

15.4-3 : Give a memoized version of LCS-Length that runs in $O(mn)$ time.

INIT-TABLE(X, Y): # initialize the empty c table.

$m = X.Length$

$n = Y.Length$

let $c[0 \dots m, 0 \dots n]$ be a new table

for $i = 1$ to m :

for $j = 1$ to n :

$c[i, j] = \text{None}$

return c

Memoized-LCS-Length (c, X, Y, i, j)

$m = X.Length$

$n = Y.Length$

if $i == 0$ or $j == 0$:

return

if $c[i, j] \neq \text{None}$:

return $c[i, j]$

if $X[i] == Y[j]$:

$c[i, j] = 1 + \text{Memoized-LCS-Length}(c, X, Y, i-1, j-1)$

return $c[i, j]$

else:

$c[i, j] = 1 + \max$

$\begin{cases} \text{memoized-LCS-length}(c, X, Y, i-1, j) \\ \text{memoized-LCS-length}(c, X, Y, i, j-1) \end{cases}$

return $c[i, j]$