### Homework 4

# Lim Saeyeon (#21102054)

```
CS21102054@nshcdell ~/HW4 (0.102s)
./hello
Hello, World!
```

### 1. Convert Binary to Hex Dump:

Ensure to start with the correct command to generate the hex dump

```
CS21102054@nshcdell ~/HW4

xxd hello > hello.hex
```

#### 2. Edit the Hex Dump

Open hello.hex in a text editor and locate the "Hello, World!" string.

```
HW4 > 

■ hello.hex
     00001f50: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 000( > Hello
                                                       Aa _ab_ * 2의 ?
     00001f60: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
      00001f80: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
     00001f90: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
     00001fd0: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
      00001fe0: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
      ....Hello, World
     00002000: 0100 0200 4865 6c6c 6f2c 2057 6f72 6c64
     00002010: 2100 0000 011b 033b 4000 0000 0700 0000
                                             !...;@.....
     00002020: 0cf0 ffff 7400 0000 2cf0 ffff 9c00 0000
                                             ....t...,.....
     00002030: 3cf0 ffff b400 0000 4cf0 ffff cc00 0000 <.....L......
     00002040: 6cf0 ffff 5c00 0000 5cf1 ffff e400 0000
     00002050: ccf1 ffff 2c01 0000 1400 0000 0000 0000
      00002060: 017a 5200 0178 1001 1b0c 0708 9001 0000
                                              .zR..x.....
     00002070: 1400 0000 1c00 0000 08f0 ffff 2f00 0000
     00002080: 0044 0710 0000 0000 2400 0000 3400 0000
     00002090: 90ef ffff 2000 0000 000e 1046 0e18 4a0f
                                             .... .....F..J.
     000020a0: 0b77 0880 003f 1a3a 2a33 2422 0000 0000
                                             .w...?.:*3$"....
     000020b0: 1400 0000 5c00 0000 88ef ffff 1000 0000
     000020c0: 0000 0000 0000 1400 0000 7400 0000
      000020d0: 80ef ffff 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
      000020e0: 1400 0000 8c00 0000 78ef ffff 1b00 0000
      000020f0: 0048 0e10 520e 0800 4400 0000 a400 0000
                                              .H..R...D.....
      00002100: 70f0 ffff 6500 0000 0046 0e10 8f02 490e
      00002110: 188e 0345 0e20 8d04 450e 288c 0544 0e30
                                             ...E. ..E.(..D.0
```

ASCII value of "21102054" is 3231 3130 3230 3534.

```
HW4 > ≡ hello.hex
    00001f80: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 000(
                                        Aa <u>ab</u> * 1의 1
                           > 21102054
    00001f90: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
    00001fa0: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
513 00002000: 0100 0200 3231 3130 3230 3534 2020 2020 ....21102054
    00002010: 2000 0000 011b 033b 4000 0000 0700 0000 .....;@......
    00002020: 0cf0 ffff 7400 0000 2cf0 ffff 9c00 0000 ....t...,.....
    00002030: 3cf0 ffff b400 0000 4cf0 ffff cc00 0000
    00002040: 6cf0 ffff 5c00 0000 5cf1 ffff e400 0000 l...\...
518 00002050: ccf1 ffff 2c01 0000 1400 0000 0000 0000 ....,.....
```

## 3. Convert back to binary

After saving the changes, convert it back to binary.

```
CS21102054@nshcdell ~/HW4

xxd -r hello.hex hello_modified
```

### 4. Run the modified binary

```
CS21102054@nshcdell ~/HW4 (0.102s)
./hello_modified
21102054
```

```
.* Aa 门 1/1 ↓ ↑ ×
CS21102054@nshcdell ~/HW4 (0.103s)
                                                              21102054
strings ./hello
/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
libc.so.6
puts
__cxa_finalize
__libc_start_main
GLIBC_2.2.5
_ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable
 __gmon_start__
_ITM_registerTMCloneTable
u+UH
 []A\A]A^A_
 :*3$"
GCC: (Ubuntu 9.4.0-1ubuntu1~20.04.2) 9.4.0
hello.c
crtstuff.c
deregister_tm_clones
__do_global_dtors_aux
completed.8061
completed.ooo1
__do_global_dtors_aux_fini_array_entry
frame_dummy
__frame_dummy_init_array_entry
__FRAME_END__
__i.i.
    init_array_end
 _DYNAMIC
__DYNAMIC
__init_array_start
__GNU_EH_FRAME_HDR
_GLOBAL_OFFSET_TABLE_
__libc_csu_fini
_ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable
puts@@GLIBC_2.2.5
_edata
__libc_start_main@@GLIBC_2.2.5
__data_start
__gmon_start_
__gmon_start__
__dso_handle
__IO_stdin_used
__libc_csu_init
__bss_start
main
__TMC_END__
_ITM_registerTMCloneTable
__cxa_finalize@@GLIBC_2.2.5
 . {\tt symtab}
 .strtab
.shstrtab
.interp
.note.gnu.property
.note.gnu.build-id
.note.ABI-tag
 .gnu.hash
 .dynsym
 .dynstr
 .gnu.version
 .gnu.version_r
 .rela.dyn
 .rela.pĺt
 .init
 .plt.got
CS21102054@nshcdell ~/HW4
```