



Methods and Tools for Critical Software development



UK based company
aka. TNI Europe Ltd
Tools sales office



Fr based company
New tools development
R&D center

20 years + support to major industrial projects:

- HOOD Software design tools for Ada and C
- Eurofighter Typhoon
- Airbus A340, A380, A400M, A350
- Tiger Helicopter (mission calculator)
- Rafale (engine control)



10 years + investement in new technology:

- SAE AS-5506: Architecture Analysis & Design Language
- AADL graphical modeling tools: Stood for AADL
- AADL analysis framework: AADL Inspector
- European Space Agency: TASTE Editors (Space SW development tools)
- European Commission: ERGO Project (Space Robotics)
- Generic model processing technologies: GMP, LMP, LMP Dev Kit



HOOD

AADL

LMP

COTS Tools for AADL

• Design: Stood for AADL

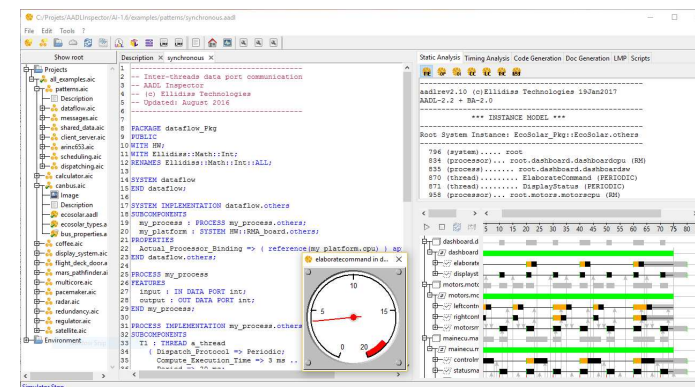
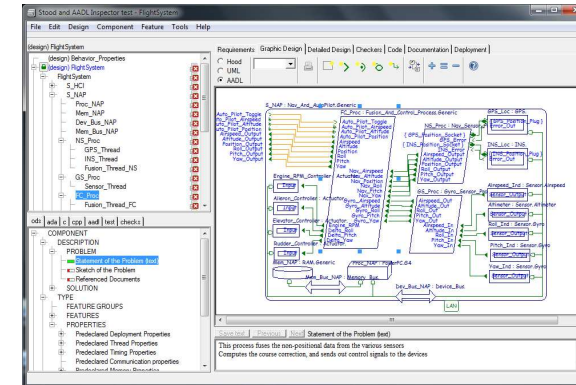
- AADL project management
- AADL Instance Model graphical editor
- Requirement traceability
- Documentation generator
- Export textual AADL

• Verification: AADL Inspector

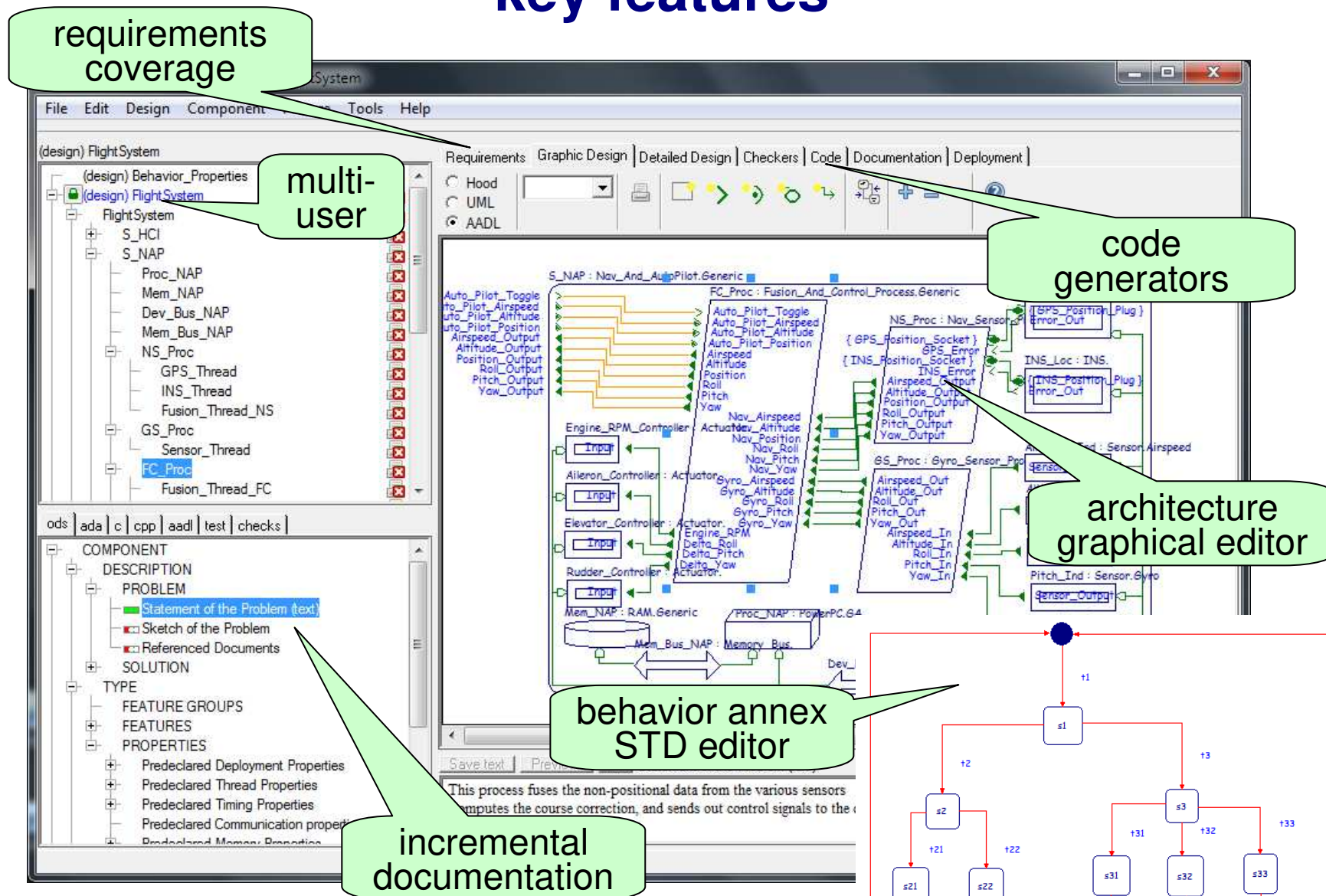
- Import textual AADL
- Model processing plugins
 - Static rules checkers
 - Scheduling analysis (Cheddar)
- Simulation (Marzhin)
- Pre-processors:
 - Import UML profiles (MARTE, SysML, ...)
 - Import Domain Specific Models (XML)

• Model Processing Toolbox: LMP

- Supported languages: AADL, Ada, C, XM* (XML, XMI, ECore)
- Implementation: parsers + prolog engine and libraries



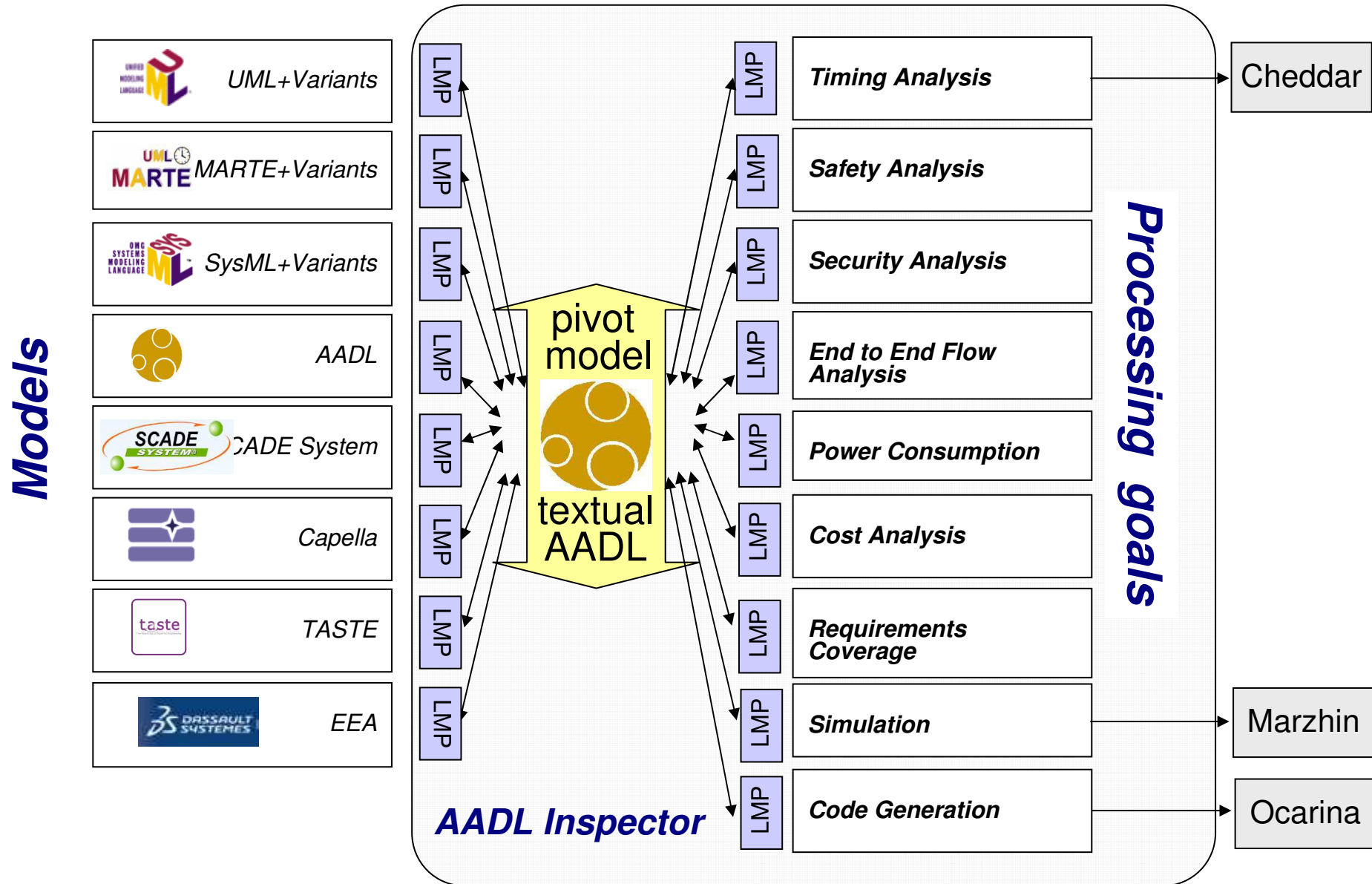
Stood for AADL key features



Top-Down modeling process for AADL

- Offers an industry proven practical modeling process to AADL designers
- Hierarchical Object Oriented Design (HOOD)
 - Inherits 20 years usage for the biggest European avionics projects (Airbus, Eurofighter)
 - Architectural Design (diagrams):
 - promotes SW engineering good practices
 - hierarchy of components with rigorous visibility rules (low coupling):
 - enable safe subcontracting (sub-trees)
 - ease testing, integration and maintenance
 - prevent from producing "spaghettiware"
 - Detailed Design (structured text):
 - keep track of design decisions
 - requirements coverage
 - supporting framework for design documentation, coding and testing
- Benefits for the AADL user (Stood for AADL)
 - Graphical editor of the AADL Instance Model (what you design is what you get)
 - Data Hiding enforcement (visibility rules, no provides data access)
 - AADL Declarative Model generator (textual AADL) for early verification activities
 - Complement AADL design activities with detailed design (documentation and coding)

Modular Analysis Framework



AADL Inspector key features

Projects
browser

Timing
analysis

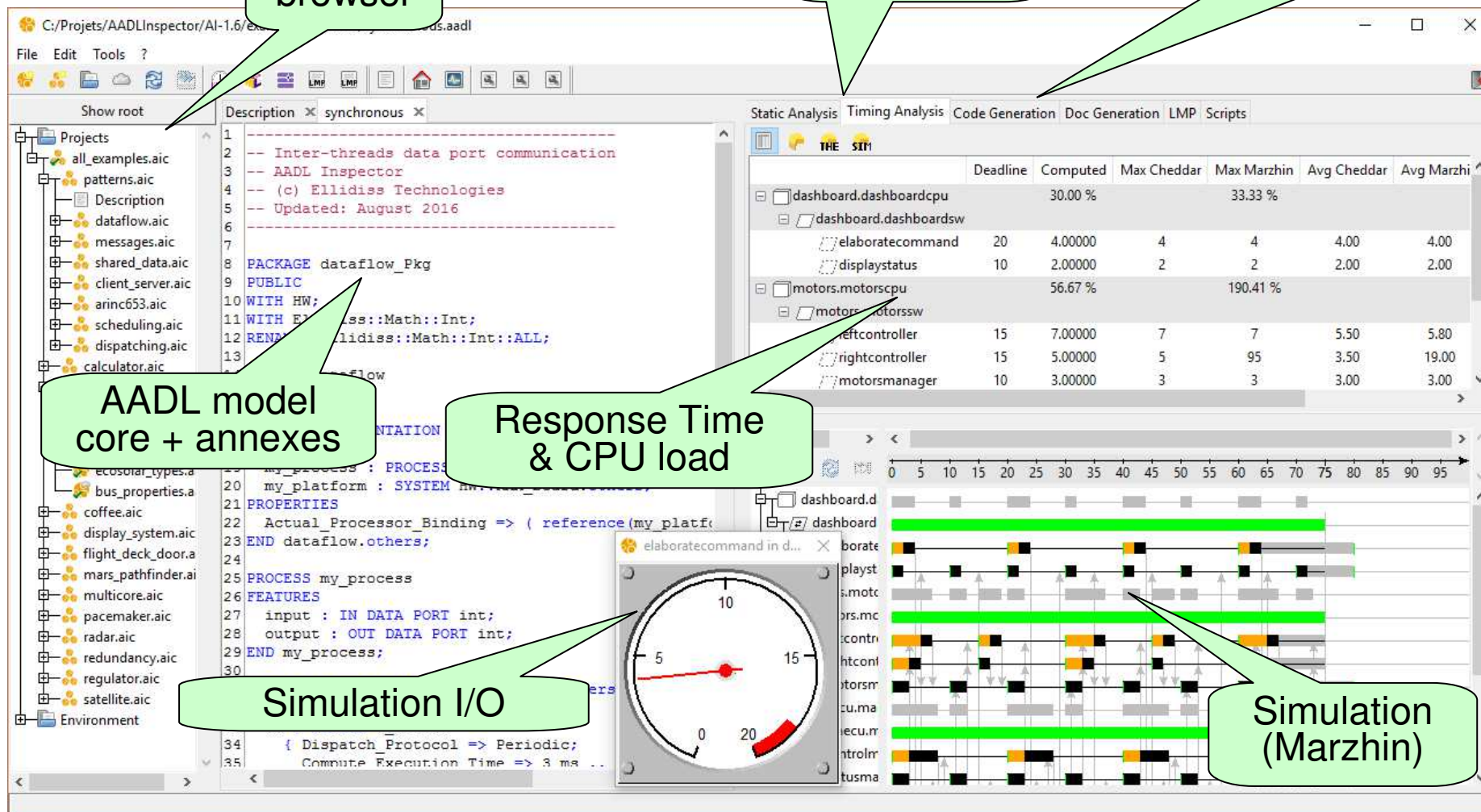
More analysis to
come:
- Safety
- Security

AADL model
core + annexes

Response Time
& CPU load

Simulation I/O

Simulation
(Marzhin)



Products & Services Summary

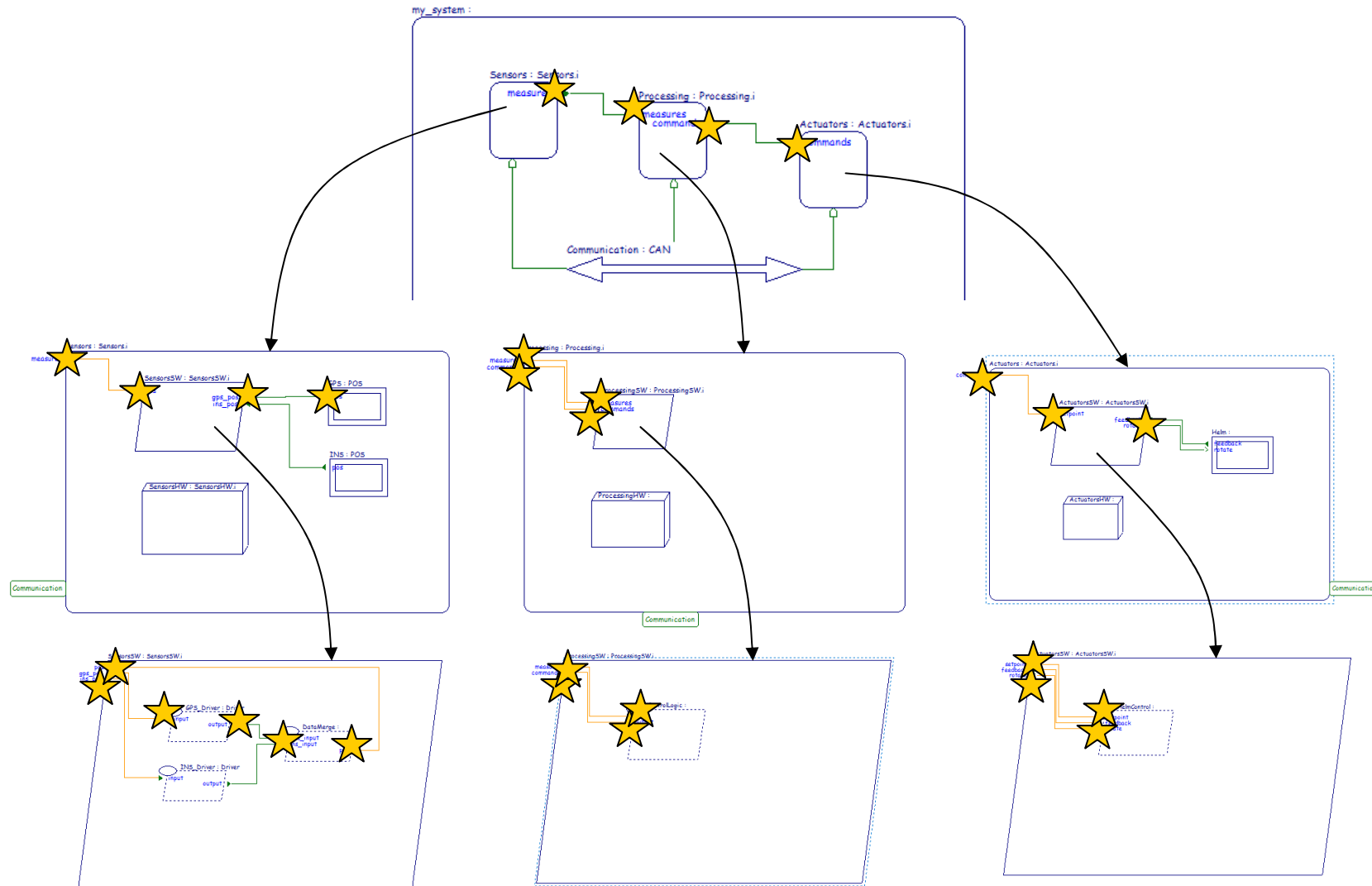
- **Critical software development tools**
 - An industry proven SW design process: HOOD
 - Stood for AADL:
 - architectural design and AADL generator:
 - v 5.5 to be released soon
 - AADL Inspector 1.6:
 - early verification of AADL models
 - v 1.7 in development (more analysis plugins)
- **Tool development/integration technologies**
 - LMP Dev Kit: model processing toolbox (prolog)
 - GMP: DSL graphical editor framework
- **Services**
 - COTS tools sales support
 - Tools development, integration and support
 - AADL consulting and training
 - R&D partnerships

Demo:

Response Time based End to End Flow Latency analysis

- **Graphical design with Stood for AADL**
 - Building the Instance Model with Top-Down approach
 - Specifying End to End Flows with port annotations
 - Generating the AADL Declarative model from the Stood model
 - End to End Flow generation will be available with Stood 5.5
- **Timing analysis with AADL Inspector**
 - Loading the Declarative AADL model
 - Running Response Time Analysis with Cheddar and Marzhin
- **Response Time based Flow Latency analysis**
 - More accurate than usual WCET/Deadline based analysis
 - Adding the Response Time of each Thread involved in the Flow
 - Use the Bus Messages/Thread analogy to compute bus communication latency
 - Response Time based Flow latency is not integrated yet (planned for AI 1.7)

AADL Instance Graphical Design



★ Flow annotation

AADL Declarative Text generation

```
SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION my_system.others
```

```
SUBCOMPONENTS
```

```
  Sensors : SYSTEM Sensors.i;
```

```
  Processing : SYSTEM Processing.i;
```

```
  Actuators : SYSTEM Actuators.i;
```


```
  Communication : BUS CAN;
```

```
CONNECTIONS
```

```
  mes_cnx : PORT Sensors.measures -> Processing.measures;
```

```
  cmd_cnx : PORT Processing.commands -> Actuators.commands;
```

```
FLows
```



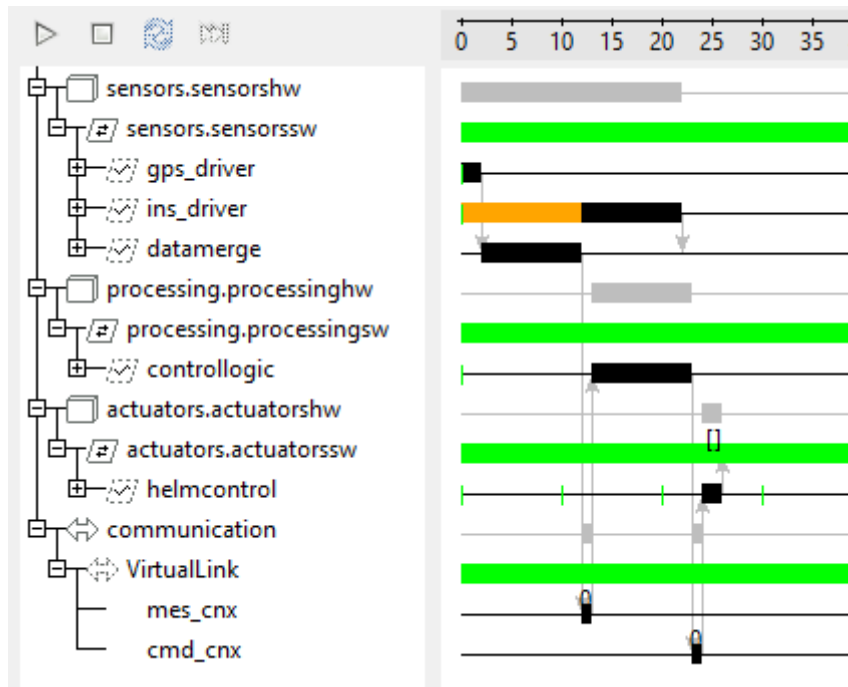
```
  fl : END TO END FLOW Sensors.fl -> mes_cnx -> Processing.fl -> cmd_cnx -> Actuators.fl;
```

```
PROPERTIES
```

```
  Actual_Connection_Binding => ( reference(Communication) ) applies to mes_cnx, cmd_cnx;
```

```
END my_system.others;
```

Scheduling aware End to End Flow latency analysis



	Deadline	Computed	Max Cheddar
[-] sensors.sensorshw		24.00 %	
[-] sensors.sensorssw			
[-] gps_driver	100	14.00000	4
[-] ins_driver	100	24.00000	14
[-] datamerge	100	10.00000	24
[-] processing.processinghw		20.00 %	
[-] processing.processingsw			
[-] controllogic	50	10.00000	0
[-] actuators.actuatorshw		20.00 %	
[-] actuators.actuatorssw			
[-] helmcontrol	10	2.00000	0

Response Time based flow latency computation:

$$Rt(gps_driver) + Rt(mes_cnx) + Rt(controllogic) + Rt(cmd_cnx) + Rt(helmcontrol)$$