# Package compilation for saemix 3.2 and basic run

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# Copy files

```
cmd<-paste("rm -r ",file.path(workDir,"*"),sep="")</pre>
system(cmd)
dir.create(workDir)
## Warning in dir.create(workDir): '/home/eco/work/saemix/versions/saemix3.2'
## existe déjà
dir.create(file.path(workDir, "saemix"))
cmd<-paste("cp -rp ",file.path(saemixDir,"documentation","docsaem.pdf")," ",file.path(saemixDir,"inst",</pre>
system(cmd)
cmd<-paste("cp -rp ",file.path(saemixDir,"R")," ", file.path(workDir,"saemix","/"),sep="")</pre>
system(cmd)
cmd<-paste("cp -rp ",file.path(saemixDir,"data")," ", file.path(workDir,"saemix","/"),sep="")</pre>
system(cmd)
cmd<-paste("cp -rp ",file.path(saemixDir,"inst")," ", file.path(workDir,"saemix","/"),sep="")</pre>
system(cmd)
for(ifile in c("CHANGES", "DESCRIPTION")) {
  cmd<-paste("cp ",file.path(saemixDir,ifile)," ", file.path(workDir,"saemix"),sep="")</pre>
  system(cmd)
cmd<-paste("cp ",file.path(saemixDir,"inst","CITATION")," ", file.path(workDir,"saemix","inst"),sep="")</pre>
system(cmd)
```

### Compilation

- building on win-ftp
  - to specify when submitting Possibly mis-spelled words in DESCRIPTION: IAME (17:930) al (17:663) et (17:660) github (17:954) saemix (17:965)
  - removed: Found the following (possibly) invalid URLs: URL: http://group.monolix.org/ From: DESCRIPTION Status: 403 Message: Forbidden
  - to change: no commas between keywords in R (maybe for vignettes)
  - previous version, solved now:

```
Found the following \keyword or \concept entries
which likely give several index terms:
File 'backward.procedure.Rd':
\keyword{backward,}
```

```
\keyword{selection,}
... (others)
```

Examples with CPU or elapsed time > 5s user system elapsed rapi.saemix 47.006 0.096 47.115 cow.saemix 25.185 0.120 25.311 PD1.saemix 18.925 0.048 19.108 toenail.saemix 16.656 0.020 16.676 compare.saemix 9.152 0.020 9.171 theo.saemix 6.481 0.008 6.490 yield.saemix 5.419 0.016 5.435

```
setwd(workDir)
system("R CMD build saemix")
# Test examples
if(testExamples)
  system("R CMD check --as-cran --run-donttest saemix_3.2.tar.gz") else
    system("R CMD check --as-cran saemix_3.2.tar.gz")
# Reverse dependencies
cmd<-paste("cp ",file.path("/home/eco/work/saemix/versions/reverseDependencies/varTestnlme_1.3.0.tar.gz
system(cmd)
if(checkReverseDependencies) {
  # Check which packages depend on saemix
  package_dependencies(packages="saemix", reverse=TRUE)
  # TODO download these packages into workDir
}
if(installPackage) {
  # install saemix current version and check packages
  install.packages(pkgs=file.path(workDir, "saemix_3.2.tar.gz"), repos=NULL)
  #result <- check_packages_in_dir(workDir, revdep = list() )</pre>
  result <- check packages in dir(workDir, revdep = list("varTestnlme") )</pre>
  summary(result)
}
```

**Examples on CRAN** Examples with CPU or elapsed time > 5s user system elapsed rapi.saemix 32.510 0.092 32.602 cow.saemix 17.020 0.072 17.093 toenail.saemix 13.531 0.000 13.532 PD1.saemix 12.789 0.035 12.910 compare.saemix 6.331 0.016 6.347 theo.saemix 5.171 0.000 5.172

#### Warnings

#### Check

Install package in development mode

```
dev_mode() # development mode

## v Dev mode: ON
install.packages(pkgs=file.path(workDir,"saemix_3.2.tar.gz"),repos=NULL)

## Installation du package dans '/home/eco/R-dev'
## (car 'lib' n'est pas spécifié)
library(saemix)
library(testthat)
```

##

```
## Attachement du package : 'testthat'
##
## L'objet suivant est masqué depuis 'package:devtools':
##
##
       test_file
Running theopp example
?theo.saemix
## Aucune documentation pour 'theo.saemix' n'a été trouvée dans les packages et les bibliothèques :
## vous pourriez essayer '??theo.saemix'
?saemix
## Aucune documentation pour 'saemix' n'a été trouvée dans les packages et les bibliothèques :
## vous pourriez essayer '??saemix'
Run on the theophylline example
## Object of class SaemixData
##
       longitudinal data for use with the SAEM algorithm
## Dataset theo.saemix
       Structured data: Concentration ~ Dose + Time | Id
##
       X variable for graphs: Time (hr)
##
##
       covariates: Weight (kg), Sex (-)
         reference class for covariate Sex : 0
##
## Dataset characteristics:
##
      number of subjects:
##
      number of observations: 120
##
      average/min/max nb obs: 10.00 / 10 / 10
## First 10 lines of data:
            Dose Time Concentration Weight Sex mdv cens occ ytype
##
      Ιd
## 1
      1 319.992 0.25
                               2.84
                                       79.6
                                              1
                                                  0
                                                           1
## 2
      1 319.992 0.57
                                6.57
                                       79.6
                                                  0
                                                       0
                                                           1
                                                                  1
                                              1
## 3
      1 319.992 1.12
                               10.50
                                       79.6
                                              1
                                                  0
                                                       0
                                                           1
```

## 4

## 5

## 6

## 7

## 8

1 319.992 2.02

1 319.992 3.82

1 319.992 5.10

1 319.992 7.03

1 319.992 9.05

1 319.992 12.12

## 10 1 319.992 24.37

9.66

8.58

8.36

7.47

6.89

5.94

3.28

79.6

79.6

79.6

79.6

79.6

79.6

79.6

0

0

0

1

1

1

1

1

1

1 0

0 1

0 1

0 1

0 1

0

0

1

1

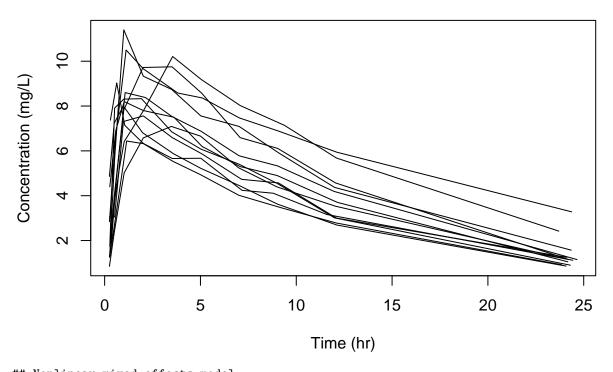
1

1

1

1

1



```
## Nonlinear mixed-effects model
     Model function: One-compartment model with first-order absorption
##
##
     Model type: structural
## function(psi,id,xidep) {
##
      dose<-xidep[,1]</pre>
      tim<-xidep[,2]
##
      ka<-psi[id,1]
##
      V<-psi[id,2]</pre>
##
##
      CL<-psi[id,3]
      k<-CL/V
##
      ypred<-dose*ka/(V*(ka-k))*(exp(-k*tim)-exp(-ka*tim))</pre>
##
##
      return(ypred)
## }
##
     Nb of parameters: 3
         parameter names: ka V CL
##
##
         distribution:
        Parameter Distribution Estimated
##
## [1,] ka
                  log-normal
                                Estimated
   [2,] V
##
                  log-normal
                                Estimated
   [3,] CL
                  log-normal
                                Estimated
##
     Variance-covariance matrix:
      ka V CL
##
## ka 1 0 0
## V
       0 1 0
## CL 0 0 1
     Error model: constant , initial values: a.1=1
##
##
     Covariate model:
        ka V CL
##
## [1,]
        0 1 0
## [2,] 0 0 0
```

```
##
      Initial values
##
               ka V
                       CI.
## Pop.CondInit 1.0 20 0.50
## Cov.CondInit 0.1 0 -0.01
## Nonlinear mixed-effects model fit by the SAEM algorithm
## -----
              Data
## -----
## Object of class SaemixData
      longitudinal data for use with the SAEM algorithm
## Dataset theo.saemix
      Structured data: Concentration ~ Dose + Time | Id
##
##
      X variable for graphs: Time (hr)
##
      covariates: Weight (kg), Sex (-)
##
        reference class for covariate Sex : 0
## Dataset characteristics:
##
      number of subjects:
                            12
      number of observations: 120
      average/min/max nb obs: 10.00 / 10 / 10
##
## First 10 lines of data:
           Dose Time Concentration Weight Sex mdv cens occ ytype
## 1
     1 319.992 0.25
                          2.84
                                   79.6
                                         1
## 2
     1 319.992 0.57
                            6.57
                                   79.6
                                          1
                                              0
                                                  0
                                                     1
## 3
     1 319.992 1.12
                          10.50
                                   79.6
                                         1
                                              0
                                                     1
## 4 1 319.992 2.02
                            9.66 79.6
                                        1
## 5 1 319.992 3.82
                           8.58
                                   79.6
                                              0
                                                  0 1
                                         1
     1 319.992 5.10
## 6
                            8.36
                                   79.6
                                          1
                                              0
                                                  0 1
     1 319.992 7.03
                            7.47
                                   79.6
                                         1 0
                                                  0 1
                                                           1
     1 319.992 9.05
                           6.89 79.6 1 0
                                                 0 1
## 9 1 319.992 12.12
                                                 0 1
                           5.94
                                   79.6 1 0
                                                          1
                            3.28
## 10 1 319.992 24.37
                                   79.6 1 0
                                                 0 1
             Model
## Nonlinear mixed-effects model
    Model function: One-compartment model with first-order absorption
    Model type: structural
## function(psi,id,xidep) {
     dose<-xidep[,1]</pre>
##
##
     tim<-xidep[,2]
##
     ka<-psi[id,1]
##
     V<-psi[id,2]</pre>
##
     CL<-psi[id,3]
##
     k<-CL/V
##
     ypred<-dose*ka/(V*(ka-k))*(exp(-k*tim)-exp(-ka*tim))</pre>
##
     return(ypred)
## }
## <bytecode: 0x5596bf899080>
##
    Nb of parameters: 3
##
        parameter names: ka V CL
##
        distribution:
       Parameter Distribution Estimated
## [1,] ka
               log-normal Estimated
```

```
## [2,] V log-normal
                       Estimated
## [3,] CL
            log-normal Estimated
  Variance-covariance matrix:
   ka V CL
##
## ka 1 0 0
## V 0 1 0
## CL 0 0 1
  Error model: constant, initial values: a.1=1
   Covariate model:
##
       [,1] [,2] [,3]
## Weight 0 1
    Initial values
##
##
           ka V
                 CL
## Pop.CondInit 1.0 20 0.50
## Cov.CondInit 0.1 0 -0.01
## -----
       Key algorithm options ----
## -----
##
     Estimation of individual parameters (MAP)
##
     Estimation of standard errors and linearised log-likelihood
##
     Estimation of log-likelihood by importance sampling
##
     Number of iterations: K1=300, K2=100
##
    Number of chains: 5
##
     Seed: 632545
##
     Number of MCMC iterations for IS: 5000
##
##
        nb of simulated datasets used for npde: 1000
        nb of simulated datasets used for VPC: 100
##
##
     Input/output
##
        save the results to a file: FALSE
##
        save the graphs to files: FALSE
                 Results
## -----
## ------ Fixed effects ------
## -----
    Parameter Estimate SE
                          CV(%) p-value
                1.5588 0.3071 19.7 -
## [1,] ka
               18.8423 5.6328 29.9
## [2,] V
## [3,] beta_Weight(V) 0.0073 0.0042 58.0 0.085
## [4,] CL
                2.7717 0.2431 8.8 -
              0.7389 0.0565 7.7 -
## [5,] a.1
## -----
## ----- Variance of random effects -----
## -----
    Parameter Estimate SE CV(%)
## ka omega2.ka 0.414 0.1853 45
## V omega2.V 0.012 0.0078 64
## CL omega2.CL 0.077 0.0368 48
## -----
## ----- Correlation matrix of random effects -----
## -----
## omega2.ka omega2.V omega2.CL
## omega2.ka 1
            0
```

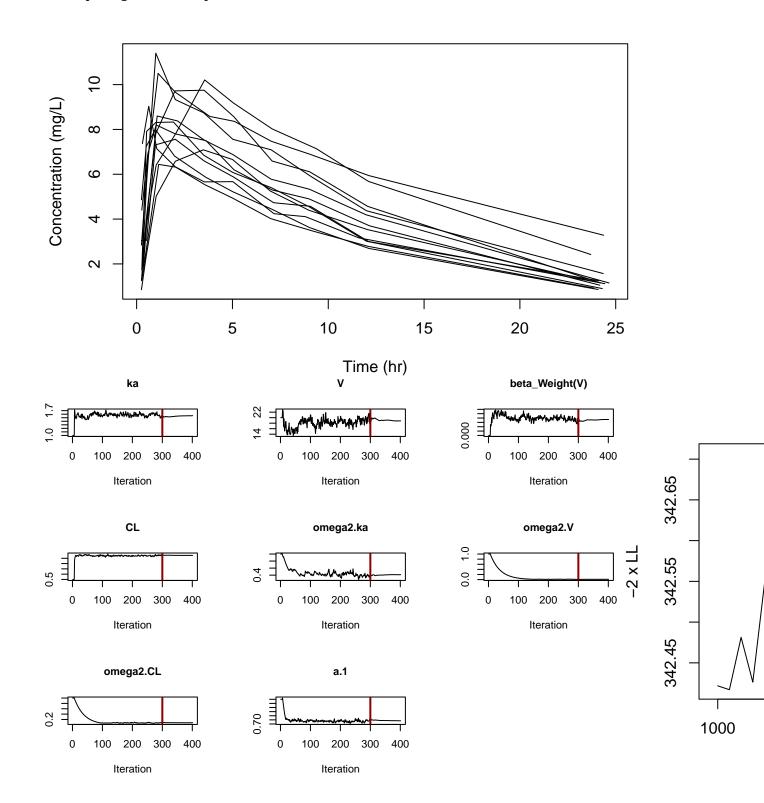
```
1
## omega2.V 0
                 0
## omega2.CL 0
                         1
## -----
## ----- Statistical criteria -----
## -----
## Likelihood computed by linearisation
     -2LL= 341.3649
      AIC = 357.3649
##
##
      BIC = 361.2442
##
## Likelihood computed by importance sampling
##
      -2LL= 342.6478
      AIC = 358.6478
##
##
      BIC = 362.5271
## -----
## Nonlinear mixed-effects model fit by the SAEM algorithm
## -----
         Data
## -----
## Object of class SaemixData
     longitudinal data for use with the SAEM algorithm
## Dataset theo.saemix
##
     Structured data: Concentration ~ Dose + Time | Id
##
     X variable for graphs: Time (hr)
##
     covariates: Weight (kg), Sex (-)
      reference class for covariate Sex : 0
##
## Dataset characteristics:
##
     number of subjects:
##
     number of observations: 120
     average/min/max nb obs: 10.00 / 10 / 10
##
## First 10 lines of data:
         Dose Time Concentration Weight Sex mdv cens occ ytype
    Тd
    1 319.992 0.25 2.84 79.6 1
                                       0
                                           0 1
## 2
    1 319.992 0.57
                       6.57
                              79.6
                                   1
                                       0
                                           0 1
                      10.50
## 3
     1 319.992 1.12
                              79.6
                                   1
## 4
    1 319.992 2.02
                       9.66 79.6 1 0
                                           0 1
## 5 1 319.992 3.82
                       8.58 79.6 1 0
                                           0 1
## 6 1 319.992 5.10
                       8.36
                              79.6 1 0
                                           0 1
                        7.47
## 7
    1 319.992 7.03
                              79.6 1 0
                                          0 1
                                                  1
## 8 1 319.992 9.05
                       6.89 79.6 1 0
                                          0 1
                                          0 1
## 9 1 319.992 12.12
                       5.94
                              79.6 1 0
                                                  1
                     3.28
                                          0 1
## 10 1 319.992 24.37
                              79.6 1 0
             Model
## -----
## Nonlinear mixed-effects model
   Model function: One-compartment model with first-order absorption
##
   Model type: structural
## function(psi,id,xidep) {
##
    dose<-xidep[,1]</pre>
##
    tim<-xidep[,2]
##
    ka<-psi[id,1]
##
    V<-psi[id,2]</pre>
```

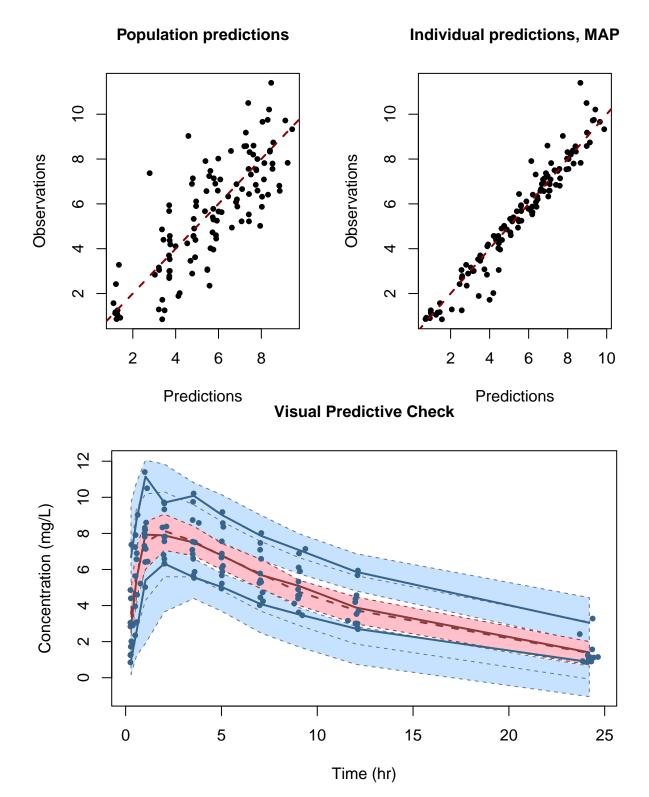
```
##
     CL<-psi[id,3]
##
     k<-CL/V
##
     ypred<-dose*ka/(V*(ka-k))*(exp(-k*tim)-exp(-ka*tim))</pre>
##
     return(ypred)
## }
## <bytecode: 0x5596bf899080>
    Nb of parameters: 3
##
       parameter names: ka V CL
##
       distribution:
##
      Parameter Distribution Estimated
## [1,] ka
              log-normal
                         Estimated
## [2,] V
               log-normal
                          Estimated
## [3,] CL
               log-normal
                          Estimated
   Variance-covariance matrix:
##
    ka V CL
##
## ka 1 0 0
## V 0 1 0
## CL 0 0 1
    Error model: constant, initial values: a.1=1
    Covariate model:
##
        [,1] [,2] [,3]
## Weight
         0 1
##
      Initial values
              ka V
##
## Pop.CondInit 1.0 20 0.50
## Cov.CondInit 0.1 0 -0.01
         Key algorithm options ----
## -----
##
      Estimation of individual parameters (MAP)
##
      Estimation of standard errors and linearised log-likelihood
##
      Estimation of log-likelihood by importance sampling
##
      Number of iterations: K1=300, K2=100
##
     Number of chains: 5
##
      Seed: 632545
##
     Number of MCMC iterations for IS: 5000
##
     Simulations:
##
         nb of simulated datasets used for npde: 1000
##
         nb of simulated datasets used for VPC: 100
##
      Input/output
         save the results to a file: FALSE
##
##
         save the graphs to files: FALSE
## -----
## ----
                     Results
## -----
## ----- Fixed effects -----
## -----
## Warning in .local(x, ...): NAs introduits lors de la conversion automatique
      Parameter
                   Estimate SE
                                CV(%) p-value
## [1,] ka
                    1.5588 0.3071 19.7
## [2,] V
                    18.8423 5.6328 29.9 -
## [3,] beta_Weight(V) 0.0073 0.0042 58.0 0.085
                    2.7717 0.2431 8.8 -
## [4,] CL
```

```
0.7389 0.0565 7.7 -
## -----
## ----- Variance of random effects -----
## -----
    Parameter Estimate SE
                        CV(%)
## ka omega2.ka 0.414 0.1853 45
## V omega2.V 0.012 0.0078 64
## CL omega2.CL 0.077 0.0368 48
## -----
## ----- Correlation matrix of random effects -----
## -----
        omega2.ka omega2.V omega2.CL
## omega2.ka 1
                  0
                         0
## omega2.V 0
                         0
## omega2.CL 0
                      1
## -----
## ----- Statistical criteria -----
## -----
## Likelihood computed by linearisation
      -2LL= 341.3649
##
      AIC = 357.3649
##
      BIC = 361.2442
##
## Likelihood computed by importance sampling
      -2LL= 342.6478
##
      AIC = 358.6478
##
      BIC = 362.5271
## Object of class SaemixSimData
     data simulated according to a non-linear mixed effect model
## Characteristics of original data
##
     number of subjects: 12
##
     summary of response:
##
    Min. 1st Qu. Median
                       Mean 3rd Qu.
   0.850
         3.513
               5.665
                       5.447 7.325 11.400
## Characteristics of simulated data
     number of simulated datasets: 1000
     summary of simulated response
##
    Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu.
##
                                    Max.
  -2.364 3.675 5.615 5.479 7.359 14.679
##
##
          ka
                 V
                        CI.
## 1 1.7863333 29.59934 1.681678
## 2 1.9372081 31.98292 3.178891
## 3 2.2543380 33.18598 2.854727
## 4 1.2081689 31.53805 2.694492
## 5 1.4877219 27.10964 2.399152
## 6 1.0608154 38.09466 4.028817
## 7 0.6907825 32.17493 3.280839
## 8 1.3001684 34.17845 3.297077
## 9 6.3284102 32.50705 2.832542
## 10 0.7559841 26.58247 1.891913
## 11 3.1478359 35.17647 3.763632
## 12 0.9503826 26.06740 2.424328
```

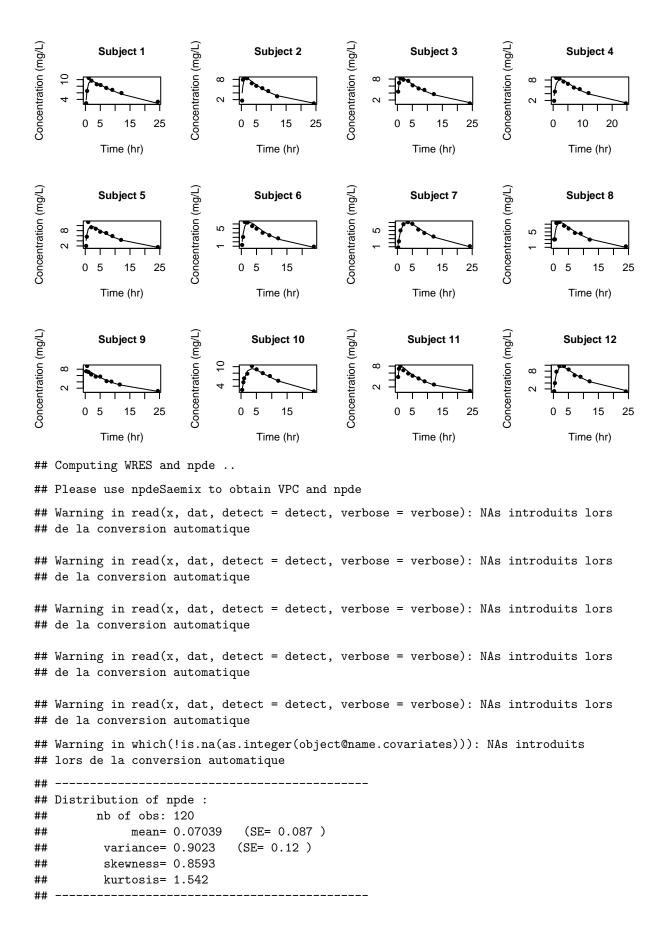
# Plot results:

- ## Simulating data using nsim = 1000 simulated datasets
- ## Computing WRES and npde ..

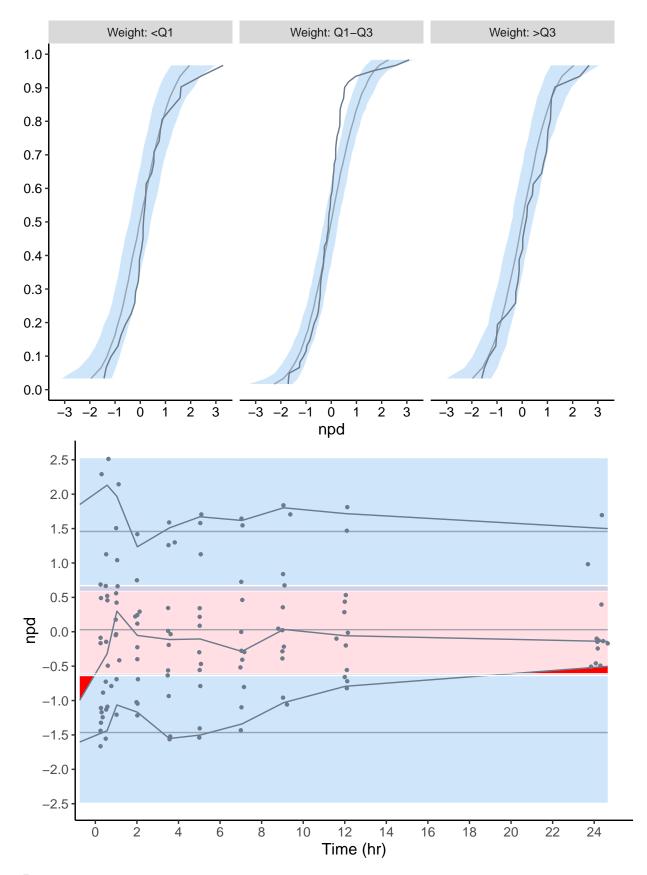




## Computing WRES and npde ...



```
## Statistical tests (adjusted p-values):
##
       t-test
       Fisher variance test : 1
##
##
       SW test of normality : 0.000231 ***
       Global test
                                        : 0.000231 ***
##
##
## Signif. codes: '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1
                                                                     2.5 - 2.0 - 1.5 - 1.0 - 0.5 - 1.0 - -1.5 - -2.0 - -2.5 -
    30
                                                                  Theoretical npd
    25
Counts
    20
    15
    10
     5
     0
        -2.0-1.5-1.0-0.50.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 3.5
                                                                                 -<u>'</u>3
                                                                                        -<u>'</u>2
                                                                                                                   ż
                                                                                                                         3
                                                                                                      Ò
                                                                                            Empirical npd
                                npd
    2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5
-2.0
-2.5
                                                                      2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
-0.5
-1.0
-1.5
-2.0
-2.5
              2
                          8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24
                                                                                   2
                                                                                         3
                                                                                                     5
                                                                                                                  ż
                                                                                                           6
                              Time (hr)
                                                                               Predicted Concentration (mg/L)
```



 ${\bf Bootstrap}$ 

## v Dev mode: OFF