



Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Course Title: Electrical Circuits

Course Number: 209

Semester: 4th

Experiment No.: 02

Experiment Title: Series-Parallel DC Circuit and Verification of Kirchhoff's Laws

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Objectives:

1. To learn analysis of dc series-parallel circuit.
2. To verify Kirchhoff's Voltage Law (KVL).
3. To verify Kirchhoff's Current Law (KCL).

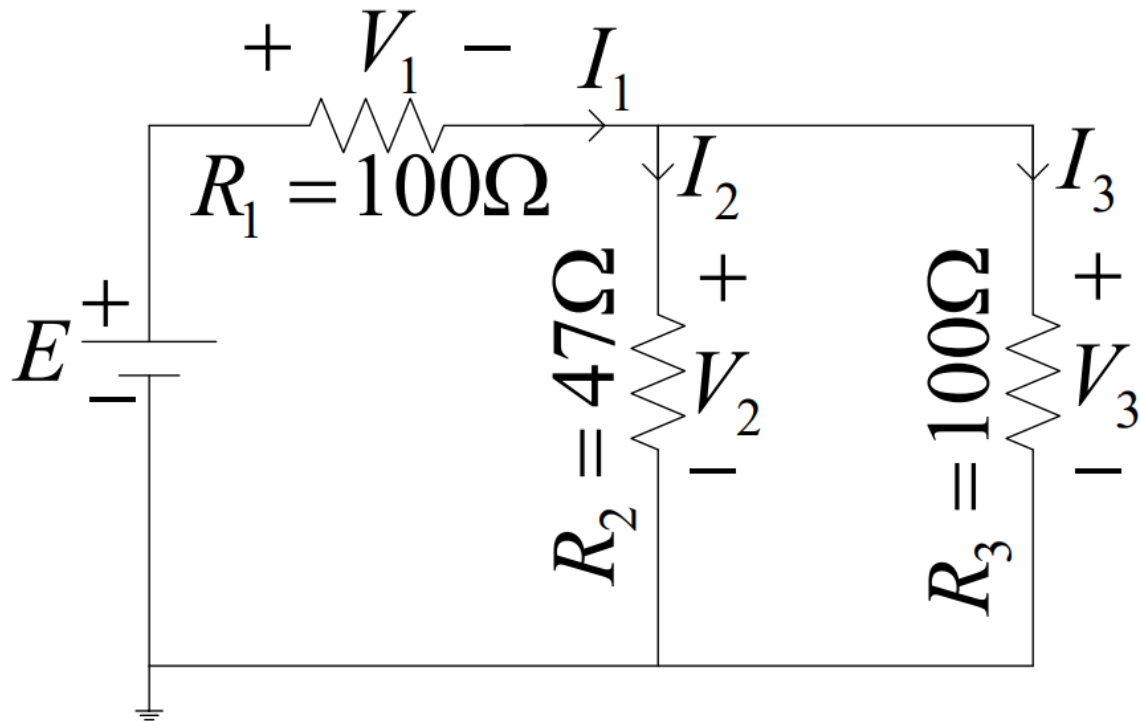
Circuit Diagram:

Figure: Circuit for Experiment

Table 01.Data Sheet:

Measured Value of E (V)	Measured Value of V_1 (V)	Measured Value of V_2 (V)	Measured Value of V_3 (V)	Measured Value of I_1 (mA)	Measured Value of I_2 (mA)	Measured Value of I_3 (mA)	Measured Value of Resistance (Ω)
3	2.273	0.727	0.727	22.732	15.463	7.269	$R_1 = 100$ $R_2 = 47$ $R_3 = 100$

Answers to the post lab report questions:01

Simplifying the circuit,

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_p &= R_2 \parallel R_3 \\
 &= 47 \parallel 100 \\
 &= 31.973 \Omega
 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_{eq} = R_p + R_1 = (31.973 + 100) \Omega = 131.973 \Omega$$

For I_1 ,

$$I_1 = \frac{E}{R_1 + R_p} = 0.022732 \text{ A} = 22.732 \text{ mA}$$

Using CDR,

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_2 &= \frac{R_3 \times I_1}{R_2 + R_3} = \frac{22.732 \times 100}{47 + 100} = 15.463 \text{ mA} \\
 I_3 &= \frac{R_2 \times I_1}{R_2 + R_3} = \frac{22.732 \times 47}{47 + 100} = 7.269 \text{ mA}
 \end{aligned}$$

Using Ohm's law,

$$V_1 = I_1 \times R_1 = (100 \times 22.732) \text{ V} = 2.273 \text{ V}$$

$$V_2 = I_2 \times R_2 = (15.463 \times 47)V = 0.727 V$$

$$V_3 = I_3 \times R_3 = (100 \times 7.269)V = 2.273 V$$

There is no discrepancy in PSpice.

Answers to the post lab report questions:02

1) $V_2 = V_3$

2) $E = V_1 + V_2 = (0.727 + 2.273)V = 3 V$

3) $I_1 = I_2 + I_3 = (15.463 + 7.269)mA = 22.732 mA$

Conclusion:

We verified KCL and KVL in this experiment and found no discrepancy in PSpice with our theoretically calculated values.