

# *Cryptographie-Sécurité Services*

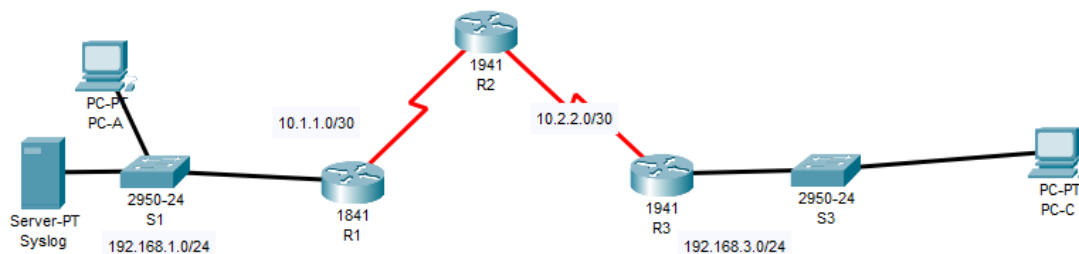
LAB-IPS



Réalisé Par :

Yossra safi chetouan

# LAB: Configure IOS Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) Using CLI



## Part 1: Enable IOS IPS

### Step 1: Verify network connectivity

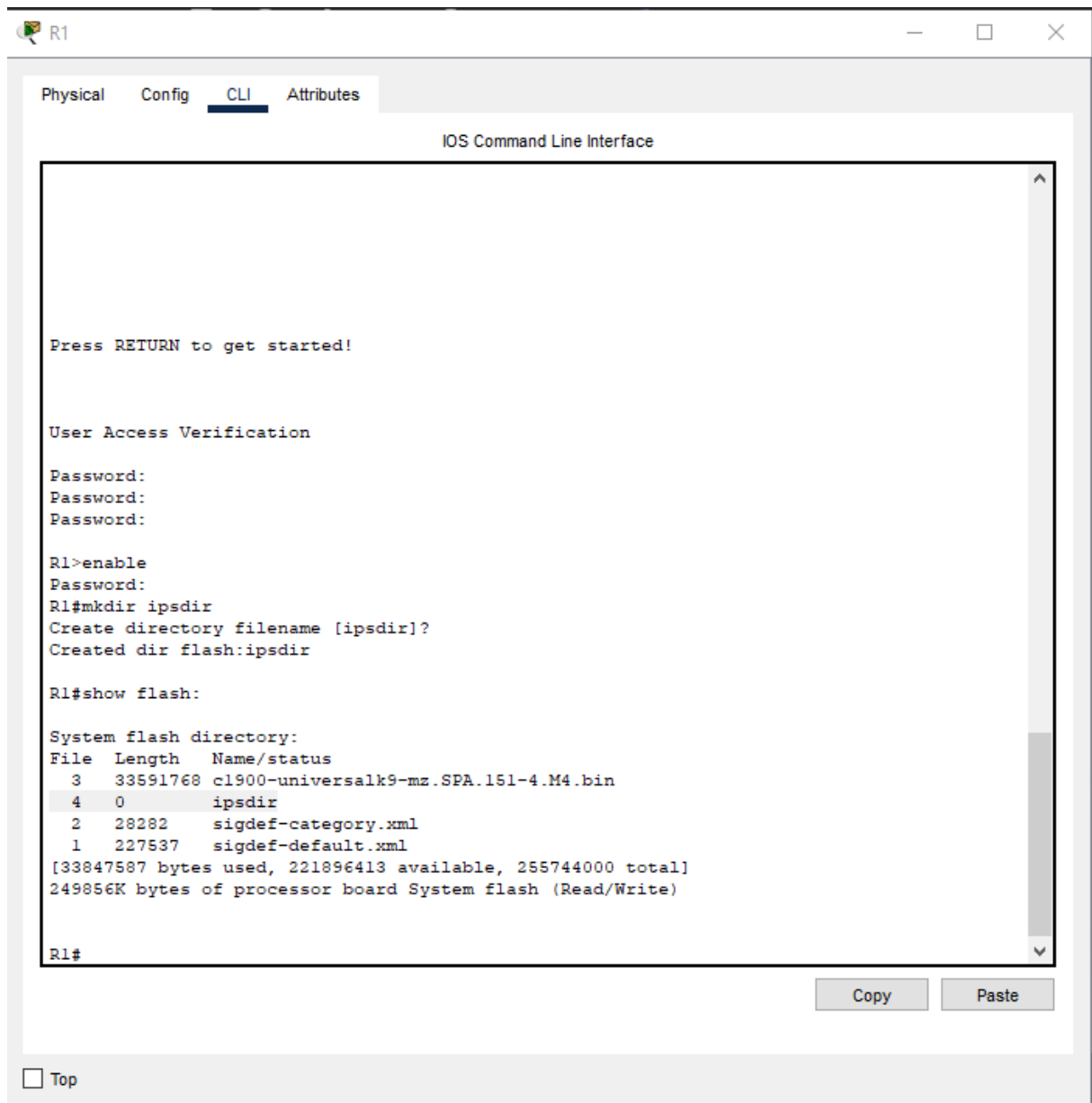
- a. Ping from PC-C to PC-A. The ping should be successful:

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit
	Successful	PC-C	PC-A	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)

- b. Ping from PC-A to PC-C. The ping should be successful:

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit
	Successful	PC-A	PC-C	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)

Step 2: Create an IOS IPS configuration directory in flash.



Step 3: Configure the IPS signature storage location.

```
Router#
Router#
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#ip ips config location flash:ipsdir
Router(config)#
```

## Step 4: Create an IPS rule.

```
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#ip ips name iosips  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#
```

---

## Step 5: Enable logging.

- a. Enable syslog if it is not enabled.

```
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#ip ips notify log  
Router(config)#
```

---

- b. If necessary, use the clock set command from privileged EXEC mode to reset the clock.

```
Router(config)#exit  
Router#  
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console  
  
Router#  
Router#clock set 10:20:00 15 april 2021  
Router#  
Router#
```

---

- c.

```
Router#conf t  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#service timestamps log datetime msec  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#
```

- d. Send log messages to the syslog server at IP address 192.168.1.50.

```
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#  
Router(config)#logging host 192.168.1.50  
Router(config)#
```

## Step 6: Configure IOS IPS to use the signature categories.

```

Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#ip ips signature-category
Router(config-ips-category)#category all
Router(config-ips-category-action)#retired true
Router(config-ips-category-action)#exit
Router(config-ips-category)#category ios_ips basic
Router(config-ips-category-action)#retired false
Router(config-ips-category-action)#exit
Router(config-ips-category)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
Applying Category configuration to signatures ...
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 288 signatures - 6 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 30 ms - packets for this engine will be
scanned

Router(config)#

```

## Step 7: Apply the IPS rule to an interface.

```

Router(config)#
Router(config)#
Router(config)#interface fa0/0
Router(config-if)#ip ips iosips out
Router(config-if)#

```

## Part 2: Modify the Signature

### Step 1: Change the event-action of a signature.

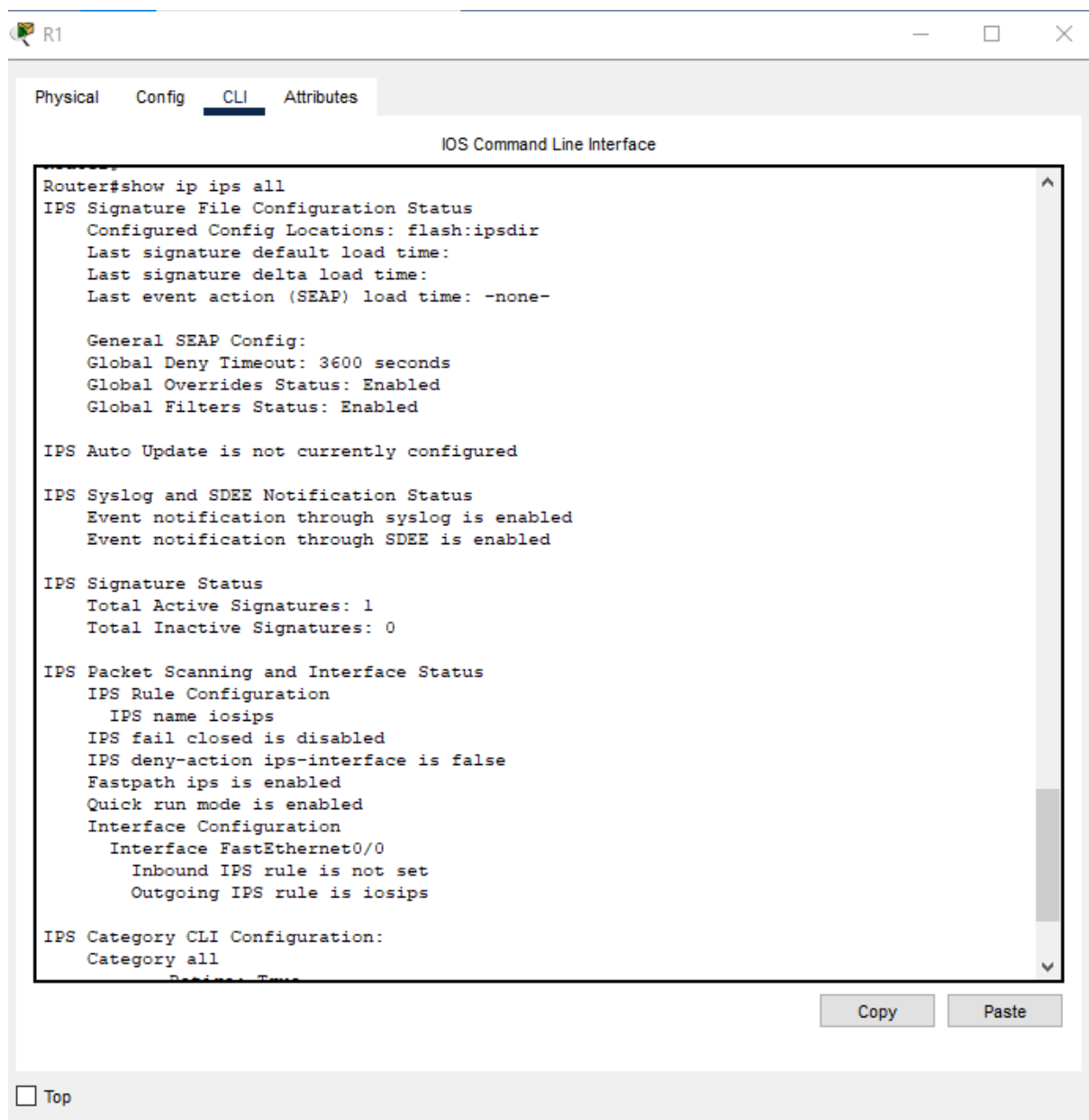
```

Router(config)#
Router(config)#ip ips signature-definition
Router(config-sigdef)#signature 2004 0
Router(config-sigdef-sig)#status
Router(config-sigdef-sig-status)#retired false
Router(config-sigdef-sig-status)#enabled true
Router(config-sigdef-sig-status)#exit
Router(config-sigdef-sig)#engine
Router(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action produce-alert
Router(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action deny-packet-inline
Router(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#exit
Router(config-sigdef-sig)#exit
Router(config-sigdef)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDS_STARTED:
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 303 signatures - 3 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 480 ms - packets for this engine will be
scanned
%IPS-6-ALL_ENGINE_BUILDS_COMPLETE: elapsed time 648 ms

Router(config)#

```

## Step 2: Use show commands to verify IPS.



The screenshot shows a network device window titled "R1" with tabs for Physical, Config, CLI, and Attributes. The CLI tab is active, displaying the "IOS Command Line Interface". The command "Router#show ip ips all" has been executed, resulting in the following output:

```
Router#show ip ips all
IPS Signature File Configuration Status
  Configured Config Locations: flash:ipsdir
  Last signature default load time:
  Last signature delta load time:
  Last event action (SEAP) load time: -none-

General SEAP Config:
  Global Deny Timeout: 3600 seconds
  Global Overrides Status: Enabled
  Global Filters Status: Enabled

IPS Auto Update is not currently configured

IPS Syslog and SDEE Notification Status
  Event notification through syslog is enabled
  Event notification through SDEE is enabled

IPS Signature Status
  Total Active Signatures: 1
  Total Inactive Signatures: 0



IPS Packet Scanning and Interface Status
  IPS Rule Configuration
    IPS name iosips
    IPS fail closed is disabled
    IPS deny-action ips-interface is false
    Fastpath ips is enabled
    Quick run mode is enabled
  Interface Configuration
    Interface FastEthernet0/0
      Inbound IPS rule is not set
      Outgoing IPS rule is iosips

IPS Category CLI Configuration:
  Category all
```

At the bottom of the CLI window, there are "Copy" and "Paste" buttons. Below the window, there is a "Top" link with a square icon.



## Step 3: Verify that IPS is working properly.

### Ping PC-C vers PC-A

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit
	Failed	PC-C	PC-A	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)

Les pings devraient échouer. Cela est dû au fait que la règle IPS pour l'action-événement d'une demande d'écho a été définie sur "deny-packet-inline".

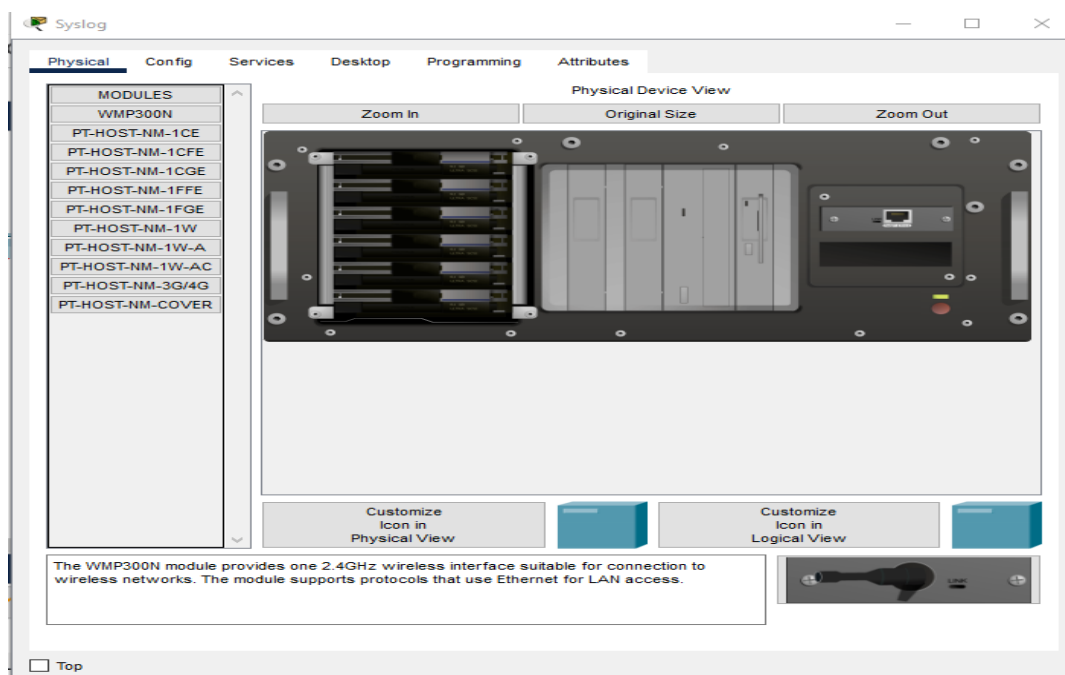
### Ping PC-A vers PC-C

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit
	Successful	PC-A	PC-C	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)

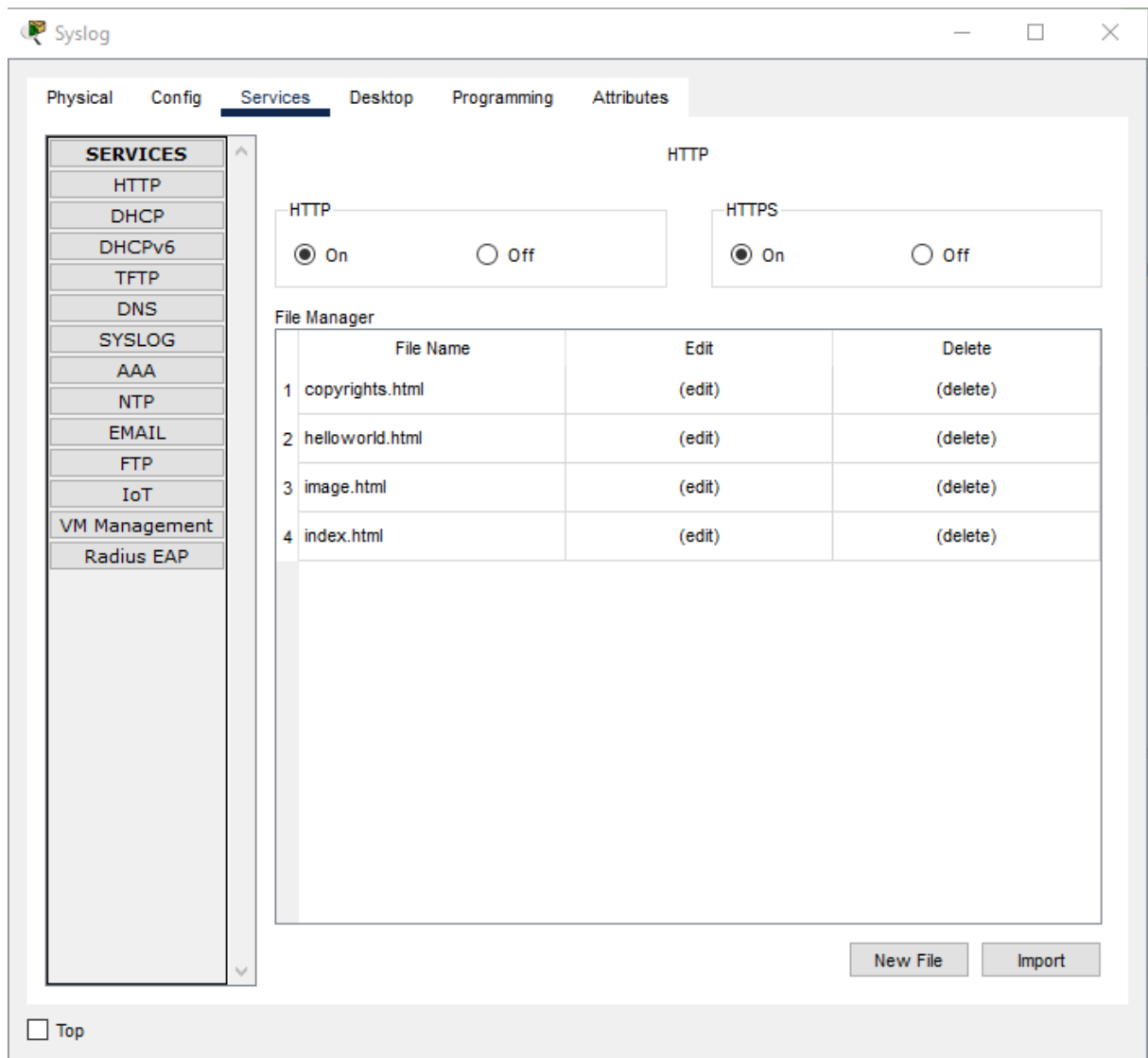
Le ping devrait être réussi. En effet, la règle IPS ne couvre pas la réponse en écho. Lorsque PC-A envoie une requête ping à PC-C, PC-C répond par une réponse d'écho.

## Step 4: View the syslog messages.

- Click the Syslog server.



b. Select the Services tab.



In the left navigation menu, select SYSLOG to view the log file.



REL-100-1 - Configure IPS Intrusion Prevention System (IPS) Using CLI/Red - Quest - 2024-07-06 16:36:21

Syslog

Physical

Config

Services

Desktop

Programming

Attributes

SERVICES

HTTP

DHCP

DHCPv6

TFTP

DNS

SYSLOG

AAA

NTP

EMAIL

FTP

IoT

VM Management

Radius EAP

Syslog

Syslog

Service

On

Off

	Time	HostName	Message
1	05.08.2024 07:15:43.759 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-6-...
2	05.08.2024 07:15:43.759 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: ...
3	05.08.2024 07:15:43.759 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: ...
4	05.08.2024 07:15:43.759 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-6-...
5	05.08.2024 07:20:21.783 PM	192.168.1.1	%SYS-5-CONFIG_t: ...
6	05.08.2024 07:26:18.565 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:20...
7	05.08.2024 07:26:24.589 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:20...
8	05.08.2024 07:26:30.579 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:20...
9	05.08.2024 07:26:36.581 PM	192.168.1.1	%IPS-4-SIGNATURE: Sig:20...