamathasamatha-  
 manuppattam<sup>6</sup> dantam guttam yatinduriyam nāgaṃ.  
 disvāna yena bhagavā tenupasaṅkami. upasaṅkami-  
 tvā bhagavato pāde sirasā nipatitvā bhagavantam eta-  
 davoca: 'desetu me bhante bhagavā dhammam, de-  
 setu sugato dhammam, yaṃ mamassa dīgharattam hi-

<sup>5</sup>dassanakāmamahā bhagavantam, machasam. ■

<sup>6</sup>uttamasamathadamathammanuppattam, machasam. ■

tāya sukhāyā'ti.

6. When thus was said, the Auspicious One said this to Bahiya Daruciriya: “It is just not the time, O Bahiya. We have entered among the houses for alms food.”

evaṃ vutte bhagavā bāhiyaṃ dārucīriyaṃ etadavoca:  
' akālo kho tāva bāhiya. antaragharaṃ pavitṭhamhā  
piṇḍāyā'ti.

7. Also for a second time, Bahiya Daruciriya said this to the Auspicious One: “But this, O Bhante, is difficult to know, what dangers there are for the Auspicious One’s life, or what dangers there are for my life. May the Auspicious One teach me the Dhamma, may the Well-Farer teach me the Dhamma, which [will] lead to my welfare and happiness for a long time.”

dutiyampi kho bāhiyo dārucīriyo bhagavantaṃ etadavoca:  
"dujjānaṃ kho panetaṃ bhante bhagavato vā jīvitantarāyānaṃ,  
mayhaṃ vā jīvitantarāyānaṃ. de-setu me bhantebhagavā dhammaṃ,  
desetu sugato dhammaṃ, yā mamassa dīgharattaṃ hitāya sukhāyā'ti.

8. Also for a second time, the Auspicious One said this to Bahiya Daruciriya: “It is just not the time, O Bahiya. We have entered among the houses for alms food.”

dutiyampi kho bhagavā bāhiyaṃ dārucīriyaṃ etada-  
voca: " akālo kho tāva bāhiya. antaragharaṃ pavīṭ-  
ṭhamhā piṇḍāyā"ti.

9. Also for a third time, Bahiya Daruciriya said this to the Auspicious One: "But this, O Bhante, is difficult to know, what dangers there are for the Auspicious One's life, or what dangers there are for my life. May the Auspicious One teach me the Dhamma, may the Well-Farer teach me the Dhamma, which [will] lead to my welfare and happiness for a long time."

tatiyampi kho bāhiyo dārucīriyo bhagavantam etada-  
voca: " dujjānaṃ kho panetaṃ bhante, bhagavato vā  
jīvitantarāyānaṃ, mayhaṃ vā jīvitantarāyānaṃ desetu  
me bhante bhagavā dhammaṃ, desetu sugato dham-  
maṃ, yaṃ mama dīgharattaṃ hitāya sukhāyā"ti.

10. Therefore, for you Bahiya, it should be trained thus: "In the seen there will be merely the seen. In the heard there will be merely the heard. In the thought there will be merely the thought. In the cognized there will be merely the cognized." Thus indeed for you Bahiya, should it be trained.

tasmātiha te bāhiya, evaṃ sikkhitabbaṃ: "diṭṭhe diṭ-  
ṭhamattaṃ bhavissati, sute sutamattaṃ bhavissati, mute  
mutamattaṃ bhavissati, viññāte viññātamattaṃ bha-  
vissatī"ti. evaṃ hi te bāhiya, sikkhitabbaṃ.

11. “Since for you Bahiya, in the seen there will be merely the seen, in the heard there will be merely the heard, in the thought there will be merely the thought, in the cognized there will be merely the cognized, therefore you Bahiya, are not that by which. Since you Bahiya, are not that by which, therefore you Bahiya, are not in that place. Since you Bahiya, are not in that place, therefore you Bahiya, are neither in this world, nor in the other world, nor in between both [worlds]. Just this is the end of suffering.”

yato kho te bāhiya, diṭṭhe diṭṭhamattaṃ bhavissati, sute sutamattaṃ bhavissati, mute mutamattaṃ bhavissati. viññāte viññātamattaṃ bhavissati, tato tvaṃ bāhiya na tena. yato tvaṃ bāhiya na tena, tato tvaṃ bāhiya na tattha. yato tvaṃ bāhiya na tattha, tato tvaṃ bāhiya nevidha, na huraṃ, na ubhayamantare  
<sup>7</sup>. ehevanto dukkhassā"ti,

12. Then, having [heard] this brief Dhamma exposition from the Auspicious One, the mind of Bahiya Daruciriya was, at that moment, liberated from the asavas through not holding.

atha kho bāhiyassa dārucīriyassa bhagavato imāya saṅkhittāya dhammadesanāya tāvadeva anupādāya āsāvehi cittaṃ vimucci.

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<sup>7</sup>ubhayamantahena. si. ■

13. Then, Bahiya Daruciriya, having been admonished with this brief advice from the Auspicious One, set out.

atha kho bhagavā bāhiyaṃ dārucīriyaṃ iminā saṅkhit-  
tena ovādena ovaditvā pakkāmi.

14. Then, soon after departing from the Auspicious One, a cow with a young calf, having knocked down Bahiya Daruciriya, deprived him of life.

atha kho acirapakkantassa bhagavato bāhiyaṃ dāru-  
cīriyaṃ gavī taruṇavacchā adhipātetvā jīvitā voropesi.

15. Then the Auspicious One, having wandered in Savatthi for alms food, after the meal, when he had gone back after alms gathering, having set out from the town with many bhikkhus, saw that Bahiya Daruciriya had passed away. Having seen, he addressed the bhikkhus: “You, O bhikkhus, take the body of Bahiya Daruciriya. Having put it on to a small bed, having taken it out, you must burn it, and make a stupa for it. Your companion in the life of purity, O bhikkhus, has passed away.”

atha kho bhagavā sāvatthiyaṃ piṇḍāya caritvā pac-  
chābhattaṃ piṇḍapātaṭṭhikānto sambahulehi bhikkhūhi  
saddhiṃ nagaramhā nikkhamitvā addasa bāhiyaṃ dā-  
rucīriyaṃ kālakatam. disvāna bhikkhū āmantesi: “  
gaṇhatha bhikkhave bāhiyassa dārucīriyassa sarīra-



kaṃ. mañcakaṃ āropetvā nīharitvā jhāpetha. thūpañcassa karoṭha. sabrahmacārī vo bhikkhave kāla-kato"ti.

16. “Yes, Bhante.” Those bhikkhus, having replied to the Auspicious One, having taken the body of Bahiya Daruciriya, having put it on to a small bed, having taken it out, having burnt it, having made a stupa for it, by which [way led to] the Auspicious One, by that way they approached. Having approached the Auspicious One, having paid respects, they sat down to one side.

"evaṃ bhante"ti kho te bhikkhū bhagavato paṭissutvā bāhiyassa dārucīriyassa sarīrakaṃ mañcakaṃ ārope-tvā nīharitvā jhāpetvā thūpañcassa karitvā yena bhagavā tenupasaṅkamimṣu. upasaṅkamitvā bhagavan-taṃ abhivādetvā ekamantaṃ nisīdimṣu.

17. Having sat down to one side, those bhikkhus said this to the Auspicious One: “Burnt, O Bhante, is Bahiya Daruciriya’s body. A stupa has been made for him. What is his destiny? What is his after-death state?”

ekamantaṃ nisinnā kho te bhikkhu bhagavantam eta-davocum: "daḍḍhaṃ bhante bāhiyassa dārucīriyassa sarīraṃ. thupo cassa kato tassa kā gati? ko abhisam-parāyo?"ti.

18. “A wise one, O bhikkhus, was Bahiya Daruciriya.

He brought into being the Dhamma in accordance with the Dhamma, and did not trouble me on account of the Dhamma. Completely extinguished, O bhikkhus, is Bahiya Daruciriya.”

"paṇḍito bhikkhave, bāhiyo dārucīriyo paccapādi dhammassānudhammaṃ. na ca maṃ dhammādhikaraṇaṃ vihesesi. parinibbūto bhikkhave bāhiyo dārucīriyo"ti.

19. Then the Auspicious One, having understood the significance of this, uttered this inspired utterance:

atha kho bhagavā etamatthaṃ veditvā tāyaṃ velāyaṃ imaṃ udānaṃ udānesi:

“Where water, earth, fire, and air have no  
footing,  
There the stars do not shine, the sun does not  
give light,  
the moon does not glow there, darkness there  
is not found.”

“And when the sage, the brahmin, through  
sagacity, has known [this] for himself,  
Then from form and formless, from pleasure  
and pain, he is freed.”

"yattha āpoca paṭhavī tejo vāyo na gādhati.  
na tattha sukkā jotanti ādicco nappakāsati,

na tattha candimā bhāti tamo tattha na vij-  
 jati.  
 yadā ca attanā vedī muni monena brāhmaṇo,  
 atha rūpā arūpā ca sukhadukkhā pamuccatī"ti.

**20.** “This too is the meaning of what was said by the  
 Auspicious One. Thus was heard by me.”

ayampi udāno vutto bhagavatā. iti me sutanti.

