<u>Historical Books</u> - These are the books containing a detailed History of Israel and they are the next twelve Old Testament books, namely:

#### 6. Joshua

Joshua & possibly Phinehas

1405-1383 B.C.

Narrative

A book of conquest, Joshua details the Israelites' invasion and eventual occupation of the Promised Land through faith and action.

## 7. Judges

**Probably Samuel** 

1086-1004 B.C.

Narrative

Israel enters a cycle of sin, suffering defeat and oppression, only to cry out to God for deliverance, who sends leaders (called "judges") to help them.

#### 8. Ruth

Unknown

1375-1050 B.C.

Narrative

Occurring during some of the darkest days in Israel's history, Ruth follows the journey of two widows who lose everything, but find hope through God.

## 9. 1 Samuel

Samuel, Nathan & Gad

930 B.C.

Narrative

Israel rejects God's chosen leader, Samuel (a judge), and demands a king despite God's warnings.

#### 10. 2 Samuel

Unknown

930 B.C.

**Narrative** 

The life and career of King David, who subdues Israel's enemies and doubles the size of the kingdom, but is not without failings.

## **11. 1 Kings**

Unknown

560-538 B.C.

Narrative

Israel enjoys a period of peace and prosperity under King Solomon, but later splits in two after Rehoboam (his son) takes the throne.

### **12. 2 Kings**

Unknown

560-538 B.C.

Narrative

The kings of Israel and Judah ignore God and His prophets, eventually falling captive to invading nations and are exiled to foreign lands.

#### 13. 1 Chronicles

Ezra

430 B.C.

Narrative

Written to encourage the people returning from Babylonian exile, 1 Chronicles recaps the history and genealogy of Israel, emphasising the spiritual significance of David and future Messianic King.

# 14. 2 Chronicles

Ezra

430 B.C.

**Narrative** 

A continuation of the previous book, 2 Chronicles focuses on the kings of Israel, from King Solomon and the building of the temple, to subsequent division, exile and return from captivity.

#### **15. Ezra**

Ezra

450 B.C.

Narrative

Fulfilling the promises of God, the Israelites return from exile after seventy years and rebuild the temple.

### 16. Nehemiah

Nehemiah

445-432 B.C.

Narrative

Despite local opposition, Nehemiah returns to Jerusalem from exile, rallying the people to rebuild the city walls and gates in just fifty-two days.

#### 17. Esther

Unknown

483-471 B.C.

Narrative

Occurring during the exile of Israel, Esther is a Jewish queen to a Persian king, who intercedes on behalf of her people to save them from a genocidal plot.

#### References

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