

LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM
PEMROGRAMAN WEB LANJUT
LARAVEL CRUD



Oleh:

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TEKNIK INFORMATIKA
TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI
POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG

2020

Praktikum – Bagian 1: Membuat CRUD di Laravel menggunakan Query Builder

a. Konfigurasi Database dan Pembuatan Tabel di MySQL

1

Membuat project Laravel baru

D:\Ampps\www>laravel new laravel-crud
Crafting application...
Loading composer repositories with package information
Installing dependencies (including require-dev) from lock file
Package operations: 92 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals
- Installing doctrine/inflector (1.3.1): Loading from cache
- Installing doctrine/lexer (1.2.0): Loading from cache

2

Setting .env pada project

.env

1 APP_NAME=Laravel
2 APP_ENV=local
3 APP_KEY=base64:rvlbnJK2cBxy+uKBf4gv6DgZh93tYn9f9W76csjm45g=
4 APP_DEBUG=true
5 APP_URL=http://localhost
6
7 LOG_CHANNEL=stack
8
9 DB_CONNECTION=mysql
10 DB_HOST=127.0.0.1
11 DB_PORT=3306
12 DB_DATABASE=latihan_laravel
13 DB_USERNAME=root
14 DB_PASSWORD=mysql

3

Membuat tabel Mahasiswa

Server: localhost » Database: latihan_laravel » Table: mahasiswa

Browse

Structure

SQL

Search

Insert

Table structure

Relation view

#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default
1	id	int(11)			No	None
2	nama	varchar(100)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None
3	nim	varchar(10)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None
4	email	varchar(50)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None
5	jurusan	varchar(20)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None

4

Mengisi data tabel

+ Opsi

Ubah

Salin

Hapus

	id	nama	nim	email	jurusan	created_at	updated_at
<div><div>Ubah</div><div>Salin</div><div>Hapus</div></div>	1922	A.safa Dhiata	1941723012	safadhi54@gmail.com	teknologi informasi	2020-04-02 12:33:19	2020-04-24 12:33:19
<div><div>Ubah</div><div>Salin</div><div>Hapus</div></div>	5718977	ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484	hafinong@gmail.com	SD	NULL	NULL
<div><div>Ubah</div><div>Salin</div><div>Hapus</div></div>	5718979	anita	80989089	anitasari@gmail.com	keperawatan	NULL	NULL

b. Menampilkan Data dari Database

1	<p>Membuat route</p> <pre>Route::get('/', 'MahasiswaController@index');</pre>
2	<p>Membuat Controller Mahasiswa</p>

	<pre>D:\Ampss\www\laravel-crud>php artisan make:controller MahasiswaController Controller created successfully.</pre>
3	<p>Membuat index MahasiswaController</p> <pre>use Illuminate\Http\Request; use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB; class MahasiswaController extends Controller { public function index(){ \$mahasiswa = DB::table('mahasiswa')->get(); return view('index',['mahasiswa' => \$mahasiswa]); } }</pre>
4	<p>Membuat master.blade.php</p> <pre><!doctype html> <html lang="en"> <head> <title>@yield('title')</title> <!-- Required meta tags --> <meta charset="utf-8"> <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial- <!-- Bootstrap CSS --> <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn </head> <body> <div class="container"> <div class="row mt-3"> <div class="col-md-6"> <div class="card"> <div class="card-header text-center"> <h2>@yield('judul_halaman')</h2> </div> <div class="card-body"> @yield('konten') </div> </div> </div> </div> </div> </body> </html></pre>
5	<p>Membuat index.blade.php</p>

```
@extends('master')
@section('title', 'Home')
@section('judul_halaman', 'Data Mahasiswa')

@section('konten')
    <a href="/mahasiswa/tambah" class="btn btn-primary">Tambah Data Mahasiswa</a>
    <br><br>
    <table class="table table-striped table-bordered table-hover">
        <thead class="thead-inverse">
            <tr>
                <th>Nama</th>
                <th>NIM</th>
            </tr>
        </thead>
        <tbody>
            @foreach($mahasiswa as $mhs)
                <tr>
                    <td scope="row">{{ $mhs->nama }}</td>
                    <td>{{ $mhs->nim }}</td>
                </tr>
            @endforeach
        </tbody>
    </table>
@endsection
```

6

Tampilan

Nama	NIM
A.safa Dhiata	1941723012
ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484
dama pinter	658146
anita	80989089

c. **Memasukkan Data (Create) ke Database**

1	<div>Membuat route create</div> <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/tambah', 'MahasiswaController@tambah');</pre>
2	<div>Membuat method tambah</div> <pre>public function tambah(){ return view('tambah'); }</pre>
3	Membuat tambah.blade.php

	<pre> @extends('master') @section('title', 'Tambah Data') @section('judul_halaman', 'Tambah Data Mahasiswa') @section('konten') Kembali

 <form action="/laravel-crud/public/mahasiswa/simpan" method="post"> {{ csrf_field() }} <div class="form-group"> <label for="namamhs">Nama</label> <input type="text" name="namamhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="nimhs">NIM</label> <input type="number" name="nimhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="emailmhs">E-mail</label> <input type="text" name="emailmhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="jurusanmhs">Jurusan</label> <input type="text" name="jurusanmhs" class="form-control" required> </div> <button type="submit" name="tambah" class="btn btn-primary float-right">Tambah Data</button> </form> @endsection </pre>
4	<p>Membuat route simpan</p> <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/simpan', 'MahasiswaController@simpan');</pre>
5	<p>Membuat method simpan</p> <pre> public function simpan(Request \$request){ DB::table('mahasiswa')->insert(['nama' => \$request->namamhs, 'nim' => \$request->nimmhs, 'email' => \$request->emailmhs, 'jurusan' => \$request->jurusanmhs]); return redirect('/'); } </pre>
6	<p>Hasil Tampilan</p>

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

kembali

Nama

anita

NIM

80989089

E-Mail

anitasari@gmail.com

Jurusan

keperawatan

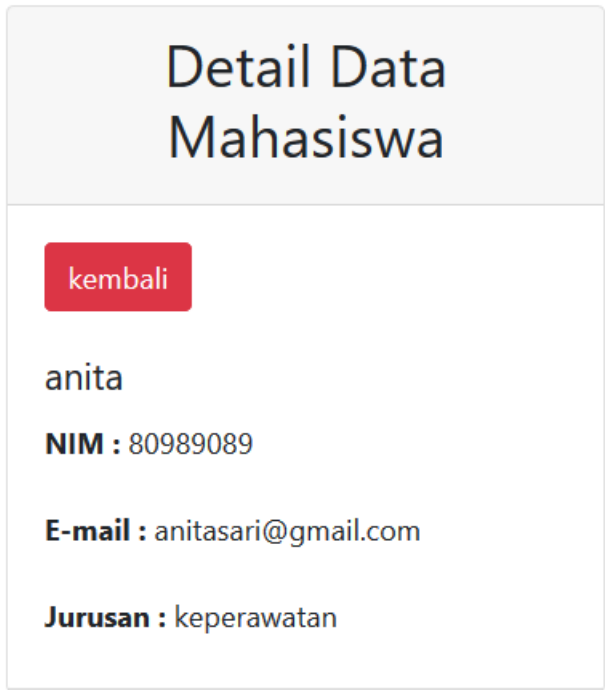
Tambah Data

	Nama	NIM
	A.safa Dhiata	1941723012
	ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484
	dama pinter	658146
	anita	80989089

d. Melihat Detail Data dari Database

1	Mengedit index.blade.php <pre><td> Detail </td></pre>
2	Membuat route detail <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/detail/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@detail');</pre>
3	Membuat fungsi detail

		<pre> public function detail(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = DB::table('mahasiswa')->where('id', \$id)->get(); return view('detail', ['mahasiswa' => \$mahasiswa]); } </pre>	
4		<p>Membuat detail.blade.php</p> <pre> @extends('master') @section('title', 'Detail Mahasiswa') @section('judul_halaman', 'Detail Data Mahasiswa') @section('konten') Kembali

 @foreach(\$mahasiswa as \$mhs) <h5 class="card-title">{{ \$mhs->nama }}</h5> <p class="card-text"> <label for="">NIM :</label> {{ \$mhs->nim }} </p> <p class="card-text"> <label for="">EMAIL</label> {{ \$mhs->email }} </p> <p class="card-text"> <label for="">JURUSAN</label> {{ \$mhs->jurusan }} </p> @endforeach @endsection </pre>	
5		<p>Hasil tampilan</p> 	

e. Mengubah Data (Update) dari Database

1		<p>Mengubah index.blade.php</p> <pre> id }}" class="badge badge-warning">Edit </pre>	
2		<p>Membuat route edit</p> <pre> Route::get('/mahasiswa/edit/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@edit'); </pre>	

3	Membuat method edit <pre>public function edit(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = DB::table('mahasiswa')→where('id', \$id)→get(); return view('edit', ['mahasiswa' ⇒ \$mahasiswa]); }</pre>
4	Membuat edit.blade.php

	<pre> @extends('master') @section('title', 'Edit Data') @section('judul_halaman', 'Edit Data Mahasiswa') @section('konten') Kembali

 @foreach(\$mahasiswa as \$mhs) <form action="/mahasiswa/update" method="post"> {{ csrf_field() }} <input type="hidden" name="id" value="{{ \$mhs->id }}">
 <div class="form-group"> <label for="namamhs">Nama</label> <input type="text" name="namamhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->nama }}" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="nimmhs">NIM</label> <input type="number" name="nimmhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->nim }}" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="emailmhs">E-mail</label> <input type="text" name="emailmhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->email }}" required> </div> <div class="form-group"> <label for="jurusanmhs">Jurusan</label> <input type="text" name="jurusanmhs" class="form-control" value="{{ \$mhs->jurusan }}" required> </div> <button type="submit" name="tambah" class="btn btn-primary float-right">Simpan Data</button> </form> @endforeach @endsection </pre>	
5	<p>Membuat route update</p> <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/update', 'MahasiswaController@update');</pre>	
6	<p>Membuat method update</p> <pre> public function update(Request \$request){ DB::table('mahasiswa')->where('id', \$request->id)->update(['nama' => \$request->namamhs, 'nim' => \$request->nimmhs, 'email' => \$request->emailmhs, 'jurusan' => \$request->jurusanmhs]); return redirect('/'); } </pre>	
7	<p>Hasil Tampilan</p>	

Edit Data Mahasiswa

kembali

Nama

NIM

E-mail

Jurusan

Simpan Data

--	--

f. **Menghapus Data (Delete) dari Database**

1

Membuat tombol delete

Hapus

2

Membuat route delete

Route::get('/mahasiswa/hapus/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@hapus');

3

Membuat method delete

public function hapus(\$id){
DB::table('mahasiswa')→where('id', \$id)→delete();
return redirect('/');
}

4

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Nama	NIM	
A.safa Dhiata	1941723012	Detail Edit HAPUS
ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484	Detail Edit HAPUS
dama pinter	658146	Detail Edit HAPUS
anita	80989089	Detail Edit HAPUS

MENGHAPUS dama pinter

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Nama	NIM	
A.safa Dhiata	1941723012	Detail Edit HAPUS
ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484	Detail Edit HAPUS
anita	80989089	Detail Edit HAPUS

Praktikum – Bagian 2: Membuat CRUD di Laravel menggunakan Eloquent

a. Konfigurasi Database

1	<div>Membuat project baru</div> <div><pre>D:\Ampss\www>laravel new laravel-crud-kedua Crafting application... Loading composer repositories with package information Installing dependencies (including require-dev) from lock Package operations: 92 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals</pre></div>														
2	<div>Menkonfigurasi .env</div> <div><pre>.env 1 APP_NAME=Laravel 2 APP_ENV=local 3 APP_KEY=base64:Cy89AeUiuYsyq 4 APP_DEBUG=true 5 APP_URL=http://localhost 6 7 LOG_CHANNEL=stack 8 9 DB_CONNECTION=mysql 10 DB_HOST=localhost 11 DB_PORT=3306 12 DB_DATABASE=latihan_laravel 13 DB_USERNAME=root 14 DB_PASSWORD=mysql</pre></div>														
3	<div>Mengedit table Mahasiswa</div> <div><table><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>6</td><td>created_at</td><td>timestamp</td><td>on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP</td><td>Yes</td><td>NULL</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td>7</td><td>updated_at</td><td>timestamp</td><td>on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP</td><td>Yes</td><td>NULL</td></tr></table></div>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6	created_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL	<input type="checkbox"/>	7	updated_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	created_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL									
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	updated_at	timestamp	on update CURRENT_TIMESTAMP	Yes	NULL									

b. Menampilkan Data dari Database

1	Membuat route <pre>Route::get('/', 'MahasiswaController@index'); Route::get('/mahasiswa', 'MahasiswaController@index');</pre>
2	Membuat Model mahasiswa <pre>PS D:\Ampss\www\laravel-crud-kedua> php artisan make:model Mahasiswa Model created successfully.</pre>
3	Mengedit model mahasiswa <pre><?php namespace App; use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model; class Mahasiswa extends Model { protected \$table = "mahasiswa"; }</pre>
4	Membuat Controller Mahasiswa

PS D:\Ampps\www\laravel-crud-kedua> php artisan make:controller MahasiswaController
Controller created successfully.

5

Membuat index pada Controller Mahasiswa

```
<?php

namespace App\Http\Controllers;

use Illuminate\Http\Request;
use App\Mahasiswa;

class MahasiswaController extends Controller
{
    public function index(){
        $mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::all();
        return view('index', ['mahasiswa' => $mahasiswa]);
    }
}
```

6

Hasil Tampilan

Data Mahasiswa

Tambah Data Mahasiswa

Nama	NIM	
Unero-Ganti	1001001001	Detail Edit Hapus
denny	1001001002	Detail Edit Hapus

c. **Memasukkan Data (Create) ke Database**

1	<p>Membuat route tambah</p> <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/tambah', 'MahasiswaController@tambah');</pre>
2	<p>Membuat method tambah</p> <pre>public function tambah(){ return view('tambah'); }</pre>
3	<p>Membuat route simpan</p> <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/simpan', 'MahasiswaController@simpan');</pre>
4	<p>Membuat fungsi simpan</p> <pre>public function simpan(Request \$request){ Mahasiswa::create(['nama' => \$request->namamhs, 'nim' => \$request->nimmhs, 'email' => \$request->emailmhs, 'jurusan' => \$request->jurusanmhs]); return redirect('/'); }</pre>

Detail Data Mahasiswa

[kembali](#)

anita

NIM : 80989089

E-mail : anitasari@gmail.com

Jurusan : keperawatan

Hasil Tampilan

e. Mengubah Data (Update) dari Database

1	Membuat Route edit <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/edit/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@edit');</pre>												
2	Membuat fungsi edit <pre>public function edit(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::find(\$id); return view('edit', ['mahasiswa' => \$mahasiswa]); }</pre>												
3	Membuat route update <pre>Route::get('/mahasiswa/update/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@update');</pre>												
4	Membuat fungsi update <pre>public function update(\$id, Request \$request){ \$mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::find(\$id); \$mahasiswa->nama = \$request->namamhs; \$mahasiswa->nim = \$request->nimmhs; \$mahasiswa->email = \$request->emailmhs; \$mahasiswa->jurusan = \$request->jurusanmhs; \$mahasiswa->save(); return redirect('/mahasiswa'); }</pre>												
5	<div><div><div>Edit Data Mahasiswa</div><div><div>kembali</div><div>Nama <input type="text" value="A.safa Dhiata"/></div><div>NIM <input type="text" value="1941723012"/></div><div>E-mail <input type="text" value="safadhi54@gmail.com"/></div><div>Jurusan <input type="text" value="teknologi informasi"/></div><div>Simpan Data</div></div></div></div> <div>Hasil Tampilan</div> <div><div>Tambah Data Mahasiswa</div><table><tr><th>Nama</th><th>NIM</th><th></th></tr><tr><td>A.safa Dhiata</td><td>1941723012</td><td><div>Detail Edit Hapus</div></td></tr><tr><td>ahlika ilman alhafidhu</td><td>51616484</td><td><div>Detail Edit Hapus</div></td></tr><tr><td>anita</td><td>80989089</td><td><div>Detail Edit Hapus</div></td></tr></table></div>	Nama	NIM		A.safa Dhiata	1941723012	<div>Detail Edit Hapus</div>	ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484	<div>Detail Edit Hapus</div>	anita	80989089	<div>Detail Edit Hapus</div>
Nama	NIM												
A.safa Dhiata	1941723012	<div>Detail Edit Hapus</div>											
ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484	<div>Detail Edit Hapus</div>											
anita	80989089	<div>Detail Edit Hapus</div>											

f. **Menghapus Data (Delete) dari Database**

1	Membuat route hapus <pre>Route::post('/mahasiswa/hapus/{id}', 'MahasiswaController@hapus');</pre>																					
2	Membuat fungsi hapus <pre>public function hapus(\$id){ \$mahasiswa = Mahasiswa::find(\$id); \$mahasiswa->delete(); return redirect('/'); }</pre>																					
3	Hasil <div><div>Data Mahasiswa</div><div><div>Tambah Data Mahasiswa</div><table><thead><tr><th>Nama</th><th>NIM</th><th></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>A.safa Dhiata</td><td>1941723012</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>ahlika ilman alhafidhu</td><td>51616484</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>anita</td><td>80989089</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr></tbody></table></div></div> <div>Menghapus anita <div>Data Mahasiswa</div><div><div>Tambah Data Mahasiswa</div><table><thead><tr><th>Nama</th><th>NIM</th><th></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>A.safa Dhiata</td><td>1941723012</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr><tr><td>ahlika ilman alhafidhu</td><td>51616484</td><td>Detail Edit Hapus</td></tr></tbody></table></div></div>	Nama	NIM		A.safa Dhiata	1941723012	Detail Edit Hapus	ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484	Detail Edit Hapus	anita	80989089	Detail Edit Hapus	Nama	NIM		A.safa Dhiata	1941723012	Detail Edit Hapus	ahlika ilman alhafidhu	51616484	Detail Edit Hapus
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SELESAI