## 0.0.1 Bhumija

- 1. Thus was heard by me. At one time, the Auspicious One was living at Rājagaha at the Bamboo Grove, the Squirrel's Feeding Place. It so happened that in the morning, the venerable Bhumija, having dressed, having taken bowl and robe, stopped by Prince Jayasena's house. Upon arrival, he sat down on a prepared seat.
- 2. Then, Prince Jayasena went to the venerable Bhumija. Upon arrival, he they exchanged friendly greetings with the venerable Bhumija. Having exchanged friendly greetings and amiable talk, he sat down to one side. Having sat to one side, Prince Jayasena said this to the venerable Bhumija: "There are, Master Bhumija, some

## bhūmijasuttam

evam me sutam: ekam samayam bhagavā rājagahe viharati veļuvane kalanda-kanivāpe, atha kho āyasmā bhūmijo pubbanhasamayam nivāsetvā pattacīvaramādāya yena jayasenassa rājakumārassa nivesanam, tenupasankami. upasankamitvā paññattena āsane nisīdi.

atha kho jayaseno rājakumāro yenā-yasmā bhūmijo tenupasankami. upasankamitvā āyasmatā bhūmijena saddhim sammodi. sammodanīyam katham sārāniyam vītisā-retvā ekamantam nisīdi. ekamantam nisīno kho jayaseno rājakumāro

samanas and brahmanas who hold such a doctrine, such a view: "If, having made an aspiration, one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration. one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit." Here, what is Master Bhumija's Teacher's doctrine, what does he declare?"

**3.** "Prince, this has not been heard by me in the presence

āyasmantam bhūmijam etadavoca: santi bho bhūmija. eke samanabrāhmanā evamvādino evamditthino: āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāyā'ti. idha bhoto bhūmijassa satthā kimvādī kimakkhāyī'ti?

na kho metam rājakumāra, bhagavato sammukhā sutam, of the Auspicious One, not received in his presence. But this possibility is to be found, in that the Auspicious One might declare thus: "If, having made an aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. If, having made an aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for

sammukhā patiggahitam. thananca kho etam vijjati yam bhagavā evam vyākareyya: āsañcepi karitvā ayoniso brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya anāsañcepi karitvā ayoniso brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā avoniso brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā ayoniso brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañcepi karitvā yoniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā yoniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā

purity], one is capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is capable of attaining fruit." Prince, this has not been heard by me in the presence of the Auspicious One, not received in his presence. But this possibility is to be found, in that the Auspicious One might declare thus."

4. "If thus is Master Bhumija's Teacher's doctrine, thus is what he declares, then

phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā voniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā yoniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāyā'ti. na kho metam rājakumāra, bhagavato sammukhā sutam, sammukhā paţiggahitam, thānañca kho etam vijjati, yam bhagavā evam vyākarevyā'ti.

sace kho bhoto bhūmijassa satthā evaṃ-

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I think certainly Master Bhumija's Teacher simply stands having defeated all the foolish ordinary samanas and brahmanas." Then Prince Jayasena served the venerable Bhumija with his very own dish of boiled rice.

So then, the venerable 5. Bhumija, having taken almsfood at Prince Jayasena's house, having risen from his seat, departed. Then after the meal, the venerable Bhumija, having gone back after alms gathering, he visited with the Auspicious One. Upon arrival, he bowed down to the Auspicious One and sat down to one side. Having sat down to one side, the venerable Bhumija said this to the Auspicious One: "Here Bhante, in the morning, havvādī evamakkhāyī, addhā bhoto bhū-mijassa satthā sab-besaṃyeva puthu-samaṇabrāhmaṇā-naṃ muddhānaṃ maññe āhacca tiṭ-ṭhatīti. atha kho ja-yaseno rājakumāro āyasmantaṃ bhūmi-jaṃ sakeneva thāli-pākena parivisi.

atha kho āyasmā bhūmijo pacchābhattam piṇḍapātapaṭikkanto yena bhagavā tenupasaṅkami. upasaṅkamitvā bhagavantam abhivādetvā ekamantam nisīdi. ekamantam nisīnno kho āyasmā bhūmijo bhagavantam etadavoca: 'idhāham bhante pubbanhasamayam nivāsetvā pattacīvaramādāya

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ing dressed, having taken bowl and robe, I stopped by Prince Jayasena's house. Upon arrival, I sat down on a prepared seat. Then, Prince Jayasena came to me. Upon arrival, we exchanged friendly greetings with me. Having exchanged friendly greetings and amiable talk, he sat down to one side. Having sat to one side, Prince Jayasena said this to me: "There are, Master Bhumija, some samanas and brahmanas who hold such a doctrine, such a view: "If, having made an aspiration, one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration

vena javasenassa rājakumārassa nivesanam, tenupasankamim. upasankamitvā paññatte āsane nisīdim. atha kho bhante javaseno rājakumāro yenāham, tenupasankami. upasankamitvā mama saddhim¹ sammodi. sammodanīyam katham sārānīyam vītisāretvā ekamantam nisīdi. ekamantam nisinno kho bhante, jayaseno rājakumāro mam etadavoca: 'santi bho bhūmija, eke samanabrāhmanā evamvādino evamditthino āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā pha-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>mayā saddhim-majasam,syā.

nor non aspiration, one leads the life of purity, one is incapable of attaining any fruit." Here, what is Master Bhumija's Teacher's doctrine, what does he declare?"

When thus was said, 6. Bhante, I said this to Prince Jayasena: "Prince, this has not been heard by me in the presence of the Auspicious One, not received in his presence. But this possibility is to be found, in that the Auspicious One might declare thus: "If, having made an aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no

lassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāyā'ti. idha bhoto bhūmijassa satthā kimvādī kimakkhāyīti?

evam vutte aham bhante, jayasenam rājakumāram etadavocam: 'na kho metam rājakumāra, bhagavato sammukhā sutam sammukhā patiggahitam. thanam ca kho etam vijjati, yam bhagavā evam vyākarevya: 'āsañcepi karitvā ayoniso brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi

aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, one leads the life of purity not [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is incapable of attaining any fruit. If, having made an aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is cakaritvā ayoniso brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. sañcepi karitvā avoniso brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañcepi karitvā yoniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya, anāsañcepi karitvā voniso brahmacarivam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā yoniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsancepi karitvā yoniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā yoniso brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāyā'ti.

pable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, one leads the life of purity [based on] the root cause [for purity], one is capable of attaining fruit." Prince, this has not been heard by me in the presence of the Auspicious One, not received in his presence. But this possibility is to be found, in that the Auspicious One might declare thus." [Then Prince Jayasena said thus: 1 "If thus is Master Bhumija's Teacher's doctrine, thus is what he declares, then I think certainly, Master Bhumija's Teacher simply stands having defeated all the foolish ordinary samanas and brahmanas."

7. I hope, O Bhante, that by answering thus when such [a question] was brought up, I speak just what is said by the Auspicious One, and not slander the Auspicious

na kho metam rājakumāra, bhagavato sammukhā sutam sammukhā paţiggahitam. thananca kho etam vijjati: yam bhagavā evam byākareyyā'ti. sace bhoto bhūmijassa satthā evamvādī evamditthi addhā bhoto bhūmiiassa satthā sabbesam yeva puthusamanabrāhmanānam muddhānam maññe āhacca titthatīti.

kacci bhante, evam puṭṭho evam vyākaramāno vuttavādī ceva bhagavato homi, na ca bhagavantam abhūtena abbhācikkhāmī. dhammassa One with what is contrary to the Dhamma, and that I answered in accordance with the Dhamma so that whoever is a Dhamma companion, will not arrive at a reason for my assertions to be blamed.

cānudhammam vyākaromi, na ca koci sahadhammiko vādānuvādo gārayham thānam āgacchatīti.

Certainly, O Bhumija, by 8. answering thus when such [a question] was brought up, you speak just what is said by me, and not slander me with what is contrary to the Dhamma, and you answered in accordance with the Dhamma so that whoever is a Dhamma companion, will not arrive at a reason for your assertions to be blamed.

taggha tvam bhūmija, evam puttho evam vyākaramāno vuttavādī ceva me hoyi, na ca mam abhūtena abbhācikkhasi, dhammassa cānudhammam vyākarosi, na ca koci sahadhammiko vādānuvādo gārayham thānam āgacchati.

samanas or brahmanas [possess] misguided view, misguided thought, misguided speech, misguided action, misguided livelihood, misguided effort, misguided mindfulness, misguided samadhibts page 140

Indeed, O Bhumija, whichever hi keci bhūmija, samanā vā brāhmanā vā micchādiţthino micchāsankappā micchāvācā micchākammantā micchāājīvā micchāvāyāmā

for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

10. Just as, O Bhumija, a man desirous of sesame oil, a seeker of sesame oil, wandering in search of sesame oil, having heaped up sand in a tub, having sprinkle it

micchāsati micchāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: ayoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso telatthiko telagavesī telapariyesanaṃ caramāno vālikam doniyā ākiritvā

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all over with water, would crush it. If, having made an aspiration, having heaped up sand in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is incapable of attaining any sesame oil. Also if, having made no aspiration, having heaped up sand in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is incapable of attaining sesame oil. Also if, he both makes an aspiration and no aspiration, having heaped up sand in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is incapable of attaining any sesame oil. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, having heaped up sand in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is incapable of attaining any sesame oil. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of sesame oil.

udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pīleyva, āsañcepi karitvā vālikam donivā ākiritvā udakena paripphosakam pileyya, abhabbo telassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā vālikam doniyā ākaritvā udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pileyva, abhabbo telassa adhigamāva, āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā vālikam doniyā ākiritvā udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pileyya, abhabbo telassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā vālikam doniyā ākiritvā udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pīleyya, abhabbo telassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: ayoni

In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] misguided view, misguided thought, misguided speech, misguided action, misguided livelihood, misguided effort, misguided mindfulness, misguided samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

hesā<sup>2</sup> bhūmija, telassa adhigamāva. evameva kho bhūmija, ve hi keci samanā vā brāhmanā vā micchāditthino micchāsankappā micchāvācā micchākammantā micchāājīvā micchāvāyāmā micchāsati micchāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>ayoniso hesā-majasam,sīmu.

11. Just as, O Bhumija, a man desirous of milk, a seeker of milk, wandering in search of milk, would pull the horn of a cow with a young calf. If, having made an aspiration, would pull the horn of a cow with a young calf, he is incapable of attaining any milk. Also if, having made no aspiration, would pull the horn of a cow with a young calf, he is incapable of attaining any milk. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, would pull the horn of a cow with a young calf, he is incapable of attaining any milk. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, would pull the horn of a cow with a young calf, he is incapable of attaining

adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: ayoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso khīratthiko khīragavesī khīrapariyesanam caramāno gāvim tarunavaccham visānato āviñjeyya, āsañcepi karitvā gāvim taruņavaccham visānato āviñjevya, abhabbo khīrassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā gāvim tarunavaccham thanato āviñjeyya, abhabbo khīrassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā gāvim tarunavaccham thanato āviñjeyya, abhabbo khīrassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā gāvim

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any milk. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of milk. In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] misguided view, misguided thought, misguided speech, misguided action, misguided livelihood, misguided effort, misguided mindfulness, misguided samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity. they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. What is the reason for

tarunavaccham visānato āviñjeyaya, abhabbo khīrassa adhigamāva, tam kissa hetu: avoni hesā bhūmija, khīrassa adhigamāva. evameva kho bhūmija, ye hi keci samanā vā brāhmanā vā micchāditthino micchāsankappā micchāvācā micchākammantā micchāājīvā micchāvāvāmā micchāsati micchāsamādhino te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti. abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañthat? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

**12.** Just as, O Bhumija, a man desirous of butter, a seeker of butter, wandering in search of butter, having poured water into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick. If, having made an aspiration, having poured water into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is incapable of attaining any butter. Also if, having made no aspiration, having poured water into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is incapable of attaining any butter. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, having poured water into

cepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: ayoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso nonītatthiko nonīta³ gavesī nonītapariyesanam caramāno udakam kalase āsiñcitvā manthena<sup>4</sup> āviñjeyya, āsañcepi karitvā udakam kalase āsiñcitvā matthena āvinjeyya, abhabbo nonītassa adhigamāya, anāsañcepi karitvā udakam kalase āsiñcitvā matthena āvinjeyya, abhabbo nonītassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā udakam kalase āsiñ-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>navanīta-sīmu,majasam.

<sup>4</sup>matthena-sīmu,maja-sam,syā,pts.

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a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is incapable of attaining any butter. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, having poured water into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is incapable of attaining any butter. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of butter. In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] misguided view, misguided thought, misguided speech, misguided action, misguided livelihood, misguided effort, misguided mindfulness, misguided samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit.

citvā matthena āviñievva, abhabbo nonītassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā udakam kalase āsiñcitvā manthena āvinjeyya, abhabbo nonītassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: ayoni hesā bhūmija, nonītassa adhigamāya. evameva kho bhūmija, ye hi keci samanā vā brāhmanā vā micchāditthino micchāsankappā micchāvācā micchākammantā micchāājīvā micchāvāyāmā micchāsati micchāsamādhino. te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsancepi karitvā

Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

Just as, O Bhumija, a **13.** man desirous of fire, a seeker of fire, wandering in search of fire, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a wet sappy piece of wood. If, having made an aspiration, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a wet sappy piece of wood, he is incapable of attaining any fire. Also if, having made no aspiration, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it

brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya, tam kissa hetu: ayoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso aggitthiko <sup>5</sup> aggigavesī aggipariyesanam caramāno allam kaṭṭham sasneham uttarāranim ādāya abhimantheyya<sup>6</sup>, āsañcepi karitvā allam kaṭṭham sasneham uttarāranim ādāya abhimantheyya, abhabbo ag-

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>aggitthiko-sīmu,majasaṃ,syā,pts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>abhimattheyya-simu,syā,pts.

against a wet sappy piece of wood, he is incapable of attaining any fire. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a wet sappy piece of wood, he is incapable of attaining any fire. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a wet sappy piece of wood, he is incapable of attaining any fire. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of fire. In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] misguided view, misguided thought, misguided speech, misguided action, misguided livelihood, misguided effort, misguided mindfulness, misguided samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity,

gissa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā allam kattham sasneham uttarāranim ādāva abhimantheyya, abhabbo aggissa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā allam kaţtham sasneham uttarāranim ādāya abhimantheyya, abhabbo aggissa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā allam kattham sasneham uttarāraņim ādāya abhimantheyya, abhabbo aggissa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: avoni hesā bhūmija, aggissa adhigamāya. evameva kho bhūmija, ye hi keci samanā vā brahmanā vā micchāditthino micchāsankappā micchāvācā micchākammantā micchāājīvā micchāvāyāmā

they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are incapable of attaining any fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is not the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

14. Indeed, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] right view, right thought, right speech, right action, right livelihood, right effort, right mindful-

micchāsati micchāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya, āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, abhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: ayoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

ye ca kho keci<sup>7</sup> bhūmija, samaṇā vā brāhmaṇā vā sammādiţthikā sammāsaṅ-

pts page 142 <sup>7</sup>yehi keci-sīmu,majasaṃ,pts. ness, right samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

**15.** Just as, O Bhumija, a man desirous of sesame oil, a seeker of sesame oil, wan-

kappā sammāvācā sammākammantā sammāājīvā sammāvāyāmā sammāsati sammāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: yoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso telatthiko te-

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dering in search of sesame oil, having heaped up grain of sesamum in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it. If, having made an aspiration, having heaped up grain of sesamum in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is capable of attaining sesame oil. Also if, having made no aspiration, having heaped up grain of sesamum in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is capable of attaining sesame oil. Also if, he both makes an aspiration and no aspiration, having heaped up grain of sesamum in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is capable of attaining sesame oil. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, having heaped up grain of sesamum in a tub, having sprinkle it all over with water, would crush it, he is capable of attaining

lagavesī telapariyesanam caramāno tilapitthim doniyā ākiritvā udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pileyya, āsañcepi karitvā tilapiţţhim doniyā ākiritvā udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pileyva, bhabbo telassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā tilapitthim donivā ākiritvā udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pīleyya, bhabbo telassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā tilapitthim doniyā ākiritvā udakena paripphosakam paripphosakam pīlevva, bhabbo telassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā tilapiţthim doniyā ākiritvā udakena paripphosa-

sesame oil. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of sesame oil. In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] right view, right thought, right speech, right action, right livelihood, right effort, right mindfulness, right samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. What is the reason for that? Because. O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of

kam paripphosakam pīleyya, bhabbo telassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: voni hesā bhūmija, telassa adhigamāya. evameva kho bhūmija, ye hi keci samanā vā brāhmanā vā sammāditthino sammāsankappā sammāvācā sammākammantā sammāājīvā sammāvāyāmā sammāsati sammāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahfruit.

Just as, O Bhumija, 16. a man desirous of milk, a seeker of milk, wandering in search of milk, would pull the udder of a cow with a voung calf. If, having made an aspiration, would pull the udder of a cow with a young calf, he is capable of attaining milk. Also if, having made no aspiration, would pull the udder of a cow with a young calf, he is capable of attaining milk. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, would pull the udder of a cow with a young calf, he is capable of attaining milk. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, would pull the udder

macariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: yoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso khīratthiko khīragavesī khīrapariyesanam caramāno gāvim tarunavaccham thanato āviñjeyya, āsañcepi karitvā gāvim tarunavaccham thanato āviñjeyya, bhabbo khīrassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā gāvim tarunavaccham thanato āviñjeyya, bhabbo khīrassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā gāvim tarunavaccham thanato āviñjeyya, bhabbo khīrassa adhigamāya.

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of a cow with a young calf, he is capable of attaining milk. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of milk. In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] right view, right thought, right speech, right action, right livelihood, right effort, right mindfulness, right samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija,

nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā gāvim tarunavaccham thanato āvinjeyya, bhabbo khīrassa adhigamāva. tam kissa hetu: yoni hesā bhūmija, khīrassa adhigamāya. evameva kho bhūmija, ye hi keci samanā vā brāhmanā vā sammādiţţhino sammāsankappā sammāvācā sammākammantā sammāājīvā sammāvāyāmā sammāsati sammāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya.

this is the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

Just as, O Bhumija, a **17.** man desirous of butter, a seeker of butter, wandering in search of butter, having poured curds into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick. If, having made an aspiration, having poured curds into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is capable of attaining butter. Also if, having made no aspiration, having poured curds into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is capable of attaining butter. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, having poured curds into a

nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: yoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso nonītatthiko nonītagavesī nonītapariyesanam caramāno dadhim kalase āsiñcitvā manthena āviñjeyya, āsañcepi karitvā dadhim kalase āsiñcitvā matthena āviñjeyya, bhabbo nonītassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā dadhim kalase āsiñcitvā manthena āvinjeyya, bhabbo nonītassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā dadhim kalase āsiñcitvā manthena āviñjevya, bhabbo nonī-

small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is capable of attaining butter. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, having poured curds into a small water pot, would churn it with a churning stick, he is capable of attaining butter. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of butter. In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] right view, right thought, right speech, right action, right livelihood, right effort, right mindfulness, right samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capa-

tassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā dadhim kalase āsiñcitvā manthena āviñjevva, bhabbo nonītassa adhigamāva. tam kissa hetu: yoni hesā bhūmija, nonītassa adhigamāya. evameva kho bhūmija, ye hi keci samanā vā brahmanā vā sammāditthino sammāsankappā sammāvācā sammākammantā sammāājīvā sammāvāyāmā sammāsati sammāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

Just as, O Bhumija, a 18. man desirous of fire, a seeker of fire, wandering in search of fire, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a dry sapless piece of wood. If, having made an aspiration, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a dry sapless piece of wood, he is capable of attaining fire. Also if, having made no aspiration, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a dry sapless piece of wood, he is capable of attaining fire. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiralassa adhigamāya.
nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti,
bhabbā phalassa
adhigamāya, tam
kissa hetu: yoni hesā
bhūmija, phalassa
adhigamāya.

seyyathāpi bhūmija, puriso aggitthiko aggigavesī aggiparivesanam caramāno sukkam kattham kolāpam uttarāranim ādāya abhimantheyya, bhabbo aggissa āsañcepi karitvā sukkam kattham kolāpam uttarāranim ādāya abhimantheyya, bhabbo aggissa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā sukkam kattham kolāpam uttarāranim ādāya abhimat-

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tion, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a dry sapless piece of wood, he is capable of attaining fire. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, having taken an upper kindling stick might rub it against a dry sapless piece of wood, he is capable of attaining fire. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of fire. In just the same way, O Bhumija, whichever samanas or brahmanas [possess] right view, right thought, right speech, right action, right livelihood, right effort, right mindfulness, right samadhi, for them, if having made an aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made no aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made both an aspiration and no aspiration,

teyya, bhabbo aggissa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsañcepi karitvā sukkam kattham kolāpam uttarāraņim ādāya abhimantheyva, bhabbo aggissa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: yoni hesā bhūmija, aggissa adhigamāya. evameva kho bhūmija, ye hi keci samaṇā vā brahmaṇā vā sammāditthino sammāsankappā sammāvācā sammākammantā sammāājīvā sammāvāyāmā sammāsati sammāsamādhino, te āsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. anāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. āsañca anāsancepi karitvā

they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. Also if, having made neither an aspiration nor non aspiration, they lead the life of purity, they are capable of attaining fruit. What is the reason for that? Because, O Bhumija, this is the root cause for the attainment of fruit.

19. "If, O Bhumija, you would have naturally replied to Prince Jayasena with these four similes, Prince Jayasena would have gain devotion for you. And being devoted, would have made [known] his state of devotion for you."

20. But from when, O Bhante, will reply to Prince Jayasena with these four similes naturally [occur] to me, just as [they occur] to the Auspicious One? They are formerly

brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. nevāsam nānāsañcepi karitvā brahmacariyam caranti, bhabbā phalassa adhigamāya. tam kissa hetu: yoni hesā bhūmija, phalassa adhigamāya.

sace kho tam bhūmija<sup>8</sup>, jayasenassa rājakumārassa imā catasso upamā pațibhāseyyum, anacchariyam te jayaseno rājakumāro pasīdeyya. pasanno ca te pasannākāram kareyyā'ti.

kuto pana mam bhante, jayasenassa rājakumārassa imā catasso upamā paţibhāsis-

bjt page 330 sace kho bhūmija-syā,pts.

unheard before.

21. This is what the Auspicious One said. Delighted, a venerable Bhumija rejoiced in the Auspicious One's words.

santi. anacchariyā pubbe assutapubbā, seyyathāpi bhagavantanti.

idamavoca bhagavā. attamano āyasmā bhūmijo bhagavato bhāsitam abhinandīti.