0.0.1 The Courtesan

Thus was heard by me. 1. At one time the Auspicious One was dwelling at Rajagaha in the Bamboo Grove, at the Squirrels' Feeding Place. At that time in Rajagaha, two gangs, being enamoured of a certain courtesan, their minds bound to her, became quarrelsome, disputatious and contentious. Intent on attacking one another, they attacked with clods of earth, and they attacked with sticks, and they attacked with swords, and there they met with death and pain just [like] death.

2. It so happened that many bhikkhus, having dressed in the morning time, having taken bowl and robe, entered Rajagaha for alms gather-

gaṇikāsuttaṃ

evam me sutam: ekam samayam bhaqavā rājagahe viharati, veluvane kalandakanivāpe. tena kho pana samayena rājagahe dve pūgā aññatarissā ganikāya sārattā honti paţibaddhacittā¹. bhandanajātā kalahajātā vivādāpannā aññamaññam pānihipi upakkamanti, leddūhipi upakkamanti dandehipi upakkamanti, satthehipi upakkamanti. te tattha maranampi nigacchanti, maranamattampi dukkham.

atha kho sambahulā bhikkhū pubbanhasamayaṃ nivāsetvā pattacīvaramādāya

¹paṭibandhacittātipi atthi

ing. Having wandered in Rajagaha for alms gathering, after the meal, when they had gone back after alms gathering, they visited with the Auspicious One. Upon arrival, they bowed down to the Auspicious One and sat down to one side. Having sat on one side, those bhikkhus did say this to the Auspicious One: Here Bhante, at Rajagaha, two gangs, being enamoured of a courtesan. their minds bound to her. became quarrelsome, disputatious and contentious. Intent on attacking one another, they attacked with clods of earth, and they attacked with sticks, and they attacked with swords, and there they met with death and pain just [like] death.

rājagaham pindāya pavisimsu. rājagahe pindāya caritvā pacchābhattam pindapātapatikkantā vena bhagavā tenupasankamimsu. upasankamitvā bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantam nisīdimsu. ekamantam nisinnā kho te bhikkhū bhagavantam etadavocum: idha bhante rājagahe dve pūgā aññatarissā gaņikāya sārattā patibaddhacittā bhandanajātā kalahajātā vivādāpannā aññamaññam pānihipi upakkamanti, leddūhipi upakkamanti, dandehipi upakkamanti, satthehipi upakkamanti, te tattha maranampi nigacchanti, maranamattampi dukkhanti.

3. Then the Auspicious One, having ascertained this matter, at that time uttered this inspired utterance:

That which is attained and that which is to be attained, both these are strewn with stain for the one training in accordance with the afflicted.

Those for whom the training rules are the essence, virtue and [religious] obligations, life of celibacy, and service as the essence, this is one extreme.

And those who say this: 'there is no fault in sensual pleasures', this is the second extreme.

Thus both these extremes swell the cemeteries,

atha kho bhagavā etamattha viditvā tāyam velāyam imam udānam udānesi:

yañca pattam yañca pattabbam, ubayametam rajānukiṇṇam āturassānusikkhato.

ye ca sikkhāsārā, sīlabbatajīvitabrahmacariyaupaţţhānasārā, ayameko anto.

ye ca evaṃvādino:
'natthi kāmesu doso'ti
ayaṃ dutiyo anto.

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And the cemeteries keep [wrong] view in motion.

For those who have no direct knowledge of both these extremes, some lag behind and there are the ones that go too far.

But for those who directly ever know the extent [for designation],

they conceived not, and [I am] that-by-which did not come to be.

For them there is not the round for designation.

iccete ubho antā kaṭasivaḍḍhanā.

kaţasiyo diţţhim vaddhenti.

ete te ubho ante anabiññāya oliyanti eke atidhāvanti eko.

ye ca kho te abhiññāya tata; ca nāhesuṃ tena ca na maññiṃsu. vaṭṭaṃ tesaṃ natthi paññāpanāyā ti."