HowTo: Build and use chromosomal information

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1 Overview

The annotate package provides a class that can be used to model chromosomal information about a species, using one of the metadata packages provided by Bioconductor. This class contains information about the organism and its chromosomes and provides a standardized interface to the information in the metadata packages for other software to quickly extract necessary chromosomal information. An example of using *chromLocation* objects in other software can be found with the alongChrom function of the *geneplotter* package in Bioconductor.

2 The chromLocation class

The *chromLocation* class is used to provide a structure for chromosomal data of a particular organism. In this section, we will discuss the various slots of the class and the methods for interacting with them. Before this though, we will create an object of class *chromLocation* for demonstration purposes later. The helper function buildChromLocation is used, and it takes as an argument the name of a Bioconductor metadata package, which is itself used to extract the data. For this vignette, we will be using the *hgu95av2.db* package.

```
> library("annotate")
> z <- buildChromLocation("hgu95av2")
> z
```

Instance of a chromLocation class with the following fields:

Organism: Homo sapiens Data source: hgu95av2

Number of chromosomes for this organism: 595

Chromosomes of this organism and their lengths in base pairs:

1 : 248956422 2 : 242193529 3 : 198295559 4 : 190214555

5 : 181538259 6: 170805979 7: 159345973 X : 156040895 8: 145138636 9: 138394717 11: 135086622 10 : 133797422 12: 133275309 13 : 114364328 14: 107043718 15 : 101991189 16: 90338345 17:83257441 18 : 80373285 20 : 64444167 19 : 58617616 Y: 57227415 22 : 50818468 21 : 46709983 8_KZ208915v1_fix : 6367528

15_KI270905v1_alt : 5161414 15_KN538374v1_fix : 4998962 6_GL000256v2_alt : 4929269 6_GL000254v2_alt : 4827813 6_GL000251v2_alt : 4795265 6_GL000253v2_alt : 4677643 6_GL000250v2_alt : 4672374 6_GL000255v2_alt : 4606388 6_GL000252v2_alt : 4604811 17_KI270857v1_alt : 2877074 16_KI270853v1_alt : 2659700 15_KQ031389v1_alt : 2365364 16_KV880768v1_fix : 1927115 16_KI270728v1_random : 1872759 17_GL000258v2_alt : 1821992 5_GL339449v2_alt : 1612928 14_KI270847v1_alt : 1511111 17_KI270908v1_alt : 1423190 14_KI270846v1_alt : 1351393 5_KI270897v1_alt : 1144418 7_KI270803v1_alt : 1111570 19_GL949749v2_alt : 1091841 19_KI270938v1_alt : 1066800 19_GL949750v2_alt : 1066390 19_GL949748v2_alt : 1064304

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12_KZ208916v1_fix : 1046838
19_GL949751v2_alt : 1002683
19_GL949746v1_alt : 987716
19_GL949752v1_alt : 987100
8_KI270821v1_alt : 985506
1_KI270763v1_alt : 911658
6_KI270801v1_alt : 870480
19_GL949753v2_alt : 796479
19_GL949747v2_alt : 729520
14_KZ208920v1_fix : 690932
7_KZ208913v1_alt : 680662
5_KV575244v1_fix : 673059
8_KI270822v1_alt : 624492
7_KZ208912v1_fix : 589656
4_GL000257v2_alt : 586476
12_KI270904v1_alt : 572349
4_KI270925v1_alt : 555799
1_KV880763v1_alt : 551020
12_{KN538369v1_{fix}}: 541038
2_KQ983256v1_alt : 535088
2_KQ031384v1_fix : 481245
16_KZ559113v1_fix : 480415
15_KI270852v1_alt : 478999
7_KV880765v1_fix : 468267
1_KQ031383v1_fix : 467143
1_KN538360v1_fix : 460100
3_KN196475v1_fix : 451168
15_KI270727v1_random : 448248
9_KI270823v1_alt : 439082
15_KI270850v1_alt : 430880
1_KI270759v1_alt : 425601
4_KV766193v1_alt : 420675
10_KN538367v1_fix : 420164
3_{KN538364v1_fix}: 415308
3_KV766192v1_fix : 411654
12_GL877876v1_alt : 408271
18_KQ090028v1_fix : 407387
19_KQ458386v1_fix : 405389
Un_KI270442v1 : 392061
17_KI270862v1_alt : 391357
15_GL383555v2_alt : 388773
19_GL383573v1_alt : 385657
4_KI270896v1_alt : 378547
4_GL383528v1_alt : 376187
17_GL383563v3_alt : 375691
8_KI270810v1_alt : 374415
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3_KQ031385v1_fix : 373699 19_KN196484v1_fix : 370917 1_GL383520v2_alt : 366580 2_KN538363v1_fix : 365499 5_KV575243v1_alt : 362221 13_KN538372v1_fix : 356766 1_KI270762v1_alt : 354444 1_KQ458383v1_alt : 349938 9_KN196479v1_fix : 330164 1_KZ208906v1_fix : 330031 15_KI270848v1_alt : 327382 17_KI270909v1_alt : 325800 14_KI270844v1_alt : 322166 6_KQ031387v1_fix : 320750 8_KI270900v1_alt : 318687 12_KQ759760v1_fix : 315610 10_GL383546v1_alt : 309802 13_KI270838v1_alt : 306913 3_KN196476v1_fix : 305979 8_KI270816v1_alt : 305841 1_KN538361v1_fix : 305542 11_KZ559108v1_fix : 305244 22_KI270879v1_alt : 304135 3_KZ559103v1_alt : 302885 11_KZ559110v1_alt : 301637 8_KI270813v1_alt : 300230 11_KI270831v1_alt : 296895 15_GL383554v1_alt : 296527 19_KV575249v1_alt : 293522 8_KI270811v1_alt : 292436 18_GL383567v1_alt : 289831 X_KI270880v1_alt : 284869 8_KI270812v1_alt : 282736 19_KI270921v1_alt : 282224 17_KV766196v1_fix : 281919 17_KI270729v1_random : 280839 11_KZ559109v1_fix : 279644 1_KQ983255v1_alt : 278659 17_JH159146v1_alt : 278131 10_KN196480v1_fix : 277797 17_KV766198v1_alt : 276292 X_KI270913v1_alt : 274009 6_KI270798v1_alt : 271782 7_KI270808v1_alt : 271455 6_KN196478v1_fix : 268330 16_KQ090027v1_alt : 267463

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8_KV880767v1_fix : 265876
10_KQ090021v1_fix : 264545
22_KI270876v1_alt : 263666
15_KI270851v1_alt : 263054
22_KI270875v1_alt : 259914
1_KI270766v1_alt : 256271
19_KI270882v1_alt : 248807
3_KI270778v1_alt : 248252
17_KV766197v1_alt : 246895
6_KQ090016v1_fix : 245716
15_KI270849v1_alt : 244917
4_KI270786v1_alt : 244096
6_KZ208911v1_fix : 242796
19_KV575250v1_alt : 241058
12_KI270835v1_alt : 238139
4_KQ090015v1_alt : 236512
17_KI270858v1_alt : 235827
19_KI270867v1_alt : 233762
16_KI270855v1_alt : 232857
18_KZ559115v1_fix : 230843
4_KQ983257v1_fix : 230434
8_KI270926v1_alt : 229282
5_GL949742v1_alt : 226852
3_KI270780v1_alt : 224108
17_GL383565v1_alt : 223995
2_KI270774v1_alt : 223625
19_KV575256v1_alt : 223118
4_KI270790v1_alt : 220246
11_KI270927v1_alt : 218612
19_KI270932v1_alt : 215732
11_KI270903v1_alt : 214625
2_KI270894v1_alt : 214158
1_KQ458384v1_alt : 212205
12_{KN196482v1_fix} : 211377
14_GL000225v1_random : 211173
Un_KI270743v1 : 210658
11_KI270832v1_alt : 210133
7_KI270805v1_alt : 209988
Y_KZ208924v1_fix : 209722
4_GL000008v2_random : 209709
7_KI270809v1_alt : 209586
19_KI270887v1_alt : 209512
2_KN538362v1_fix : 208149
13_KN538371v1_fix : 206320
4_KI270789v1_alt : 205944
4_KQ983258v1_alt : 205407
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3_KI270779v1_alt : 205312
19_KI270914v1_alt : 205194
18_KQ458385v1_alt : 205101
19_KI270886v1_alt : 204239
11_KI270829v1_alt : 204059
11_KN538368v1_alt : 203552
14_GL000009v2_random : 201709
21_GL383579v2_alt : 201197
11_JH159136v1_alt : 200998
19_KI270930v1_alt : 200773
Un_KI270747v1 : 198735
18_GL383571v1_alt : 198278
19_KI270920v1_alt : 198005
3_KZ559102v1_alt : 197752
6_KI270797v1_alt : 197536
3_KI270935v1_alt : 197351
11_KQ759759v1_fix : 196940
17_KI270861v1_alt : 196688
15_KI270906v1_alt : 196384
5_KI270791v1_alt : 195710
3_KZ559105v1_alt : 195063
14_KI270722v1_random : 194050
16_GL383556v1_alt : 192462
13_KI270840v1_alt : 191684
14_GL000194v1_random : 191469
11_JH159137v1_alt : 191409
19_KI270917v1_alt : 190932
7_KI270899v1_alt : 190869
19_KI270923v1_alt : 189352
10_KI270825v1_alt : 188315
19_GL383576v1_alt : 188024
X_KV766199v1_alt : 188004
19_KI270922v1_alt : 187935
Un_KI270742v1 : 186739
1_KN196472v1_fix : 186494
22_KI270878v1_alt : 186262
19_KI270929v1_alt : 186203
11_KI270826v1_alt : 186169
6_KB021644v2_alt : 185823
17_GL000205v2_random : 185591
10_KQ090020v1_alt : 185507
1_KI270765v1_alt : 185285
19_KI270916v1_alt : 184516
19_KI270890v1_alt : 184499
3_KI270784v1_alt : 184404
12_GL383551v1_alt : 184319
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20_KI270870v1_alt : 183433 Un_GL000195v1 : 182896 1_GL383518v1_alt : 182439 11_KQ090022v1_fix : 181958 22_KI270736v1_random : 181920 2_KZ208907v1_alt : 181658 10_KI270824v1_alt : 181496 11_KZ559111v1_alt : 181167 14_KI270845v1_alt : 180703 3_GL383526v1_alt : 180671 13_KI270839v1_alt : 180306 7_KQ031388v1_fix : 179932 22_KI270733v1_random : 179772 Un_GL000224v1 : 179693 10_GL383545v1_alt : 179254 Un_GL000219v1 : 179198 5_KI270792v1_alt : 179043 17_KI270860v1_alt : 178921 19_KV575252v1_alt : 178197 19_GL000209v2_alt : 177381 11_KI270830v1_alt : 177092 9_KI270719v1_random : 176845 Un_GL000216v2 : 176608 22_KI270928v1_alt : 176103 1_KI270712v1_random : 176043 3_KZ208909v1_alt : 175849 6_KI270800v1_alt : 175808 1_KI270706v1_random : 175055 12_KZ208918v1_alt : 174808 22_KQ458388v1_alt : 174749 2_KI270776v1_alt : 174166 18_KI270912v1_alt : 174061 3_KI270777v1_alt : 173649 5_GL383531v1_alt : 173459 3_JH636055v2_alt : 173151 14_KI270725v1_random : 172810 5_KI270796v1_alt : 172708 7_KZ559106v1_alt : 172555 14_KZ208919v1_alt : 171798 9_GL383541v1_alt : 171286 19_KV575259v1_alt : 171263 19_KI270885v1_alt : 171027 19_KI270919v1_alt : 170701 19_KI270889v1_alt : 170698 19_KI270891v1_alt : 170680 19_KI270915v1_alt : 170665

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19_KI270933v1_alt : 170537
19_KI270883v1_alt : 170399
19_GL383575v2_alt : 170222
19_KV575247v1_alt : 170206
19_KI270931v1_alt : 170148
12_GL383550v2_alt : 169178
16_KQ031390v1_alt : 169136
13_KI270841v1_alt : 169134
Un_KI270744v1 : 168472
13_KQ090024v1_alt : 168146
19_KV575248v1_alt : 168131
18_KI270863v1_alt : 167999
18_GL383569v1_alt : 167950
12_GL877875v1_alt : 167313
21_KI270874v1_alt : 166743
19_KV575253v1_alt : 166713
3_KI270924v1_alt : 166540
1_KN196473v1_fix : 166200
1_KZ208904v1_alt : 166136
1_KI270761v1_alt : 165834
3_KQ031386v1_fix : 165718
3_KI270937v1_alt : 165607
8_KZ208914v1_fix : 165120
22_KI270734v1_random : 165050
18_GL383570v1_alt : 164789
5_KI270794v1_alt : 164558
4_GL383527v1_alt : 164536
Un_GL000213v1 : 164239
3_KI270936v1_alt : 164170
3_KZ559101v1_alt : 164041
19_KV575246v1_alt : 163926
9_KQ090018v1_alt : 163882
4_KQ090014v1_alt : 163749
3_KI270934v1_alt : 163458
18_KZ559116v1_alt : 163186
9_GL383539v1_alt : 162988
3_KI270895v1_alt : 162896
22_GL383582v2_alt : 162811
3_KI270782v1_alt : 162429
1_KI270892v1_alt : 162212
Un_GL000220v1 : 161802
2_KI270767v1_alt : 161578
2_KI270715v1_random : 161471
2_KI270893v1_alt : 161218
Un_GL000218v1 : 161147
19_KV575255v1_alt : 161095
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18_GL383572v1_alt : 159547 19_KV575251v1_alt : 159285 8_KI270817v1_alt : 158983 4_KI270788v1_alt : 158965 Un_KI270749v1 : 158759 7_KI270806v1_alt : 158166 7_KI270804v1_alt : 157952 18_KI270911v1_alt : 157710 Un_KI270741v1 : 157432 17_KI270910v1_alt : 157099 19_KI270884v1_alt : 157053 8_KV880766v1_fix : 156998 19_KV575258v1_alt : 156965 22_KN196485v1_alt : 156562 22_KQ458387v1_alt : 155930 19_GL383574v1_alt : 155864 19_KI270888v1_alt : 155532 3_GL000221v1_random : 155397 17_KV575245v1_fix : 154723 11_GL383547v1_alt : 154407 12_KZ559112v1_alt : 154139 2_KI270716v1_random : 153799 22_KN196486v1_alt : 153027 12_GL383553v2_alt : 152874 6_KI270799v1_alt : 152148 22_KI270731v1_random : 150754 Un_KI270751v1 : 150742 Un_KI270750v1 : 148850 13_KN538373v1_fix : 148762 19_KV575260v1_alt : 145691 8_KI270818v1_alt : 145606 22_KQ759761v1_alt : 145162 X_KI270881v1_alt : 144206 21_KI270873v1_alt : 143900 2_GL383521v1_alt : 143390 $7_KV880764v1_fix : 142129$ 8_KI270814v1_alt : 141812 1_KQ458382v1_alt : 141019 11_KV766195v1_fix : 140877 2_KZ208908v1_alt : 140361 1_KZ208905v1_alt : 140355 $6_{KV766194v1_fix} : 139427$ 5_KN196477v1_alt : 139087 12_GL383552v1_alt : 138655 Un_KI270519v1 : 138126 2_KI270775v1_alt : 138019

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17_KI270907v1_alt : 137721
Un_GL000214v1 : 137718
8_KI270901v1_alt : 136959
2_KI270770v1_alt : 136240
5_KZ208910v1_alt : 135987
16_KI270854v1_alt : 134193
9_KQ090019v1_alt : 134099
8_KI270819v1_alt : 133535
17_GL383564v2_alt : 133151
2_KI270772v1_alt : 133041
8_KI270815v1_alt : 132244
5_KI270795v1_alt : 131892
5_KI270898v1_alt : 130957
20_GL383577v2_alt : 128386
1_KI270708v1_random : 127682
7_KI270807v1_alt : 126434
5_KI270793v1_alt : 126136
6_GL383533v1_alt : 124736
2_GL383522v1_alt : 123821
13_KQ090025v1_alt : 123480
19_KI270918v1_alt : 123111
1_KN196474v1_fix : 122022
12_GL383549v1_alt : 120804
2_KI270769v1_alt : 120616
4_KI270785v1_alt : 119912
12_KI270834v1_alt : 119498
7_GL383534v2_alt : 119183
20_KI270869v1_alt : 118774
17_KZ559114v1_alt : 116753
21_GL383581v2_alt : 116689
3_KI270781v1_alt : 113034
17_KI270730v1_random : 112551
Un_KI270438v1 : 112505
4_KI270787v1_alt : 111943
18_KI270864v1_alt : 111737
2_KI270771v1_alt : 110395
1_GL383519v1_alt : 110268
2_KI270768v1_alt : 110099
1_KI270760v1_alt : 109528
12_KQ090023v1_alt : 109323
3_KI270783v1_alt : 109187
11_KN196481v1_fix : 108875
17_KI270859v1_alt : 108763
11_KI270902v1_alt : 106711
3_KZ559104v1_fix : 105527
18_GL383568v1_alt : 104552
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22_KI270737v1_random : 103838 13_KI270843v1_alt : 103832 8_KZ559107v1_alt : 103072 22_KI270877v1_alt : 101331 5_GL383530v1_alt : 101241 Y_KN196487v1_fix : 101150 22_KQ759762v1_fix : 101037 19_KV575257v1_alt : 100553 11_KI270721v1_random : 100316 19_KV575254v1_alt : 99845 22_KI270738v1_random : 99375 22_GL383583v2_alt : 96924 2_GL582966v2_alt : 96131 Un_KI270748v1 : 93321 $18_{KZ208922v1_{fix}}: 93070$ Un_KI270435v1 : 92983 5_GL000208v1_random : 92689 Un_KI270538v1 : 91309 4_KQ090013v1_alt : 90922 17_GL383566v1_alt : 90219 16_GL383557v1_alt : 89672 17_JH159148v1_alt : 88070 $12_{KN538370v1_{fix}}: 86533$ 10_KN538366v1_fix : 85284 5_GL383532v1_alt : 82728 21_KI270872v1_alt : 82692 6_KQ090017v1_alt : 82315 Un_KI270756v1 : 79590 16_KZ208921v1_alt : 78609 6_KI270758v1_alt : 76752 12_KI270833v1_alt : 76061 6_KI270802v1_alt : 75005 21_GL383580v2_alt : 74653 22_KB663609v1_alt : 74013 22_KI270739v1_random : 73985 9_GL383540v1_alt : 71551 Un_KI270757v1 : 71251 2_KI270773v1_alt : 70887 17_JH159147v1_alt : 70345 11_KI270827v1_alt : 67707 1_KI270709v1_random : 66860 Un_KI270746v1 : 66486 12_KZ208917v1_fix : 64689 16_KI270856v1_alt : 63982 21_GL383578v2_alt : 63917 Un_KI270753v1 : 62944

19_KI270868v1_alt : 61734 9_GL383542v1_alt : 60032 16_KQ090026v1_alt : 59016 20_KI270871v1_alt : 58661 12_KI270836v1_alt : 56134 19_KI270865v1_alt : 52969 1_KI270764v1_alt : 50258 Y_KZ208923v1_fix : 48370 1_KZ559100v1_fix : 44955 Un_KI270589v1 : 44474 14_KI270726v1_random : 43739 19_KI270866v1_alt : 43156 22_KI270735v1_random : 42811 1_KI270711v1_random : 42210 Un_KI270745v1 : 41891 1_KI270714v1_random : 41717 22_KI270732v1_random : 41543 1_KI270713v1_random : 40745 Un_KI270754v1 : 40191 1_KI270710v1_random : 40176 12_KI270837v1_alt : 40090 9_KI270717v1_random : 40062 14_KI270724v1_random : 39555 9_KI270720v1_random : 39050 14_KI270723v1_random : 38115 9_KI270718v1_random : 38054 Un_KI270317v1 : 37690 13_KI270842v1_alt : 37287 Y_KI270740v1_random : 37240 Un_KI270755v1 : 36723 8_KI270820v1_alt : 36640 13_KN196483v1_fix : 35455 1_KI270707v1_random : 32032 Un_KI270579v1 : 31033 Un_KI270752v1 : 27745 Un_KI270512v1 : 22689 Un_KI270322v1 : 21476 M: 16569 Un_GL000226v1 : 15008 10_KN538365v1_fix : 14347 Un_KI270311v1 : 12399 Un_KI270366v1 : 8320 Un_KI270511v1 : 8127 Un_KI270448v1 : 7992

Un_KI270521v1 : 7642 Un_KI270581v1 : 7046 Un_KI270582v1 : 6504 Un_KI270515v1 : 6361 Un_KI270588v1 : 6158 Un_KI270591v1 : 5796 Un_KI270522v1 : 5674 Un_KI270507v1 : 5353 Un_KI270590v1 : 4685 Un_KI270584v1 : 4513 Un_KI270320v1 : 4416 Un_KI270382v1 : 4215 Un_KI270468v1 : 4055 Un_KI270467v1 : 3920 Un_KI270362v1 : 3530 Un_KI270517v1 : 3253 Un_KI270593v1 : 3041 Un_KI270528v1 : 2983 Un_KI270587v1 : 2969 Un_KI270364v1 : 2855 Un_KI270371v1 : 2805 Un_KI270333v1 : 2699 Un_KI270374v1 : 2656 Un_KI270411v1 : 2646 Un_KI270414v1 : 2489 Un_KI270510v1 : 2415 Un_KI270390v1 : 2387 Un_KI270375v1 : 2378 Un_KI270420v1 : 2321 Un_KI270509v1 : 2318 Un_KI270315v1 : 2276 Un_KI270302v1 : 2274 Un_KI270518v1 : 2186 Un_KI270530v1 : 2168 Un_KI270304v1 : 2165 Un_KI270418v1 : 2145 Un_KI270424v1 : 2140 Un_KI270417v1 : 2043 Un_KI270508v1 : 1951 Un_KI270303v1 : 1942 Un_KI270381v1 : 1930 Un_KI270529v1 : 1899 Un_KI270425v1 : 1884 Un_KI270396v1 : 1880 Un_KI270363v1 : 1803 Un_KI270386v1 : 1788 Un_KI270465v1 : 1774 Un_KI270383v1 : 1750 Un_KI270384v1 : 1658 Un_KI270330v1 : 1652 Un_KI270372v1 : 1650 Un_KI270548v1 : 1599 Un_KI270580v1 : 1553 Un_KI270387v1 : 1537 Un_KI270391v1 : 1484 Un_KI270305v1 : 1472 Un_KI270373v1 : 1451 Un_KI270422v1 : 1445 Un_KI270316v1 : 1444 Un_KI270338v1 : 1428 Un_KI270340v1 : 1428 Un_KI270583v1 : 1400 Un_KI270334v1 : 1368 Un_KI270429v1 : 1361 Un_KI270393v1 : 1308 Un_KI270516v1 : 1300 Un_KI270389v1 : 1298 Un_KI270466v1 : 1233 Un_KI270388v1 : 1216 Un_KI270544v1 : 1202 Un_KI270310v1 : 1201 Un_KI270412v1 : 1179 Un_KI270395v1 : 1143 Un_KI270376v1 : 1136 Un_KI270337v1 : 1121 Un_KI270335v1 : 1048 Un_KI270378v1 : 1048 Un_KI270379v1 : 1045 Un_KI270329v1 : 1040 Un_KI270419v1 : 1029 Un_KI270336v1 : 1026 Un_KI270312v1 : 998 Un_KI270539v1 : 993 Un_KI270385v1 : 990 Un_KI270423v1 : 981 Un_KI270392v1 : 971 Un_KI270394v1 : 970

Once we have an object of the *chromLocation* class, we can now access its various slots to get the information contained within it. There are six slots in this class:

organism: This lists the organism that this object is describing.

dataSource: Where this data was acquired from.

chromLocs: A list with an element for every unique chromosome

name, where each element contains a named vector where the names are probe IDs and the values describe the location of that probe on the chromosome. Negative values indicate that the location is on the antisense strand.

probesToChrom: A hash table which will translate a probe ID to the

chromosome it belongs to.

chromInfo: A numerical vector representing each chromosome, where

the names are the names of the chromosomes and the

values are the lengths of those chromosomes.

geneSymbols: An environment that maps a probe ID to the appropriate

gene symbol.

There is a basic 'get' type method for each of these slots, all with the same name as the respective slot. In the following example, we will demonstrate these basic methods. For the probesToChrom and geneSymbols methods, the return value is an environment which maps a probe ID to other values, we will be using the probe ID '32972_at', which was selected at random for these examples. We are showing only part of the chromLocs method's output as it is quite long in its entirety.

- > organism(z)
- [1] "Homo sapiens"
- > dataSource(z)
- [1] "hgu95av2"
- > ## The chromLocs list is extremely large. Let's only
- > ## look at one of the elements.
- > names(chromLocs(z))

[1]	"1"	"10"	"11"
[4]	"12"	"13"	"14"
[7]	"15"	"16"	"17"
[10]	"18"	"19"	"2"
[13]	"20"	"21"	"22"
[16]	"22_KI270879v1_alt"	"3"	"4"
[19]	"5"	"6"	"7"
[22]	"8"	"9"	"X"
[25]	"Y"	"14_KZ208920v1_fix"	"17_KV766198v1_alt"
[28]	"13_KN538372v1_fix"	"7_KZ208912v1_fix"	"17_KI270857v1_alt"
[31]	"20_KI270869v1_alt"	"10_KQ090021v1_fix"	"17_KV575245v1_fix"
[34]	"19_KI270867v1_alt"	"2_KN538363v1_fix"	"16_KI270853v1_alt"
[37]	"15_KI270849v1_alt"	"1_KQ458383v1_alt"	"8_KZ208914v1_fix"
[40]	"11_KQ759759v1_fix"	"2_GL383522v1_alt"	"13_KI270842v1_alt"
[43]	"17_GL383564v2_alt"	"6_GL000251v2_alt"	"8_KZ208915v1_fix"

```
[46] "19_KQ458386v1_fix"
                                                      "11_KI270831v1_alt"
                              "11_KN196481v1_fix"
 [49] "6_GL000254v2_alt"
                              "6_GL000256v2_alt"
                                                      "20_KI270870v1_alt"
 [52] "19_KI270866v1_alt"
                              "8_KI270822v1_alt"
                                                      "8_KI270819v1_alt"
 [55] "17_GL383563v3_alt"
                              "2_KZ208908v1_alt"
                                                      "1_GL383519v1_alt"
 [58] "19_KN196484v1_fix"
                              "4_GL000257v2_alt"
                                                      "2_KI270776v1_alt"
 [61] "14_KI270846v1_alt"
                              "22_KI270875v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270868v1_alt"
 [64] "8_KI270821v1_alt"
                              "16_KZ559113v1_fix"
                                                      "11_KI270721v1_random"
                              "7_KI270803v1_alt"
                                                      "15_KI270850v1_alt"
 [67] "9_KN196479v1_fix"
 [70] "17_JH159146v1_alt"
                              "12_KN538369v1_fix"
                                                      "8_KI270816v1_alt"
 [73] "14_KI270847v1_alt"
                              "16_KQ090026v1_alt"
                                                      "16_KV880768v1_fix"
                                                      "11_KZ559109v1_fix"
 [76] "11_KI270832v1_alt"
                              "12_KN538370v1_fix"
 [79] "3_KN196475v1_fix"
                              "7_KZ208913v1_alt"
                                                      "17_KI270861v1_alt"
 [82] "22_KQ759762v1_fix"
                              "11_KZ559110v1_alt"
                                                      "1_KZ208904v1_alt"
 [85] "5_KI270791v1_alt"
                              "8_KI270814v1_alt"
                                                      "18_KQ090028v1_fix"
 [88] "9_GL383540v1_alt"
                              "6_KQ090016v1_fix"
                                                      "4_GL383527v1_alt"
 [91] "7_KI270808v1_alt"
                              "7_KV880765v1_fix"
                                                      "5_KV575244v1_fix"
                                                      "19_GL383574v1_alt"
 [94] "3_KN538364v1_fix"
                              "17_KI270862v1_alt"
 [97] "22_KI270877v1_alt"
                                                      "17_KI270860v1_alt"
                              "12_KZ208916v1_fix"
[100] "1_KI270762v1_alt"
                              "4_KQ090015v1_alt"
                                                      "10_KI270825v1_alt"
[103] "1_GL383518v1_alt"
                              "17_KI270909v1_alt"
                                                      "21_KI270873v1_alt"
                                                      "7_KI270806v1_alt"
[106] "5_KI270795v1_alt"
                              "5_KI270898v1_alt"
[109] "6_GL000255v2_alt"
                              "3_KZ559103v1_alt"
                                                      "12_GL877876v1_alt"
                              "20_KI270871v1_alt"
                                                      "15_KN538374v1_fix"
[112] "12_KI270904v1_alt"
[115] "15_KI270905v1_alt"
                              "17_KI270908v1_alt"
                                                      "17_GL000258v2_alt"
[118] "11_KI270927v1_alt"
                              "6_KI270801v1_alt"
                                                      "5_GL339449v2_alt"
[121] "10_GL383546v1_alt"
                              "11_KZ559111v1_alt"
                                                      "13_KN538371v1_fix"
                                                      "19_KI270938v1_alt"
[124] "19_GL949746v1_alt"
                              "19_GL949752v1_alt"
                                                      "2_KQ983256v1_alt"
[127] "19_GL949747v2_alt"
                              "19_GL949753v2_alt"
[130] "22_KI270734v1_random"
                              "12_GL877875v1_alt"
                                                      "15_KQ031389v1_alt"
                                                      "2_GL582966v2_alt"
[133] "1_KV880763v1_alt"
                              "1_KQ458384v1_alt"
[136] "12_KI270833v1_alt"
                              "6_GL000252v2_alt"
                                                      "1_KN196474v1_fix"
[139] "19_KI270865v1_alt"
                              "16_KI270855v1_alt"
                                                      "16_KQ090027v1_alt"
[142] "3_KI270782v1_alt"
                              "8_KI270817v1_alt"
                                                      "2_KI270768v1_alt"
[145] "7_KI270809v1_alt"
                              "11_KI270902v1_alt"
                                                      "13_KI270838v1_alt"
[148] "2_KI270769v1_alt"
                              "15_KI270851v1_alt"
                                                      "21_GL383581v2_alt"
[151] "16_KI270854v1_alt"
                              "3_KV766192v1_fix"
                                                      "6_GL000250v2_alt"
                                                      "22_KN196485v1_alt"
[154] "19_GL383575v2_alt"
                              "9_KI270823v1_alt"
                              "22_GL383582v2_alt"
                                                      "22_KB663609v1_alt"
[157] "22_KI270928v1_alt"
[160] "21_KI270872v1_alt"
                              "5_KI270897v1_alt"
                                                      "22_KI270876v1_alt"
                              "6_GL000253v2_alt"
                                                      "8_KI270900v1_alt"
[163] "1_KN196473v1_fix"
[166] "8_KI270926v1_alt"
                              "8_KI270818v1_alt"
                                                      "8_KI270812v1_alt"
[169] "3_KQ031385v1_fix"
                              "2_KI270774v1_alt"
                                                      "18_KI270863v1_alt"
[172] "19_GL383573v1_alt"
                              "7_GL383534v2_alt"
                                                      "22_KQ458387v1_alt"
[175] "22_KQ458388v1_alt"
                              "22_KN196486v1_alt"
                                                      "22_KQ759761v1_alt"
[178] "6_KZ208911v1_fix"
                              "10_KN196480v1_fix"
                                                      "12_KI270837v1_alt"
[181] "6_KI270758v1_alt"
                              "15_KI270848v1_alt"
                                                      "1_GL383520v2_alt"
```

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[184] "1_KI270763v1_alt"
                              "19_GL949748v2_alt"
                                                      "19_GL949749v2_alt"
[187] "19_GL949750v2_alt"
                              "19_GL949751v2_alt"
                                                      "7_KQ031388v1_fix"
[190] "19_KV575250v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KV575258v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270922v1_alt"
[193] "19_KI270920v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270917v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270923v1_alt"
[196] "19_KI270929v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270921v1_alt"
                                                      "17_KI270910v1_alt"
[199] "3_KI270934v1_alt"
                                                      "3_KI270779v1_alt"
                              "3_KI270895v1_alt"
[202] "3_KI270936v1_alt"
                              "3_KI270935v1_alt"
                                                      "3_KI270924v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270882v1_alt"
[205] "3_KI270937v1_alt"
                              "19_GL000209v2_alt"
[208] "19_KI270883v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270884v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270885v1_alt"
[211] "19_KI270886v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270887v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270888v1_alt"
[214] "19_KI270889v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270890v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270891v1_alt"
[217] "19_KI270914v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270915v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270916v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270930v1_alt"
[220] "19_KI270918v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270919v1_alt"
[223] "19_KI270931v1_alt"
                              "19_KI270932v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KI270933v1_alt"
[226] "19_KV575246v1_alt"
                              "19_KV575247v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KV575248v1_alt"
[229] "19_KV575249v1_alt"
                              "19_KV575251v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KV575252v1_alt"
[232] "19_KV575253v1_alt"
                              "19_KV575254v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KV575255v1_alt"
[235] "19_KV575256v1_alt"
                              "19_KV575257v1_alt"
                                                      "19_KV575259v1_alt"
[238] "19_KV575260v1_alt"
> chromLocs(z)[["Y"]]
  31534_at
             31911_at
                         32864_at 32991_f_at
                                                35885_at
                                                           36321_at
                                                                       40030_at
             13703898
                                    -6865917
                                                12701230
                                                           12662366
   2935380
                         -2786854
                                                                        7273971
  41214_at 34172_s_at
                         34215_at
                                    34753 at
                                                37583_at
                                                           37583 at
                                                                       38182 at
   2841601
              1591603
                          1591603
                                    57067864
                                              -19703864
                                                          -19705414
                                                                       19567357
  38182_at
             40097_at
                         40097_at
                                    40435_at 40436_g_at
                                                           41108_at
                                                                         938_at
  19567357
             20575710
                         20575775
                                    -1386151
                                                -1386151
                                                            -304749
                                                                       57184215
             31411_at
                         31411_at
                                    34477_at
                                                34477_at
                                                           34477_at
  31411_at
                                                                        1185_at
  22984262
             24618003
                        -25030900
                                   -13248378
                                              -13323033
                                                          -13297508
                                                                        1336784
   1185_at
             35073_at
                         35073_at
                                    36553_at
                                                36553_at
                                                           36554_at
                                                                       36554_at
   1336615
               624343
                                                -1403138
                           624343
                                    -1403138
                                                           -1403138
                                                                       -1403138
  39168_at
             39168_at
                                    41138_at
                                                38355_at
                                                           38355_at
                         41138_at
                                                                       38355_at
  -2486434
             -2486413
                          2691294
                                     2691294
                                                12905704
                                                           12904785
                                                                       12904857
             38355_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at 32930_f_at
  38355_at
  12903998
             12904867
                         14524528
                                    14622020
                                                14522615
                                                           14523745
                                                                       14524573
32930_f_at 35447_s_at 35447_s_at 35447_s_at 33665_s_at 33665_s_at 33665_s_at
  14523504
              1595454
                          1615132
                                     1615058
                                                 1268813
                                                            1268813
                                                                        1268813
33665_s_at
   1268813
> get("32972_at", probesToChrom(z))
[1] "X"
> chromInfo(z)
```

1	2	3
248956422	242193529	198295559
4	5	6
190214555	181538259	170805979
7	Х	8
159345973	156040895	145138636
9	11	10
138394717	135086622	133797422
12	13	14
133275309	114364328	107043718
15	16	17
101991189	90338345	83257441
18	20	19
80373285	64444167	58617616
Y	22	21
57227415	50818468	46709983
8_KZ208915v1_fix	15_KI270905v1_alt	15_KN538374v1_fix
6367528	5161414	4998962
6_GL000256v2_alt	6_GL000254v2_alt	6_GL000251v2_alt
4929269	4827813	4795265
6_GL000253v2_alt	6_GL000250v2_alt	6_GL000255v2_alt
4677643	4672374	4606388
6_GL000252v2_alt	17_KI270857v1_alt	16_KI270853v1_alt
4604811	2877074	2659700
15_KQ031389v1_alt		16_KI270728v1_random
2365364	1927115	1872759
17_GL000258v2_alt	5_GL339449v2_alt	14_KI270847v1_alt
1821992	1612928	1511111
17_KI270908v1_alt	14_KI270846v1_alt	5_KI270897v1_alt
1423190	1351393	1144418
7_KI270803v1_alt	19_GL949749v2_alt	19_KI270938v1_alt
1111570	1091841	1066800
19_GL949750v2_alt	19_GL949748v2_alt 1064304	12_KZ208916v1_fix
1066390		1046838 19_GL949752v1_alt
19_GL949751v2_alt	19_GL949746v1_alt	_
1002683	987716	987100
8_KI270821v1_alt	1_KI270763v1_alt	6_KI270801v1_alt
985506 19_GL949753v2_alt	911658	870480
	19_GL949747v2_alt	14_KZ208920v1_fix
796479	729520	690932 8_KI270822v1_alt
7_KZ208913v1_alt 680662	5_KV575244v1_fix 673059	624492
7_KZ208912v1_fix	4_GL000257v2_alt	12_KI270904v1_alt
7_RZ200912V1_11X 589656	586476	572349
4_KI270925v1_alt	1_KV880763v1_alt	12_KN538369v1_fix
555799	551020	541038
000199	331020	041030

2_KQ983256v1_alt 535088	2_KQ031384v1_fix 481245	16_KZ559113v1_fix 480415
15_KI270852v1_alt	7_KV880765v1_fix	1_KQ031383v1_fix
478999	468267	467143
1_KN538360v1_fix 460100	3_KN196475v1_fix 451168	15_KI270727v1_random 448248
9_KI270823v1_alt	15_KI270850v1_alt	1_KI270759v1_alt
439082	430880	425601
4_KV766193v1_alt	10_KN538367v1_fix	3_KN538364v1_fix
420675	420164	415308
3_KV766192v1_fix	12_GL877876v1_alt	18_KQ090028v1_fix
411654	408271	407387
19_KQ458386v1_fix	Un_KI270442v1	17_KI270862v1_alt
405389	392061 19_GL383573v1_alt	391357
15_GL383555v2_alt 388773	385657	4_KI270896v1_alt 378547
4_GL383528v1_alt	17_GL383563v3_alt	8_KI270810v1_alt
376187	375691	374415
3_KQ031385v1_fix	19_KN196484v1_fix	1_GL383520v2_alt
373699	370917	366580
2_KN538363v1_fix	5_KV575243v1_alt	13_KN538372v1_fix
365499	362221	356766
1_KI270762v1_alt	1_KQ458383v1_alt	9_KN196479v1_fix
354444	349938	330164
1_KZ208906v1_fix	15_KI270848v1_alt	17_KI270909v1_alt
330031	327382	325800
14_KI270844v1_alt	6_KQ031387v1_fix	8_KI270900v1_alt
322166	320750	318687
12_KQ759760v1_fix	10_GL383546v1_alt	13_KI270838v1_alt
315610	309802	306913
3_KN196476v1_fix	8_KI270816v1_alt	1_KN538361v1_fix
305979 11_KZ559108v1_fix	305841 22_KI270879v1_alt	305542 3_KZ559103v1_alt
305244	304135	302885
11_KZ559110v1_alt	8_KI270813v1_alt	11_KI270831v1_alt
301637	300230	296895
15_GL383554v1_alt	19_KV575249v1_alt	8_KI270811v1_alt
296527	293522	292436
18_GL383567v1_alt	X_KI270880v1_alt	8_KI270812v1_alt
289831	284869	282736
19_KI270921v1_alt	17_KV766196v1_fix	17_KI270729v1_random
282224	281919	280839
11_KZ559109v1_fix	1_KQ983255v1_alt	17_JH159146v1_alt
279644	278659	278131
10_KN196480v1_fix	17_KV766198v1_alt	X_KI270913v1_alt
277797	276292	274009

6_KI270798v1_alt	7_KI270808v1_alt	6_KN196478v1_fix
271782	271455	268330
16_KQ090027v1_alt	8_KV880767v1_fix	10_KQ090021v1_fix
267463	265876	264545
22_KI270876v1_alt	15_KI270851v1_alt	22_KI270875v1_alt
263666	263054	259914
1_KI270766v1_alt	19_KI270882v1_alt	3_KI270778v1_alt
256271	248807	248252
17_KV766197v1_alt	6_KQ090016v1_fix	15_KI270849v1_alt
246895	245716	244917
4_KI270786v1_alt	6_KZ208911v1_fix	19_KV575250v1_alt
244096	242796	241058
12_KI270835v1_alt	4_KQ090015v1_alt	17_KI270858v1_alt
238139	236512	235827
19_KI270867v1_alt	16_KI270855v1_alt	18_KZ559115v1_fix
233762	232857	230843
4_KQ983257v1_fix	8_KI270926v1_alt	5_GL949742v1_alt
230434	229282	226852
3_KI270780v1_alt	17_GL383565v1_alt	2_KI270774v1_alt
224108	223995	223625
19_KV575256v1_alt	4_KI270790v1_alt	11_KI270927v1_alt
223118	220246	218612
19_KI270932v1_alt	11_KI270903v1_alt	2_KI270894v1_alt
215732	214625	214158
1_KQ458384v1_alt	12_KN196482v1_fix	14_GL000225v1_random
212205	211377	211173
Un_KI270743v1	11_KI270832v1_alt	7_KI270805v1_alt
210658	210133	209988
Y_KZ208924v1_fix	4_GL000008v2_random	7_KI270809v1_alt
209722	209709	209586
19_KI270887v1_alt	2_KN538362v1_fix	13_KN538371v1_fix
209512	208149	206320
4_KI270789v1_alt	4_KQ983258v1_alt	3_KI270779v1_alt
205944	205407	205312
19_KI270914v1_alt	18_KQ458385v1_alt	19_KI270886v1_alt
205194	205101	204239
11_KI270829v1_alt	11_KN538368v1_alt	$14_{\tt GL000009v2_random}$
204059	203552	201709
21_GL383579v2_alt	11_JH159136v1_alt	19_KI270930v1_alt
201197	200998	200773
Un_KI270747v1	18_GL383571v1_alt	19_KI270920v1_alt
198735	198278	198005
3_KZ559102v1_alt	6_KI270797v1_alt	3_KI270935v1_alt
197752	197536	197351
11_KQ759759v1_fix	17_KI270861v1_alt	15_KI270906v1_alt
196940	196688	196384

5_KI270791v1_alt		14_KI270722v1_random
195710	195063	194050 14_GL000194v1_random
16_GL383556v1_alt 192462	191684	191469
192462 11_JH159137v1_alt	19_KI270917v1_alt	7_KI270899v1_alt
191409	19_K1270917V1_a1t	190869
19_KI270923v1_alt	10_KI270825v1_alt	19_GL383576v1_alt
189352	188315	188024
X_KV766199v1_alt	19_KI270922v1_alt	Un_KI270742v1
188004	187935	186739
1_KN196472v1_fix	22_KI270878v1_alt	19_KI270929v1_alt
186494	186262	186203
11_KI270826v1_alt		17_GL000205v2_random
186169	185823	185591
10_KQ090020v1_alt	1_KI270765v1_alt	19_KI270916v1_alt
185507	185285	184516
19_KI270890v1_alt	3_KI270784v1_alt	12_GL383551v1_alt
184499	184404	184319
20_KI270870v1_alt	Un_GL000195v1	1_GL383518v1_alt
183433	182896	182439
11_KQ090022v1_fix	22_KI270736v1_random	2_KZ208907v1_alt
181958	181920	181658
10_KI270824v1_alt	11_KZ559111v1_alt	14_KI270845v1_alt
181496	181167	180703
3_GL383526v1_alt	13_KI270839v1_alt	7_KQ031388v1_fix
180671	180306	179932
22_KI270733v1_random	Un_GL000224v1	10_GL383545v1_alt
179772	179693	179254
Un_GL000219v1	5_KI270792v1_alt	17_KI270860v1_alt
179198	179043	178921
19_KV575252v1_alt	19_GL000209v2_alt	11_KI270830v1_alt
178197	177381	177092
9_KI270719v1_random	Un_GL000216v2	22_KI270928v1_alt
176845	176608	176103
1_KI270712v1_random	3_KZ208909v1_alt	6_KI270800v1_alt
176043	175849	175808
1_KI270706v1_random	12_KZ208918v1_alt	22_KQ458388v1_alt
175055	174808	174749
2_KI270776v1_alt	18_KI270912v1_alt	3_KI270777v1_alt
174166	174061	173649
5_GL383531v1_alt		14_KI270725v1_random
173459	173151	172810
5_KI270796v1_alt	7_KZ559106v1_alt	14_KZ208919v1_alt
172708	172555	171798
9_GL383541v1_alt	19_KV575259v1_alt	19_KI270885v1_alt
171286	171263	171027

19_KI270919v1_alt	19_KI270889v1_alt	19_KI270891v1_alt
170701	170698	170680
19_KI270915v1_alt	19_KI270933v1_alt	19_KI270883v1_alt
170665	170537	170399
19_GL383575v2_alt	19_KV575247v1_alt	19_KI270931v1_alt
170222	170206	170148
12_GL383550v2_alt	16_KQ031390v1_alt	13_KI270841v1_alt
169178	169136	169134
Un_KI270744v1	13_KQ090024v1_alt	19_KV575248v1_alt
168472	168146	168131
18_KI270863v1_alt	18_GL383569v1_alt	12_GL877875v1_alt
167999	167950	167313
21_KI270874v1_alt	19_KV575253v1_alt	3_KI270924v1_alt
166743	166713	166540
1_KN196473v1_fix	1_KZ208904v1_alt	1_KI270761v1_alt
166200	166136	165834
3_KQ031386v1_fix	3_KI270937v1_alt	8_KZ208914v1_fix
165718	165607	165120
22_KI270734v1_random	18_GL383570v1_alt	5_KI270794v1_alt
165050	164789	164558
4_GL383527v1_alt	Un_GL000213v1	3_KI270936v1_alt
164536	164239	164170
3_KZ559101v1_alt	19_KV575246v1_alt	9_KQ090018v1_alt
164041	163926	163882
4_KQ090014v1_alt	3_KI270934v1_alt	18_KZ559116v1_alt
163749	163458	163186
9_GL383539v1_alt	3_KI270895v1_alt	22_GL383582v2_alt
162988	162896	162811
3_KI270782v1_alt	1_KI270892v1_alt 162212	Un_GL000220v1
162429 2_KI270767v1_alt	2_KI270715v1_random	161802 2_KI270893v1_alt
2_K1270767V1_a1t	2_K1270715V1_Fandom 161471	2_K1270093V1_a1t
Un_GL000218v1	19_KV575255v1_alt	18_GL383572v1_alt
161147	19_KV575255V1_a1C	159547
19_KV575251v1_alt	8_KI270817v1_alt	4_KI270788v1_alt
159285	158983	158965
Un_KI270749v1	7_KI270806v1_alt	7_KI270804v1_alt
158759	158166	157952
18_KI270911v1_alt	Un_KI270741v1	17_KI270910v1_alt
157710	157432	157099
19_KI270884v1_alt	8_KV880766v1_fix	19_KV575258v1_alt
157053	156998	156965
22_KN196485v1_alt	22_KQ458387v1_alt	19_GL383574v1_alt
156562	155930	155864
19_KI270888v1_alt	3_GL000221v1_random	17_KV575245v1_fix
155532	155397	154723

11_GL383547v1_alt 154407	12_KZ559112v1_alt 154139	2_KI270716v1_random 153799
22_KN196486v1_alt	12_GL383553v2_alt	6_KI270799v1_alt
153027	152874	152148
22_KI270731v1_random	Un_KI270751v1	Un_KI270750v1
150754	150742	148850
13_KN538373v1_fix	19_KV575260v1_alt	8_KI270818v1_alt
148762	145691	145606
22_KQ759761v1_alt	X_KI270881v1_alt	21_KI270873v1_alt
145162	144206	143900
2_GL383521v1_alt	7_KV880764v1_fix	8_KI270814v1_alt
143390	142129	141812
1_KQ458382v1_alt	11_KV766195v1_fix	2_KZ208908v1_alt
141019	140877	140361
1_KZ208905v1_alt	6_KV766194v1_fix	5_KN196477v1_alt
140355	139427	139087
12_GL383552v1_alt	Un_KI270519v1	2_KI270775v1_alt
138655	138126	138019
17_KI270907v1_alt	Un_GL000214v1	8_KI270901v1_alt
137721	137718	136959
2_KI270770v1_alt	5_KZ208910v1_alt	16_KI270854v1_alt
136240	135987	134193
9_KQ090019v1_alt	8_KI270819v1_alt	17_GL383564v2_alt
134099	133535	133151
2_KI270772v1_alt	8_KI270815v1_alt	5_KI270795v1_alt
133041	132244	131892
5_KI270898v1_alt	20_GL383577v2_alt	1_KI270708v1_random
130957	128386	127682
7_KI270807v1_alt	5_KI270793v1_alt	6_GL383533v1_alt
126434	126136	124736
2_GL383522v1_alt	13_KQ090025v1_alt	19_KI270918v1_alt
123821	123480	123111
1_KN196474v1_fix	12_GL383549v1_alt	2_KI270769v1_alt
122022	120804	120616
4_KI270785v1_alt	12_KI270834v1_alt	7_GL383534v2_alt
119912	119498	119183
20_KI270869v1_alt	17_KZ559114v1_alt	21_GL383581v2_alt
118774	116753	116689
3_KI270781v1_alt	17_KI270730v1_random	Un_KI270438v1
113034	112551	112505
4_KI270787v1_alt	18_KI270864v1_alt	2_KI270771v1_alt
111943	111737	110395
1_GL383519v1_alt	2_KI270768v1_alt	1_KI270760v1_alt
110268	110099	109528
12_KQ090023v1_alt	3_KI270783v1_alt	11_KN196481v1_fix
109323	109187	108875

17_KI270859v1_alt 108763	11_KI270902v1_alt 106711	3_KZ559104v1_fix 105527
	22_KI270737v1_random	13_KI270843v1_alt
104552	103838	103832
8_KZ559107v1_alt	22_KI270877v1_alt	5_GL383530v1_alt
103072	101331	101241
Y_KN196487v1_fix	22_KQ759762v1_fix	19_KV575257v1_alt
101150	101037	100553
11_KI270721v1_random 100316	19_KV5/5254v1_alt 99845	22_KI270738v1_random 99375
22_GL383583v2_alt	2_GL582966v2_alt	99375 Un_KI270748v1
96924	96131	93321
18_KZ208922v1_fix	Un_KI270435v1	5_GL000208v1_random
93070	92983	92689
Un_KI270538v1	4_KQ090013v1_alt	17_GL383566v1_alt
91309	90922	90219
16_GL383557v1_alt	17_JH159148v1_alt	12_KN538370v1_fix
89672	88070	86533
10_KN538366v1_fix	5_GL383532v1_alt	21_KI270872v1_alt
85284 6_KQ090017v1_alt	82728 Un_KI270756v1	82692 16_KZ208921v1_alt
82315	79590	78609
6_KI270758v1_alt	12_KI270833v1_alt	6_KI270802v1_alt
76752	76061	75005
21_GL383580v2_alt	22_KB663609v1_alt	22_KI270739v1_random
74653	74013	73985
9_GL383540v1_alt	Un_KI270757v1	2_KI270773v1_alt
71551	71251	70887
17_JH159147v1_alt	11_KI270827v1_alt	1_KI270709v1_random
70345	67707	66860
Un_KI270746v1 66486	12_KZ208917v1_fix 64689	16_KI270856v1_alt 63982
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9_GL383542v1_alt	16_KQ090026v1_alt	20_KI270871v1_alt
60032	59016	58661
12_KI270836v1_alt	19_KI270865v1_alt	1_KI270764v1_alt
56134	52969	50258
Y_KZ208923v1_fix	1_KZ559100v1_fix	Un_KI270589v1
48370	44955	44474
14_KI270726v1_random 43739	19_KI270866v1_alt 43156	22_KI270735v1_random 42811
43739 1_KI270711v1_random	43156 Un_KI270745v1	42811 1_KI270714v1_random
42210	41891	1_K1270714V1_1andom 41717
22_KI270732v1_random	1_KI270713v1_random	Un_KI270754v1
41543	40745	40191

1_KI270710v1_random 40176	12_KI270837v1_alt 40090	9_KI270717v1_random 40062
14_KI270724v1_random 39555	9_KI270720v1_random 39050	14_KI270723v1_random 38115
9_KI270718v1_random	Un_KI270317v1	13_KI270842v1_alt
38054	37690	37287
Y_KI270740v1_random	Un_KI270755v1	8_KI270820v1_alt
37240	36723	36640
13_KN196483v1_fix	1_KI270707v1_random	Un_KI270579v1
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Un_KI270752v1	Un_KI270512v1	Un_KI270322v1
27745	22689	21476
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16569	15008	14347
Un_KI270311v1	Un_KI270366v1	Un_KI270511v1
12399	8320	8127
Un_KI270448v1	Un_KI270521v1	Un_KI270581v1
7992	7642	7046
Un_KI270582v1	Un_KI270515v1	Un_KI270588v1
6504	6361	6158
Un_KI270591v1	Un_KI270522v1	Un_KI270507v1
5796	5674	5353
Un_KI270590v1	Un_KI270584v1	Un_KI270320v1
4685	4513	4416
Un_KI270382v1	Un_KI270468v1	Un_KI270467v1
4215	4055	3920
Un_KI270362v1	Un_KI270517v1	Un_KI270593v1
3530	3253	3041
Un_KI270528v1	Un_KI270587v1	Un_KI270364v1
2983	2969	2855
Un_KI270371v1	Un_KI270333v1	Un_KI270374v1
2805	2699	2656
Un_KI270411v1	Un_KI270414v1	Un_KI270510v1
2646	2489	2415
Un_KI270390v1	Un_KI270375v1	Un_KI270420v1
2387	2378	2321
Un_KI270509v1	Un_KI270315v1	Un_KI270302v1
2318	2276	2274
Un_KI270518v1	Un_KI270530v1	Un_KI270304v1
2186	2168	2165
Un_KI270418v1	Un_KI270424v1	Un_KI270417v1
2145	2140	2043
Un_KI270508v1	Un_KI270303v1	Un_KI270381v1
1951	1942	1930
Un_KI270529v1	Un_KI270425v1	Un_KI270396v1
1899	1884	1880

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Un_KI270363v1
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                                       1788
                                                              1774
       Un_KI270383v1
                              Un_KI270384v1
                                                    Un_KI270330v1
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                                       1658
                                                              1652
       Un_KI270372v1
                              Un_KI270548v1
                                                    Un_KI270580v1
                 1650
                                       1599
                                                              1553
                                                    Un_KI270305v1
       Un_KI270387v1
                              Un_KI270391v1
                 1537
                                       1484
                                                              1472
       Un_KI270373v1
                              Un_KI270422v1
                                                    Un_KI270316v1
                 1451
                                       1445
                                                              1444
       Un_KI270338v1
                              Un_KI270340v1
                                                    Un_KI270583v1
                 1428
                                       1428
                                                              1400
                                                    Un_KI270393v1
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                              Un_KI270429v1
                 1368
                                       1361
                                                              1308
       Un_KI270516v1
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                                                    Un_KI270466v1
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                              Un_KI270395v1
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                                                    Un_KI270378v1
                 1121
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       Un_KI270379v1
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                                       1040
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                              Un_KI270312v1
                                                    Un_KI270539v1
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                                         998
                                                               993
                              Un_KI270423v1
                                                    Un_KI270392v1
       Un_KI270385v1
                                        981
                                                               971
                  990
       Un_KI270394v1
> get("32972_at", geneSymbols(z))
[1] "NOX1"
```

Another method which can be used to access information about the particular *chromLocation* object is the nChrom method, which will list how many chromosomes this organism has:

> nChrom(z)

[1] 595

3 Summary

The *chromLocation* class has a simple design, but can be powerful if one wants to store the chromosomal data contained in a Bioconductor package into a single object. These objects can be created once and then passed around to multiple functions, which can cut down on computation time to access the desired information from the package. These objects allow access to basic but also important information, and provide a standard interface for writers of other software to access this information.