



Security Annex Update

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Objectives

Get consensus on proceeding with developing a first draft SAE standard formatted document

Discuss

- Authorization
- Action/Command Protection
- Modeling Specialized Architectures
- Vulnerability/Threat Analysis

and other topics as appropriate.

Outline

Security Policies and Requirements

- Documentation
- Verification

Security Protections

- Information/Data Protection
- Access Control and Protection
- Action/Command Protection

Security Architectures

- Specialized Architectures
- Cross Domain Solutions

Analyzing Vulnerabilities/Threats

Example Models and Analyses

E_Enabled Aircraft Models

- Commercial Transport Aircraft
- Mission-Specific Aircraft (reconnaissance)

and ALISA Security Analysis Examples are available at

<https://github.com/osate/examples.git>

Supporting verification library files are available at

<https://github.com/reteprelief/isse>

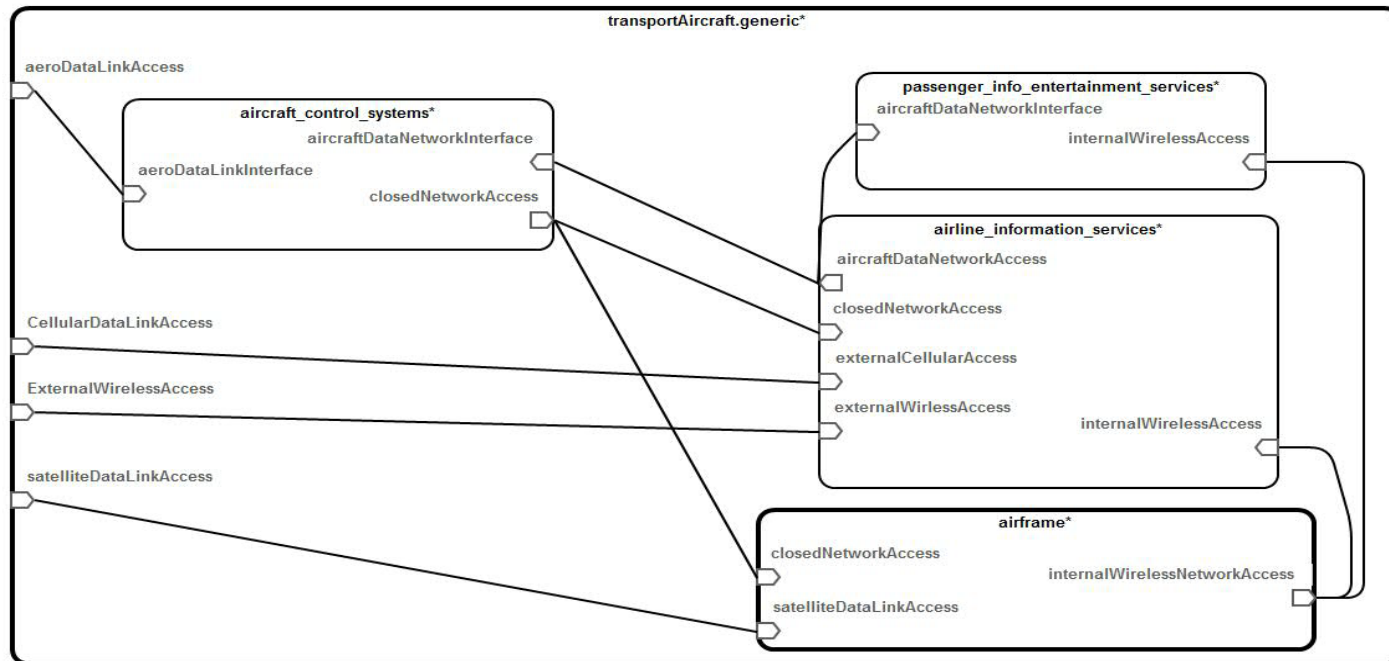
E-Enabled Transport Aircraft

Aircraft Domains

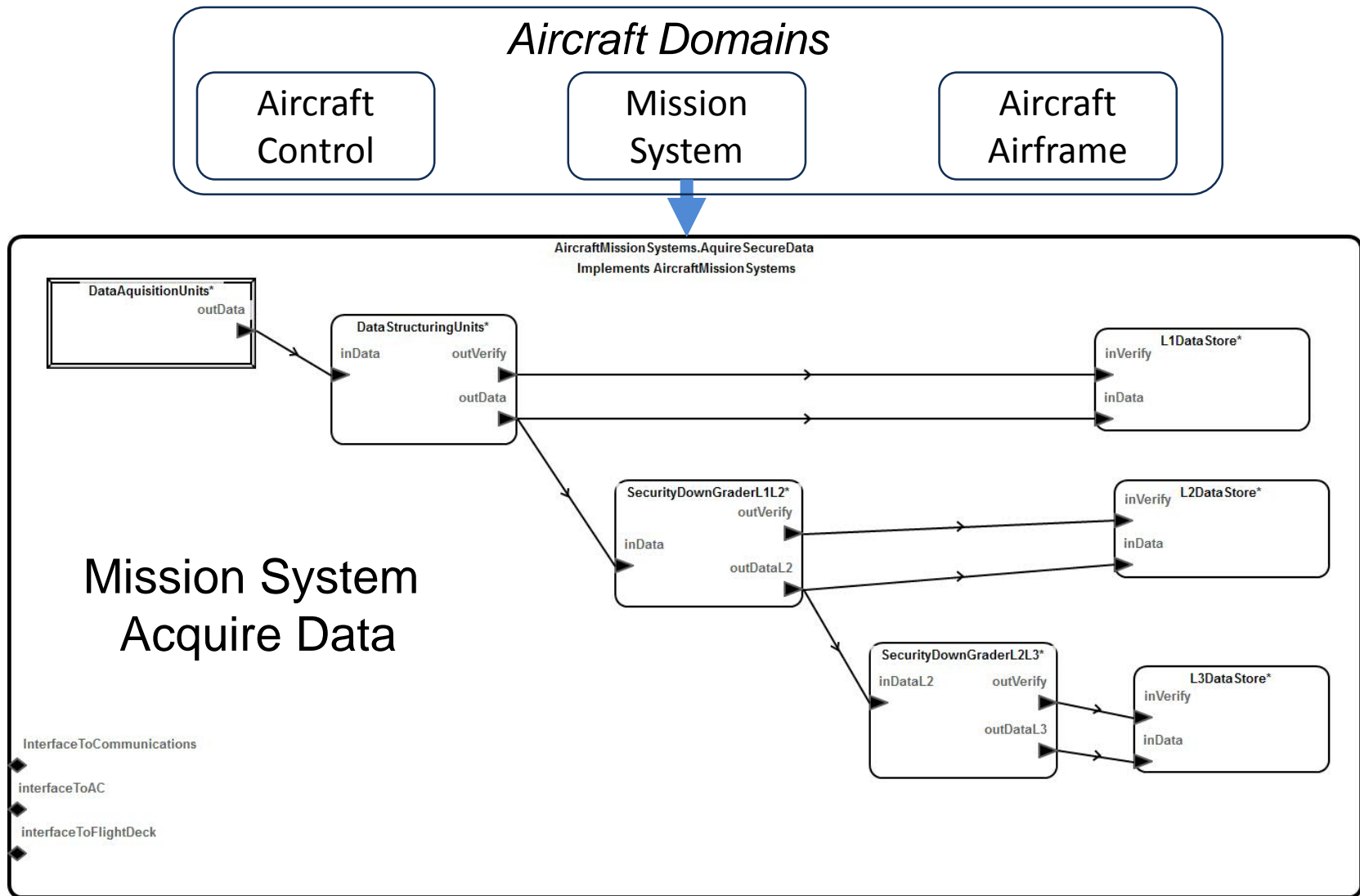
Aircraft Control
(AC)

Airline Information
Services
(AIS)

Passenger Information &
Entertainment Services
(PIES)



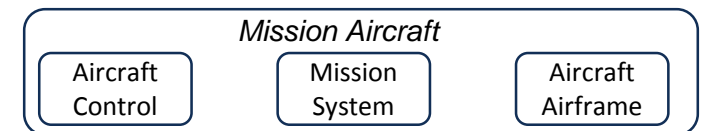
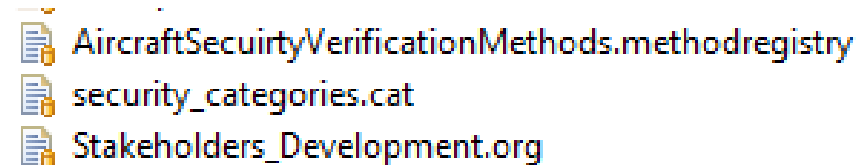
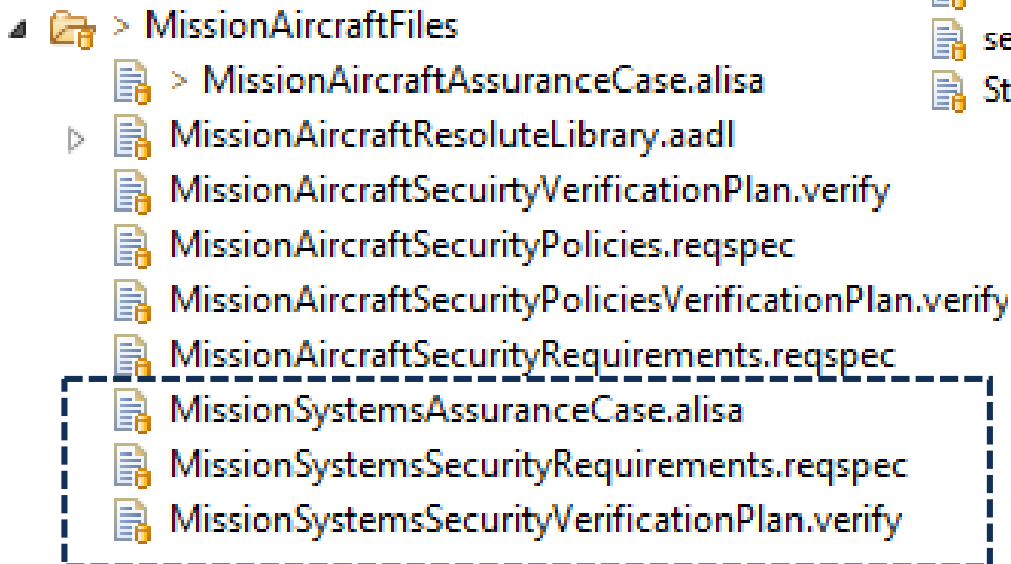
Mission-Specific Aircraft



Security Policies and Requirements Overview - 1

Documentation of policies and requirements.




- ReqSpec of ALISA
- Naming convention to distinguish between policies and requirements




Security Policies and Requirements Overview - 2

Policies and Requirements Verification – ALISA




- Verification plans (.verify)
- Assurance cases (.alisa)
- Results (.assure)

 MissionSystemsAssuranceCase.alisa
 MissionSystemsSecurityRequirements.reqspec
 MissionSystemsSecurityVerificationPlan.verify

 > assure

Methods

- Resolute
- Java

 > MissionAircraftAssuranceCase.assure
 > MissionSystemsAssuranceCase.assure
 > TransportAircraftAssuranceCase.assure

 AircraftSecurityVerificationMethods.methodregistry

Security Policy and Requirements Examples

requirement SecureMissionDataPolicy: "All mission data must be secured to levels as defined by DoD security classifications and other mission-specific classifications of that data."

[

description "All data must be secured. This includes standard DoD classifications and related security procedures as well as mission-specific classifications and related procedures."

]

requirement SecureMissionDataClassify: "All mission data must be classified using DoD or mission-specific classifications."

[

decomposes MissionAircraftSecurityPolicies.AccessControlPolicy
MissionAircraftSecurityPolicies.SecureMissionDataPolicy

]

ALISA Verification Plan and Assurance Case

```
claim SecretLevel : "Checks that the information security level is secret"
```

```
[
```

```
activities
```

```
check: AircraftSecurityVerificationMethods.VerifySecret ()
```

```
]
```

```
claim ExposedEncryption : "check encryption on exposed components"
```

```
[
```

```
activities
```

```
checkencrypt: SecurityVerificationMethods.ExposedConnectionEncrypted()
```

```
]
```

```
assurance case MissionSystemsAssuranceCase for
```

```
AircraftMissionSystems_pkg::AircraftMissionSystems
```

```
[
```

```
    assurance plan MissionSystemsSecurityVerificationPlan for
```

```
AircraftMissionSystems_pkg::AircraftMissionSystems.AcquireSecureData [
```

```
    assure MissionSystemsSecurityVerificationPlan
```

```
    assure subsystem DataAcquisitionUnits
```

```
    description "This is the plan for the mission systems including data acquisition,  
classification, and downgrading."]
```

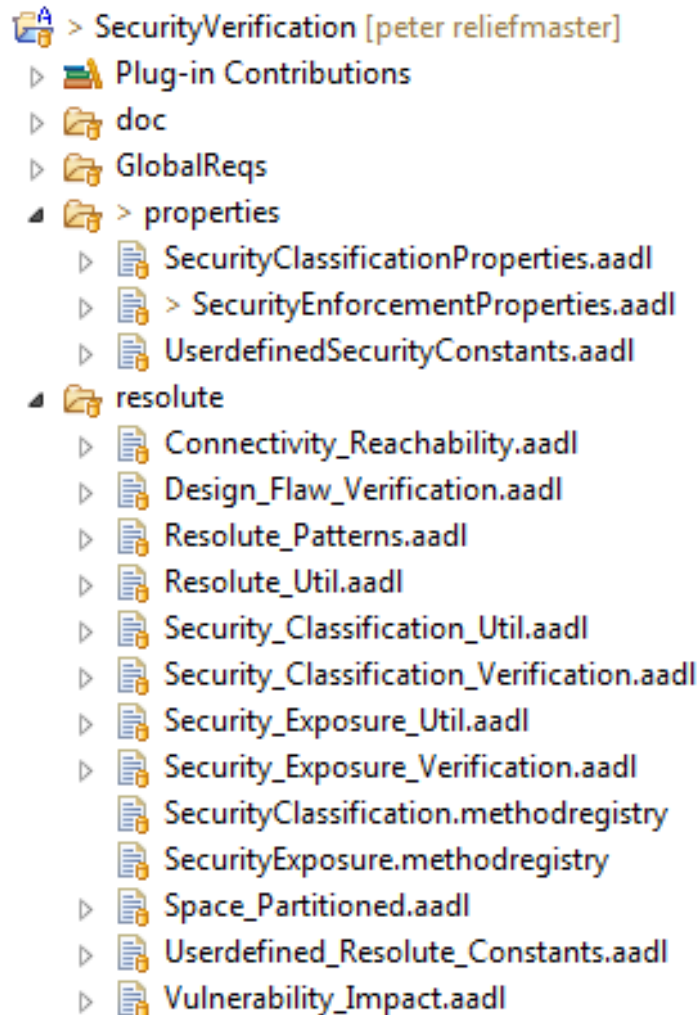
```
]
```

ALISA Analysis

An assurance case output for the Mission System.

Assurance C...		Evidence					Pass	Fail	Error	Todo	Description
TransportAir <all>	Filter	▲ [!] Case MissionSystemsAssuranceCase					2	2			
MissionAircr <all>		▲ [!] Plan MissionSystemsSecurityVerificationPlan(AircraftMissionSystems.AcquireSecureData)					2	2			
MissionSyste <all>		▲ [!] Claim missionDataEncrypt						1			All mission data must be encrypted using AES-256 encryption.
		[!] Evidence VerifyEncryption						1			XXX[F]
		▶ [✓] Claim missionDataHighLevel					1				Raw mission data must be encrypted to the most secure level.
		▲ [!] Claim SecretLevel						1			Component must have secret information security level.
		[!] Evidence check						1			component AircraftMissionSystems_AcquireSecureData_Instance : A...
		▶ [✓] Claim ExposedEncryption(connection1)					1				All exposed connections must have encryption

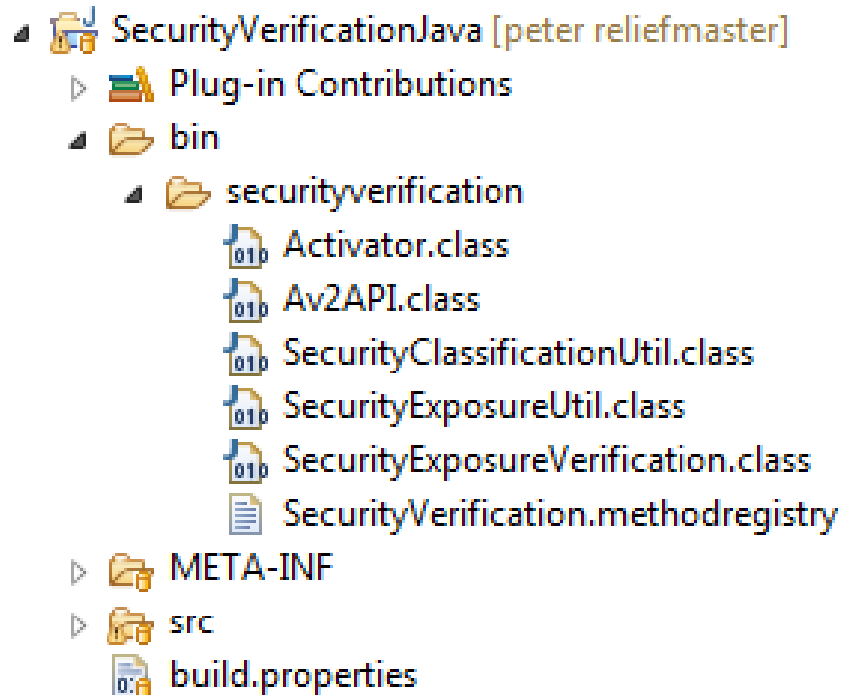
Resolute Security Verification



Resolute Security

- Properties
- Claims
- Functions
- Utilities

Java Security Verification – Methods, Classes, Utilities



verification methods

SecurityVerificationMethods [
method

ExposedComponentConnectionsEncrypted
(**component**)**report**: "Check that all
connections owned by a given component
are encrypted if going over exposed
physical components" [
java

securityverification.SecurityExposureVeri
fication.allExposedConnectionsEncrypted
]

method

ExposedConnectionEncrypted(**connection**)
boolean: "Check that all connections
owned by a given component are encrypted
if going over exposed physical
components" [
java

securityverification.SecurityExposureVeri
fication.exposedConnectionEncrypted
]
]

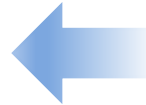
Outline

Policies and Requirements

- Documentation
- Verification

Protections

- Information/Data Protection
- Access Control and Protection
 - Authentication
 - Authorization
- Action/Command Protection



Security Architectures

- Specialized architectures
- Cross Domain Solutions

Analyzing Vulnerabilities/Threats

Protections - Overview

Information/Data Protection

- Properties
- Verification ALISA, Resolute, Java

Access Control and Protection

- Authentication
 - Properties
 - Verification methods (ALISA – claim, activity, methods)
 - Resolute claims
- Authorization
 - Properties
 - (work in progress)

Action/Command Protection (work in progress)

Information/Data Protection

Security Classification and Levels as Properties

- Information security levels (Principal and Caveat)
- Primary and Secondary Access Classifications
 - Each has Principal Classification and Caveat

Encryption as Properties

- Encryption Scheme (Encryption Type)

Protected Containment

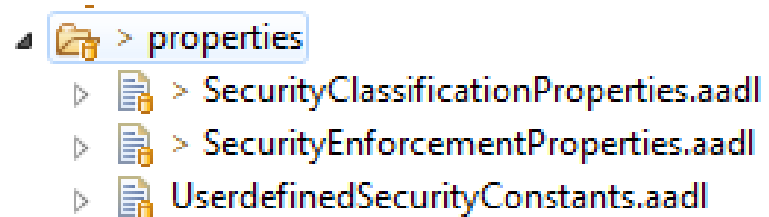
Verification

- ALISA assurance cases and methods
- Resolute
- Java

Information/Data Protection Properties

Classification Properties

- data
- access components



Encryption

- properties
- data, connections, and hardware (storage and transmission)
 - connection and supporting hardware must be consistent
- key management

Verification

- Resolute security functions and claims in libraries
- Java methods

Information/Data Protection - Security Classifications

Information security level properties include a primary security classification (e.g. Top Secret, Secret, Confidential) and a caveat (e.g. control markings) statement.

```
Information_Security_Level: aadlstring applies to (all);  
Information_Security_Caveat: aadlstring applies to (all);
```

There is a primary and secondary security clearance. Each includes a principal security classification (e.g. Top Secret, Secret, Confidential) and an supplemental statement (e.g. specialized authorizations or restrictions).

```
Security_Clearance: aadlstring applies to (system, device);  
Security_Clearance_Supplement: aadlstring applies to (system, device);  
Secondary_Security_Clearance: aadlstring applies to (system, process,  
thread, data, processor, memory);  
Secondary_Security_Clearance_Supplement: aadlstring applies to (system,  
process, thread, data, processor, memory);
```

Information/Data Protection – Encryption Properties

encryption: **aadlboolean** applies to (**all**);

encryption_scheme : Security_Properties::encryption_type **applies to** (**all**);

encryption_type : **type record**

(

encryption_form : **enumeration** (symmetric, asymmetric, hybrid,
authenticated_encryption, no_encryption, AEAD);

algorithm : **enumeration** (tripledes, des, rsa, blowfish, twofish, aes, D_H,
ECC, clear);

private_key: **aadlstring**; -- maybe better as an integer?

public_key: **aadlstring**;

single_key: **aadlstring**;

authentication_type: **enumeration** (EtM, MtE, E_and_M, AEAD);

MAC_key : **aadlstring**;

Information/Data Protection - Analysis

Resolute and Java Verification Libraries

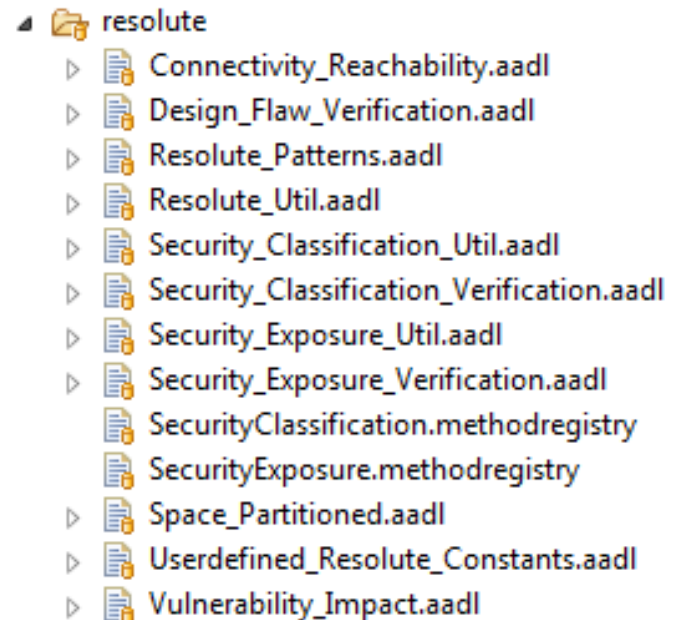
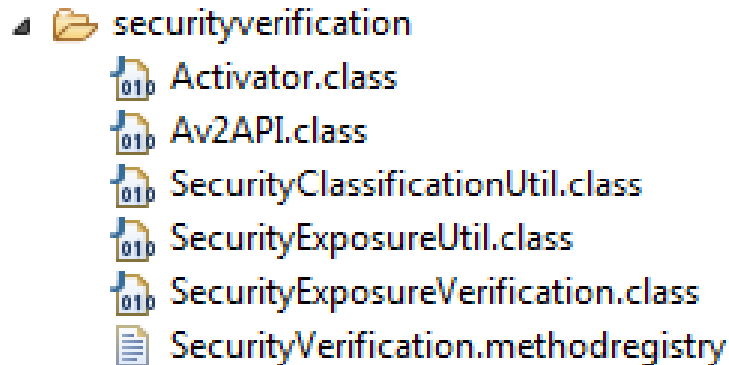
method ForallConnectionsAcrossProcessorsConnectionIsEncrypted (**root**):

"For all connections: encrypted when across different processors" [

resolute

Security_Exposure_Verification.Security_Exposure_Verification_public.Resolute.Resolute.forall_connections_across_processors_connection_is_encrypted

]



Access Control and Protection

Authentication

Authenticator: **aadlboolean applies to (all)**;

AuthenticationTypeAccess: **enumeration** (NoValue, single_password, smart_card, ip_addr, two_factor, multi_layered, bio_metric) **applies to (all)**;

AuthenticationProtocol: **enumeration** (NoValue, cert_services, EAP, PAP, SPAP, CHAP, MS_CHAP, Radius, IAS, Kerberos, SSL, NTLM) **applies to (all)**;

Authorization Protocols

- establish access rights and actions of an authenticated entity

Should we include public key infrastructure (PKI) - public key and certificate modeling? Perhaps only internal key management within an architecture?

Work in Progress

Action/Command Protection

Model, assess, and assure access control of execution of actions/commands

- Assess Control Flow
- Trusted Execution Instances

This may require modeling of control flow including subprograms.
Not sure how much is applicable within an architecture model.

Work in Progress

Outline

Policies and Requirements

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- Verification

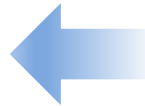
Protections

- Information/Data Protection
- Access Control and Protection
 - Authentication
 - Authorization
- Action/Command Protection

Security Architectures

- Specialized architectures
- Cross Domain Solutions

Analyzing Vulnerabilities/Threats



Security Architectures

Modeling Specialized Architectures

- AADL core modeling capabilities and ARINC 653
- Potentially specialized security constructs
- Example models
 - MILS and Cross Domain
 - Protected Containment
 - Secure Virtualization
 - Secure kernels
 - Cross Domain Solutions

Intent is to develop examples and guidance for modeling and analysis utilizing core AADL and properties, etc. of the security annex.

Analyzing Security Architectures

- ALISA, Resolute
- Adventium MILS Tool

Work in Progress

Vulnerability/Treat Analysis

Vulnerability - system state that could be exploited by an attacker involving

- Design
- Procedures and Operation
- Constraints

AADL

- Vulnerabilities Property
- EMV2

Architecture Analysis may be layered

- Attack surfaces
- Within the system architecture
 - access paths/traces
 - attack trees
 - chain of events

Should we consider a state machine based model for analysis of vulnerabilities, their impacts, attack surfaces?

Work in Progress

Vulnerabilities Property

```
Vulnerabilities: list of record(  
  Name : aadlstring; -- short identification phrase for the vulnerability  
  Description : aadlstring; -- description of the vulnerability  
  CrossReference : aadlstring; -- cross reference to an external document  
  Phases : list of aadlstring; -- operational phases in which the vulnerability may be  
  exploited  
  Environment : aadlstring; -- description of operational environment  
  Threat : aadlstring; -- description of the circumstances under  
    which the vulnerability may be exploited  
  Loss : aadlstring; -- description of the loss that may result  
  Risk : aadlstring; -- description of risk  
  Severity : EMV2::SeverityRange ; -- actual risk as severity  
  Likelihood : EMV2::LikelihoodLabels; -- actual risk as likelihood/probability  
  Probability: EMV2::ProbabilityRange; -- probability of a exploitation (i.e. realization  
  of loss)  
  AcceptableSeverity : EMV2::SeverityRange; -- acceptable risk as severity  
  AcceptableLikelihood : EMV2::LikelihoodLabels; --acceptable risk as likelihood/probability  
  DevelopmentAssuranceLevel : EMV2::DALLabels; -- level of rigor in development  
  VerificationMethod : aadlstring; -- verification method to address the vulnerability or  
  threat  
  SecurityReport : aadlstring; -- analysis/assessment of hazard  
  Comment : aadlstring;  
  ) applies to (all);
```

Summary

Develop a Draft Annex Standard Document

- Description and Guidelines
- Representative Examples (E-Enable Aircraft Models)
- Libraries of claims and methods

Annex Summary

- Core AADL with security-specific properties
- ALISA for policies and requirements capture
- Verification of requirements and other analyses with
 - ALISA assurance cases (Resolute and Java based methods)
 - Resolute Claims
- Custom plugins (modeling and analysis) - TBD