# Exercise 2: TKO\_3120 Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition

**Goal:** Developing and evaluating a deep learning model for one of the most important problems of visual recognition- image classification. For models, Convolution Neural Networks (CNNs) have been successfully used in a variety of computer vision tasks. This type of projects would involve understanding the state-of-the-art vision models, and building a CNN model.

**Grading:** The reports are evaluated on 0-3 points scale (0 means that the work is rejected). The points are counted as extra points for the exam. This project must be done alone.

**Deadline:** Tue 22 May, 2018 at 23:55.

**Tools:** Keras, Matlab, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Caffe

**Tip:** I highly recommended you to use Keras in IPython notebook server with the jupyter notebook command.

**Data set:** The extended Yale Face Database B (same dataset in Exercise 1).

The data set consists of face image of 38 different persons, each photographed in several conditions:

- Intensity of illumination
- Position of light source
- But only one pose, unlike in the original non-cropped database

All test image data used in this exercise are aligned, cropped, and then re-sized to 168x192 images. There are also some non-cropped images, you are allowed to ignore them.

**Tip:** You can find more details about data set in the exercise.pptx file in moodle.

#### **Download Data set:**

The dataset is available in <a href="http://vision.ucsd.edu/~iskwak/ExtYaleDatabase/ExtYaleB.html">http://vision.ucsd.edu/~iskwak/ExtYaleDatabase/ExtYaleB.html</a> -> (cropped Images)

OR

try https://seafile.utu.fi/f/2d94c45d1c214f4da640/.

**Instruction for Submissions:** Return the project report to Moodle in PDF format.

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You are welcome to come to my office hours to brainstorm and suggest your project ideas.

**Office hours:** Wednesday 14:00-16:00, Agora 4th floor, room 452C

#### Tasks:

1. Create a CNN model with the following architecture:

#### Conv layer 1:

- Filter size = 5
- Number of filters = 16
- Activation function = relu

# Pooling layer 1:

-  $\max pooling = 2$ 

#### Conv layer 2:

- Filter size = 5
- Number of filters = 36
- Activation function = relu

## **Pooling layer 2:**

-  $\max pooling = 2$ 

# Fully connected layer 1:

- Number of neurons: 512
- Activation function = relu

## Fully connected layer 2:

- Number of neurons: number Of Classes
- Activation function = softmax

Regularisation: dropout (prob = 0.5)

2. Train the model on 80% of data for training and 20% of data for test and display a plot of the loss function and accuracy as shown below.

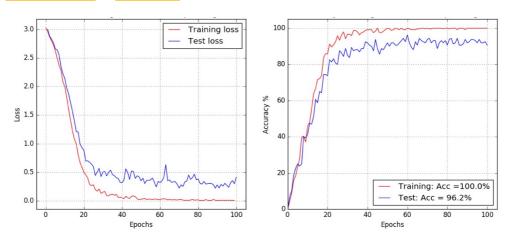


Figure 1: This figure shows only an example

- 3. Evaluate the model on the test data and report the overall classification accuracy and the confusion matrix
- 4. Make predictions on some image from test dataset by using the trained model and display the predicted class and class probability on the image

- **Tip 1:** The desired prediction accuracy (>70%) can be achieved by the model performance improvement (hyper-parameter optimization).
- **Tip 2:** You should use the feature extraction and preprocessing tasks from the Exercise 1 in order to get a high classification accuracy in this exercise.

**Report:** Write a compact project report (maximum 5 pages). The report should consist of the following parts:

- Name and student number.
- Brief description of the implementation.
- Report the classification accuracy and loss plots, the overall classification accuracy, confusion matrix and a few example images of predicted class.
- Source code for implemented software, as well as brief descriptions of any used external software packages, and the commands and parameters used to run them.