

Image Retrieval Using Image Captioning

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Objectives:

- Retrieve similar images given an image.
- Search for images given a text query.

Data:

- MSCOCO 2014¹: a large-scale object detection, segmentation, and captioning dataset.
- 80k images
- 5 captions per image

How It Works?

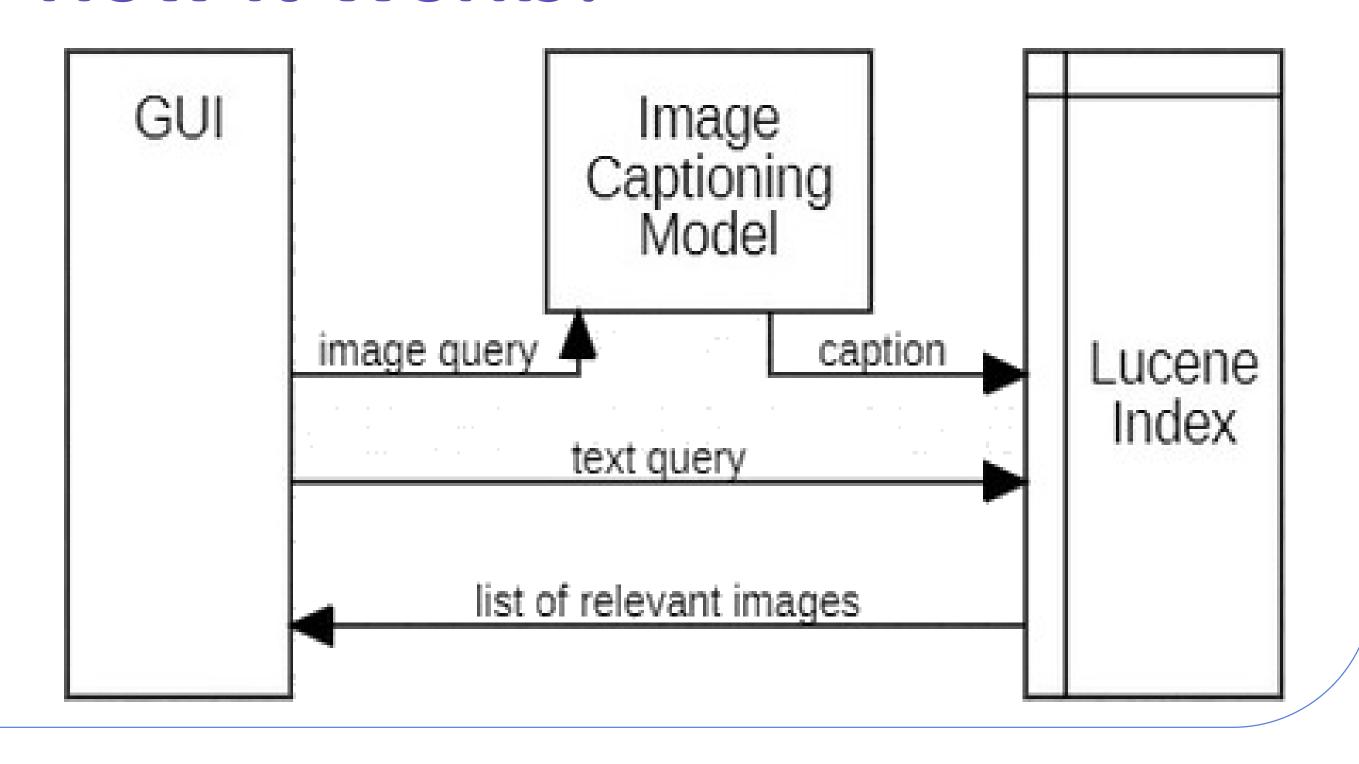


Image Captioning model:²

- Show, Attend and Tell: Neural Image Caption Generation with Visual Attention.³
- Uses Inception V3.
- Trained on MSCOCO dataset.

Indexing:

Text based Indexing:

Given the generated caption or text query. We need to lookup for relevant images by searching their labels. Hence an index is created where:

- For each image a doc containing the 5 labels is created.
- Stemming and stop words are removed.
- VSM similarity is used as a scoring model.
- LIRE Image Indexing⁴:

LIRE is a library that creates a Lucene index of image features for content based image retrieval (CBIR). Some of the extracted features used:

- CEDD and FCTH.
- auto color correlogram.
- Visual words based on SIFT and SURF

Example:



Technologies:

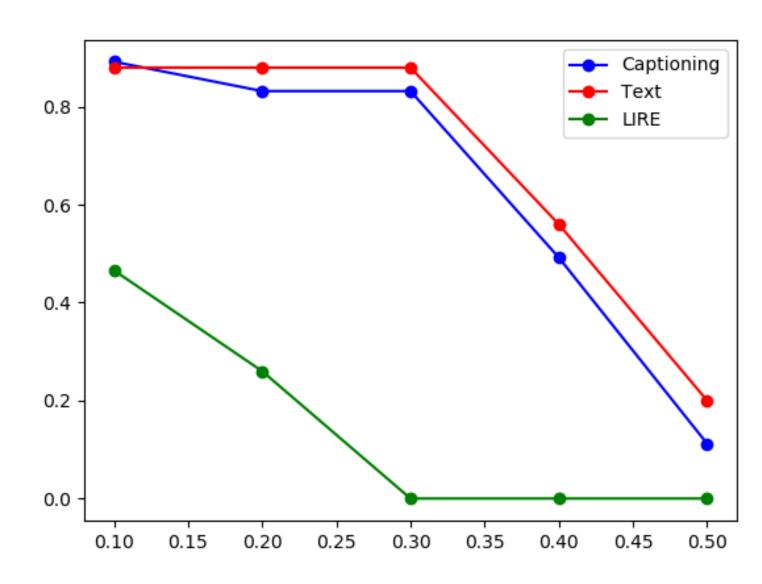


Evaluation & Results:

A precision-recall curve has been drawn in order to evaluate the performance of the following:

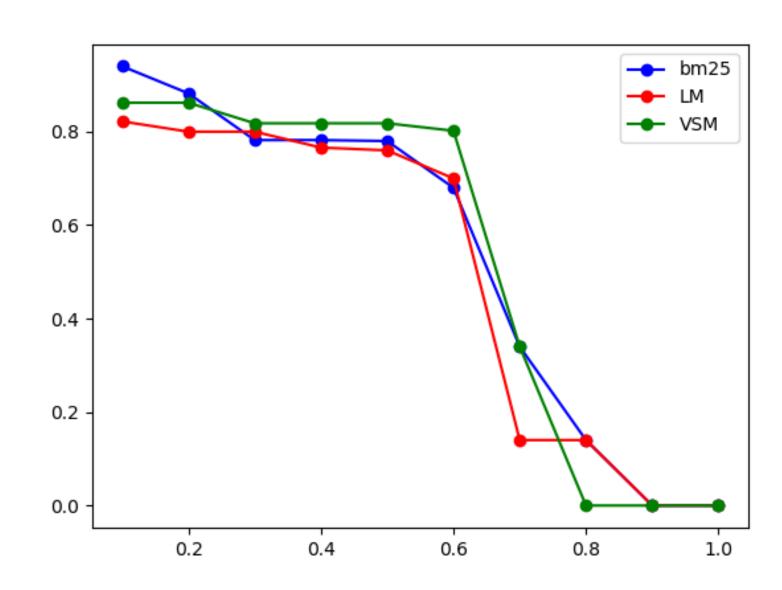
Image Retrieval using:

- Image captioning
- 2. Text query
- 3. LIRE



Different scoring models:

- 1. BM25
- 2. LM
- 3. VSM



	Caption	Text	LIRE
MAP	0.82	0.91	0.46
NDCG	0.84	0.89	0.89

References:

- 1. cocodataset.org/#home
- 2. github.com/Gurpreetsingh9465/imageCaption
- 3. Vinyals Show and Tell 2015 CVPR paper.pdf
- 4. www.semanticmetadata.net/wiki/