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图像分类一瞥

导师：余老师

目录

1 模型是如何将图像分类的?

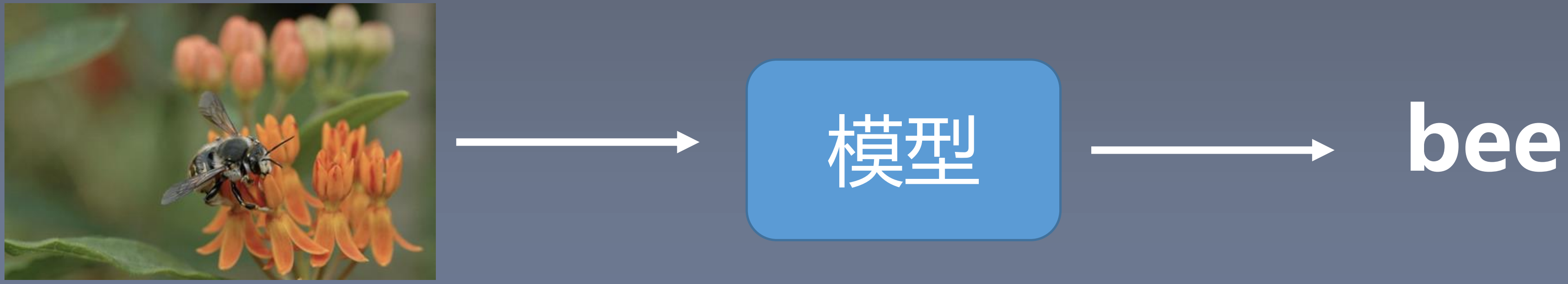
2 resnet18模型inference代码

3 resnet18结构分析

Image Classification

Image Classification

模型如何完成图像分类?



模型

bee

人类：RGB图像

人类：一种动物

计算机：3-d 张量

计算机：字符串

Image Classification

Image Classification

模型如何完成图像分类?

3-d 张量 → 字符串

1. 类别名与标签的转换 `label_name = {"ants": 0, "bees": 1}`
2. 取输出向量最大值的标号 `_, predicted = torch.max(outputs.data, 1)`
3. 复杂运算 `outptus = resnet18(img_tensor)`

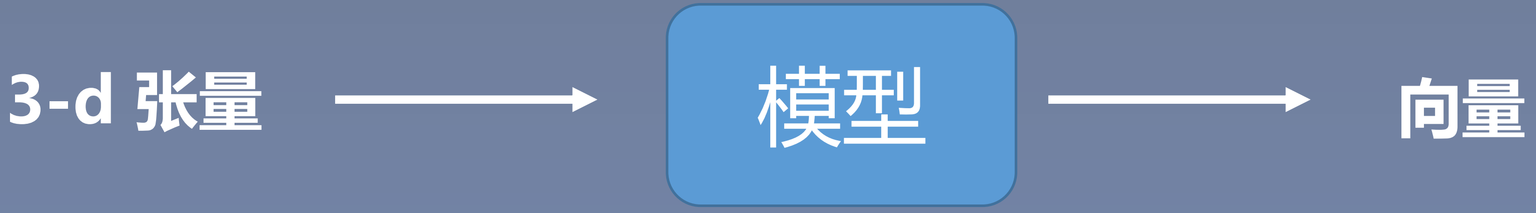


Image Classification

Image Classification

模型如何完成图像分类？

答：图像分类由模型与人类配合完成

模型：将数据**映射**到特征

人类：定义特征的物理意义，解决实际问题

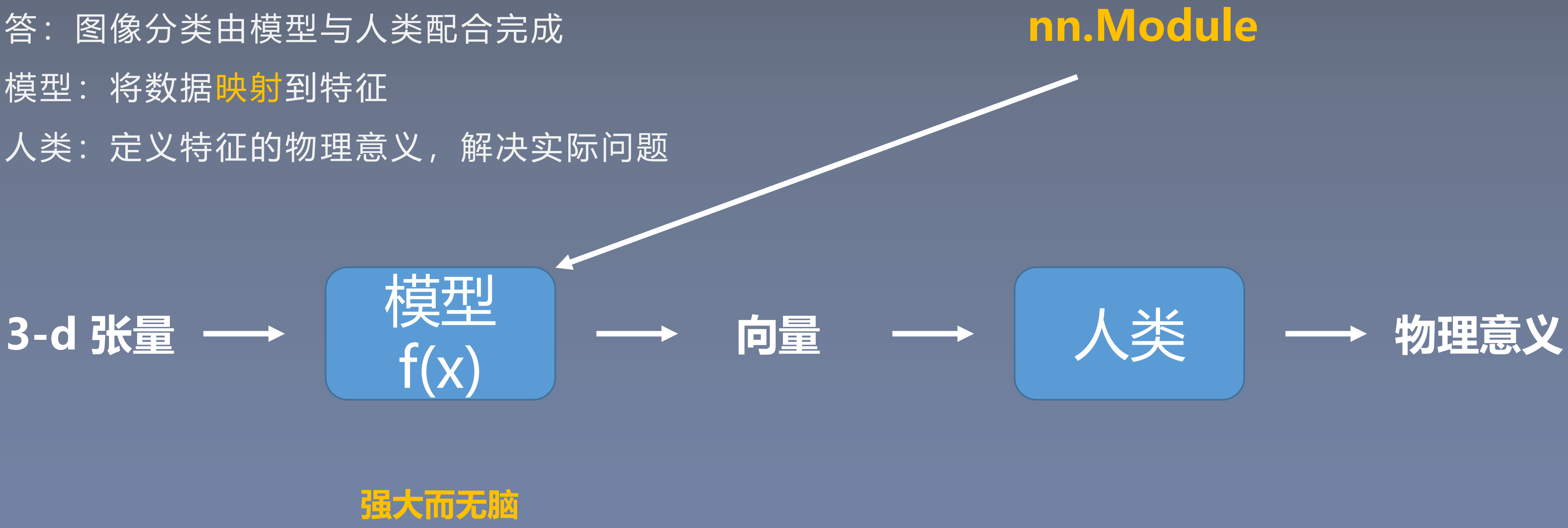


Image Classification

Image Classification

图像分类的Inference(推理)

步骤：

1. 获取数据与标签
2. 选择模型，损失函数，优化器
3. 写训练代码
4. 写inference代码

Inference代码基本步骤：

1. 获取数据与模型
2. 数据变换，如RGB → 4D-Tensor
3. 前向传播
4. 输出保存预测结果

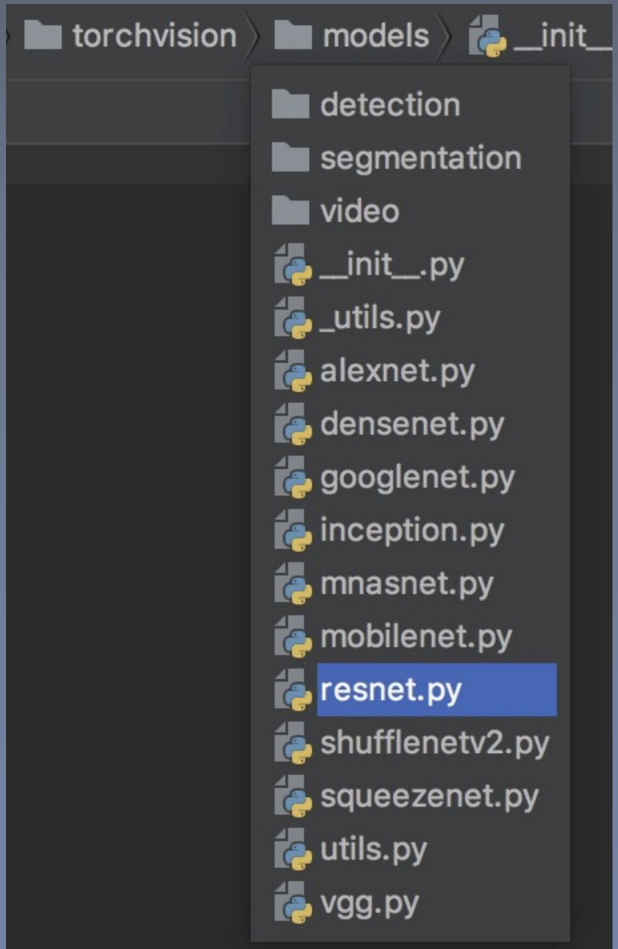
Inference阶段注意事项：

1. 确保 model处于eval状态而非training
2. 设置torch.no_grad()，减少内存消耗
3. 数据预处理需保持一致，RGB o rBGR?

Image Classification

Image Classification

图像分类经典模型



```
torchvision > models > _init_
detection
segmentation
video
__init__.py
_utils.py
alexnet.py
densenet.py
googlenet.py
inception.py
mnasnet.py
mobilenet.py
resnet.py
shufflenetv2.py
squeezenet.py
utils.py
vgg.py
```

He K , Zhang X , Ren S , et al. Deep Residual Learning for Image Recognition

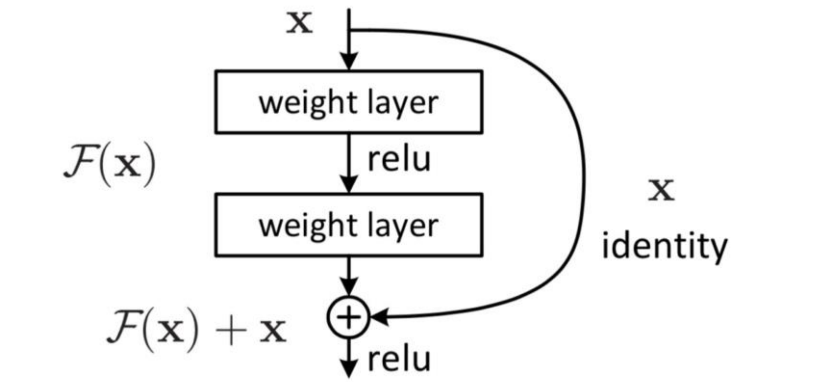


Figure 2. Residual learning: a building block.

Image Classification

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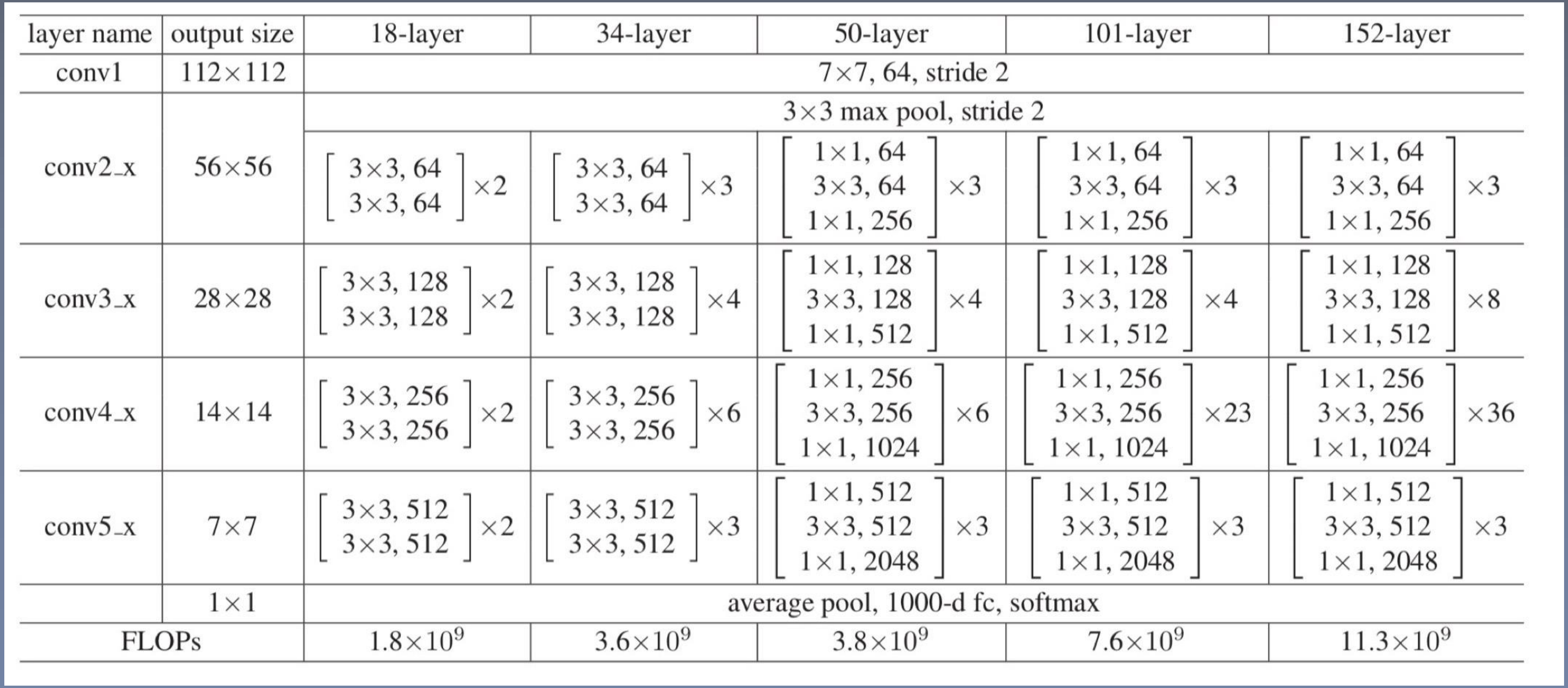
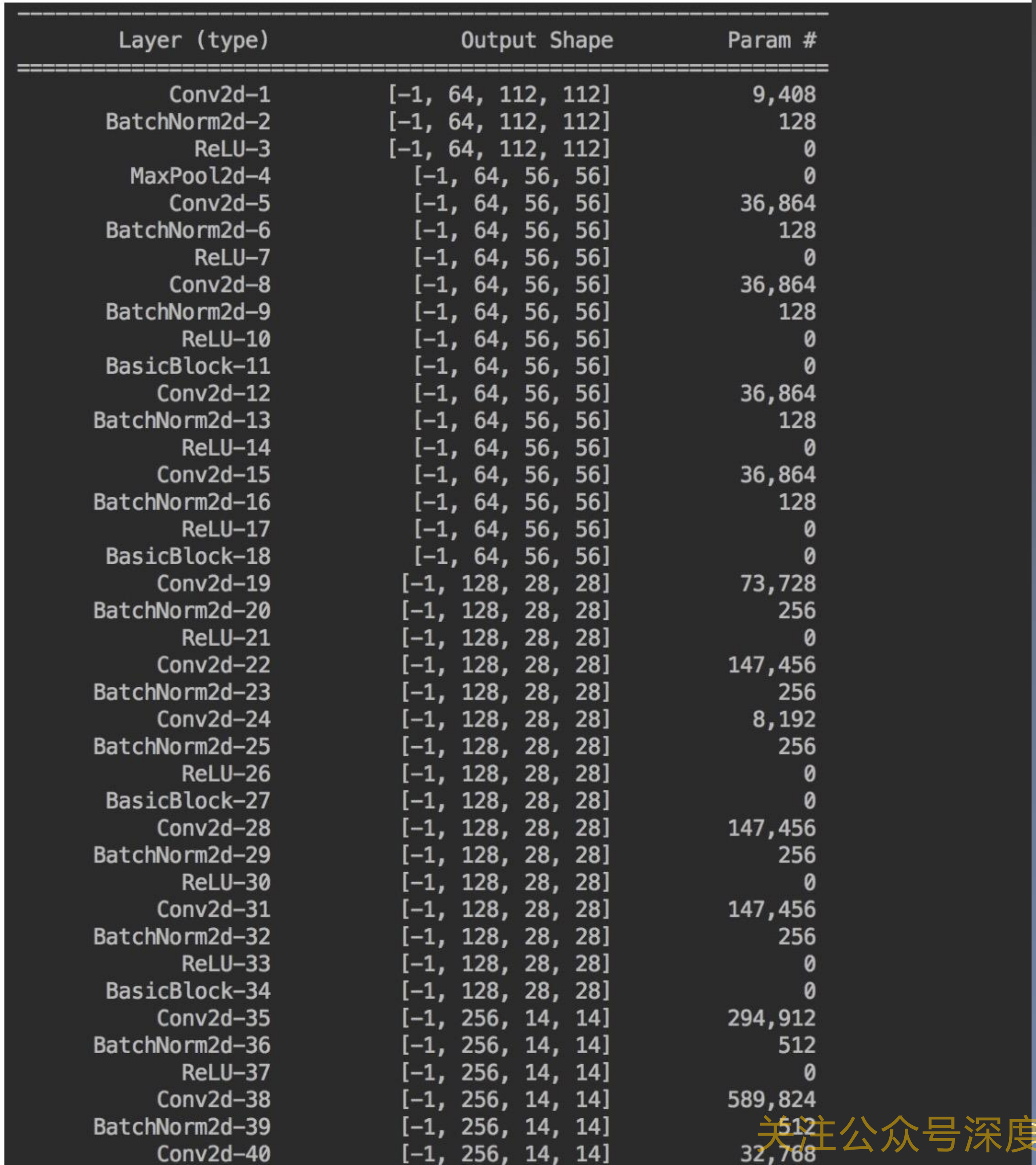
Image Classification

图像分类经典模型——Resnet

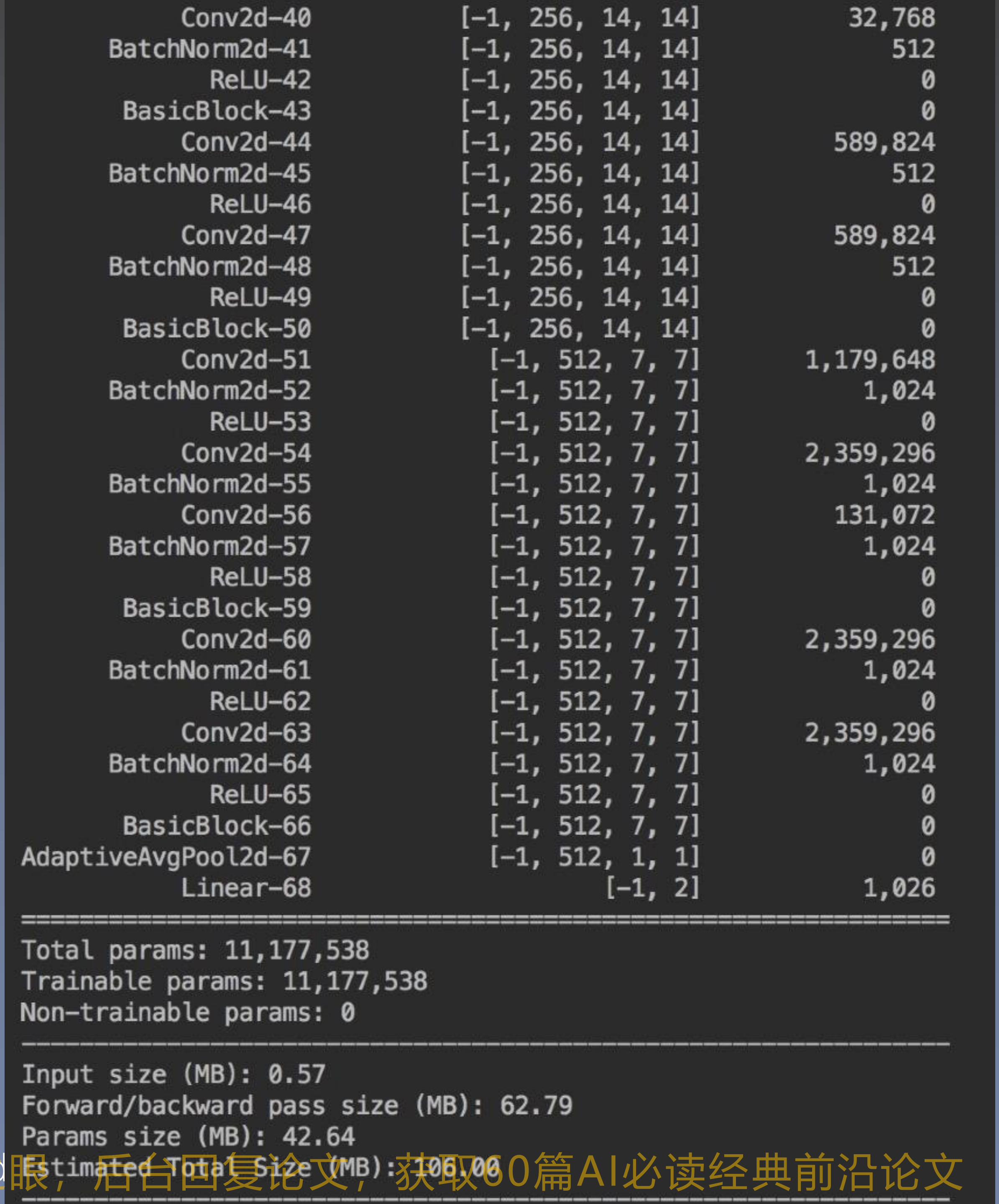


layer name	output size	18-layer	34-layer	50-layer	101-layer	152-layer
conv1	112×112	7×7, 64, stride 2				
conv2_x	56×56	3×3 max pool, stride 2				
		$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 64 \\ 3\times3, 64 \end{bmatrix}\times2$	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 64 \\ 3\times3, 64 \end{bmatrix}\times3$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 64 \\ 3\times3, 64 \\ 1\times1, 256 \end{bmatrix}\times3$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 64 \\ 3\times3, 64 \\ 1\times1, 256 \end{bmatrix}\times3$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 64 \\ 3\times3, 64 \\ 1\times1, 256 \end{bmatrix}\times3$
conv3_x	28×28	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 128 \\ 3\times3, 128 \end{bmatrix}\times2$	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 128 \\ 3\times3, 128 \end{bmatrix}\times4$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 128 \\ 3\times3, 128 \\ 1\times1, 512 \end{bmatrix}\times4$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 128 \\ 3\times3, 128 \\ 1\times1, 512 \end{bmatrix}\times4$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 128 \\ 3\times3, 128 \\ 1\times1, 512 \end{bmatrix}\times8$
conv4_x	14×14	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 256 \\ 3\times3, 256 \end{bmatrix}\times2$	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 256 \\ 3\times3, 256 \end{bmatrix}\times6$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 256 \\ 3\times3, 256 \\ 1\times1, 1024 \end{bmatrix}\times6$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 256 \\ 3\times3, 256 \\ 1\times1, 1024 \end{bmatrix}\times23$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 256 \\ 3\times3, 256 \\ 1\times1, 1024 \end{bmatrix}\times36$
conv5_x	7×7	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 512 \\ 3\times3, 512 \end{bmatrix}\times2$	$\begin{bmatrix} 3\times3, 512 \\ 3\times3, 512 \end{bmatrix}\times3$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 512 \\ 3\times3, 512 \\ 1\times1, 2048 \end{bmatrix}\times3$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 512 \\ 3\times3, 512 \\ 1\times1, 2048 \end{bmatrix}\times3$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1\times1, 512 \\ 3\times3, 512 \\ 1\times1, 2048 \end{bmatrix}\times3$
	1×1	average pool, 1000-d fc, softmax				
FLOPs		1.8×10^9	3.6×10^9	3.8×10^9	7.6×10^9	11.3×10^9

He K , Zhang X , Ren S , et al. Deep Residual Learning for Image Recognition



```
----------------------------------------------------------------
        Layer (type)               Output Shape         Param #
================================================================
            Conv2d-1         [-1, 64, 112, 112]           9,408
       BatchNorm2d-2         [-1, 64, 112, 112]             128
              ReLU-3         [-1, 64, 112, 112]               0
         MaxPool2d-4           [-1, 64, 56, 56]               0
            Conv2d-5           [-1, 64, 56, 56]          36,864
       BatchNorm2d-6           [-1, 64, 56, 56]             128
              ReLU-7           [-1, 64, 56, 56]               0
            Conv2d-8           [-1, 64, 56, 56]          36,864
       BatchNorm2d-9           [-1, 64, 56, 56]             128
             ReLU-10           [-1, 64, 56, 56]               0
       BasicBlock-11           [-1, 64, 56, 56]               0
           Conv2d-12           [-1, 64, 56, 56]          36,864
      BatchNorm2d-13           [-1, 64, 56, 56]             128
             ReLU-14           [-1, 64, 56, 56]               0
           Conv2d-15           [-1, 64, 56, 56]          36,864
      BatchNorm2d-16           [-1, 64, 56, 56]             128
             ReLU-17           [-1, 64, 56, 56]               0
       BasicBlock-18           [-1, 64, 56, 56]               0
           Conv2d-19          [-1, 128, 28, 28]          73,728
      BatchNorm2d-20          [-1, 128, 28, 28]             256
             ReLU-21          [-1, 128, 28, 28]               0
           Conv2d-22          [-1, 128, 28, 28]         147,456
      BatchNorm2d-23          [-1, 128, 28, 28]             256
           Conv2d-24          [-1, 128, 28, 28]           8,192
      BatchNorm2d-25          [-1, 128, 28, 28]             256
             ReLU-26          [-1, 128, 28, 28]               0
       BasicBlock-27          [-1, 128, 28, 28]               0
           Conv2d-28          [-1, 128, 28, 28]         147,456
      BatchNorm2d-29          [-1, 128, 28, 28]             256
             ReLU-30          [-1, 128, 28, 28]               0
           Conv2d-31          [-1, 128, 28, 28]         147,456
      BatchNorm2d-32          [-1, 128, 28, 28]             256
             ReLU-33          [-1, 128, 28, 28]               0
       BasicBlock-34          [-1, 128, 28, 28]               0
           Conv2d-35          [-1, 256, 14, 14]         294,912
      BatchNorm2d-36          [-1, 256, 14, 14]             512
             ReLU-37          [-1, 256, 14, 14]               0
           Conv2d-38          [-1, 256, 14, 14]         589,824
      BatchNorm2d-39          [-1, 256, 14, 14]             512
           Conv2d-40          [-1, 256, 14, 14]          32,768
```



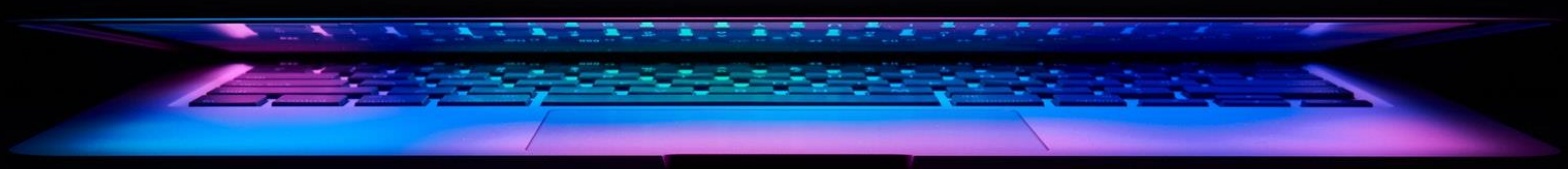
```
           Conv2d-40          [-1, 256, 14, 14]          32,768
      BatchNorm2d-41          [-1, 256, 14, 14]             512
             ReLU-42          [-1, 256, 14, 14]               0
       BasicBlock-43          [-1, 256, 14, 14]               0
           Conv2d-44          [-1, 256, 14, 14]         589,824
      BatchNorm2d-45          [-1, 256, 14, 14]             512
             ReLU-46          [-1, 256, 14, 14]               0
           Conv2d-47          [-1, 256, 14, 14]         589,824
      BatchNorm2d-48          [-1, 256, 14, 14]             512
             ReLU-49          [-1, 256, 14, 14]               0
       BasicBlock-50          [-1, 256, 14, 14]               0
           Conv2d-51            [-1, 512, 7, 7]       1,179,648
      BatchNorm2d-52            [-1, 512, 7, 7]           1,024
             ReLU-53            [-1, 512, 7, 7]               0
           Conv2d-54            [-1, 512, 7, 7]       2,359,296
      BatchNorm2d-55            [-1, 512, 7, 7]           1,024
           Conv2d-56            [-1, 512, 7, 7]         131,072
      BatchNorm2d-57            [-1, 512, 7, 7]           1,024
             ReLU-58            [-1, 512, 7, 7]               0
       BasicBlock-59            [-1, 512, 7, 7]               0
           Conv2d-60            [-1, 512, 7, 7]       2,359,296
      BatchNorm2d-61            [-1, 512, 7, 7]           1,024
             ReLU-62            [-1, 512, 7, 7]               0
           Conv2d-63            [-1, 512, 7, 7]       2,359,296
      BatchNorm2d-64            [-1, 512, 7, 7]           1,024
             ReLU-65            [-1, 512, 7, 7]               0
       BasicBlock-66            [-1, 512, 7, 7]               0
AdaptiveAvgPool2d-67            [-1, 512, 1, 1]               0
           Linear-68                    [-1, 2]           1,026
================================================================
Total params: 11,177,538
Trainable params: 11,177,538
Non-trainable params: 0
----------------------------------------------------------------
Input size (MB): 0.57
Forward/backward pass size (MB): 62.79
Params size (MB): 42.64
Estimated Total Size (MB): 106.06
----------------------------------------------------------------
```

结 语

在这次课程中，学习了PyTorch中模型的Inference（推理）模型进行分类的机制

在下次课程中，我们将会学习

图像分割一瞥



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