Sam Foreman's Résumé

Sam Foreman

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About

Computational Scientist at Argonne National Laboratory.
Scaling AI for science on supercomputers.
samforeman.me GitHub • Google Scholar • ORCID • Twitter

Education

- **Ph.D., Physics**
  University of Iowa | 2015–2019
  - *Learning Better Physics: A Machine Learning Approach to Lattice Gauge Theory*
- **B.S. in Engineering Physics**
  University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign | 2010–2015
  - Energy Storage in Quantum Resonators (US Patent #US9741492B2)
- **B.S. in Applied Mathematics**
  University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign | 2010–2015

Professional Experience

- **Assistant Computational Scientist**
  - *Argonne National Laboratory*, Leadership Computing Facility (ALCF) Lemont, IL | 2022–Present
    * Research lead on scaling large language models (LLMs) and generative AI for science on supercomputers (Aurora, Frontier, LUMI, Leonardo, …).
      · Co-lead the Models and Pretraining team of the AuroraGPT project
    * Optimize large-scale training of foundation models and language models for scientific applications.
    * Collaborate with interdisciplinary teams to enhance simulation efficiency and scalability
    * Focus on AI and HPC for scientific applications, including:
      · Training large language models on supercomputers
      · Genome scale language models (GenSLMs) for studying SARS-CoV-2 evolutionary dynamics
      · Direct Preference Optimization (DPO) for multimodal protein design workflows
      · Climate modeling and weather forecasting using foundation models
      · Developing improved sampling algorithms for lattice quantum chromodynamics (QCD)
    * https://www.alcf.anl.gov/about/people/sam-foreman
- **Postdoctoral Researcher**
  - *Argonne National Laboratory*, Leadership Computing Facility (ALCF) Lemont, IL | 2019 – 2022
    * Applied deep learning to lattice gauge theory and quantum field simulations.
    * Developed ML-enhanced Monte Carlo methods for QCD (l2hmc-qcd).
    * Engaged in AI-for-Science collaborations with national labs and university partners.
- **Graduate Researcher (DOE SCGSR Fellowship)**
  - *Argonne National Laboratory*, Mathematics and Computer Sciences Division (MCS) Lemont, IL | 2018 – 2019
    * Development of l2hmc-qcd in collaboration with ALCF for my PhD Thesis research

Publications

> **Note**
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> You can find a full list of my publications on my Google Scholar

1. **AERIS: Argonne Earth Systems Model for Reliable and Skillful Predictions** (Hatanpää et al. (2025))
    - *2025 ACM Gordon Bell Prize for Climate Modeling Finalist*
2. Aurora: Architecting Argonne's First Exascale Supercomputer for Accelerated Scientific Discovery (Allen et al. (2025))
3. HiPerRAG: High-Performance Retrieval Augmented Generation for Scientific Insights (Gokdemir et al. (2025))
4. Automated Tuning for HMC Mass Ratios (Torsiello et al. (2025))
5. MOFA: Discovering Materials for Carbon Capture with a GenAI and Simulation-Based Workflow (Yan et al. (2025))
6. **MProt-DPO: Breaking the ExaFLOPS Barrier for Multimodal Protein Design with DPO** (Dharuman et al. (2024))
    - *2024 ACM Gordon Bell Finalist*
7. Intro to HPC Bootcamp: Engaging New Communities Through Energy Justice Projects (Leung et al. (2024))
8. Thorough Characterization and Analysis of Large Transformer Model Training At-Scale (Cheng et al. (2024))
9. MLMC: Machine Learning Monte Carlo for Lattice Gauge Theory (Sam Foreman, Jin, and Osborn (2023))
10. Protein Generation via Genome-scale Language Models with Bio-physical Scoring (Dharuman et al. (2023))
11. DeepSpeed4Science Initiative: Enabling Large-Scale Scientific Discovery (Song et al. (2023))
    - DeepSpeed4Science.ai Blog Post
    - Looooooooong Sequence Lengths
12. Comprehensive Performance Study of LLMs on Novel AI Accelerators (Emani et al. (2023))
13. Exploratory Analysis of Climate Data with `ClimRR`, Intro to HPC Bootcamp @ NERSC (Sam Foreman (2023))
14. **GenSLMs: Genome-scale language models reveal SARS-Cov-2 evolutionary dynamics** (Zvyagin et al. (2023))

- Winner of the *ACM Gordon Bell Special Prize for High Performance Computing-Based COVID-19 Research*

13. Lattice QCD and Particle Physics (Kronfeld et al. (2022))
14. Applications of ML to Lattice QFT (Boyda et al. (2022))
15. LeapFrogLayers: Trainable Framework for Effective Sampling (Sam Foreman et al. (2021))
16. HMC with Normalizing Flows [slides] (Sam Foreman et al. (2021))
17. Deep Learning Hamiltonian Monte Carlo [+ poster] (Sam Foreman, Jin, and C. (2021))
18. Machine Learning and Neural Networks for Field Theory (Sam Foreman, Jin, and Osborn (2020))
19. Examples of renormalization group transformations for image sets (Samuel Foreman et al. (2018))
20. RG inspired Machine Learning for lattice field theory (Sam Foreman et al. (2018))
21. Large Energy Density in Three-Plate Nanocapacitors due to Coulomb Blockade (Hubler et al. (2018))
22. Superconductivity of In and Sn Samples (Deamont and Foreman (2014))

Awards and Honors

- Nominated to serve on the US **Coordinating Panel for Software and Computing** by the Division of Particles and Fields of the American Physical Society (APS).
- **Finalist, ACM Gordon Bell Prize in Climate Modeling**, 2025
  - Recognized for our work on
    AERIS (Hatanpää et al. (2025)): The first billion-parameter pixel-level diffusion model for global weather and subseasonal-to-seasonal forecasting. Trained efficiently at scales from 1.3–80B parameters with our sequence-window parallelism (SWiPe) strategy, we achieve a sustained mixed-precision performance of 10.21 ExaFLOPS and peak performance of 11.21 ExaFLOPS, scaling to 10,080 nodes (120,960 GPUs) on the Aurora supercomputer.
- **Finalist, ACM Gordon Bell Prize**, 2024
  - Acknowledged for the MProt-DPO (Dharuman et al. (2024)) project, which achieved over 4 ExaFLOP sustained performance in multimodal protein design workflows using Direct Preference Optimization.
    * Argonne team breaks new ground in AI-driven protein design – Argonne @ SC
- **ACM Gordon Bell Special Prize for High Performance Computing-Based COVID-19 Research**, 2022
  - Recognized for contributions to the GenSLMs (Zvyagin et al. (2023)) project, which developed genome-scale language models to study SARS-CoV-2 evolutionary dynamics.

    * ACM Gordon Bell Special Prize for HPC-Based COVID-19 Research Awarded to Team for Modelling How Pandemic-Causing Viruses, Especially SARS-CoV-2, are Identified and Classified

- **DOE Office of Science Graduate Student Research Fellow**, 2018
  - Awarded by the Department of Energy for outstanding research contributions during graduate studies.

Talks

> Note
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> [You can see all of my talks online at https://samforeman.me/talks/

- 2025-:
  - 09: Scientific AI at Scale: AI for Science @ Open SkAI 2025
  - 09: Scientific AI at Scale: Distributed Training @ Open SkAI 2025
  - 07: Large Scale Training on Diverse Accelerators @ Scalable Deep Learning, SIAM AN2025
  - 05: LLMs on Aurora: AuroraGPT @ 2025 ALCF INCITE GPU Hackathon
  - 05: LLMs on Aurora: ezpz @ 2025 ALCF INCITE GPU Hackathon
  - 02: AuroraGPT: Foundation Models for Science @ Foundation Models for the Electric Grid
- 2024-:
  - 11: Parallel Training Methods @ AI-for-Science on Supercomputers
  - 10: AuroraGPT @ 2024 ALCF Hands-On HPC Workshop
  - 10: Machine Learning and Foundation Models at Scale @ 2024 ALCF Hands-On HPC Workshop
  - 09: AuroraGPT @ HPC User Forum, 2024
  - 08: Training LLMs at Scale @ ATPESC, 2024
  - 07: LLMs on Polaris @ Center for Scientific Foundation Models, Summer School 24'
  - 03: Parallel Training Techniques @ AI-4-Science Training Series
  - 02: LLMs from Scratch @ LLM Tutorial Workshop
- 2023-:
  - 11: Creating Small(-ish) LLMs @ LLM Tutorial Workshop (1)
  - 10: Exascale Science on Aurora @ Intel oneAPI Workshop @ UIC
  - 10: LLM Lunch Talk @ ALCF Hands On HPC Workshop
  - 08: Scaling LLMs for Science @ Data-Intensive Computing + AI/ML at Scale
  - 07: MLMC: Machine Learning Monte Carlo @ Lattice 2023

  - 07: Generative Modeling and Efficient Sampling @ PASC23
  - 04: Efficient Sampling for LGT @ Deep Fridays @ U. Bologna

- 2022-:
  - 11: Large Scale Training @ AI4Science on Supercomputers (ALCF)
  - 10: Hyperparameter Management @ ALCF SDL Workshop
  - 08: Statistical Learning @ ATPESC 2022
  - 05: Scientific Data Science: An Emerging Symbiosis @ ANL (05/2022)
  - 03: Machine Learning in HEP @ UNC Greensboro

- 2021-:
  - 12: Accelerated Sampling Methods for LGT, @ DWQ @ 25 [BNL]
  - 09: Training Topological Samplers for LGT @ ML4HEP, ECT* Trento
  - 05: Deep Learning HMC for Improved Gauge Generation @ ML in LQCD Workshop [2021]

- 2020:
  - 02: Machine Learning for Lattice QCD @ U. Iowa [2020]

Events

- Organizer for:
  - SC25 Workshop: High Performance Python for Science at Scale (HPPSS), November 2025
  - SC25 Tutorial: Accelerating and Scaling Python for HPC
  - SC24 Workshop: High Performance Python for Science at Scale (HPPSS), November 2024
  - SC23 Workshop: High Performance Python for Science at Scale (HPPSS), November 2023
  - [Machine](2025-09-20_machine.md) Learning and Quantum Computing for Earth Sciences at 17th U. S. National Congress on Computational Mechanics, July 2023

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Boyda, Denis, Salvatore Calì, Sam Foreman, Lena Funcke, Daniel C Hackett, Yin Lin, Gert Aarts, et al. 2022. "Applications of Machine Learning to Lattice Quantum Field Theory." *arXiv Preprint arXiv:2202.05838*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.05838.

Cheng, Scott, Jun-Liang Lin, Murali Emani, Siddhisanket Raskar, Sam Foreman, Zhen Xie, Venkatram Vishwanath, and Mahmut Taylan Kandemir. 2024. "Thorough Characterization and Analysis of Large Transformer Model Training at-Scale." *Proc. ACM Meas. Anal. Comput. Syst.* 8 (1). https://doi.org/10.1145/3639034.

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Emani, Murali, Sam Foreman, Varuni Sastry, Zhen Xie, Siddhisanket Raskar, William Arnold, Rajeev Thakur, Venkatram Vishwanath, and Michael E Papka. 2023. "A Comprehensive Performance Study of Large Language Models on Novel AI Accelerators." *arXiv Preprint arXiv:2310.04607*. https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.04607.

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Leung, Mary Ann, Katharine Cahill, Rebecca Hartman-Baker, Paige Kinsley, Lois Curfman McInnes, Suzanne Parete-Koon, Sreeranjani Ramprakash, et al. 2024. "Intro to HPC Bootcamp: Engaging New Communities Through Energy Justice Projects." *Journal of Computational Science Education* 15 (1). https://doi.org/10.22369/issn.2153-4136/15/1/10.

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