- 1. Create a folder called learn\_git\_again.
- 2. cd into the learn\_git\_again folder.
- 3. Create a file called third.txt.



4. Initialize an empty git repository.

## git init

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/safa chaabane/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again — X

safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again

$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/safa chaabane/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again/.git/

safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (master)

$ |
```

5. Add third.txt to the staging area.

## git add third.txt

```
$ git add third.txt
safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (master)
$ |
```

6. Commit with the message "adding third.txt".

## git commit -m " adding third.txt "

```
git commit -m " adding third.txt "
[master (root-commit) 7150139] adding third.txt
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 third.txt

safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (master)
}
```

7. Check out your commit with git log.

```
$ git log
commit 71501397cd4cd91cf9b69263ea34db83c4397e01 (HEAD -> master)
Author: safachaabane <safa1chaabane@gmail.com>
Date: Wed Apr 7 22:30:23 2021 +0100
        adding third.txt

safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (m
)
$ |
```

- 8. Create another file called fourth.txt.
- 9. Add fourth.txt to the staging area.

git add fourth.txt

```
$ git add fourth.txt
safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_ag
)
$ |
```

10. Commit with the message "adding fourth.txt"

git commit -m " adding fourth.txt "

```
$ git add fourth.txt

safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_agai
)
$ git commit -m " adding fourth.txt "
[master a5cfaef] adding fourth.txt
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 fourth.txt
```

11. Remove the third.txt file

```
git rm --cached third.txt
```

```
$ git rm --cached third.txt
rm 'third.txt'
safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (master)
```

12. Add this change to the staging area

git add.

```
$ git add .
safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (master)
$ |
```

13. Commit with the message "removing third.txt"

git commit -m " removing third.txt "

```
$ git commit -m " removing third.txt "
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (mas)
$ |
```

14. Check out your commits using git log

```
safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (mast
)
$ git log
commit a5cfaef6b0571c65308179b9c9e7704b5cf7eaae (HEAD -> master)
Author: safachaabane <safa1chaabane@gmail.com>
Date: Wed Apr 7 22:46:22 2021 +0100
    adding fourth.txt

commit 71501397cd4cd91cf9b69263ea34db83c4397e01
Author: safachaabane <safa1chaabane@gmail.com>
Date: Wed Apr 7 22:30:23 2021 +0100
    adding third.txt

safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (mast)
```

15. Change your global setting to core.pager=cat git config --global --replace-all core.pager cat

```
$ git config --global --replace-all core.pager cat
safa chaabane@DESKTOP-KU45Q85 MINGW64 ~/Desktop/gomycode/learn_git_again (master)
```

16. Write the command to list all the global configurations for git on your machine.

git config --list --show-origin

```
$ git config --list --show-origin file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig diff.astextplain.textconv=astextplain file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.clean=git-lfs clean -- %f file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.smudge=git-lfs smudge -- %f file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.process=git-lfs filter-proces s file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig filter.lfs.required=true file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig http.sslbackend=openssl file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig http.sslbackend=openssl file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig core.autocrlf=true file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig core.symlinks=false file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig core.symlinks=false file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig core.symlinks=false file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig credential.helper=manager-core file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig credential.helper=manager-core file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig credential.https://dev.azure.com.usehttp path=true file:C:/Program Files/Git/etc/gitconfig init.defaultbranch=master file:C:/Users/safa chaabane/.gitconfig user.name=safachaabane file:C:/Users/safa chaabane/.gitconfig user.email=safalchaabane@gmail.com file:C:/Users/safa chaabane/.gitconfig core.pager=cat file:.git/config core.filemode=false core.pager=cat file:.git/config core.bare=false file:.git/config core.bare=false file:.git/config core.bare=false file:.git/config core.bare=false file:.git/config core.symlinks=false file:.git/config core.symlinks=false core.symlinks=fa
```

17. You can type git config --global to find out how to do this

```
$ git config --global
usage: git config [<options>]
Config file location
--global
                                                use global config file
use system config file
use repository config file
use per-worktree config file
use given config file
       --system
       --local
       --worktree
-f, --file <file>
--blob <blob-id>
                                                read config from given blob object
Action
                                                get value: name [value-pattern]
get all values: key [value-pattern]
get values for regexp: name-regex [value-pattern]
get value specific for the URL: section[.var] URL
replace all matching variables: name value [value-pattern]
       --get
--get-all
       --get-regexp
       --get-urlmatch
       --replace-all
                                                add a new variable: name value
       --add
                                                remove a variable: name [value-pattern] remove all matches: name [value-pattern] rename section: old-name new-name
       --unset
       --unset-all
       --rename-section
                                                remove a section: name list all
       --remove-section
       -l, --list
--fixed-value
                                                use string equality when comparing values to 'value-pattern' open an editor
       -е, --edit
                                                find the color configured: slot [default] find the color setting: slot [stdout-is-tty]
        --get-color
       --get-colorbool
Type
       -t, --type <>
--bool
                                                value is given this type
value is "true" or "false"
value is decimal number
       --int
                                                value is --bool or --int
value is --bool or string
value is a path (file or directory name)
value is an expiry date
       --bool-or-int
       --bool-or-str
       --path
       --expiry-date
Other
       -z, --null
                                                 terminate values with NUL byte
                                                show variable names only respect include directives on lookup show origin of config (file, standard input, blob, command line) show scope of config (worktree, local, global, system, command) with --get, use default value when missing entry
       --name-only
       --includes
       --show-origin
       --show-scope
--default <value>
```