

# **LAMP Tutorial**

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# Logic Model Processing for AADL

## LMP: Logic Model Processing

- Prolog API for modelling and programming languages
  - converts language entities into prolog facts
  - implicit accessors and iterators
  - enables formal processing rules in prolog
  - available methodology and tools (LMP Designer)
- Usage:
  - existing implementation for XML/XMI, AADL, Ada, C
  - used to develop processing plugins for Stood, AADL Inspector, TASTE
  - rules checkers, model transformations, code generators
  - ex: design rules checker for A380/A350, DO178 qualified

## LAMP: using LMP as an AADL annex sub-language

- Use an ISO standard language (prolog)
- Declarative style and formal semantics
- Exhaustive coverage of AADL specifications (core + annexes)
- Inherits LMP experience (libraries, know-how)
- Can do all what Resolute can do, and probably much more.



# LMP

## main principles

1. Input data (model elements) are translated into prolog facts:

```
PACKAGE P PUBLIC THREAD t FEATURES i : IN DATA PORT d; END t; END p;

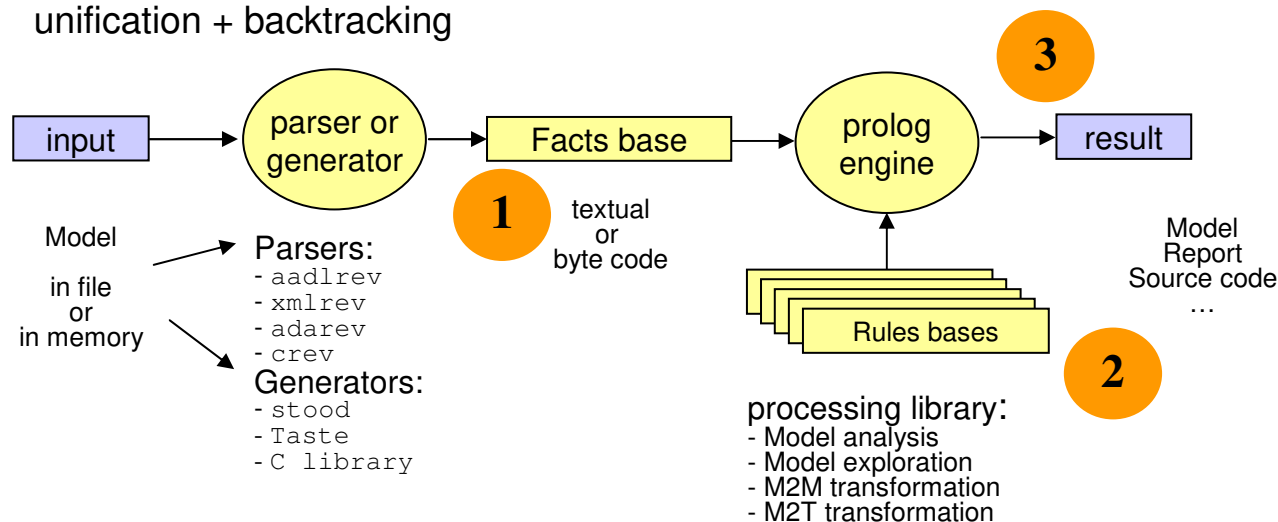
isPackage ('p','PUBLIC',1).
isComponentType('p','PUBLIC','t','THREAD','NIL',1).
isFeature('PORT','p','t','i','IN','DATA','d','NIL','NIL',1).
isComponentTypeEnd('p','PUBLIC','t','t',1).
isPackageEnd('p','p',1).
```

2. Processing rules and libraries are defined with standard prolog syntax:

```
logical AND: comma
logical OR: semicolon
logical NOT: not() operator

isComponentType(_,_,T,'THREAD',_,_), write(T).
```

3. Execution follows standard prolog semantics:  
unification + backtracking





## LAMP AADL Annex subclause:

- Syntax: `ANNEX LAMP {** /* standard prolog syntax */ **};`
- LAMP user defined libraries in AADL Packages
- LAMP user defined local rules in AADL Components
- No new language to define and maintain
- Direct access to the LAMP low level API (all AADL model elements)
- Can also work on incorrect models (debugging)

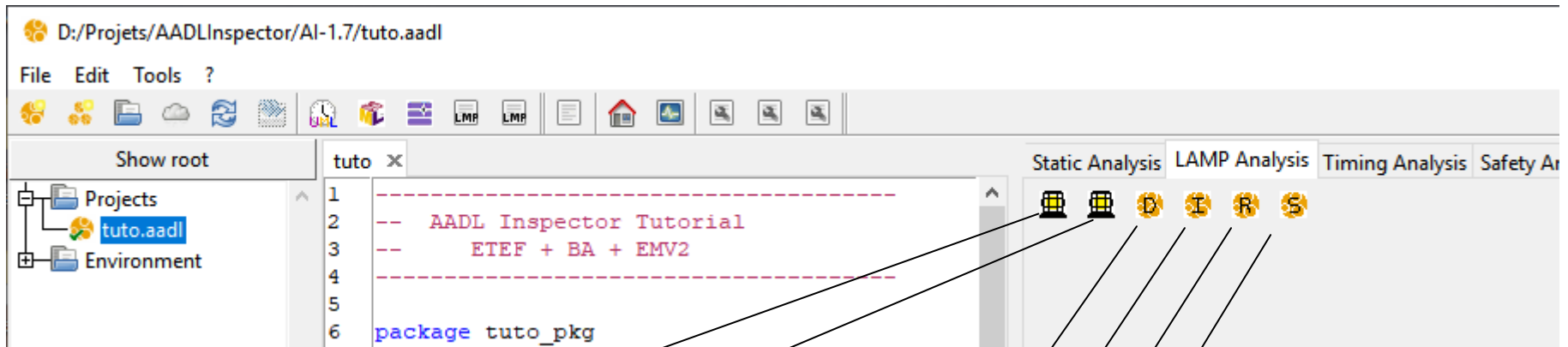
## LAMP standard library: LAMPLib.aadl:

- High level API to the AADL declarative model
- High level API to the AADL instance model
- High level API to the Behavior and Error annexes
- API to analysis results (e.g. simulation traces)
- Utility rules (printing, ...)

## LAMP support inside AADL Inspector

- New LAMP analysis plugin
- LAMPLib is pre-loaded within the AADL "environment"
- Available in A.I. 1.7 (<http://www.ellidiss.com/downloads>)

# Using LAMP



run LAMP checker

run simulation then  
run LAMP checker

**facts:**

show low level API  
(declarative model)

show instance model  
(part of)

show computed  
response times

show simulation  
events



```
isVersion('AADL-2.2','aadlrev2.13','(c)Ellidiss Technologies','27Aug2018').

isPackage('tuto_pkg','PUBLIC',7).
isImportDeclaration('tuto_pkg','PUBLIC','ellidiss::math::int',8).
isAliasDeclaration('tuto_pkg','PUBLIC','ALL','NIL','ellidiss::math::int',9).

isComponentType('tuto_pkg','PUBLIC','tuto','SYSTEM','NIL',14).
isAnnex('tuto_pkg','tuto','NIL','unnamed_A1','LAMP','      write('hello'), nl  ',15).
isComponentTypeEnd('tuto_pkg','PUBLIC','tuto','tuto',16).

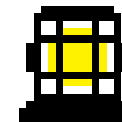
isComponentImplementation('tuto_pkg','PUBLIC','tuto','i','SYSTEM','NIL','NIL',19).
isSubcomponent('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','de1','DEVICE','se','NIL','NIL',21).
isConnection('PORT','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','c1','de1.o','->','sw1.i','NIL',32).
isFlowImplementation('END TO END','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','f',
    'de1.f->c1->sw1.f->c2->sw2.f->c3->sw3.f->c4->de2.f','NIL',38).
isProperty('NIL','APPLIES TO','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','hw1','scheduling_protocol',
    '(Rate_Monotonic_Protocol)',41).

isEMV2Version('EMV2-1.0','aadlrev2.13','(c)Ellidiss Technologies','27Aug2018').
isEMV2UseBehavior('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','unnamed_A1','errorlibrary::failstop',55).
isEMV2CompositeStateElem('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','unnamed_A1','t','$1','de1.failstop','NIL',58).
isEMV2CompositeStateExpr('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','unnamed_A1','t','$3','$1','OR','$2',58).
isEMV2CompositeState('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','unnamed_A1','t',
    'de1.failstop OR de2.failstop OR hw1.failstop OR hw2.failstop OR hw3.failstop OR
    sw1.failstop OR com.failstop OR sw2.failstop OR sw3.failstop','failstop','NIL',58).
isEMV2Property('NIL','APPLIES TO','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','unnamed_A1','NIL','failure',
    'emv2::occurrencedistribution','[probabilityvalue=>1.0e-6;distribution=>poisson;]',62)
isRecordField('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','failure','emv2::occurrencedistribution',1,
    'probabilityvalue','1.0e-6',62).
isRecordField('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','failure','emv2::occurrencedistribution',1,
    'distribution','poisson',62).
isAnnex('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','unnamed_A1','EMV2','',63).

isComponentImplementationEnd('tuto_pkg','PUBLIC','tuto','i','tuto','i',64).
```

more at: <http://www.ellidiss.fr/public/wiki/wiki/aadlparser>

# Instance model facts



```
isAADLRoot('tuto_pkg','tuto','i','tuto_pkg::tuto.i','root',19).

isAADLInstance('SYSTEM','NIL','NIL','NIL','tuto_pkg::tuto.i','tuto_pkg','tuto','i',
  'NIL','root','SELF',19).
isAADLInstance('DEVICE','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','del','tuto_pkg','se','NIL',
  'root','root.del','SELF',21).
isAADLInstance('PROCESSOR','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','hw1','tuto_pkg','hw','NIL',
  'root','root.hw1','SELF',23).
isAADLInstance('BUS','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','com','tuto_pkg','com','NIL',
  'root','root.com','SELF',26).
isAADLInstance('PROCESS','tuto_pkg','tuto','i','sw1','tuto_pkg','sw','i',
  'root','root.sw1','SELF',27).
isAADLInstance('THREAD','tuto_pkg','sw','i','th1','tuto_pkg','t','i',
  'root.sw1','root.sw1.th1','SELF',142).

isAADLProcBinding('PROCESS','root.sw1','root.hw1').
isAADLProcBinding('THREAD','root.sw1.th1','root.hw1').
isAADLProcBinding('THREAD','root.sw1.th2','root.hw1').
isAADLProcBinding('PROCESS','root.sw2','root.hw2').
isAADLProcBinding('THREAD','root.sw2.th1','root.hw2').
isAADLProcBinding('THREAD','root.sw2.th2','root.hw2').
isAADLProcBinding('PROCESS','root.sw3','root.hw3').
isAADLProcBinding('THREAD','root.sw3.th1','root.hw3').
isAADLProcBinding('THREAD','root.sw3.th2','root.hw3').

isAADLBusBinding('CONNECTION','root.c1','root.com').
isAADLBusBinding('CONNECTION','root.c2','root.com').
isAADLBusBinding('CONNECTION','root.c3','root.com').
isAADLBusBinding('CONNECTION','root.c4','root.com').
```

# Response time analysis facts



	Deadline	Computed	Max Cheddar	Max Marzhin	Avg Cheddar	Avg Marzhin	Min Cheddar	Min Marzhin
[-] hw1		8.00 %		8.91 %				
[-] sw1								
[-] th1	50	4.00000	2	2	2.00	2.00	2	2
[-] th2	50	2.00000	4	4	4.00	4.00	4	4
[-] hw2		8.00 %		10.06 %				
[-] sw2								
[-] th1	50	4.00000	7	2	7.00	2.00	7	2
[-] th2	50	2.00000	9	4	9.00	4.00	9	4
[-] hw3		8.00 %		9.76 %				
[-] sw3								
[-] th1	50	4.00000	12	2	12.00	2.00	12	2
[-] th2	50	2.00000	14	4	14.00	4.00	14	4
[-] com		4.00 %		5.00 %				
[-] VirtualLink								
c2		1.00000	5	1	5.00	1.00	5	1
c3		1.00000	10	1	10.00	1.00	10	1

```

isWorstCaseResponseTime('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','4.00000','').
isMaxCheddarResponseTime('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2','').
isAvgCheddarResponseTime('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2.00','').
isMinCheddarResponseTime('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2','').

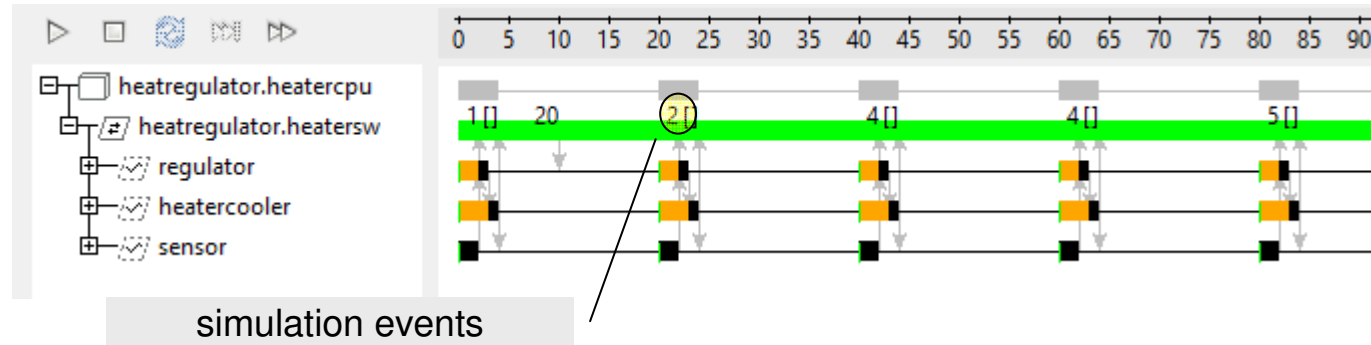
isMaxMarzhinResponseTime('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2','').
isMinMarzhinResponseTime('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2','').
isAvgMarzhinResponseTime('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2.00','').

isMaxMarzhinComputation('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2','').
isMinMarzhinComputation('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2','').
isAvgMarzhinComputation('root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','2.00','').

isCheddarUtilization('root.hw1','NIL','0.08000','').
isMarzhinUtilization('root.hw1','NIL','0.0891089108910891','').
  
```



# Simulation events facts

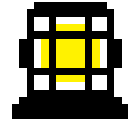


```

isTrace('20190625-095124','tuto_pkg::tuto.i','NIL').

isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','0','PARTITION','root.hw1','root.sw1','RUNNING',
  'NIL','NIL','NIL').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','0','THREAD','root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','THREAD_STATE_RUNNING',
  'NIL','NIL','TRUE').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','0','THREAD','root.hw1','root.sw1.th2','THREAD_STATE_SUSPENDED',
  'NIL','NIL','FALSE').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','0','PROCESSOR','root.hw1','NIL','OCCUPIED',
  'NIL','NIL','NIL').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','0','CHANNEL','root.com.com_channel','NIL','RUNNING',
  'NIL','NIL','NIL').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','0','BUS','root.com','NIL','AVAILABLE',
  'NIL','NIL','NIL').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','1','OUT DATA PORT','root.hw1','root.sw1.th1.o','NIL',
  '1','NIL','NIL').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','2','THREAD','root.hw1','root.sw1.th1','THREAD_STATE_SUSPENDED',
  'NIL','NIL','FALSE').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','2','THREAD','root.hw1','root.sw1.th2','THREAD_STATE_RUNNING',
  'NIL','NIL','TRUE').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','2','IN DATA PORT','root.hw1','root.sw1.th2.i','NIL',
  '0','NIL','NIL').
isTraceEvent('20190625-095124','3','OUT DATA PORT','root.hw1','root.sw1.th2.o','NIL',
  '2','NIL','NIL').
  
```

# LAMP Std Lib (1/4)



Show root

- Projects
  - tuto.aadl
- Environment
  - Standard.aic
  - Ocarina.aic
  - Ellidiss.aic
    - ai.aadl
    - gui.aadl
    - Imp.aadl
    - math.aadl
    - stood.aadl
  - LAMPLib.aic
    - LAMPDeclarative.aadl
    - LAMPInstance.aadl
    - LAMPBehavior.aadl
    - LAMPError.aadl
    - LAMPFlows.aadl
    - LAMPAnalysis.aadl
    - LAMPPrinting.aadl

LAMPAnalysis x

```

3765 -----
3766 -- LAMP standard library v1.0
3767 -- (c) Ellidiss Technologies 2018
3768 -- Author: Pierre Dissaux
3769 -----
3770 -- ellidiss::lamp::analysis
3771 -- Examples of LAMP static analysis rules
3772 -----
3773
3774 PACKAGE ellidiss::lamp::analysis
3775 PUBLIC
3776
3777 ANNEX lamp {**
3778
3779 /*-----*\
3780 | getMaxResponseTime(Id,Duration,Method):
3781 | returns the computed worst case response time for given
3782 | thread or bus message instance Id, using the specified
3783 | computation method.
3784 | - Id      (+): thread or message instance identifier (e.g. 'roc
3785 | - Duration (-): integer number (related to the reference time w
3786 | - Method  (+): 1 uses Cheddar theoretical tests
3787 |              2 uses Cheddar simulation
3788 |              3 uses Marzhin simulation
3789 \*-----*/
3790
3791 getMaxResponseTime(Id,Duration,1) :-
3792   isWorstCaseResponseTime(_,Id,D,_),
3793   floatToInt(D,Duration).
3794
3795 getMaxResponseTime(Id,Duration,2) :-
3796   isMaxCheddarResponseTime(_,Id,Duration,_).
3797
3798 getMaxResponseTime(Id,Duration,3) :-
3799   isMaxMarzhinResponseTime(_,Id,Duration,_).
3800

```



## *high lever core language accessors*

```
package Ellidiss::LAMP::Declarative public
annex LAMP {**
  getClassFeatures(Class, Name, Categ, FClass) :
  getClassSubcomponents(Class, Name, Categ, SClass) :- ...
  getLocalProperties(Class, Name, Val, Owner) :- ...
  ... **};
end Ellidiss::LAMP::Declarative;
```

returns all the features of a classifier  
(component type and ancestors)

returns all the subcomponents  
of a classifier (component  
implementation and ancestors)

returns all the properties of a  
classifier (comp. type and impl.  
and ancestors.)

```
package Ellidiss::LAMP::Instance public
annex LAMP {**
  getRoot(Class) :-
  getInstances(Id, Categ, Class) :- ... /* components */
  getInstances(Id, Categ, Class) :- ... /* features */
  getProperties(Id, Class, Prop, Val) :- ...
  ... **};
end Ellidiss::LAMP::Instance;
```

returns the root classifier  
(component implementation)

returns all the component instances

returns all the feature instances

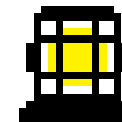
returns all the properties for the  
given instance element



## *high level annexes accessors*

```
package Ellidiss::LAMP::BA2 public
annex LAMP {**
  getBAVariables(Class,Name,VClass,Value) :- ...
  getBAProperties(Class,Variable,Property,Val) :- ...
  getBAStates(Class,Name,Initial,Complete,Final) :- ...
  getBATransitions(Class,Name,Source,Destination,Priority) :- ...
  getBADispatch(Class,Condition) :- ...
  getBACondition(Class,Transition,Condition) :- ...
  getBAComputation(Class,Duration) :- ...
  ... **};
end Ellidiss::LAMP::BA2;
```

```
package Ellidiss::LAMP::EMV2 public
annex LAMP {**
  getErrorTypes(Class,Name,Ancestor) :- ...
  getErrorEvents(Class,Name,Kind,TypeSet,Condition) :- ...
  getErrorStates(Class,Name,TypeSet,Kind) :- ...
  getErrorTransitions(Class,Name,Source,TypeSet,
    Condition,Target,TypeInst) :- ...
  getErrorTransitionBranches(Class,Name,Target,TypeInst,
    Probability):- ...
  ... **};
end Ellidiss::LAMP::EMV2;
```



## *utilities*

```
/* strings */
splitName(Dotted, Last, Others) :- ...
splitFirst(Dotted, First, Others) :- ...
concat(First, Second, ..., Last, All) :- ...
memezTra(String1, string2) :- ...
toLower(String1, string2) :- ...
toUpper(String1, string2) :- ...
```

```
/* files */
insertFile(Filename, Option) :- ...
pathName(Path, Dir, File) :- ...
nl :- ...
sp :- ...
dot :- ...
sc :- ...
indent(Int) :- ...
```

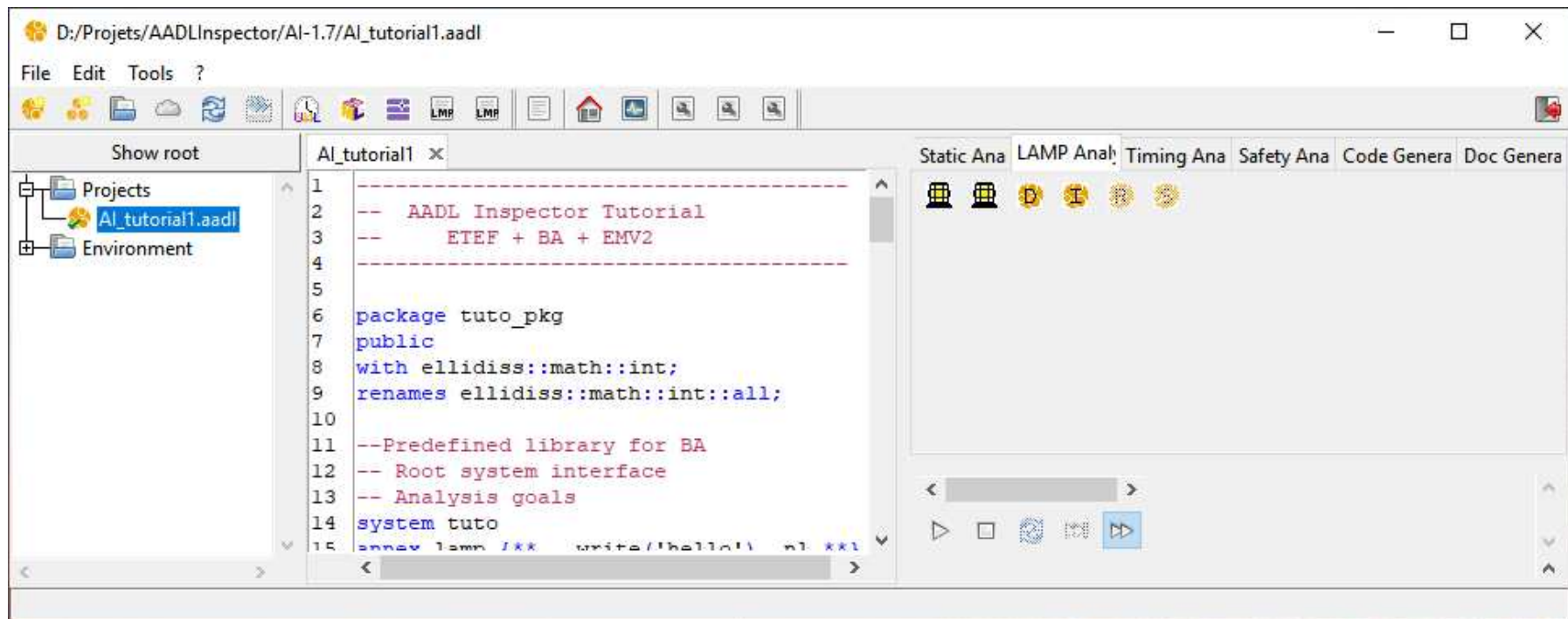
```
/* numbers */
strToNum(String, Num) :- ...
intToList(Int, List) :- ...
intToStr(Int, String) :- ...
floatToInt(Float, Int) :- ...
```

# LAMP tutorial



## Preparation:

- Install AADL Inspector 1.7
- Add tutorial use case: AI\_tutorial1.aadl
- Launch AADL Inspector
- Load AI\_tutorial1.aadl
- Select LAMP analysis tab

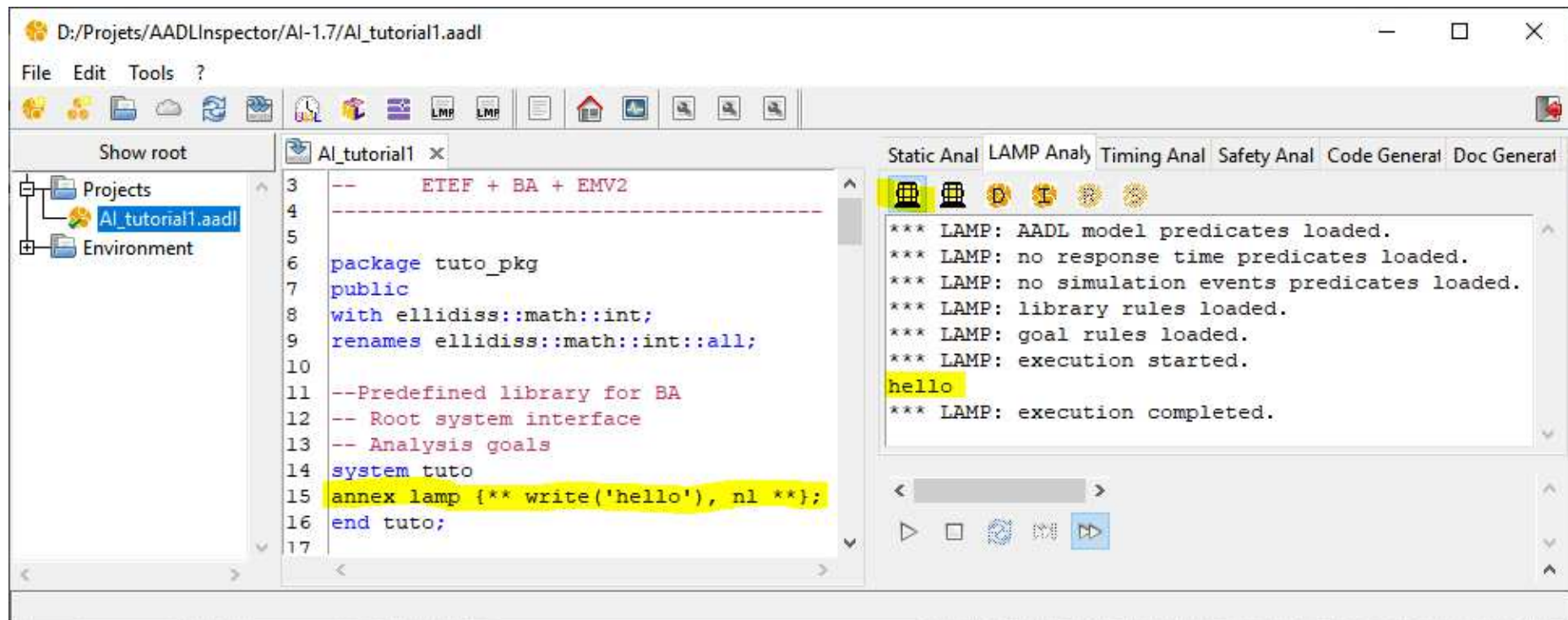


# LAMP exercice 1



## First step:

- Add a LAMP annex subclause
- Insert a simple "hello world" printing rule
- Launch LAMP checker
- Show the result



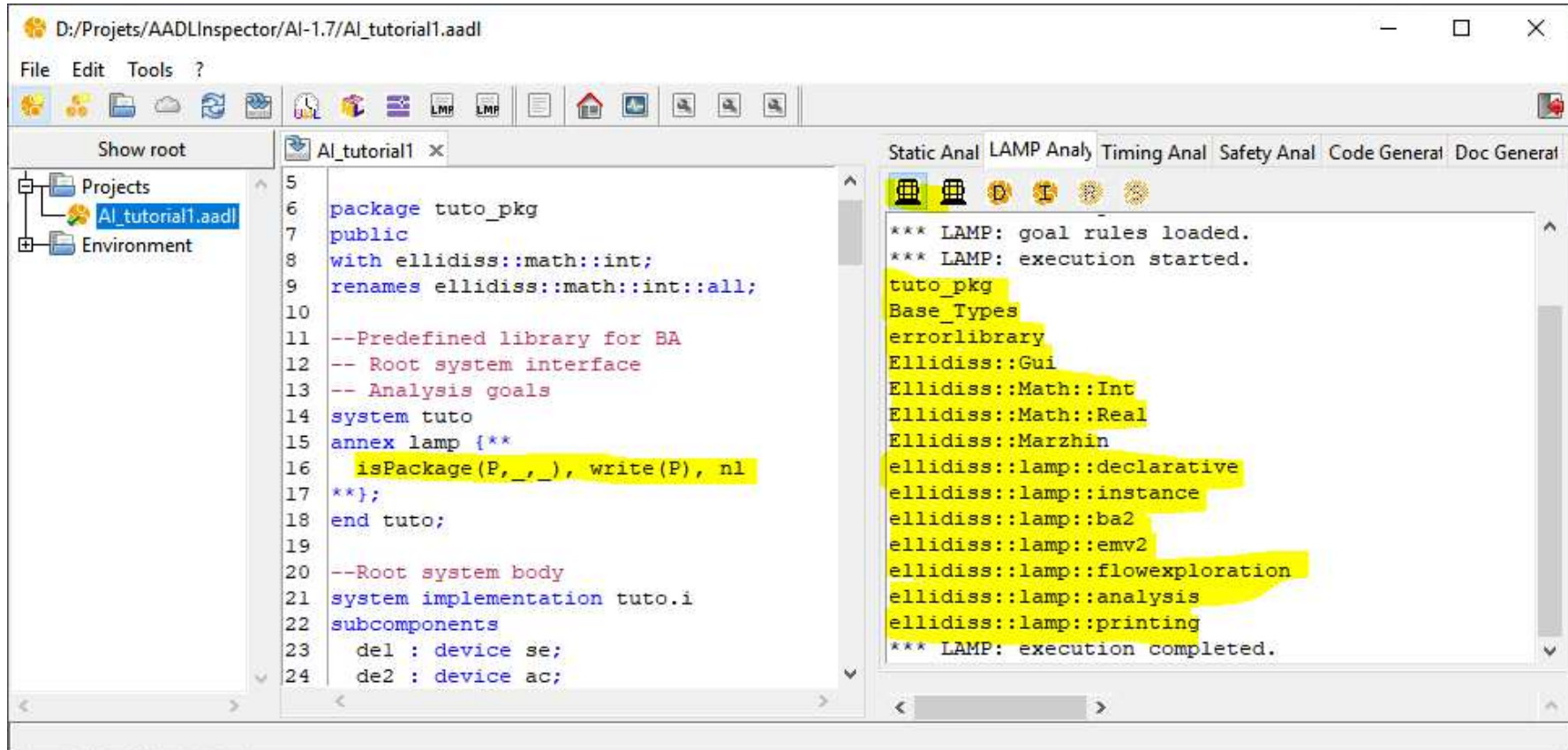


# LAMP exercice 2



## Queries:

- What are the visible AADL packages ?
- Change the LAMP annex contents
- Launch LAMP checker
- Show the result



The screenshot shows the AADLInspector application window. The title bar indicates the file path: D:/Projets/AADLInspector/AI-1.7/AI\_tutorial1.aadl. The menu bar includes File, Edit, Tools, and a help icon. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations and analysis. The left sidebar shows a project tree with 'Projects' and 'Environment' folders, and 'AI\_tutorial1.aadl' is selected under 'Projects'. The main editor displays the AADL code for 'AI\_tutorial1.aadl'. The code includes a package declaration for 'tuto\_pkg', a 'with' clause for 'ellidiss::math::int', a 'renames' clause, and a 'system' block named 'tuto' with an 'annex lamp' block. The 'annex lamp' block contains a loop that iterates over packages and writes their names. The right sidebar shows the 'LAMP Anal' tab, which displays the execution log. The log shows the following output:

```
*** LAMP: goal rules loaded.
*** LAMP: execution started.
tuto_pkg
Base_Types
errorlibrary
Ellidiss::Gui
Ellidiss::Math::Int
Ellidiss::Math::Real
Ellidiss::Marzhin
ellidiss::lamp::declarative
ellidiss::lamp::instance
ellidiss::lamp::ba2
ellidiss::lamp::emv2
ellidiss::lamp::flowexploration
ellidiss::lamp::analysis
ellidiss::lamp::printing
*** LAMP: execution completed.
```

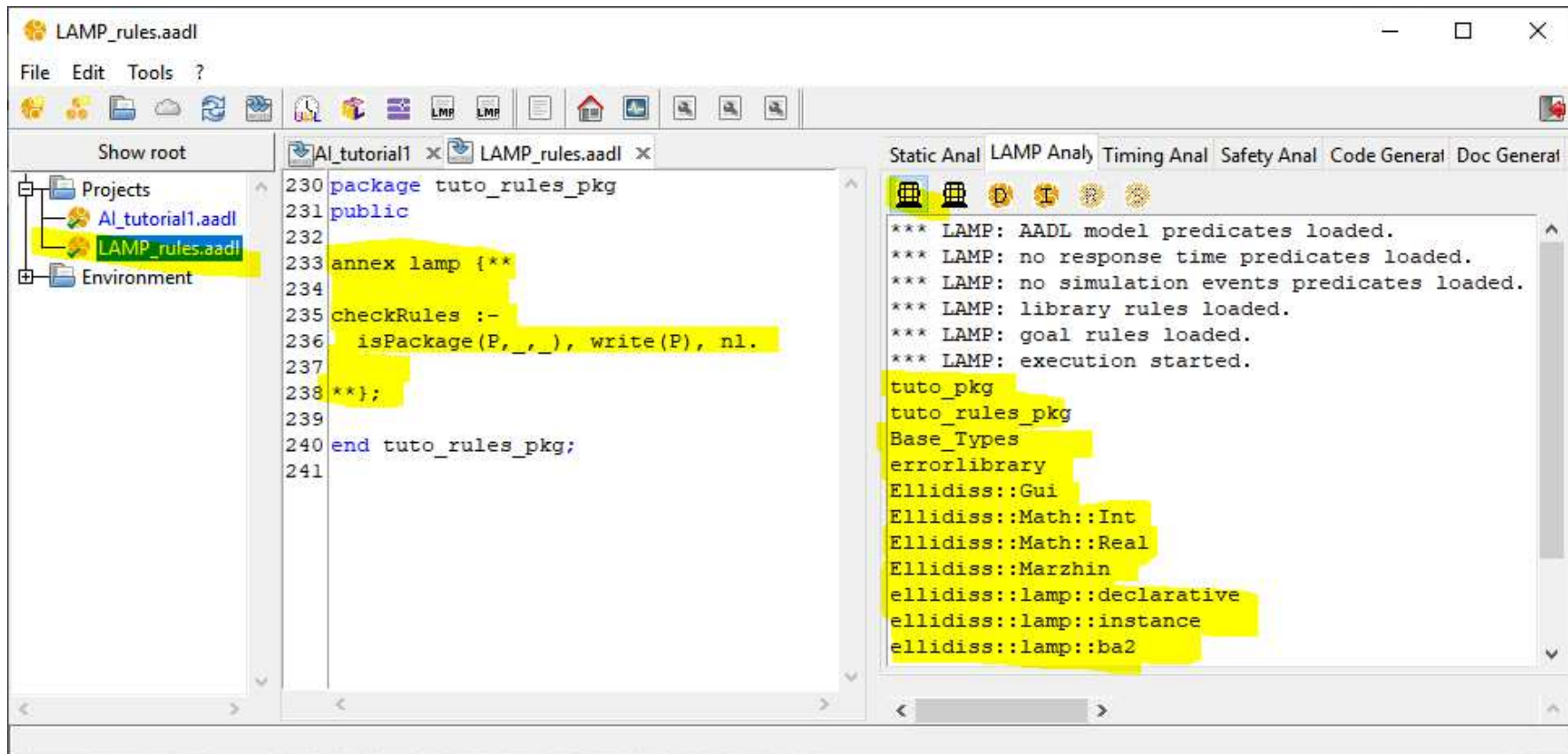


# LAMP exercice 3



## Rules libraries:

- Create a new AADL file declaring a new Package
- Add a new LAMP annex library sub-clause with query of ex. 2
- Change original LAMP goal in main model: `{** checkRules **}`
- Launch LAMP checker
- Show the result



# LAMP exercice 4



## Search properties:

- Write rules to get all AADL property associations within the project
- Launch LAMP checker
- Show the result

LAMP_rules	LAMPDeclarative	LAMPInstance	LAMP	Static Analysis	LAMP Analysis	Timing Analysis	Safety Analysis	Code Generation	Doc Generation	Scripts
<pre> 2055 package tuto_rules_pkg 2056 public 2057 2058 annex lamp {** 2059 2060 checkRules :- 2061   coreProperties, 2062   printDashLine, 2063   emv2Properties, 2064   printDashLine, 2065   instanceProperties. 2066 2067 coreProperties :- 2068   isProperty(_,_,P,T,I,E,Q,V,_), 2069   setClassifier(P,T,I,C), 2070   printProperty(C,E,Q,V), 2071   fail. 2072 coreProperties. 2073 </pre>					<pre> *** LAMP: execution started. scheduling_protocol =&gt; (Rate_Monotonic_Protocol) applies to hw1 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i scheduling_protocol =&gt; (Rate_Monotonic_Protocol) applies to hw2 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i scheduling_protocol =&gt; (Rate_Monotonic_Protocol) applies to hw3 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i actual_processor_binding =&gt; (REFERENCE(hw1)) applies to sw1 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i actual_processor_binding =&gt; (REFERENCE(hw2)) applies to sw2 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i actual_processor_binding =&gt; (REFERENCE(hw3)) applies to sw3 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i actual_connection_binding =&gt; (REFERENCE(com)) applies to c1 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i actual_connection_binding =&gt; (REFERENCE(com)) applies to c2 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i actual_connection_binding =&gt; (REFERENCE(com)) applies to c3 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i actual_connection_binding =&gt; (REFERENCE(com)) applies to c4 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i timing =&gt; immediate applies to c1 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i timing =&gt; immediate applies to c2 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i timing =&gt; immediate applies to c3 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i timing =&gt; immediate applies to c4 in: tuto_pkg::tuto.i timing =&gt; IMMEDIATE applies to c2 in: tuto_pkg::sw.i dispatch_protocol =&gt; Periodic applies to th1 in: tuto_pkg::sw.i </pre>					