# Workshop **Python for Economics**

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Spring 2021

## Why Programming?

- ▶ Looking for Common language between Human and Machine
- ▶ Different Works, Different Languages
- ▶ Why Python?
  - Close to Human Language
  - Easily Connect to other Languages
  - General usage
    - Wide range of fields
    - Great Communication







# Why Programming in Economics?

- ► Analysis of Economic Data
  - High volume of generated data
  - Impossibility of data management in software such as Excel
  - · Read data from an online database
- Quantitative Methods
  - Influence of different mechanisms on an economic
  - The complexity of economic issues facing economists
  - Lack of analytical solutions to problems







### **Programming Languages**

















# Comparing the way Python works with common programming languages

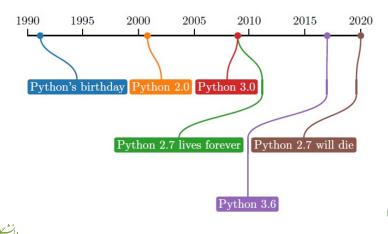
- ► C/C++ and Fortran:
  - Time-consuming coding
- ► MATLAB:
  - Lack of proper economic packages
  - Lake of design, efficiency compared to Python
  - Not open source
- R
- Useful in statistics with high variety of packages
- ► Stata







### Overview of the Python development by versions and dates:







### Python has become extremely popular

#### Growth of major programming languages

Based on Stack Overflow question views in World Bank high-income countries % of overall question views each month

Time





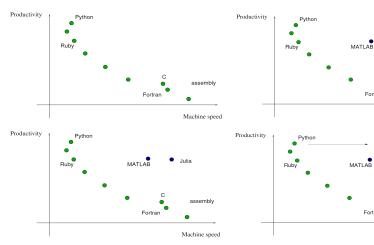
2018

2012

2014

2016

#### Trade-Offs





#### Workshop Content

- ▶ Python Setup
- ► Object and Data Structure Basics
- ► Python Statements
- Methods and Functions
- ► Modules, Packages
- Libraries
  - NumPy
  - Matplotlib
  - Pandas
  - · SymPy and SciPy







#### How to Start?

- ▶ Read, Read! Write, Write!
- ► GitHub and Stack Overflow
- ► Editors
- ▶ Anaconda
- ► Search Skill







#### Thank you

• ANY QUESTION...?



