

Appendix I

Sampled Languages of the Full Database Study

Language	Citation	Family	Glottocode	Country
ǀHoa	Collins and Gruber (2014)	Kxa	hoaa1235	Botswana
Abun	Berry and Berry (1999)	Abun	abun1252	Papua New Guinea
Adang	Haan (2001)	Papuan	adan1251	Indonesia
Alamblak	Bruce (1984)	Sepik	alam1246	Papua New Guinea
Ambong Malay	Van Minde (1997)	Malayo-Polynesian	ambo1250	Eastern Indonesia
Anindhilyakwa	Van Egmond (2012)	Isolate	anin1240	Australia
Bajau	Miller (2007)	Austronesian	west2560	Malaysia
Barasano	Jones and Jones (1991)	Tucanoan	bara1380	Colombia
Basque	Hualde and de Urbina (2011)	Basque	basq1248	Basque Country
Bengali	Thompson (2012)	Indo-European	beng1280	West Bengal
Beri	Abdalla (2010)	Nilo-Saharan	zagh1240	Sudan
Burmese	Soe (2003)	Sino-Tibetan	nucl1310	Burma
Cavineña	Guillaume (2008)	Tacanan	cavi1250	Bolivia
Chakali	Brindle (2017)	Atlantic-Congo	chak1271	Ghana
Chong	Rojanakul (2009)	Austroasiatic	chon1284	Thailand
Chumash	Ono (1996)	Chumash	barb1263	United States
Circassian	Kumakhov and Vamling (2009)	Abkhaz-Adyge	kaba1278	Russia
Coeur D’alene	Doak (1997); Nelson (1999)	Salish	coeu1236	United States
Dangla	Shay (2000)	Afro-Asiatic	bidi1241	Chad

Language	Citation	Family	Glottocode	Country
Dëne Sułiné	Cook (2004)	Athabaskan	chip1261	Canada
Dumi	Van Driem (2011)	Himalayish	dumi1241	Nepal
Ekoti	Schadeberg and Mucanheia (2000)	Niger-Congo	koti1238	Mozambique
Emai	Schaefer and Egbokhare (2017)	Atlantic-Congo	emai1241	Nigeria
Filomeno Mata Totonac	McFarland (2009)	Totonac	xico1235	Mexico
Gamo	Taylor (1994)	Afro-Asiatic	gamo1243	Ethiopia
Ghadames Berber	Kossmann (2013)	Afro-Asiatic	taha1241	Libya
Guarani	de Canese (1983) Estigarribia (2017)	Tupian	para1311	Paraguay
Gude	Hoskison (1983)	Chadic	gude1246	Cameroon Nigeria
Haida	Enrico (2003)	Haida	haid1248	Canada
Halkomelem	Galloway (1977)	Salishan	halk1245	Canada
Hinuq	Forker (2013)	East Caucasian	hinu1240	Daghestan
Hualapai	Watahomigie et al. (1982)	Yuman	hava1248	United States
Huichol	Luis Iturrioz and Gómez López (2008) Ramos Bierge (2017)	Uto-Aztecan	huic1243	Mexico
Ik	Heine (1983)	Eastern Sudanic	ikkk1242	Uganda
Inupiaq	Lanz (2010)	Inuit	nort2943	United States
Itzaj	Hofling (2000)	Mayan	itza1241	Guatemala
Jalonke	Lüpke, 2005	Mande (Niger-Congo)	yalu1240	Guinea
Jamsay	Heath (2008)	Dogon	jams1239	Mali
Jarawa	Kumar (2012)	Bantu	jara1263	Nigeria
Jarawara	Dixon and Vogel (2004)	Arawan	jama1261	Brazil
Jibbali	Rubin (2014) Hofstede, 1998	Semitic	sheh1240	Oman
Kabba	Moser (2004)	Central Sudanic	kaba1281	Central African Republic
Kadiwéu	Sandalo (1998)	Guaicuruan	kadi1248	Brazil
Kam	Wu (2015)	Tai-Kadai	nort2735	China
Karo Batak	Woollams (1996)	Austronesian	bata1293	Sumatra
Khanty	Filchenko (2007)	Uralic	khan1273	Russia

Language	Citation	Family	Glottocode	Country
Kharia	Peterson (2010)	Mundaic	khar1287	India
Korafe	Farr (1999)	Binanderean	kora1294	Papua New Guinea
Kugu Nganhcara	Smith and Johnson (2000)	Middle Paman	kuku1280	Australia
Kuteb	Koops (1992)	Benue-Congo	kute1248	Nigeria
Lumun	Smits (2017)	Kordofanian	lumu1239	Sudan
Ma Manda	Pennington (2016)	Finisterre-Huon	sauk1252	Papua New Guinea
Maia	Hardin (2002)	Kaukombaran	maia1254	Papua New Guinea
Mangghuer	Slater (2005)	Altaic	tuu1240	China
Mapuche	Smeets, 2008	Araucanian	mapu1245	Chile
Menggwa Dla	de Sousa (2006)	Dera	dera1245	Papua New Guinea
Menya	Whitehead, 2004	Angan	meny1245	Papua New Guinea
Mian	Fedden (2011)	Trans-New Guinea	mian1256	Papua New Guinea
Momu	Honeyman (2016)	Kwomtari-Baibai	fass1245	Papua New Guinea
Mupun	Frajzyngier (1993)	Afro-Asiatic	mwag1236	Nigeria
Nakkara	Eather (1990)	Maningrida	naka1260	Australia
Ngankikurungkurr	Hoddinott and Kofod (1988)	Southern Daly	nang1259	Australia
Nggem	Etherington, 2002	Dani	ngge1241	Indonesia
Ngiti	Kutsch Lojenga (1994)	Central Sudanic	ngit1239	Zaire
Ngiyambaa	Donaldson (1980)	Pama-Nyungan	wang1291	Australia
Nhanda	Blevins (2001)	Pama-Nyungan	nhan1238	Australia
Nimboran	May (1997)	Nimboran	nucl1633	Indonesia
Noon	Soukka (1999)	North-Central Atlantic	noon1242	Senegal
Northern Mao	Ahland (2012)	Afro-Asiatic	bamb1262	Ethiopia
Olutec	Zavala (2000)	Mixe-Zoque	olut1240	Mexico
Osage	Quintero, 2004	Siouan	osag1243	United States
Pacoh	Alves, 2006, 2000	Austro-Asiatic	paco1243	Vietnam
Páez	Jung and Serrano (2008)	Páezan	paez1247	Colombia
Rotokas	Robinson (2011)	North Bougainville	roto1249	Bougainville
Sabanê	de Araujo (2004)	Nambikwaran	saba1268	Southern Amazon

Language	Citation	Family	Glottocode	Country
Sandawe	Steeman (2012)	Sandawe	sand1273	Tanzania
Saryg Yugur	Roos, 2000	Turkic	west2402	China
Savosavo	Wegener (2012)	Savosavo	savo1255	Solomon Islands
Seediq	Holmer (1996) Tsukida (2005)	Austronesian	taro1264	Taiwan
Seneca	Chafe (2015)	Iroquoian	sene1264	United States
Serbian	Hammond (2005)	Indo-European	sout1528	Serbia
Seri	Marlett (1981)	Seri	seri1257	Mexico
Shipibo-Konibo	Valenzuela (2003)	Panoan	ship1254	Peruvian Amazon
Shiriana	Gomez (2003)	Yanomamic	nina1238	Brazil
Swedish	Holmes and Hinchliffe (2013)	Germanic	swed1254	Sweden
Tamambo	Jauncey, 2011	Austronesian	malo1243	Vanuatu
Tamil	Asher (1985) Schiffman and Harold (1999)	Dravidian	tami1289	India
Tariana	Aikhenvald, 2003	Arawak	tari1256	Brazil
Teribe	Quesada (2000)	Chibchan	teri1250	Panama
Tibetan (Dongwang)	Bartee, 2007	Sino-Tibetan	kham1282	Yunnan
Tsafiki	Dickinson (2002)	Barbacoan	colo1256	Ecuador
Uchumataqu	Hannß (2008)	Puroborá	urum1250	Bolivia
Wambaya	Nordlinger (1998)	Mirndi	wamb1258	Australia
Wappo	Thompson et al. (2006)	Wappo-Yukian	wapp1239	United States
Waray	Harvey (1986)	Kunwinjkuan	wara1290	Australia
Worrorra	Clendon (2014)	Worrorran	worr1237	Australia
Xincan (Guazacapán)	Rogers (2010)	Xincan	xinc1247	Guatemala
Yeri	Wilson (2017)	Nuclear Torricelli	yapu1240	Papua New Guinea
Yukaghir	Maslova, 2003	Isolate/poss. Uralic	sout2750	Russia
Yurok	Garrett, 2010 Robins, 1958	Algic	yuro1248	United States

Appendix II

Independent Variables and the Presence of Definite Articles

Language	Case	Ergative	Topic	OAgree	FlexSubj	SR	Isolating	VO
Adang	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Bajau	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Berber	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes
Chakali	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes
Coeur D'alene	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes
Dangla	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Ekoti	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes
Emai	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Gamo	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Haida	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No
Itzaj	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Jalonke	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Jamsay	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Jibbali	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes

Language	Case	Ergative	Topic	OAgree	FlexSubj	SR	Isolating	VO
Kabba	No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kuteb	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Maia	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No
Mapuche	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Menya	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Mupun	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Ngankikurungkurr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Noon	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Sandawe	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Savosavo	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No
Seri	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No
Swedish	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Tamambo	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tariana	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No
Xincan	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Yurok	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No

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