Parcial

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Este examen parcial se debe realizar INDIVIDUAL parciales iguales tendrán nota de cero, y lo deben entregar antes de las 9:00 PM, deben entregar un script, es decir un .R, con las codificaciónes respectivas y debidamente comentado, es obligatorio usar las funciones vistas en las diapositiva

1

a. Cree 5 vectore. Uno de caracteres, uno de numeric, uno de integer y uno de complex, cada uno con más de 5 elementos

```
x<- c(1.4,3.8,4.7,5.9,1.6,3.6)
y<-c("Santiago","Enrique","Lozano", "González","Fulanito")
z<- as.integer(1:6)
w<- c(1+5i,2+6i,3+7i,4+8i,5+1i,6+2i,7+3i)</pre>
```

b. Chequee si los vectores son del tipo especificado ¿Cómo lo hace en R?

```
class(x)
## [1] "numeric"
class(y)
## [1] "character"
class(z)
## [1] "integer"
class(w)
```

[1] "complex"

c. Cree una lista de varios tipos de estructuras de datos, mínimo 4 elementos debe tener la lista

```
Mat<-matrix(1:12,nrow=4,byrow=TRUE)
L<-list(12,c(34,67),Mat,1:15,list(10,11))
L
```

```
## [[1]]
## [1] 12
##
## [[2]]
## [1] 34 67
##
##
  [[3]]
##
         [,1] [,2] [,3]
## [1,]
            1
                  2
                       3
## [2,]
            4
                  5
                       6
## [3,]
            7
                  8
                       9
## [4,]
                      12
           10
                 11
## [[4]]
```

```
[1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
##
##
## [[5]]
## [[5]][[1]]
## [1] 10
##
## [[5]][[2]]
## [1] 11
  d. Cree una matriz de 3 filas por 4 columna con datos arreglados del 1 al 12 en forma horizontal
M \leftarrow matrix(1:12,nrow = 3,byrow = T)
##
         [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
                 2
## [1,]
            1
                      3
                       7
                            8
## [2,]
            5
                 6
## [3,]
            9
                10
                           12
                     11
  e. Cree una matriz de 3 filas y 4 columnas con números arbitrarios y con acomodación vertical
x < -runif(12)
Ma <- matrix(x,nrow = 3,byrow = F)
Ma
              [,1]
                          [,2]
                                                   [,4]
##
                                      [,3]
## [1,] 0.8231838 0.80720703 0.36101877 0.240627309
## [2,] 0.5406383 0.07906838 0.08840597 0.805871282
## [3,] 0.5175967 0.95005285 0.76252430 0.001787599
   f. Cree un vector de factores con calificaciones de estudiantes (Deficiente, insuficiente, aceptable, sobre-
     saliente, excelente), que contenga mínimos 13 entradas distribuidas de manera aleatoria
calificaciones <- factor(c("deficiente", "excelente", "insuficiente", "deficiente", "aceptable"
,"suficiente","excelente","insuficiente","excelente","insuficiente","deficiente","insuficiente",
"insuficiente", "excelente", "excelente"))
calificaciones
##
    [1] deficiente
                       excelente
                                     insuficiente deficiente
                                                                 aceptable
   [6] suficiente
                       excelente
                                     insuficiente excelente
                                                                 insuficiente
## [11] deficiente
                       insuficiente insuficiente excelente
                                                                 excelente
## Levels: aceptable deficiente excelente insuficiente suficiente
  g. Cree un vertor de tipo ordered con niveles de riesgo en un hospital (bajo, medio, alto) donde bajo es el
     menor, medio el que le sigue y alto es mayor, debe tener mínimos 8 entradas
z <- ordered(c("alto", "bajo", "bajo", "medio", "alto", "bajo", "medio", "bajo", "medio", "bajo",
"alto", "bajo", "medio", "alto", "bajo", "medio", "alto"),
levels=c("bajo","medio","alto"))
    [1] alto bajo bajo medio alto bajo medio bajo medio bajo alto
## [12] bajo medio alto bajo medio alto
## Levels: bajo < medio < alto
```

 $\mathbf{2}$

Cree la siguiente base de datos

```
base11 <- read.table("base11.txt",header = T,sep = " ")</pre>
base11
##
                                  sexo año.de.nacimiento fecha.de.confirmación
## 539
                                                                          1975
                                                                                                               2020-02-23
                    539 female
## 1190 1190 female
                                                                          1960
                                                                                                               2020-02-26
## 457
                   457 female
                                                                                                               2020-02-23
                                                                          1963
## 230
                    230 female
                                                                          1961
                                                                                                               2020-02-22
                    117 female
## 117
                                                                          1980
                                                                                                               2020-02-21
## 487
                    487 female
                                                                          1967
                                                                                                               2020-02-23
                    217 female
## 217
                                                                          1962
                                                                                                               2020-02-22
## 532
                   532
                                                                          1956
                                                                                                               2020-02-23
                                 male
attach(base11)
id <- c(539,1190,457,230,117,487,217,532)
sexo <-c("female","female","female","female","female","female","female","female")</pre>
ano.de.nacimiento <- c(1975,1960,1963,1961,1980,1967,1962,1956)
 \texttt{fecha.de.confirmacion} \leftarrow \texttt{c("2020-02-23","2020-02-26","2020-02-23","2020-02-22", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21", "2020-02-21",
"2020-02-23", "2020-02-22", "2020-02-23")
data <- data.frame("id"=id, "sexo"=sexo, "año.de.nacimiento"=ano.de.nacimiento,
"fecha.de.confirmación"=fecha.de.confirmacion)
##
                           sexo año.de.nacimiento fecha.de.confirmación
## 1 539 female
                                                                    1975
                                                                                                        2020-02-23
## 2 1190 female
                                                                    1960
                                                                                                        2020-02-26
## 3 457 female
                                                                    1963
                                                                                                        2020-02-23
## 4 230 female
                                                                    1961
                                                                                                        2020-02-22
## 5 117 female
                                                                    1980
                                                                                                        2020-02-21
## 6 487 female
                                                                    1967
                                                                                                        2020-02-23
## 7 217 female
                                                                    1962
                                                                                                        2020-02-22
## 8 532
                          male
                                                                    1956
                                                                                                        2020-02-23
3
Importe la base de datos base22
base22 <- read.table("base22.txt",header = T,sep = " ")</pre>
base22
##
                                    sexo Estado
                   país
## 531 Korea female isolated 531
## 457 Korea female isolated 457
## 481 Korea female isolated 481
## 117 Korea female isolated 117
## 1184 Korea
                                 male isolated 1184
## 539 Korea female isolated 539
## 224 Korea female isolated 224
## 217 Korea female isolated 217
     a. Extraiga los id de las mujeres (sexo=="female")
attach(base22)
```

The following objects are masked _by_ .GlobalEnv:

```
##
##
       id, sexo
## The following objects are masked from base11:
##
##
       id, sexo
id[sexo=="female"]
## [1] 539 1190 457 230 117 487 217
  b. Extraiga las filas de la 4 a 7 y las columnas de 2 a 4
data[4:7,2:4]
##
       sexo año.de.nacimiento fecha.de.confirmación
## 4 female
                          1961
                                          2020-02-22
## 5 female
                          1980
                                          2020-02-21
## 6 female
                          1967
                                          2020-02-23
## 7 female
                          1962
                                          2020-02-22
4
De la matriz
ymatrix <- matrix(data = c(6,34,923,5,0, 112:116, 5,9,34,76,2, 545:549),nrow=5)</pre>
ymatrix
##
        [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]
           6 112
                      5 545
## [2,]
          34 113
                         546
                      9
## [3,]
        923 114
                     34
                        547
## [4,]
           5 115
                     76 548
## [5,]
              116
                      2
                        549
  a. Saque el promedio de cada fila
apply(ymatrix,MARGIN = 1,FUN = mean)
## [1] 167.00 175.50 404.50 186.00 166.75
  b. ordene cada fila de mayor a menor
apply(ymatrix,MARGIN = 1,FUN =function(x){rev(sort(x))})
        [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]
## [1,] 545 546 923 548 549
## [2,] 112 113 547
                         115 116
## [3,]
               34 114
                          76
           6
## [4,]
           5
                9
                    34
                           5
5.
Importe la base de datos worms
worms <- read.table("worms.txt",header = T,dec = ".")</pre>
attach(worms)
worms
```

```
##
             Field.Name Area Slope Vegetation Soil.pH Damp Worm.density
## 1
            Nashs.Field
                          3.6
                                  11
                                      Grassland
                                                     4.1 FALSE
                                                                           4
## 2
                                                     5.2 FALSE
                                                                           7
         Silwood.Bottom
                          5.1
                                   2
                                         Arable
## 3
                                                     4.3 FALSE
                                                                           2
          Nursery.Field
                          2.8
                                   3
                                      Grassland
## 4
            Rush.Meadow
                                   5
                                         Meadow
                                                     4.9 TRUE
                                                                           5
## 5
        Gunness.Thicket
                          3.8
                                   0
                                          Scrub
                                                     4.2 FALSE
                                                                           6
## 6
                Oak.Mead
                          3.1
                                   2
                                      Grassland
                                                     3.9 FALSE
                                                                           2
## 7
                                                     4.2 FALSE
                                                                           3
           Church.Field
                          3.5
                                   3
                                      Grassland
## 8
                 Ashurst
                          2.1
                                   0
                                         Arable
                                                     4.8 FALSE
                                                                           4
## 9
                                   0
                                                                           9
            The.Orchard
                          1.9
                                        Orchard
                                                     5.7 FALSE
## 10
          Rookery.Slope
                          1.5
                                   4
                                      Grassland
                                                     5.0 TRUE
                                                                           7
                          2.9
## 11
            Garden.Wood
                                  10
                                                     5.2 FALSE
                                                                           8
                                          Scrub
## 12
           North.Gravel
                          3.3
                                   1
                                      Grassland
                                                     4.1 FALSE
                                                                           1
## 13
           South.Gravel
                                   2
                                                     4.0 FALSE
                                                                           2
                          3.7
                                      Grassland
## 14 Observatory.Ridge
                                   6
                                      Grassland
                                                     3.8 FALSE
                                                                           0
                          1.8
## 15
             Pond.Field
                          4.1
                                   0
                                         Meadow
                                                     5.0
                                                         TRUE
                                                                           6
## 16
           Water.Meadow
                          3.9
                                   0
                                                     4.9
                                                                           8
                                         Meadow
                                                          TRUE
## 17
               Cheapside
                          2.2
                                   8
                                          Scrub
                                                     4.7
                                                         TRUE
                                                                           4
## 18
             Pound.Hill
                                   2
                                                     4.5 FALSE
                                                                           5
                          4.4
                                         Arable
## 19
             Gravel.Pit
                          2.9
                                   1
                                      Grassland
                                                     3.5 FALSE
                                                                           1
## 20
              Farm.Wood 0.8
                                  10
                                          Scrub
                                                     5.1 TRUE
                                                                           3
```

a. saque el promedio de los elementos de Area con respecto a Vegetation, es decir cuál es el promedio de las Areas de Grassland y así sucesivamente

tapply(Area, Vegetation, mean)

```
## Arable Grassland Meadow Orchard Scrub
## 3.866667 2.911111 3.466667 1.900000 2.425000
```