

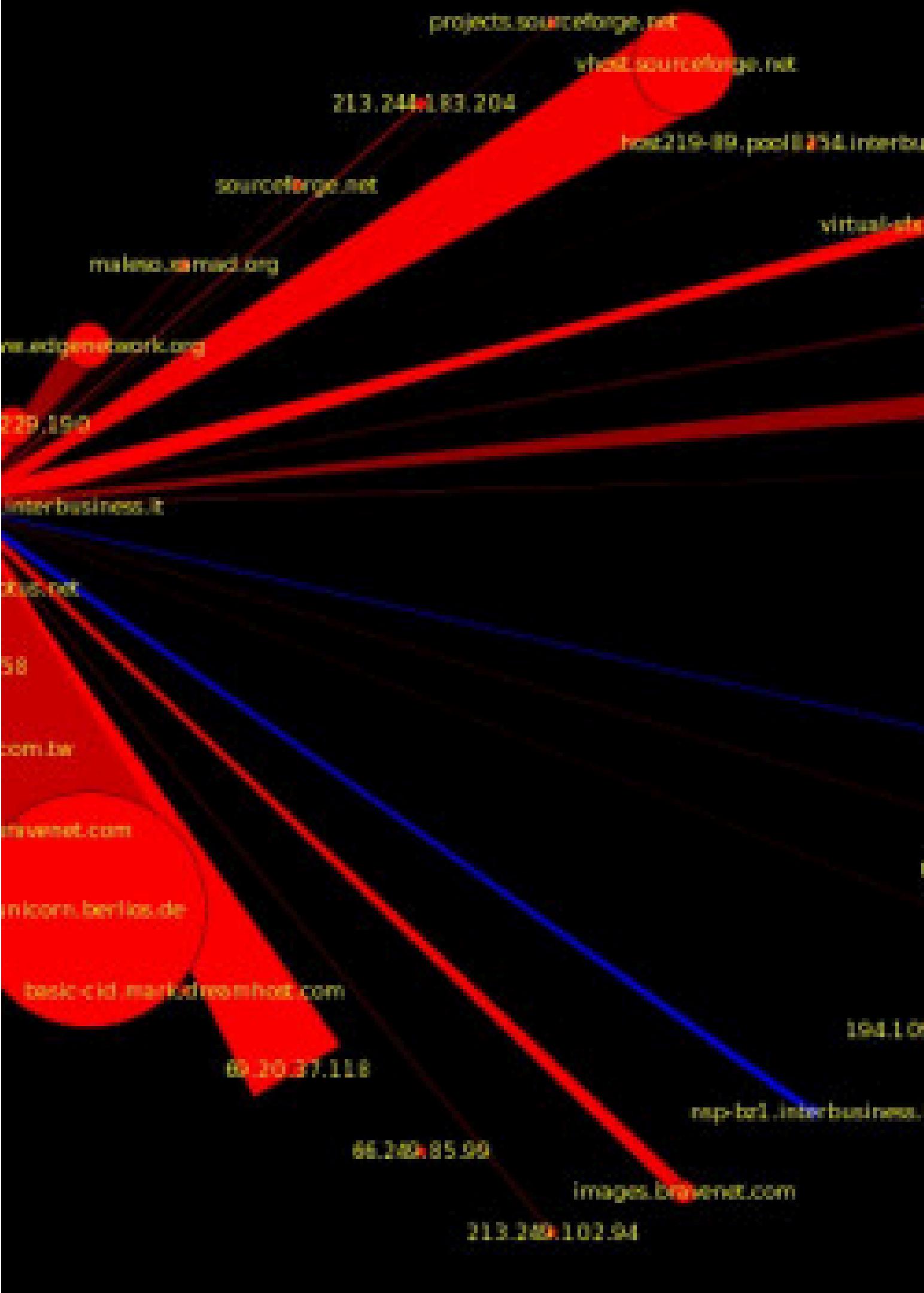
# Network Traffic Analysis & Incident Investigation Using PCAP

(SOC Analyst Simulation)

PRESENTED BY  
SADHANA KUSHWAHA  
ERP: 6606118

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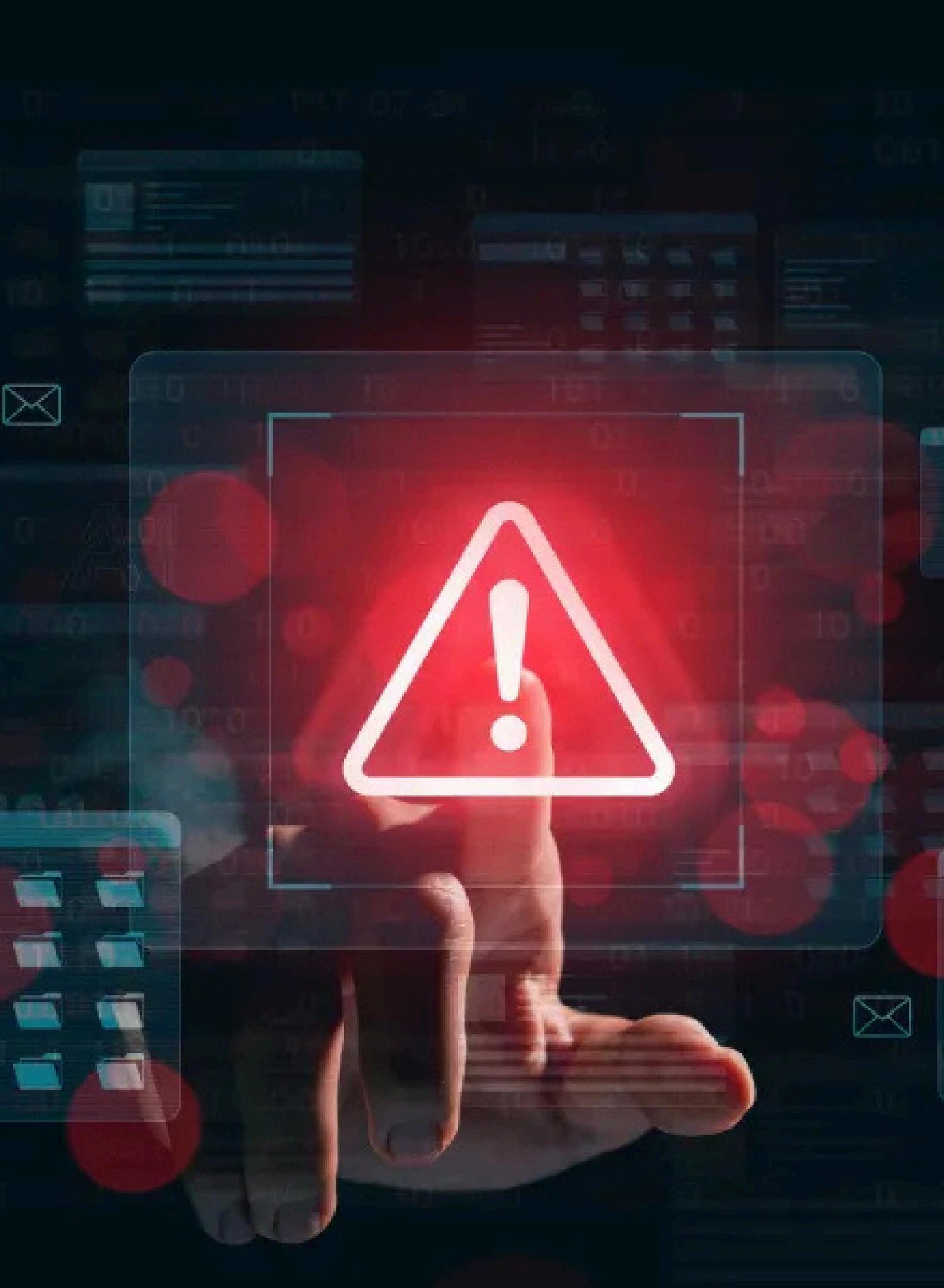
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# PROJECT OVERVIEW

This project focuses on analyzing network traffic using PCAP files, simulating the role of a SOC Analyst.

The goal is to identify malicious activity, detect reconnaissance behavior, analyze HTTP traffic, and extract files from unencrypted network communication using Wireshark.



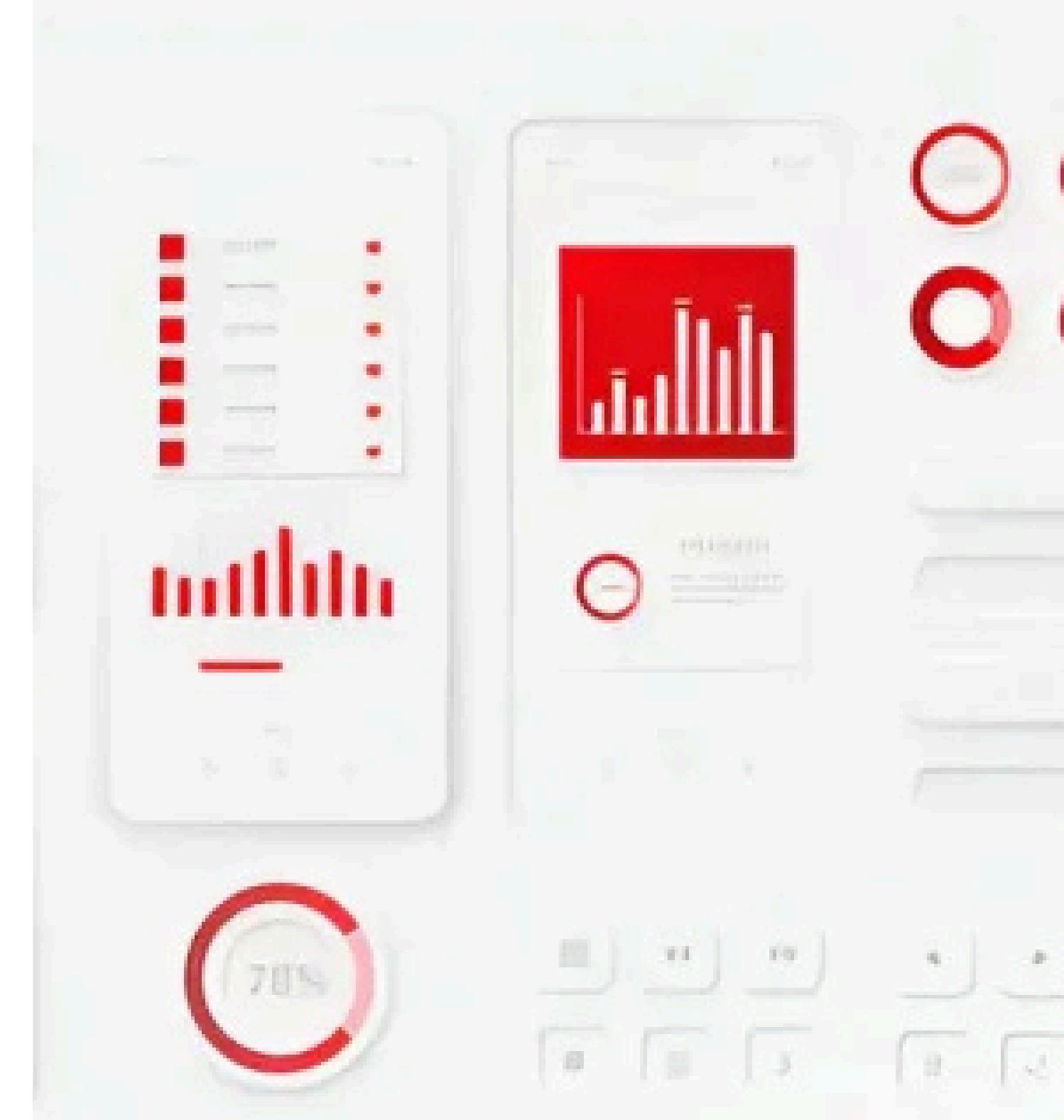
# PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- Analyze PCAP files like a SOC Analyst.
- Identify attacker and victim IP addresses.
- Detect reconnaissance activity such as Nmap port scanning.
- Analyze HTTP traffic.
- Extract files from unencrypted network traffic.



# TOOLS USED

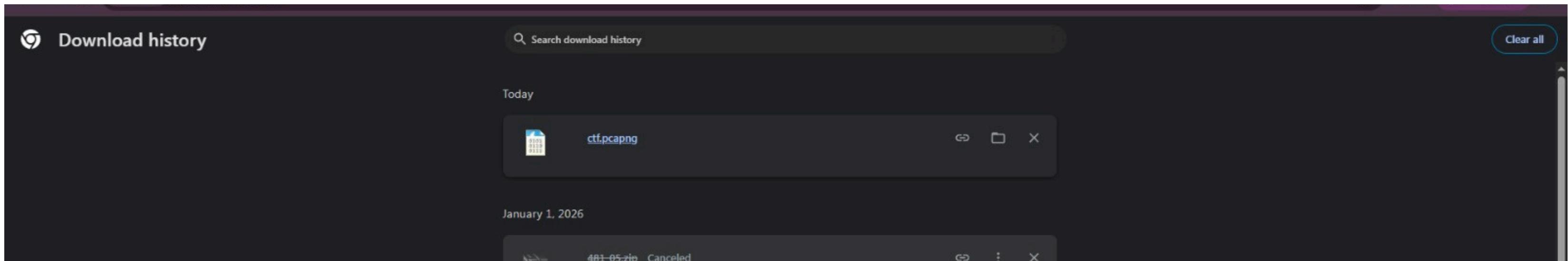
- **Wireshark:** Used to analyze PCAP files, identify attacker and victim IPs, detect port scanning, analyze HTTP traffic, and extract files.
- **Windows OS:** Host operating system used for performing the analysis.
- **PCAP File:** Network traffic capture provided for investigation.
- **ZIP Extraction Tool:** Used to extract the downloaded ZIP file and retrieve the flag.



# METHODOLOGY & STEPS :

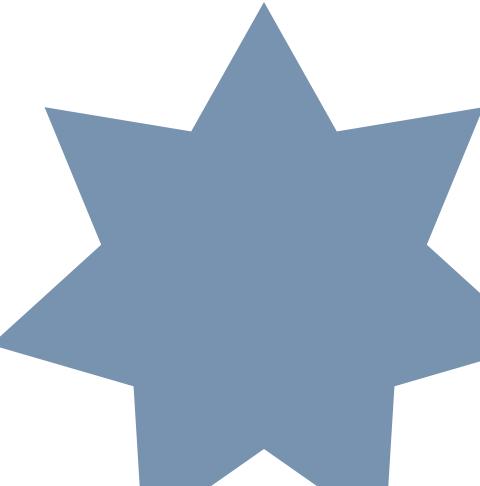
## Step 1: Download PCAP File

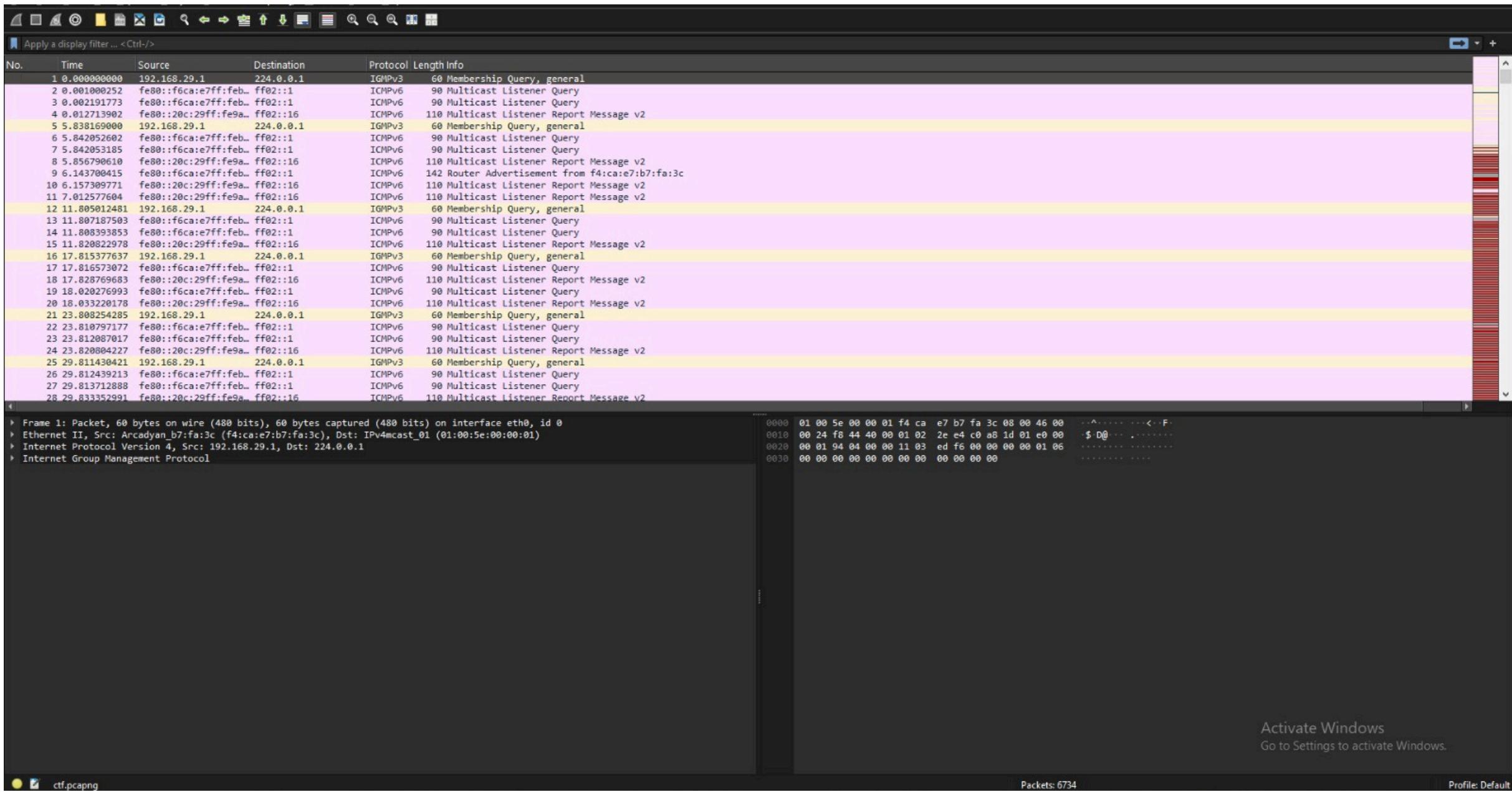
- Obtain the PCAP file provided for analysis.



## Step 2: Open PCAP in Wireshark

- Launch Wireshark
- Open the downloaded PCAP file





## Step 3 : Analyze Traffic Pattern

- Use Statistics Conversations
- Identify high packet flow between source and destination
- Determine attacker and victim IP addresses

ctf.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

Wireshark · Endpoints · ctf.pcapng

Endpoint Settings

Ethernet · 8 IPv4 · 7 TCP · 4345 UDP · 18

Address	Packets	Bytes	Tx Packets	Tx Bytes	Rx Packets	Rx Bytes	Country	City	Latitude	Longitude	AS Number	AS Organization
34.36.137.203	56	23 kB	27	15 kB	29	8 kB						
34.107.221.82	17	2 kB	8	752 bytes	9	912 bytes						
34.107.243.93	33	11 kB	16	6 kB	17	5 kB						
192.168.29.1	77	7 kB	53	5 kB	24	2 kB						
192.168.29.10	5,936	573 kB	3,015	412 kB	2,921	161 kB						
192.168.29.155	6,090	614 kB	3,000	177 kB	3,090	437 kB						
224.0.0.1	29	2 kB	0	0 bytes	29	2 kB						

Copy

Map

Protocol

- FDDI
- IEEE 802.11
- IEEE 802.15.4
- ILNP
- IPv4
- IPv6
- IPX
- JXTA
- LTP
- MPTCP
- NCP
- openSAFETY
- RSVP
- SCTP
- SLL
- TCP
- Token-Ring
- UDP
- USB

Filter list for specific type

Close Help

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

ctf.pcapng

Packets: 6734 Profile: Default

Type here to search 24°C Mostly clear ENG 18:49 03-01-2026

ctf.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... < Ctrl-/>

Wireshark · Conversations · ctf.pcapng

Conversation Settings

Ethernet - 8	IPv4 - 6	IPv6 - 9	TCP - 2910	UDP - 15													
Address A	Port A Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Stream ID	Total Packets	Percent Filtered	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	54128 2a04:4e42:5a::347	443	177	226 kB	873	177	100.00%	77	9 kB	100	217 kB	114.332004216	0.349007	208 kbps	496		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	54110 2a04:4e42:5a::347	443	43	11 kB	871	43	100.00%	22	4 kB	21	7 kB	114.331965846	16.623280	2115 bits/s	3369		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	54120 2a04:4e42:5a::347	443	42	11 kB	872	42	100.00%	22	4 kB	20	7 kB	114.331985302	16.623122	2115 bits/s	3327		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	54098 2a04:4e42:5a::347	443	41	11 kB	869	41	100.00%	21	4 kB	20	7 kB	114.331781035	16.019829	1913 bits/s	3447		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	54102 2a04:4e42:5a::347	443	41	11 kB	870	41	100.00%	21	4 kB	20	7 kB	114.331938891	17.555542	1963 bits/s	3151		
192.168.29.155	49778 34.16.137.203	443	23	9 kB	823	23	100.00%	12	3 kB	11	6 kB	113.640210705	0.384824	60 kbps	12		
192.168.29.155	52822 192.168.29.10	8000	21	178 kB	1833	21	100.00%	10	1 kB	11	177 kB	133.981493419	0.010563	802 kbps	133		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	58708 2600:1901:0:92a9::	443	19	6 kB	830	19	100.00%	10	1 kB	9	4 kB	113.687135123	0.165068	63 kbps	20		
192.168.29.155	47258 34.107.243.93	443	18	7 kB	854	18	100.00%	9	3 kB	9	4 kB	114.111253622	0.117531	183 kbps	29		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	54408 2404:6800:4002:809::2003	80	17	3 kB	831	17	100.00%	9	1 kB	8	2 kB	113.73014336	51.216799	189 bits/s	281		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	54412 2404:6800:4002:809::2003	80	17	3 kB	837	17	100.00%	9	1 kB	8	2 kB	113.79308906	51.153206	190 bits/s	281		
192.168.29.155	39570 34.107.221.82	80	17	2 kB	867	17	100.00%	9	912 bytes	8	752 bytes	114.330796365	51.108764	142 bits/s	117		
2405:201:3027:886b:c62a:28af:522a:9b40	41868 2600:1901:0:38d7::	80	17	2 kB	868	17	100.00%	9	1 kB	8	912 bytes	114.331648677	51.115722	170 bits/s	142		
192.168.29.155	47264 34.107.243.93	443	15	4 kB	860	15	100.00%	8	3 kB	7	2 kB	114.199730455	0.660972	31 kbps	2		
192.168.29.155	55826 192.168.29.10	8000	12	2 kB	1525	12	100.00%	6	739 bytes	6	1 kB	127.730091370	0.005385	1097 kbps	156		
192.168.29.155	55818 192.168.29.10	8000	11	2 kB	1524	11	100.00%	5	676 bytes	6	970 bytes	127.680713023	0.007581	713 kbps	102		
192.168.29.155	55834 192.168.29.10	8000	11	2 kB	1617	11	100.00%	5	676 bytes	6	970 bytes	129.539725759	0.006021	898 kbps	128		
192.168.29.155	55850 192.168.29.10	8000	11	2 kB	1700	11	100.00%	5	676 bytes	6	970 bytes	131.178141380	0.007017	770 kbps	110		
192.168.29.10	65117 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	40	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	97.573623355	0.000755				
192.168.29.10	65183 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	106	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	98.924781964	0.000734				
Bluetooth					65244 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	167	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	100.189703629	0.000824
BPV7					65305 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	228	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	101.449732441	0.000418
DCCP					65366 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	289	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	102.704556769	0.000414
DNP 3.0					65427 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	350	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	103.963745226	0.000926
Ethernet					65493 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	416	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	105.311982986	0.000394
FC					49170 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	477	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	106.570366542	0.001058
FDDI					49231 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	538	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	107.824106921	0.000711
IEEE 802.11					49292 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	599	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	109.075963407	0.000995
IEEE 802.15.4					49358 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	665	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	110.429311328	0.001189
ILNP					49424 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	731	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	111.779001826	0.001350
IPv4					49485 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	792	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	113.035221315	0.000755
IPv6					49546 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	861	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	114.286708222	0.001056
IPX					49612 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	934	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	115.635955096	0.000710
JXTA					49678 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	1000	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	116.980629223	0.000455
LTP					49741 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	1061	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	118.235354055	0.000755
MPTCP					49802 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	1122	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	119.488359105	0.000726
NCP					49863 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	1183	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	120.741527428	0.000388
openSAFETY					49924 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	1244	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	122.000415697	0.000265
RSVP					49990 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	1310	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	123.357711371	0.000889
					50051 192.168.29.155	23	4	278 bytes	1371	4	100.00%	3	204 bytes	1	74 bytes	124.609290476	0.000767

Close Help

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

ctf.pcapng

Packets: 6734

Profile: Default

24°C Mostly clear 18:54 ENG 03-01-2026

Wireshark · Conversations · ctf.pcapng

Conversation Settings

Ethernet · 2	IPv4 · 4	IPv6 · 5	NCP	TCP · 2910	UDP	USB												
<input type="checkbox"/> Name resolution	Port A Address B	Port B	Packets	Bytes	Stream ID	Total Packets	Percent Filtered	_packets A → B	Bytes A → B	_packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bits/s B → A	Flows		
<input type="checkbox"/> Absolute start time	192.168.29.10	65499	192.168.29.155	35219	1	78 bytes	422	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.416025314	0.000105	0		
<input type="checkbox"/> Display raw data	192.168.29.10	65500	192.168.29.155	1642	1	78 bytes	423	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.416303988	0.000007	0		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Limit to display filter	192.168.29.10	65501	192.168.29.155	30649	1	78 bytes	424	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.416392644	0.000008	0		
	192.168.29.10	65502	192.168.29.155	55800	1	78 bytes	425	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.416479175	0.000003	0		
	192.168.29.10	65503	192.168.29.155	3305	1	78 bytes	426	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.416535710	0.000002	0		
	192.168.29.10	65504	192.168.29.155	23013	1	78 bytes	427	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.520351399	0.000045	0		
	192.168.29.10	65505	192.168.29.155	58395	1	78 bytes	428	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.520616325	0.000008	0		
	192.168.29.10	65506	192.168.29.155	32887	1	78 bytes	429	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.520801094	0.000007	0		
	192.168.29.10	65507	192.168.29.155	9587	1	78 bytes	430	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.520981530	0.000006	0		
	192.168.29.10	65508	192.168.29.155	16089	1	78 bytes	431	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.521137386	0.000005	0		
	192.168.29.10	65509	192.168.29.155	9587	1	78 bytes	432	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.622231411	0.000059	0		
	192.168.29.10	65510	192.168.29.155	32887	1	78 bytes	433	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.622426346	0.000019	0		
	192.168.29.10	65511	192.168.29.155	58395	1	78 bytes	434	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.622565453	0.000009	0		
	192.168.29.10	65512	192.168.29.155	23013	1	78 bytes	435	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.622707019	0.000013	0		
	192.168.29.10	65513	192.168.29.155	16089	1	78 bytes	436	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.622958280	0.000013	0		
	192.168.29.10	65514	192.168.29.155	52984	1	78 bytes	437	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.726052517	0.000068	0		
	192.168.29.10	65515	192.168.29.155	3109	1	78 bytes	438	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.726275073	0.000012	0		
	192.168.29.10	65516	192.168.29.155	53860	1	78 bytes	439	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.726467591	0.000022	0		
	192.168.29.10	65517	192.168.29.155	42153	1	78 bytes	440	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.726656317	0.000011	0		
	192.168.29.10	65518	192.168.29.155	35935	1	78 bytes	441	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.726803258	0.000011	0		
	192.168.29.10	65519	192.168.29.155	35935	1	78 bytes	442	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.831799468	0.000038	0		
	192.168.29.10	65520	192.168.29.155	42153	1	78 bytes	443	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.832015067	0.000011	0		
	192.168.29.10	65521	192.168.29.155	53860	1	78 bytes	444	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.832150800	0.000007	0		
	192.168.29.10	65522	192.168.29.155	3109	1	78 bytes	445	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.832244622	0.000009	0		
	192.168.29.10	65523	192.168.29.155	52984	1	78 bytes	446	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.832309989	0.000004	0		
	192.168.29.10	65524	192.168.29.155	7901	1	78 bytes	447	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.937645324	0.000044	0		
	192.168.29.10	65525	192.168.29.155	53962	1	78 bytes	448	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.937915083	0.000025	0		
	192.168.29.10	65526	192.168.29.155	34737	1	78 bytes	449	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.938167843	0.000014	0		
	192.168.29.10	65527	192.168.29.155	50199	1	78 bytes	450	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.938168051	0.000060	0		
	192.168.29.10	65528	192.168.29.155	16650	1	78 bytes	451	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	105.938506051	0.000018	0		
	192.168.29.10	65529	192.168.29.155	16650	1	78 bytes	452	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	106.043769438	0.000045	0		
	192.168.29.10	65530	192.168.29.155	50199	1	78 bytes	453	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	106.044008450	0.000023	0		
	192.168.29.10	65531	192.168.29.155	34737	1	78 bytes	454	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	106.044195093	0.000013	0		
	192.168.29.10	65532	192.168.29.155	53962	1	78 bytes	455	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	106.044397610	0.000018	0		
	192.168.29.10	65533	192.168.29.155	7901	1	78 bytes	456	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	106.044492182	0.000009	0		
	192.168.29.10	65534	192.168.29.155	52978	1	78 bytes	457	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	106.149199553	0.000047	0		
	192.168.29.10	65535	192.168.29.155	22298	1	78 bytes	458	2	50.00%	1	78 bytes	0	0 bytes	106.149354784	0.000015	0		
	192.168.29.155	49778	34.36.137.203	443	1	74 bytes	823	23	4.35%	1	74 bytes	0	0 bytes	113.640210705	0.384824	1538 bits/s	0 bits/s	5
	192.168.29.155	39570	34.107.221.82	80	1	74 bytes	867	17	5.88%	1	74 bytes	0	0 bytes	114.330796365	51.108764	11 bits/s	0 bits/s	2
	192.168.29.155	47258	34.107.243.93	443	1	74 bytes	854	18	5.56%	1	74 bytes	0	0 bytes	114.111253622	0.117531	5036 bits/s	0 bits/s	5
	192.168.29.155	47264	34.107.243.93	443	1	74 bytes	860	15	6.67%	1	74 bytes	0	0 bytes	114.199730455	0.660972	895 bits/s	0 bits/s	6
	192.168.29.155	52822	192.168.29.10	8000	1	74 bytes	1833	21	4.76%	1	74 bytes	0	0 bytes	133.981493419	0.010563	56 kbps	0 bits/s	2
	192.168.29.155	55818	192.168.29.10	8000	1	74 bytes	1524	11	9.09%	1	74 bytes	0	0 bytes	127.680713023	0.007581	78 kbps	0 bits/s	2
	192.168.29.155	55826	192.168.29.10	8000	3	182 bytes	1525	12	25.00%	3	182 bytes	0	0 bytes	127.730091370	0.005			

Wireshark · Conversations · ctf.pcapng

Conversation Settings

Ethernet · 8	IPv4 · 6	IPv6 · 9	NCP	TCP · 2910	UDP · 15
<input type="checkbox"/> Name resolution					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Absolute start time					
<input type="checkbox"/> Display raw data					
<input type="checkbox"/> Limit to display filter					
<hr/>					
<input type="button" value="Copy"/>	<input type="button" value="Follow Stream..."/>	<input type="button" value="Graph..."/>	<input type="button" value="I/O Graphs"/>		
<hr/>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol					
<input type="checkbox"/> Bluetooth					
<input type="checkbox"/> BPv7					
<input type="checkbox"/> DCCP					
<input type="checkbox"/> DNP 3.0					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ethernet					
<input type="checkbox"/> FC					
<input type="checkbox"/> FDDI					
<input type="checkbox"/> IEEE 802.11					
<input type="checkbox"/> IEEE 802.15.4					
<input type="checkbox"/> ILNP					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IPv4					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IPv6					
<input type="checkbox"/> IPX					
<input type="checkbox"/> JXTA					
<input type="checkbox"/> LTP					
<input type="checkbox"/> MPTCP					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NCP					
<input type="checkbox"/> openSAFETY					
<input type="checkbox"/> RSVP					
<input type="checkbox"/> SCTP					
<input type="checkbox"/> SLL					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TCP					
<input type="checkbox"/> Token-Ring					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UDP					
<input type="checkbox"/> USB					
<input type="checkbox"/> ZigBee					
<hr/>					
<input type="button" value="Filter list for specific type"/>					

Activate Windows

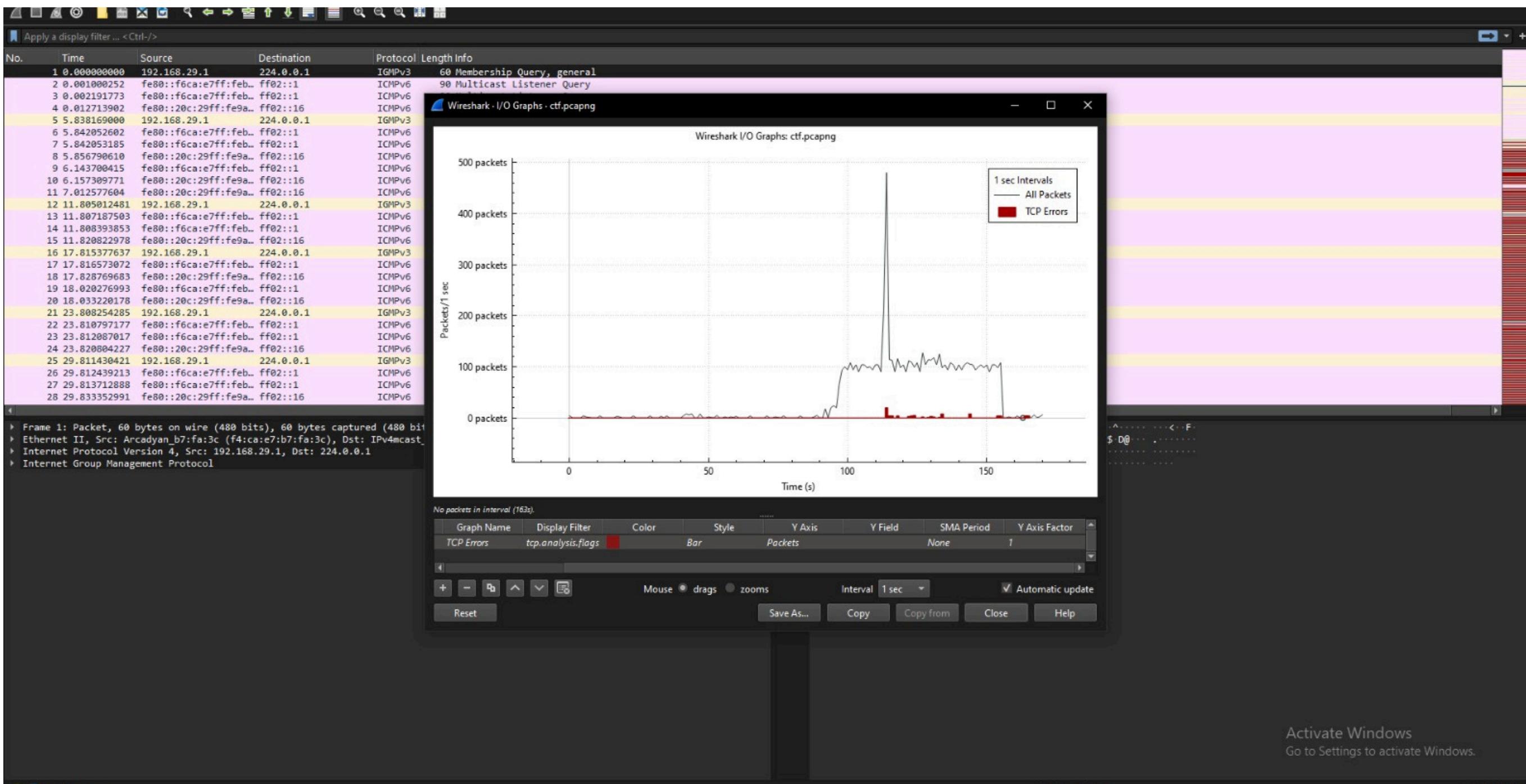
Close Help

Type here to search

21°C Clear 20:34 03-01-2026

# Step 4 : Identify Attack Start Time

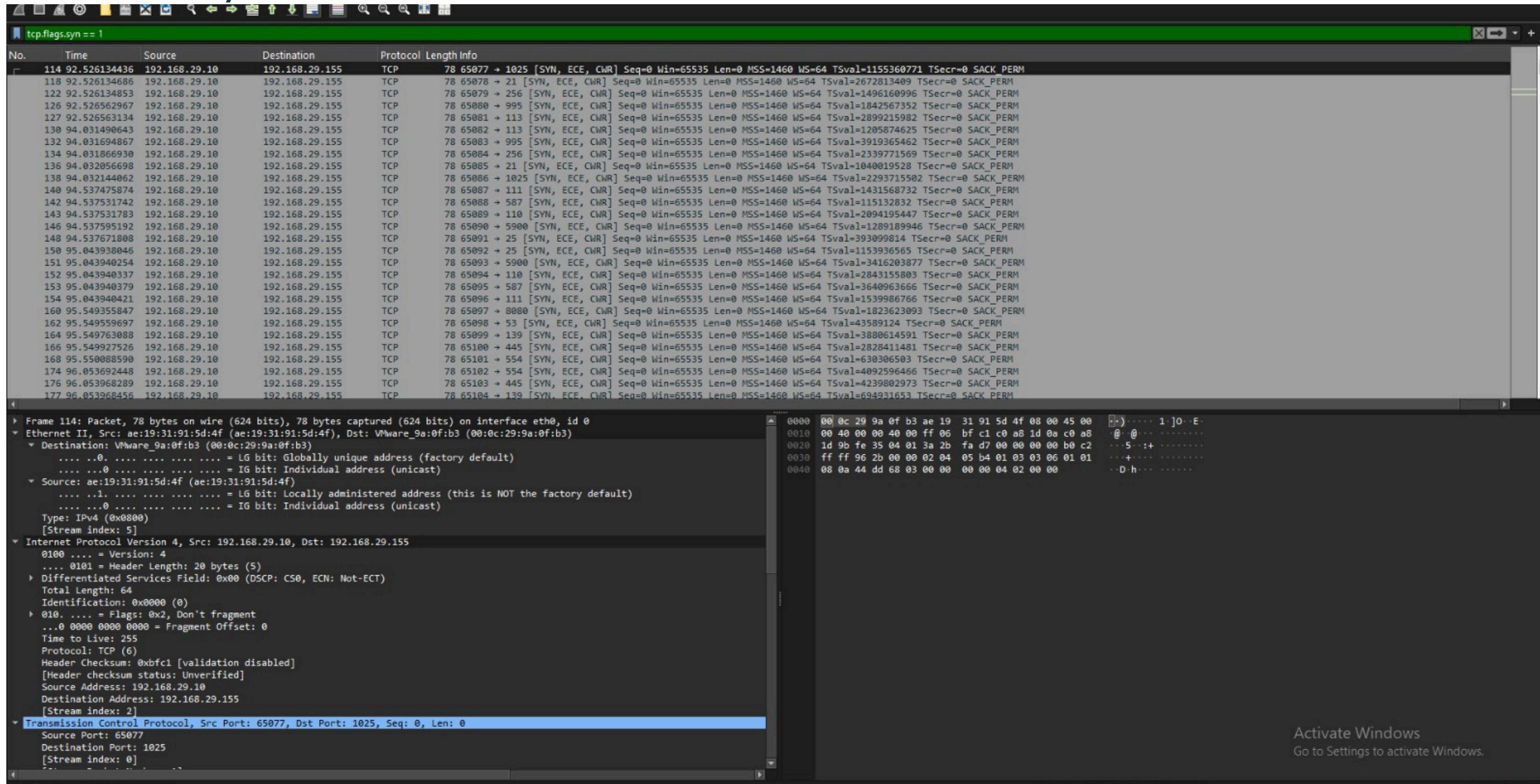
- Use Statistics → I/O Graph
- Analyze timestamps to find sudden spikes in traffic



# Step 5 : Detect Reconnaissance Activity (Port Scanning)

Apply the following Wireshark filter: `tcp.flags.syn == 1 && tcp.flags.ack == 0`

- Large number of SYN packets sent to multiple ports confirms scanning activity



ctf.pcapng

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tcp.flags.ack == 0

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
114	92.526134436	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65077 → 1025 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1155360771 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
118	92.526134686	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65078 → 21 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2672813409 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
122	92.526134853	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65079 → 256 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1496160996 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
126	92.526562967	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65080 → 995 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1842567352 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
127	92.526563134	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65081 → 113 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2899215982 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
130	94.031490643	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65082 → 113 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1205874625 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
132	94.031694867	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65083 → 995 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=3919365462 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
134	94.031866930	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65084 → 256 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2339771569 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
136	94.032056698	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65085 → 21 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1040019528 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
138	94.032144062	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65086 → 1025 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2293715502 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
140	94.537475874	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65087 → 111 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1431568732 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
142	94.537531742	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65088 → 587 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=115132832 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
143	94.537531783	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65089 → 110 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2094195447 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
146	94.537595192	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65090 → 5900 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1289189946 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
148	94.537671808	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65091 → 25 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=393099814 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
150	95.043938046	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65092 → 25 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1153936565 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
151	95.043940254	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65093 → 5900 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=3416203877 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
152	95.043940337	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65094 → 110 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2843155803 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
153	95.043940379	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65095 → 587 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=3640963666 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
154	95.043940421	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65096 → 111 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1539986766 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
160	95.549355847	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65097 → 8080 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=1823623093 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
162	95.549559697	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65098 → 53 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=43589124 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
164	95.549763088	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65099 → 139 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=3880614591 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
166	95.549927526	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65100 → 445 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=2828411481 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
168	95.550088598	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65101 → 554 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=630306503 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
174	96.053692448	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65102 → 554 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=4092596466 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
176	96.053968289	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65103 → 445 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=4239802973 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM
177	96.053968456	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	TCP	78 65104 → 139 [SYN, ECE, CWR] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=64 TSval=694931653 TSecr=0 SACK_PERM

Frame 114: Packet, 78 bytes on wire (624 bits), 78 bytes captured (624 bits) on interface eth0, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: ae:19:31:91:5d:4f (ae:19:31:91:5d:4f), Dst: VMware\_9a:0f:b3 (00:0c:29:9a:0f:b3)

Destination: VMware\_9a:0f:b3 (00:0c:29:9a:0f:b3)

- ...0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
- ...0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

Source: ae:19:31:91:5d:4f (ae:19:31:91:5d:4f)

- ...1. .... = LG bit: Locally administered address (this is NOT the factory default)
- ...0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

Type: IPv4 (0x0800)

[Stream index: 5]

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.29.10, Dst: 192.168.29.155

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)

Total Length: 64

Identification: 0x0000 (0)

010. .... = Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment

... 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0

Time to Live: 255

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header Checksum: 0xbfc1 [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source Address: 192.168.29.10

Destination Address: 192.168.29.155

[Stream index: 2]

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 65077, Dst Port: 1025, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 65077

Destination Port: 1025

[Stream index: 0]

MSS Value (tcp.options.mss\_val), 2 bytes

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

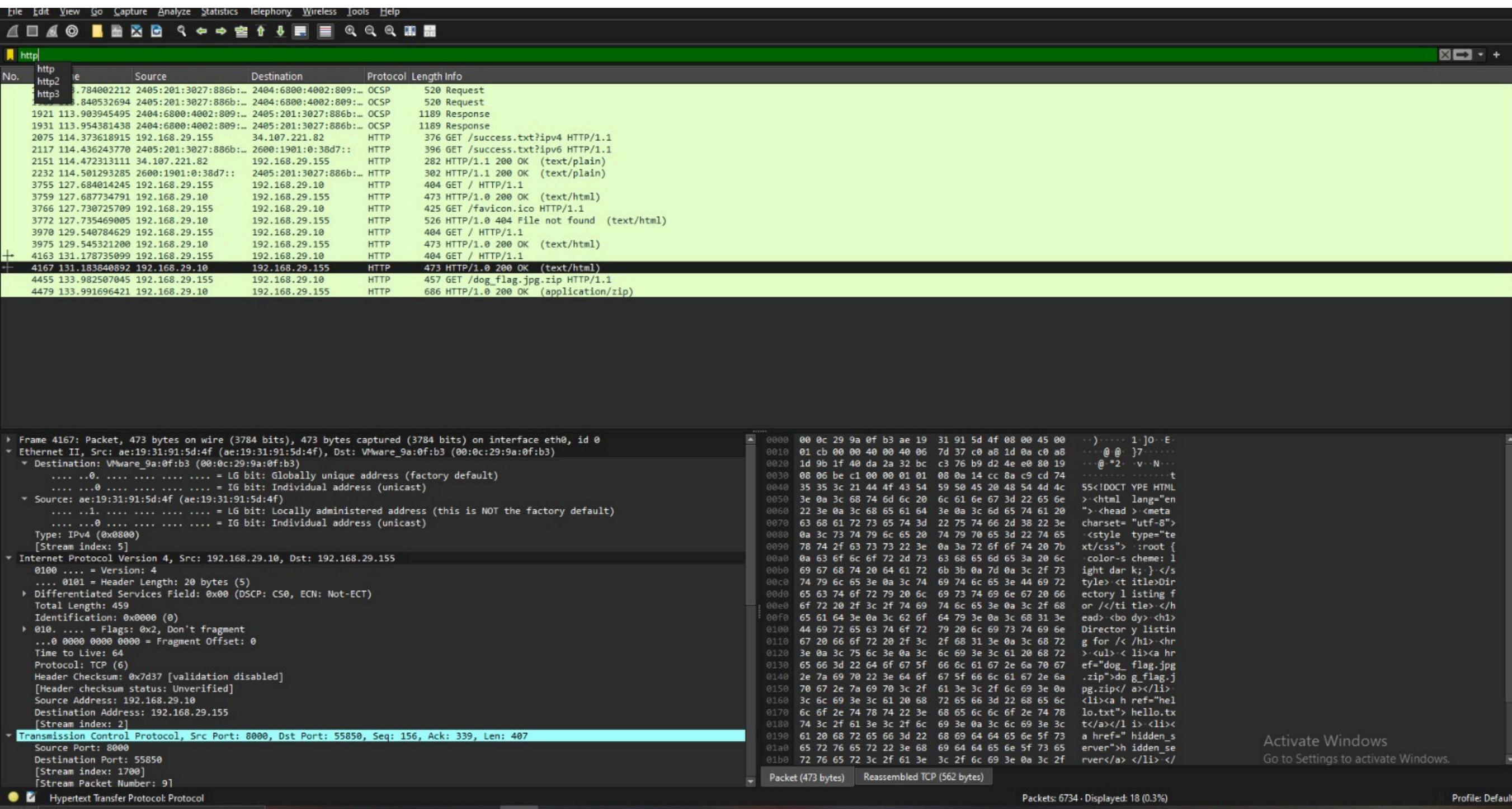
Packets: 6734 · Displayed: 2958 (43.9%)

Profile: Default

25°C Partly cloudy 18:13 03-01-2026

# Step 6 : Analyze HTTP Traffic

- Apply HTTP filter: http
- Navigate to File Export Objects HTTP
- Identify and extract the downloaded ZIP file



The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with the following details:

- Title Bar:** ctf.pcapng
- File Menu:** Open, Open Recent, Merge..., Import from Hex Dump..., Close, Save, Save As..., File Set, Export Specified Packets..., Export Packet Dissections, Export Packet Bytes..., Export PDUs to File..., Strip Headers..., Export TLS Session Keys..., Export Objects (selected), DICOM..., FTP-DATA..., HTTP... (selected), IMF..., SMB..., TFTP..., X509AF..., Print..., Ctrl+P, Quit, Ctrl+Q.
- Protocol List:** Destination, Protocol, Length, Info. The list includes various network interactions, such as OCSP requests, HTTP GET requests for files like 'success.txt', 'favicon.ico', and 'dog\_flag.jpg.zip', and a TCP connection between 192.168.29.155 and 192.168.29.10.
- Frame Details:** Frame 4455: Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_9a:0f:b3 (00:0c:29:9a:0f:b3), Dst: ae:19:31:91:5d:4f (ae:19:31:91:5d:4f). It details fields like Version: 4, Header Length: 20 bytes (5), Total Length: 443, Identification: 0x15af (5551), Flags: 0x2, Don't fragment, Fragment Offset: 0, Time to Live: 64, Protocol: TCP (6), Header Checksum: 0x6798 [validation disabled], and Source Address: 192.168.29.155.
- Selected Packet:** A selected packet shows the full hex and ASCII dump. The ASCII dump includes headers like "HTTP/1.0 200 OK" and body content such as "HTTP/1.0 200 OK (text/html)" and "HTTP/1.0 200 OK (application/zip)".
- Bottom Status Bar:** Packets: 6734 · Displayed: 18 (0.3%).
- Taskbar:** Type here to search, Pr, Chrome, File Explorer, Task View, Air quality forecast, ENG, 18:27, 03-01-2026, 8.

ctf.pcapng

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
1890	113.784002212	2405:201:3027:886b::	2404:6800:4002:809::	OCSP	520 Request
1905	113.840532694	2405:201:3027:886b::	2404:6800:4002:809::	OCSP	520 Request
1921	113.903945495	2404:6800:4002:809::	2405:201:3027:886b::	OCSP	1189 Response
1931	113.954381438	2404:6800:4002:809::	2405:201:3027:886b::	OCSP	1189 Response
2075	114.373618915	192.168.29.155	34.107.221.82	HTTP	376 GET /success.txt?ipv4 HTTP/1.1
2117	114.436243770	2405:201:3027:886b::	2600:1901:0:38d7::	HTTP	396 GET /success.txt?ipv6 HTTP/1.1
2151	114.472313111	34.107.221.82	192.168.29.155	HTTP	282 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
2232	114.501293285	2600:1901:0:38d7::	2405:201:3027:886b::	HTTP	302 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
3755	127.684014245	192.168.29.155	192.168.29.10	HTTP	404 GET / HTTP/1.1
3759	127.687734791	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	HTTP	473 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
3766	127.730725789	192.168.29.155	192.168.29.10	HTTP	425 GET / HTTP/1.1
3772	127.735469005	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	HTTP	526 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
3970	129.540784629	192.168.29.155	192.168.29.10	HTTP	404 GET / HTTP/1.1
3975	129.545321200	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	HTTP	473 GET / HTTP/1.1
4163	131.178735099	192.168.29.155	192.168.29.10	HTTP	404 GET / HTTP/1.1
4167	131.183840892	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	HTTP	473 GET / HTTP/1.1
+ 4455	133.982507045	192.168.29.155	192.168.29.10	HTTP	457 GET / HTTP/1.1
+ 4479	133.991696421	192.168.29.10	192.168.29.155	HTTP	686 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

Wireshark · Export · HTTP object list

Packet	Hostname	Content Type	Size	Filename
1890	o.pki.goog	application/ocsp-request	84 bytes	y4Y
1905	o.pki.goog	application/ocsp-request	84 bytes	y4Y
1921	o.pki.goog	application/ocsp-response	472 bytes	y4Y
1931	o.pki.goog	application/ocsp-response	472 bytes	y4Y
2151	detectportal.firefox.com	text/plain	8 bytes	success.txt?ipv4
2232	detectportal.firefox.com	text/plain	8 bytes	success.txt?ipv6
3759	192.168.29.10:8000	text/html	407 bytes	\
3772	192.168.29.10:8000	text/html	460 bytes	favicon.ico
3975	192.168.29.10:8000	text/html	407 bytes	\
4167	192.168.29.10:8000	text/html	407 bytes	\
4479	192.168.29.10:8000	application/zip	175 kB	dog_flag.jpg.zip

Frame 4455: Packet, 457 bytes on wire (3656 bits), 457 bytes captured (3656 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_9a:0f:b3 (00:0c:29:9a:0f:b3), Dst: ae:19:31:91:5d:4f (00:0c:29:91:5d:4f)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.29.155, Dst: 192.168.29.10

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 52822, Dst Port: 8000, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 391

Save Save All Preview Close Help

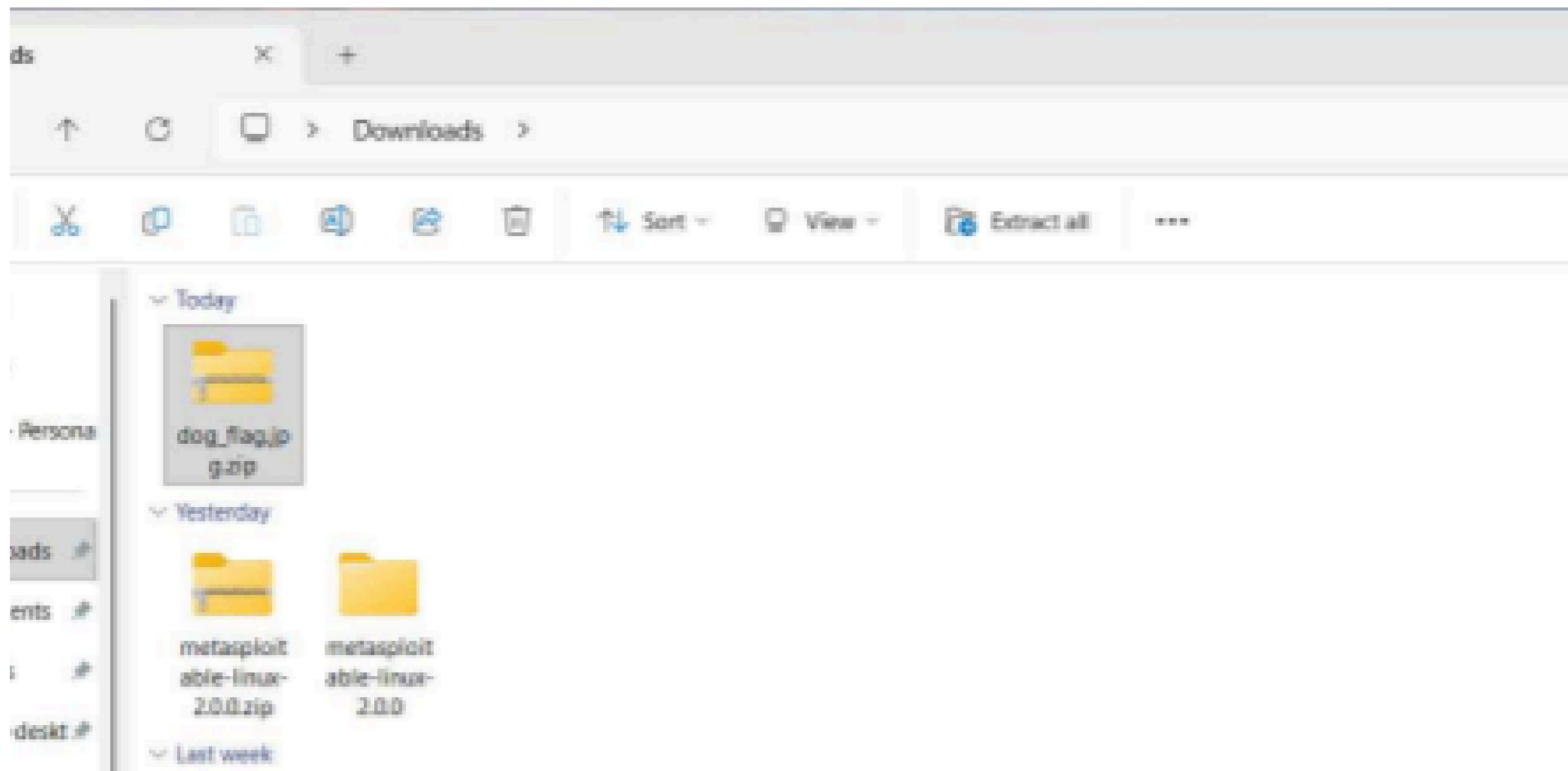
00e0 6c 2c 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 2f 78 68  
00f0 74 6d 6c 2b 78 6d 6c 2c 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74  
0100 69 6f 6e 2f 78 6d 6c 3b 71 3d 30 2e 39 2c 2a 2f  
0110 2a 3b 71 3d 30 2e 38 0d 0a 41 63 65 70 74 2d  
0120 4c 61 6e 67 75 61 67 65 3a 20 65 6e 2d 55 53 2c  
0130 65 6e 3b 71 3d 30 2e 35 0d 0a 41 63 65 70 74  
0140 2d 45 6e 63 6f 64 69 6e 67 3a 20 67 7a 69 70 2c  
0150 20 64 65 66 6c 61 74 65 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 65 63  
0160 74 69 6f 6e 3a 20 6b 65 65 70 2d 61 6c 69 76 65  
0170 0d 0a 52 65 66 65 72 65 72 3a 20 68 74 74 70 3a  
0180 2f 2f 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 32 39 2e 31 30 3a  
0190 38 30 30 30 2f 0d 0a 55 70 67 72 61 64 65 2d 49  
01a0 6e 73 65 63 75 72 65 2d 52 65 71 75 65 73 74 73  
01b0 3a 20 31 0d 0a 50 72 69 6f 72 69 74 79 3a 20 75  
01c0 3d 30 2c 20 69 0d 0a 0d 0a

Packets: 6734 · Displayed: 18 (0.3%)

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Profile: Default

Air quality forecast 18:27 ENG 03-01-2026



## Step 7: Extract the ZIP File

- Save the ZIP file locally
- Unzip the file to reveal the extracted content and flag



# QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

- **What is the attacker IP address?**

192.168.29.10

- **What is the first packet timestamp related to the attack?**

Within 1 second (approximately 100 packets)

- **What is the name of the downloaded ZIP file?**

dog flag.jpg

- **What is the flag obtained after unzipping the file?**

pkhuyar (dogesh\_bhai\_jindabad

- **What evidence suggests reconnaissance activity?**

The attacker sends multiple SYN packets to different port numbers on the victim machine.

# RESULT & CONCLUSION

This project demonstrates how PCAP analysis helps in identifying malicious behavior such as port scanning and unauthorized file downloads.

Using Wireshark, we successfully detected reconnaissance activity, identified attacker details, and extracted sensitive files from unencrypted HTTP traffic.

**THANK YOU**