1-Both single and double quotes can be used to enclose strings, and the choice between them is a matter of personal preference or style conventions.

But double quotes moreover prefer because double quotes do not print dollar sign with variable but single quote did that .

2-If you forget the semicolon at the end of a statement in PHP, the PHP processor will typically display a parse error message indicating that there was an unexpected end of file or that it was expecting a semicolon.


```php
<?php
$x= "Hello world!"
echo "$x"
?>
```


Parse error: syntax error, unexpected 'echo' (T_ECHO) in C:\xamp\htdocs\server_gggg.php on line 12


```html
3- <!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
   <title>Page 1</title>
</head>
<body>
   <h1> THIS IS PAGE 1</h1>
</body>
```

```
</html>


<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

  <title>Page 2</title>

</head>

<body>

  <h1>THIS IS PAGE 2</h1>

<?php

  include 'page1.php';

  ?>

</body>

</html>
```

- `include` statement: If the specified file is not found, it will emit a warning and continue executing the script.
- `require` statement: If the specified file is not found, it will emit a fatal error and terminate the script execution.