### **Type System Unification**

Software Engineering Institute Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh, PA 15213

Peter Feiler

May 2016



### **Type System Unification**

Unification of type systems and expression languages (Peter, Lutz, Alexey, Brian, Serban)

- Alisa ReqSpec et.al.: types, assign once variables, computed variables., property types, Resolute types, Java type mapping
- Property language V3
- Constraint language
- BLESS
- Data Model annex
- Resolute, Scripting languages (Python, Ease)

# **Type System Unification**

### **Types**

- Data types, property types, constraint language variable types
  - Property types available as data types
  - Data types available as property types
- Base types: integer, real, string, Boolean
  - No more aadlinteger keyword
  - Real without .0 is accepted
- Handling of units: part of value, association via property
  - Integration of proposed Units system (ISO, SysML)
- Sequences & sets: Set with unique element semantics
- Union of types
- Type conversion: explicit casting and implicit for numerics (2 ok for real)
- Type inference from value: need for different syntax for different aggregates
- Types like time: when to limit to integer vs. allowing real

### **Type System Unification Approach**

Common type system available for use as data types, property types, annex sublanguage types

Types can have properties

### Base types

Numeric, Boolean, string, enumeration, units

#### User defined types

- Data int16 extends Integer { Data\_Size => 16 Bits};
- Int16: type Integer { Data\_Size => 16 Bits};
- Temperature: type real units Celsius;
- Speed: **type** integer [0 .. 200 kph] **units** SpeedUnits;

### Composite types

- Unions and aggregates
- Aggregates: records, arrays, sets, list, sequences
- Personel\_Record: record (first: string; last: Address;);

## **Type System Unification Approach**

Data component types User defined types

- Data Personnel\_Record
- Features

Multiple implementations for type? No

## **Type System Usage**

### Port types

P1: in data port Temperature;

#### Data components

- DataObject: data Personel\_Record;
- Data type could have multiple implementations
  - Substitution of subtypes vs. arbitrary implementations

### **Properties**

Property definitions reference types

#### **Data Annex**

- Characterization via properties vs. partial specification
- Data personel\_record { Data\_Representation => Struct; };
- Personel\_Record: type record () { Source\_Name => PersonnelRecord;};
- Personel\_Record: refined to type record (first: string; last: string;);

### Meta Data: Modeling Related Properties

Relevant for structural constraint languages

#### Reference types

References to model elements

#### Meta model classes

Currently we have classifier

#### Expressions

- Currently not part of property sublanguage
- Operators
- Built-in functions
- User definable functions
- Behavioral & temporal specifications