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#include <err.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define MALLOC_SIZE 1024 * 1024

void
printMalloc(void *p, int s) {
    (void)printf("malloc/realloc %d\n", s);
    (void)printf("begins at 0x%12lX\n", (unsigned long)p);
    (void)printf("ends    at 0x%12lX\n", (unsigned long)p+s);
    (void)printf("\n");
}

int
main() {
    void *ptr;

    if ((ptr = malloc(BUFSIZ)) == NULL) {
        err(EXIT_FAILURE, "malloc");
        /* NOTREACHED */
    }
    printMalloc(ptr, BUFSIZ);

    /* shrink */
    if ((ptr = realloc(ptr, BUFSIZ / 2)) == NULL) {
        err(EXIT_FAILURE, "realloc");
        /* NOTREACHED */
    }
    printMalloc(ptr, BUFSIZ / 2);

    /* grow */
    if ((ptr = realloc(ptr, MALLOC_SIZE)) == NULL) {
        err(EXIT_FAILURE, "realloc");
        /* NOTREACHED */
    }
    printMalloc(ptr, MALLOC_SIZE);

    /* shrink, but larger than initial allocation */
    if ((ptr = realloc(ptr, BUFSIZ * 2)) == NULL) {
        err(EXIT_FAILURE, "realloc");
        /* NOTREACHED */
    }
    printMalloc(ptr, BUFSIZ * 4);

    return EXIT_SUCCESS;
}

```