

Summary of Extracted Quantum Concepts (Pre-Classification)

This document summarizes the raw quantum concepts automatically extracted from the source code of the Qiskit, PennyLane, and Classiq frameworks. These concepts were identified by the `src/core_concepts/identify_*.py` scripts and serve as the input for the manual pattern classification step.

Pattern Coverage Analysis

This analysis compares the quantum patterns found in the three frameworks against the base list of 59 patterns from `quantum_patterns.json`.

Coverage: 25.4% (15/59 base patterns found)

Framework Pattern Distribution

Framework	Patterns Found
Classiq	21
PennyLane	20
Qiskit	13

Complete List of Patterns Found

Classiq Patterns

Pattern	Concepts
Amplitude	
Amplification	

Pattern	Concepts
	open_library.functions.amplitude_amplification.amplitude_amplification open_library.functions.amplitude_amplification.exact_amplitude_amplification open_library.functions.grover.grover_diffuser (+2 more)
Basis Change	open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_qst_type1 open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_qst_type2 open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_type2
Circuit Construction Utility	open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.multiswap , open_library.functions.utility_functions.apply_to_all
Controlled Linear Rotation	open_library.functions.linear_pauli_rotation.linear_pauli_rotation
Creating Entanglement	open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_bell_state , open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_ghz_state
Data Encoding	open_library.functions.state_preparation.inplace_prepare_complex open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_complex_amplitude open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_exponential_state
Dynamic Circuit	open_library.functions.utility_functions.switch
Function Table	open_library.functions.lookup_table.span_lookup_table
Grover	open_library.functions.grover.grover_search
Hamiltonian Simulation	qmod.builtins.functions.exponentiation.suzuki_trotter
Initialization	open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_basis_state , open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_dicke_state , open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_dicke_state_undetermined (+2 more)
	open_library.functions.lcu.lcu , open_library.functions.lcu.lcu_parity

Pattern	Concepts
Linear Combination of Unitaries	
Oracle	<code>open_library.functions.grover.phase_oracle</code>
Phase Shift	<code>open_library.functions.qsvt.projector_controlled_double_phase</code> , <code>open_library.functions.qsvt.projector_controlled_phase</code>
Quantum Amplitude Estimation	<code>open_library.functions.amplitude_estimation.amplitude_estimation</code>
Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm (QAOA)	<code>open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_cost_layer</code> , <code>open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_layer</code> , <code>open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_mixer_layer</code> (+1 more)
Quantum Arithmetic	<code>open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.c_modular_multiply</code> <code>open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.cc_modular_add</code> , <code>open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.inplace_c_modular_</code> more)
Quantum Phase Estimation (QPE)	<code>open_library.functions.qpe.qpe</code> , <code>open_library.functions.qpe.qpe_f</code>
Quantum Singular Value Transformation	<code>open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt</code> , <code>open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_lcu</code> (+2 more)
SWAP Test	<code>open_library.functions.swap_test.swap_test</code>
Variational Quantum	<code>open_library.functions.hea.full_hea</code>

Pattern	Concepts
Algorithm (VQA)	

PennyLane Patterns

Pattern	Concepts
Amplitude Amplification	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.amplitude_amplification.AmplitudeAmplification</code>
Basis Change	<code>pennylane.templates.state_preparations.superposition.Superposition</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.aqft.AQFT</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.state_preparations.basis_change.BasisChange</code>
Circuit Construction Utility	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.basis_rotation.BasisRotation</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.permute.Permute</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.swapnetworks.ccl2.TwoLocalSwapNetwork</code>
Data Encoding	<code>pennylane.templates.embeddings.amplitude.AmplitudeEmbedding</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.embeddings.angle.AngleEmbedding</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.embeddings.basis.BasisEmbedding</code> (+6 more)
Grover	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.grover.GroverOperator</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.reflection.Reflection</code>
Hamiltonian Simulation	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.approx_time_evolution.ApproxTimeEvolution</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.commuting_evolution.CommutingEvolution</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.qdrift.QDrift</code> (+2 more)
Initialization	<code>pennylane.templates.state_preparations.arbitrary_state_preparation.ArbitraryStatePreparation</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.state_preparations.basis_qutrit.QutritBasisPreparation</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.state_preparations.cosine_window.CosineWindow</code>
Linear Combination of Unitaries (LCU)	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.fable.FABLE</code>
Oracle	

Pattern	Concepts
	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.gqsp.GQSP</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.qubitization.Qubitization</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.select.Select</code> (+1 more)
Phase Shift	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.flip_sign.FlipSign</code>
Quantum Amplitude Estimation (QAE)	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.qmc.QuantumMonteCarlo</code>
Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm (QAOA)	<code>pennylane.templates.embeddings.qaoaembedding.QAOAEmbedding</code>
Quantum Arithmetic	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.adder.Adder</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.multiplier.Multiplier</code> (+6 more)
Quantum Neural Network (QNN)	<code>pennylane.templates.layers.cv_neural_net.CVNeuralNetLayers</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.interferometer.Interferometer</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.tensornetworks.mera.MERA</code> (+2 more)
Quantum Phase Estimation (QPE)	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.controlled_sequence.ControlledSequence</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.qpe.QuantumPhaseEstimation</code>
Quantum Singular Value Transformation (QSVT)	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.qsvt.QSVT</code>
SWAP Test	<code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.hilbert_schmidt.HilbertSchmidt</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.hilbert_schmidt.LocalHilbertSchmidt</code>

Pattern	Concepts
Schmidt Decomposition	<code>pennylane.templates.state_preparations.mottonen.MottonenStatePreparation</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.arbitrary_unitary.ArbitraryUnitary</code>
Variational Quantum Algorithm (VQA)	<code>pennylane.templates.layers.basic_entangler.BasicEntanglerLayers</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.layers.gate_fabric.GateFabric</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.layers.random.RandomLayers</code> (+2 more)
Variational Quantum Eigensolver (VQE)	<code>pennylane.templates.layers.particle_conserving_u1.ParticleConservingU1</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.layers.particle_conserving_u2.ParticleConservingU2</code> , <code>pennylane.templates.subroutines.all_singles_doubles.AllSinglesDoubles</code>

Qiskit Patterns

Pattern	Concepts
Basis Change	<code>basis_change.qft.QFT</code> , <code>basis_change.qft.QFTGate</code> , <code>data_preparation.state_preparation.UniformSuperpositionGate</code>
Circuit Construction Utility	<code>blueprintcircuit.BlueprintCircuit</code> , <code>generalized_gates.diagonal.Diagonal</code> , <code>generalized_gates.diagonal.DiagonalGate</code> (+23 more)
Data Encoding	<code>data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.PauliFeatureMap</code> , <code>data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.z_feature_map</code> , <code>data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.zz_feature_map</code>
Grover	<code>grover_operator.GroverOperator</code>
Hamiltonian Simulation	<code>hamiltonian_gate.HamiltonianGate</code> , <code>pauli_evolution.PauliEvolutionGate</code>
Initialization	<code>data_preparation.initializer.Initialize</code> , <code>data_preparation.state_preparation.StatePreparation</code> , <code>graph_state.GraphState</code> (+1 more)
Oracle	

Pattern	Concepts
	<code>bit_flip_oracle.BitFlipOracleGate , fourier_checking.FourierChecking , hidden_linear_function.HiddenLinearFunction (+2 more)</code>
Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm (QAOA)	<code>n_local.qaoa_ansatz.QAOAAnsatz</code>
Quantum Arithmetic	<code>arithmetic.adders.adder.Adder , arithmetic.adders.adder.FullAdderGate , arithmetic.adders.adder.HalfAdderGate (+23 more)</code>
Quantum Logical Operators	<code>boolean_logic.quantum_and.AND , boolean_logic.quantum_and.AndGate , boolean_logic.quantum_or.OR (+2 more)</code>
Quantum Phase Estimation (QPE)	<code>phase_estimation.PhaseEstimation</code>
Variational Quantum Algorithm (VQA)	<code>n_local.efficient_su2.EfficientSU2 , n_local.evolved_operator_ansatz.EvolvedOperatorAnsatz , n_local.excitation_preserving.ExcitationPreserving (+4 more)</code>
Variational Quantum Eigensolver (VQE)	<code>n_local.evolved_operator_ansatz.hamiltonian_variational_ansatz</code>

Missing Patterns

The following 44 patterns from the base list were not found in any of the three frameworks:

- Ad-hoc Hybrid Code Execution
- Alternating Operator Ansatz (AOA)
- Amplitude Encoding
- Angle Encoding
- Basis Encoding
- Biased Initial State
- Chained Optimization
- Circuit Cutting
- Classical-Quantum Interface
- Error Correction
- Gate Cut
- Gate Error Mitigation
- Hadamard Test
- Hybrid Module
- Matrix Encoding
- Mid-Circuit Measurement
- Orchestrated Execution
- Post-Selective Measurement
- Pre-Trained Feature Extractor
- Pre-deployed Execution
- Prioritized Execution
- Quantum Application Archive
- Quantum Application Testing
- Quantum Associative Memory (QuAM)
- Quantum Circuit Translator
- Quantum Classification
- Quantum Clustering
- Quantum Fourier Transformation

- Quantum Hardware Selection
- Quantum Kernel Estimator (QKE)
- Quantum Module
- Quantum Module Template
- Quantum Random Access Memory (QRAM) Encoding
- Quantum-Classical Split
- Readout Error Mitigation
- Speedup via Verifying
- Standalone Circuit Execution
- Uncompute
- Unified Execution
- Unified Observability
- Uniform Superposition
- Variational Parameter Transfer
- Warm Start
- Wire Cut

New Patterns Created

The following 13 patterns were found in the frameworks but are not in the base list:

Basis Change

Observed in:

- **Classiq**: 8 concepts
- `open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_qst_type1`
- `open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_qst_type2`
- `open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_type2`
- `open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qst_type2`
- `open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_init`
- `open_library.functions.qft_functions.qft`
- `open_library.functions.qft_functions.qft_no_swap`
- `open_library.functions.utility_functions.hadamard_transform`

- **PennyLane**: 3 concepts
 - pennylane.templates.state_preparations.superposition.Superposition
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.aqft.AQFT
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.qft.QFT
- **Qiskit**: 3 concepts
 - basis_change.qft.QFT
 - basis_change.qft.QFTGate
 - data_preparation.state_preparation.UniformSuperpositionGate

Circuit Construction Utility

Observed in:

- **Classiq**: 2 concepts
 - open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.multiswap
 - open_library.functions.utility_functions.apply_to_all
- **PennyLane**: 3 concepts
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.basis_rotation.BasisRotation
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.permute.Permute
 - pennylane.templates.swapnetworks.ccl2.TwoLocalSwapNetwork
- **Qiskit**: 26 concepts
 - blueprintcircuit.BlueprintCircuit
 - generalized_gates.diagonal.Diagonal
 - generalized_gates.diagonal.DiagonalGate
 - generalized_gates.gms.GMS
 - generalized_gates.gms.MSGate
 - generalized_gates.gr.GR
 - generalized_gates.gr.GRX
 - generalized_gates.gr.GRY
 - generalized_gates.gr.GRZ
 - generalized_gates.isometry.Isometry
 - generalized_gates.linear_function.LinearFunction
 - generalized_gates.mcg_up_to_diagonal.MCGupDiag

- `generalized_gates.mcmt.MCMTGate`
- `generalized_gates.mcmt.MCMTVChain`
- `generalized_gates.pauli.PauliGate`
- `generalized_gates.permutation.Permutation`
- `generalized_gates.permutation.PermutationGate`
- `generalized_gates.rv.RVGate`
- `generalized_gates.uc.UCGate`
- `generalized_gates.uc_pauli_rot.UCPauliRotGate`
- `generalized_gates.ucrz.URZGate`
- `generalized_gates.unitary.UnitaryGate`
- `iqp.IQP`
- `iqp.random_iqp`
- `overlap.UnitaryOverlap`
- `quantum_volume.QuantumVolume`

Controlled Linear Rotation

Observed in:

- **Classiq**: 1 concepts
- `open_library.functions.linear_pauli_rotation.linear_pauli_rotations`

Data Encoding

Observed in:

- **Classiq**: 6 concepts
 - `open_library.functions.state_preparation.inplace_prepare_complex_amplitudes`
 - `open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_complex_amplitudes`
 - `open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_exponential_state`
 - `open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_linear_amplitudes`
 - `open_library.functions.variational.encode_in_angle`
 - `open_library.functions.variational.encode_on_bloch`
- **PennyLane**: 9 concepts
 - `pennylane.templates.embeddings.amplitude.AmplitudeEmbedding`

- pennylane.templates.embeddings.angle.AngleEmbedding
- pennylane.templates.embeddings.basis.BasisEmbedding
- pennylane.templates.embeddings.displacement.DisplacementEmbedding
- pennylane.templates.embeddings.iqp.IQPEmbedding
- pennylane.templates.embeddings.squeezing.SqueezingEmbedding
- pennylane.templates.state_preparations.qrom_state_prep.QROMStatePreparation
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.prepselprep.PrepSelPrep
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.qrom.QROM
- **Qiskit:** 3 concepts
 - data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.PauliFeatureMap
 - data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.z_feature_map
 - data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.zz_feature_map

Hamiltonian Simulation

Observed in:

- **Classiq:** 1 concepts
- qmod.builtins.functions.exponentiation.suzuki_trotter
- **PennyLane:** 5 concepts
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.approx_time_evolution.ApproxTimeEvolution
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.commuting_evolution.CommutingEvolution
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.qdrift.QDrift
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.trotter.TrotterProduct
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.trotter.TrotterizedQfunc
- **Qiskit:** 2 concepts
 - hamiltonian_gate.HamiltonianGate
 - pauli_evolution.PauliEvolutionGate

Linear Combination of Unitaries

Observed in:

- **Classiq:** 2 concepts
- open_library.functions.lcu.lcu

- open_library.functions.lcu.lcu_pauli

Linear Combination of Unitaries (LCU)

Observed in:

- **PennyLane**: 1 concepts
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.fable.FABLE

Quantum Amplitude Estimation

Observed in:

- **Classiq**: 1 concepts
- open_library.functions.amplitude_estimation.amplitude_estimation

Quantum Amplitude Estimation (QAE)

Observed in:

- **PennyLane**: 1 concepts
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.qmc.QuantumMonteCarlo

Quantum Arithmetic

Observed in:

- **Classiq**: 6 concepts
 - open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.c_modular_multiply
 - open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.cc_modular_add
 - open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.inplace_c_modular_multiply
 - open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.modular_exp
 - open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.qft_space_add_const
 - open_library.functions.utility_functions.modular_increment
- **PennyLane**: 9 concepts
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.adder.Adder
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.mod_exp.ModExp
 - pennylane.templates.subroutines.multiplier.Multiplier

- pennylane.templates.subroutines.out_adder.OutAdder
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.out_multiplier.OutMultiplier
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.out_poly.OutPoly
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.phase_adder.PhaseAdder
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.semi_adder.SemiAdder
- pennylane.templates.subroutines.temporary_and.TemporaryAND
- **Qiskit:** 26 concepts
 - arithmetic.adders.adder.Adder
 - arithmetic.adders.adder.FullAdderGate
 - arithmetic.adders.adder.HalfAdderGate
 - arithmetic.adders.adder.ModularAdderGate
 - arithmetic.adders.cdkm_ripple_carry_adder.CDKMRippleCarryAdder
 - arithmetic.adders.draper_qft_adder.DraperQFTAdder
 - arithmetic.adders.vbe_ripple_carry_adder.VBERippleCarryAdder
 - arithmetic.exact_reciprocal.ExactReciprocal
 - arithmetic.exact_reciprocal.ExactReciprocalGate
 - arithmetic.functional_pauli_rotations.FunctionalPauliRotations
 - arithmetic.integer_comparator.IntegerComparator
 - arithmetic.integer_comparator.IntegerComparatorGate
 - arithmetic.linear_amplitude_function.LinearAmplitudeFunctionGate
 - arithmetic.linear_pauli_rotations.LinearPauliRotationsGate
 - arithmetic.multipliers.hrs_cumulative_multiplier.HRSCumulativeMultiplier
 - arithmetic.multipliers.multiplier.MultiplierGate
 - arithmetic.multipliers.rg_qft_multiplier.RGQFTMultiplier
 - arithmetic.piecewise_chebyshev.PiecewiseChebyshevGate
 - arithmetic.piecewise_linear_pauli_rotations.PiecewiseLinearPauliRotationsGate
 - arithmetic.piecewise_polynomial_pauli_rotations.PiecewisePolynomialPauliRotati
 - arithmetic.polynomial_pauli_rotations.PolynomialPauliRotations
 - arithmetic.polynomial_pauli_rotations.PolynomialPauliRotationsGate
 - arithmetic.quadratic_form.QuadraticFormGate
 - arithmetic.weighted_adder.WeightedAdder
 - arithmetic.weighted_adder.WeightedSumGate

- `boolean_logic.inner_product.InnerProductGate`

Quantum Logical Operators

Observed in:

- **Qiskit**: 5 concepts
 - `boolean_logic.quantum_and.AND`
 - `boolean_logic.quantum_and.AndGate`
 - `boolean_logic.quantum_or.OR`
 - `boolean_logic.quantum_xor.BitwiseXorGate`
 - `boolean_logic.quantum_xor.random_bitwise_xor`

Quantum Singular Value Transformation

Observed in:

- **Classiq**: 5 concepts
 - `open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt`
 - `open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_inversion`
 - `open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_lcu`
 - `open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_lcu_step`
 - `open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_step`

Quantum Singular Value Transformation (QSVT)

Observed in:

- **PennyLane**: 1 concepts
 - `pennylane.templates.subroutines.qsvt.QSVT`

Qiskit Concepts

Concept Name
<code>/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.adders.adder.Adder</code>

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.adders.adder.HalfAdderGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.adders.adder.ModularAdderGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.adders.adder.FullAdderGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.adders.cdkm_ripple_carry_adder.CDKMRippleCarryAdder

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.adders.draper_qft_adder.DraperQFTAdder

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.adders.vbe_ripple_carry_adder.VBERippleCarryAdder

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.exact_reciprocal.ExactReciprocal

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.exact_reciprocal.ExactReciprocalGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.functional_pauli_rotations.FunctionalPauliRotations

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.integer_comparator.IntegerComparator

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.integer_comparator.IntegerComparatorG

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.linear_amplitude_function.LinearAmpli

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.linear_pauli_rotations.LinearPauliRot

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.multipliers.hrs_cumulative_multipli

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.multipliers.multiplier.MultiplierGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.multipliers.rg_qft_multiplier.RGQFTMu

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.piecewise_chebyshev.PiecewiseChebyshev

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.piecewise_linear_pauli_rotations.Piec

/qiskit/

qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.piecewise_polynomial_pauli_rotations.Piecewise

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.polynomial_pauli_rotations.Polynomial

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.polynomial_pauli_rotations.Polynomial

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.quadratic_form.QuadraticFormGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.weighted_adder.WeightedAdder

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.arithmetic.weighted_adder.WeightedSumGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.basis_change.qft.QFT

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.basis_change.qft.QFTGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.bit_flip_oracle.BitFlipOracleGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.blueprintcircuit.BlueprintCircuit

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.boolean_logic.inner_product.InnerProductGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.boolean_logic.quantum_and.AND

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.boolean_logic.quantum_and.AndGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.boolean_logic.quantum_or.OR

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.boolean_logic.quantum_xor.BitwiseXorGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.boolean_logic.quantum_xor.random_bitwise_xor

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.z_feature_map

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.zz_feature_map

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.data_preparation.initializer.Initialize

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.PauliFeatureM

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.data_preparation.pauli_feature_map.self_product

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.data_preparation.state_preparation.StatePreparat

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.data_preparation.state_preparation.UniformSuperp

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.fourier_checking.FourierChecking

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.diagonal.Diagonal

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.diagonal.DiagonalGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.gms.GMS

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.gms.MSGate

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.gr.GR

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.gr.GRX

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.gr.GRY

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.gr.GRZ

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.isometry.Isometry

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.linear_function.LinearFunction

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.mcg_up_to_diagonal.MCGupDiag

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.mcmt.MCMTGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.mcmt.MCMTVChain

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.pauli.PauliGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.permutation.Permutation

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.permutation.PermutationGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.rv.RVGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.uc.UCGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.uc_pauli_rot.UCPauliRotGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.ucrz.UCRZGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.generalized_gates.unitary.UnitaryGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.graph_state.GraphState

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.graph_state.GraphStateGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.grover_operator.GroverOperator

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.hamiltonian_gate.HamiltonianGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.hidden_linear_function.HiddenLinearFunction

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.iqp.IQP

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.iqp.random_iqp

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.efficient_su2.EfficientSU2

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.evolved_operator_ansatz.hamiltonian_vari

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.evolved_operator_ansatz.EvolvedOperatorAnsatz

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.excitation_preserving.ExcitationPreserving

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.n_local.NLocal

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.pauli_two_design.PauliTwoDesign

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.qaoa_ansatz.QAOAAnsatz

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.real_amplitudes.RealAmplitudes

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.n_local.two_local.TwoLocal

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.overlap.UnitaryOverlap

Concept Name

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.pauli_evolution.PauliEvolutionGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.phase_estimation.PhaseEstimation

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.phase_oracle.PhaseOracle

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.phase_oracle.PhaseOracleGate

/qiskit/qiskit.circuit.library.quantum_volume.QuantumVolume

PennyLane Concepts

Concept Name

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.embeddings.amplitude.AmplitudeEmbedding

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.embeddings.angle.AngleEmbedding

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.embeddings.basis.BasisEmbedding

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.embeddings.displacement.DisplacementEmbedding

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.embeddings.iqp.IQPEmbedding

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.embeddings.qaoaembedding.QAOAEmbedding

Concept Name

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.embeddings.squeezing.SqueezingEmbedding

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.basic_entangler.BasicEntanglerLayers

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.cv_neural_net.CVNeuralNetLayers

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.gate_fabric.GateFabric

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.particle_conserving_u1.ParticleConserving

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.particle_conserving_u2.ParticleConserving

Concept Name

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.random.RandomLayers

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.simplified_two_design.SimplifiedTwoDesign

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.layers.strongly_entangling.StronglyEntanglingLay

/pennylane/
pennylane.templates.state_preparations.arbitrary_state_preparation.ArbitraryStat

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.state_preparations.basis_qutrit.QutritBasisState

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.state_preparations.cosine_window.CosineWindow

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.state_preparations.mottonen.MottonenStatePrepara

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.state_preparations.qrom_state_prep.QROMStatePrep

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.state_preparations.state_prep_mps.MPSPrep

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.state_preparations.superposition.Superposition

Concept Name

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.amplitude_amplification.AmplitudeAmp

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.aqft.AQFT

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arbitrary_unitary.ArbitraryUnitary

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.adder.Adder

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.mod_exp.ModExp

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.multiplier.Multiplier

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.out_adder.OutAdder

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.out_multiplier.OutMultipli

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.out_poly.OutPoly

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.phase_adder.PhaseAdder

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.semi_adder.SemiAdder

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.arithmetic.temporary_and.TemporaryAN

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.controlled_sequence.ControlledSeque

Concept Name

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.fable.FABLE

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.flip_sign.FlipSign

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.gqsp.GQSP

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.grover.GroverOperator

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.hilbert_schmidt.HilbertSchmidt

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.hilbert_schmidt.LocalHilbertSchmidt

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.interferometer.Interferometer

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.permute.Permute

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.prepselprep.PrepSelPrep

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qchem.all_singles_doubles.AllSingles

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qchem.basis_rotation.BasisRotation

Concept Name

/pennylane/

pennylane.templates.subroutines.qchem.fermionic_double_excitation.FermionicDoubleExcitation

/pennylane/

pennylane.templates.subroutines.qchem.fermionic_single_excitation.FermionicSingleExcitation

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qchem.kupccgsd.kUpCCGSD

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qchem.uccsd.UCCSD

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qft.QFT

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qmc.QuantumMonteCarlo

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qpe.QuantumPhaseEstimation

Concept Name

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qrom.QROM

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qsvt.QSVT

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.qubitization.Qubitization

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.reflection.Reflection

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.select.Select

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.select_pauli_rot.SelectPauliRot

/pennylane/

pennylane.templates.subroutines.time_evolution.approx_time_evolution.ApproxTimeEvo

/pennylane/

pennylane.templates.subroutines.time_evolution.commuting_evolution.CommutingEvo

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.time_evolution.qdrift.QDrift

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.time_evolution.trotter.TrotterProduc

Concept Name

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.subroutines.time_evolution.trotter.TrotterizedQF

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.swapnetworks.ccl2.TwoLocalSwapNetwork

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.tensornetworks.mera.MERA

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.tensornetworks.mps.MPS

/pennylane/pennylane.templates.tensornetworks.ttn.TTN

Classiq Concepts

Concept Name

```
/classiq/
```

```
open_library.functions.amplitude_amplification.amplitude_amplification
```

```
/classiq/
```

```
open_library.functions.amplitude_amplification.exact_amplitude_amplification
```

```
/classiq/open_library.functions.amplitude_estimation.amplitude_estimation
```

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_qst_type1

/classiq/open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_qst_type2

/classiq/open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qct_type2

/classiq/open_library.functions.discrete_sine_cosine_transform.qst_type2

/classiq/open_library.functions.grover.phase_oracle

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.grover.reflect_about_zero

/classiq/open_library.functions.grover.grover_diffuser

/classiq/open_library.functions.grover.grover_operator

/classiq/open_library.functions.grover.grover_search

/classiq/open_library.functions.hea.full_hea

/classiq/open_library.functions.lcu.lcu

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.lcu.lcu_pauli

/classiq/open_library.functions.linear_pauli_rotation.linear_pauli_rotations

/classiq/open_library.functions.lookup_table.span_lookup_table

/classiq/open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.qft_space_add_const

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.cc_modular_add

/classiq/open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.c_modular_multiply

/classiq/open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.multiswap

Concept Name

/classiq/

open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.inplace_c_modular_multiply

/classiq/open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.modular_add_qft_space

/classiq/open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.modular_multiply

Concept Name

/classiq/

open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.inplace_modular_multiply

/classiq/open_library.functions.modular_exponentiation.modular_exp

/classiq/open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_mixer_layer

/classiq/open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_cost_layer

/classiq/open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_layer

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_init

/classiq/open_library.functions.qaoa_penalty.qaoa_penalty

/classiq/open_library.functions.qft_functions.qft_no_swap

/classiq/open_library.functions.qft_functions.qft

/classiq/open_library.functions.qpe.qpe_flexible

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.qpe.qpe

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_step

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.projector_controlled_phase

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_inversion

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.projector_controlled_double_phase

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_lcu_step

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.qsvt_lcu

/classiq/open_library.functions.qsvt.gqsp

Concept Name

/classiq/
open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_uniform_trimmed_state

/classiq/
open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_uniform_interval_state

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_ghz_state

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_exponential_state

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_bell_state

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.inplace_prepare_int

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_int

/classiq/
open_library.functions.state_preparation.inplace_prepare_complex_amplitudes

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_complex_amplitudes

Concept Name

/classiq/

open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_dicke_state_unary_input

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_dicke_state

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_basis_state

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_linear_amplitudes

/classiq/

open_library.functions.state_preparation(inplace_prepare_sparse_amplitudes

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.state_preparation.prepare_sparse_amplitudes

/classiq/open_library.functions.swap_test.swap_test

/classiq/open_library.functions.utility_functions.apply_to_all

/classiq/open_library.functions.utility_functions.hadamard_transform

/classiq/open_library.functions.utility_functions.modular_increment

Concept Name

/classiq/open_library.functions.variational.encode_in_angle

/classiq/open_library.functions.variational.encode_on_bloch

/classiq/qmod.builtins.functions.exponentiation.suzuki_trotter