

CoWs on Pasture: Baselines and Benchmarks for Language-Driven Zero-Shot Object Navigation



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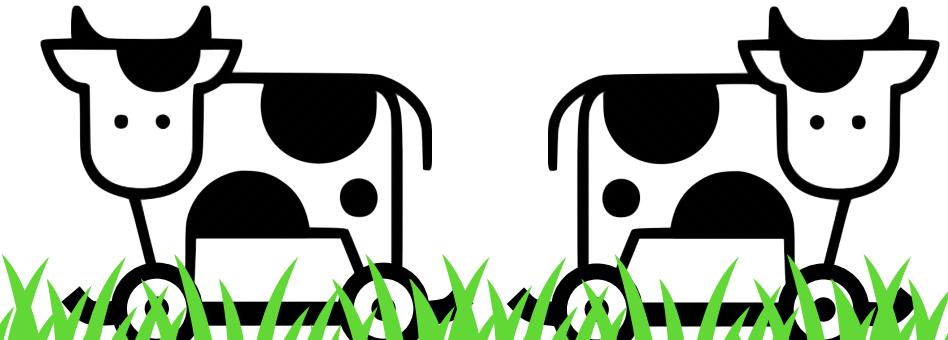
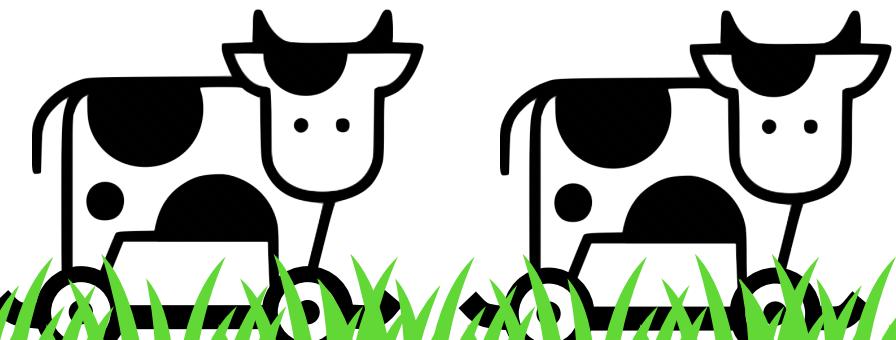
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WASHINGTON



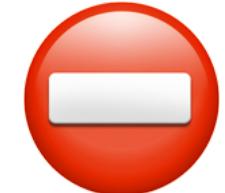
Motivation: Zero-shot agents

- Want agents to find anything, even without additional training
- Move towards more general purpose A.I. systems

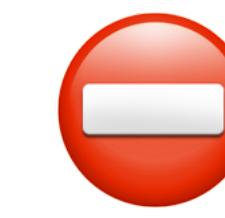


Motivation: Language-driven agents

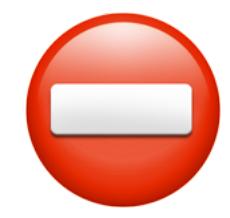
Red apple



Apple in a bowl



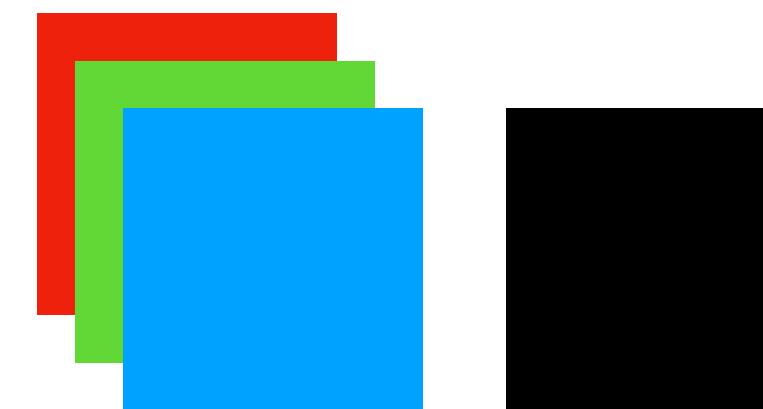
Apple on a shelf



Task

- Inputs:

Egocentric RGB + D



Language for the target object

“...apple...”

OR

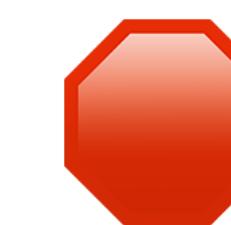
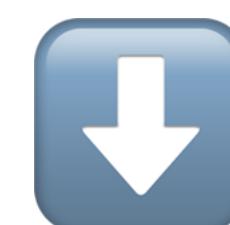
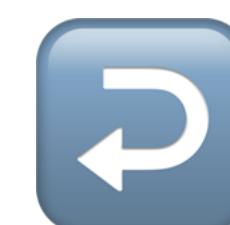
“...apple on a table...”

OR

“...red apple...”

- Output:

Action: direction to move (or stop)



How would one do this task?

- Look around
- When you see what you are looking for, go to it!



CoW

If object is in view:
move to it

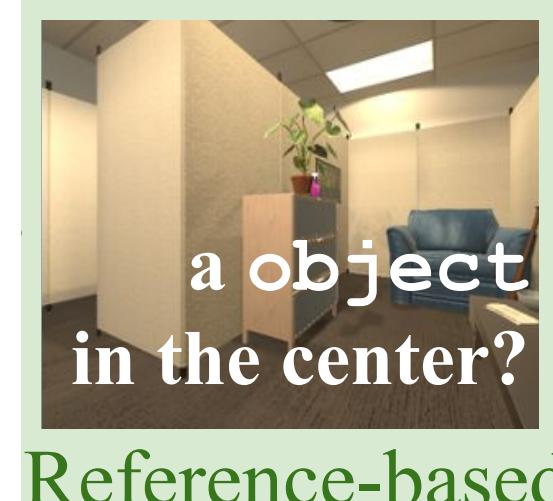
else:

explore

Plug in an object localizer



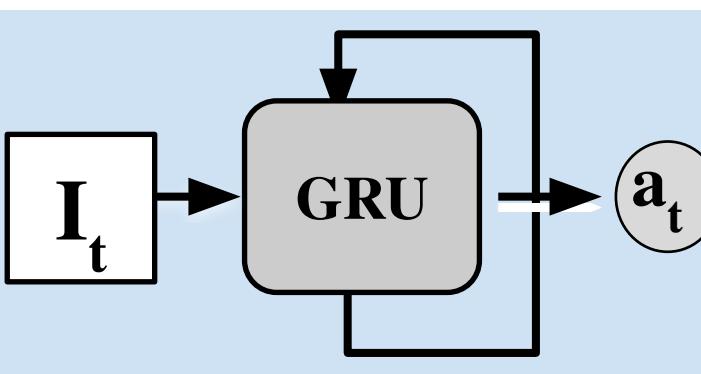
Gradient-based



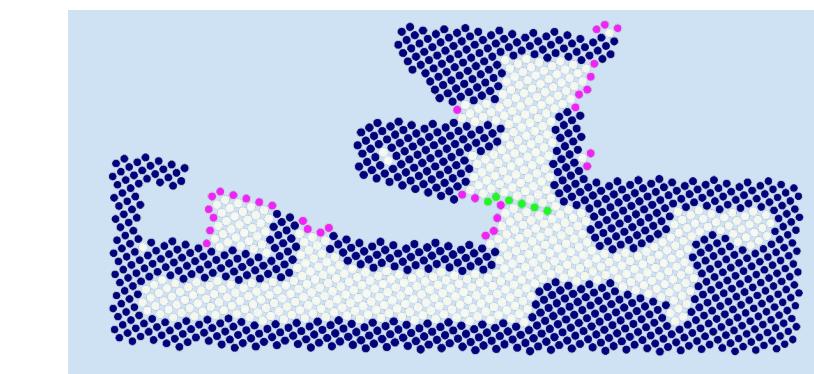
Reference-based



Detector-based



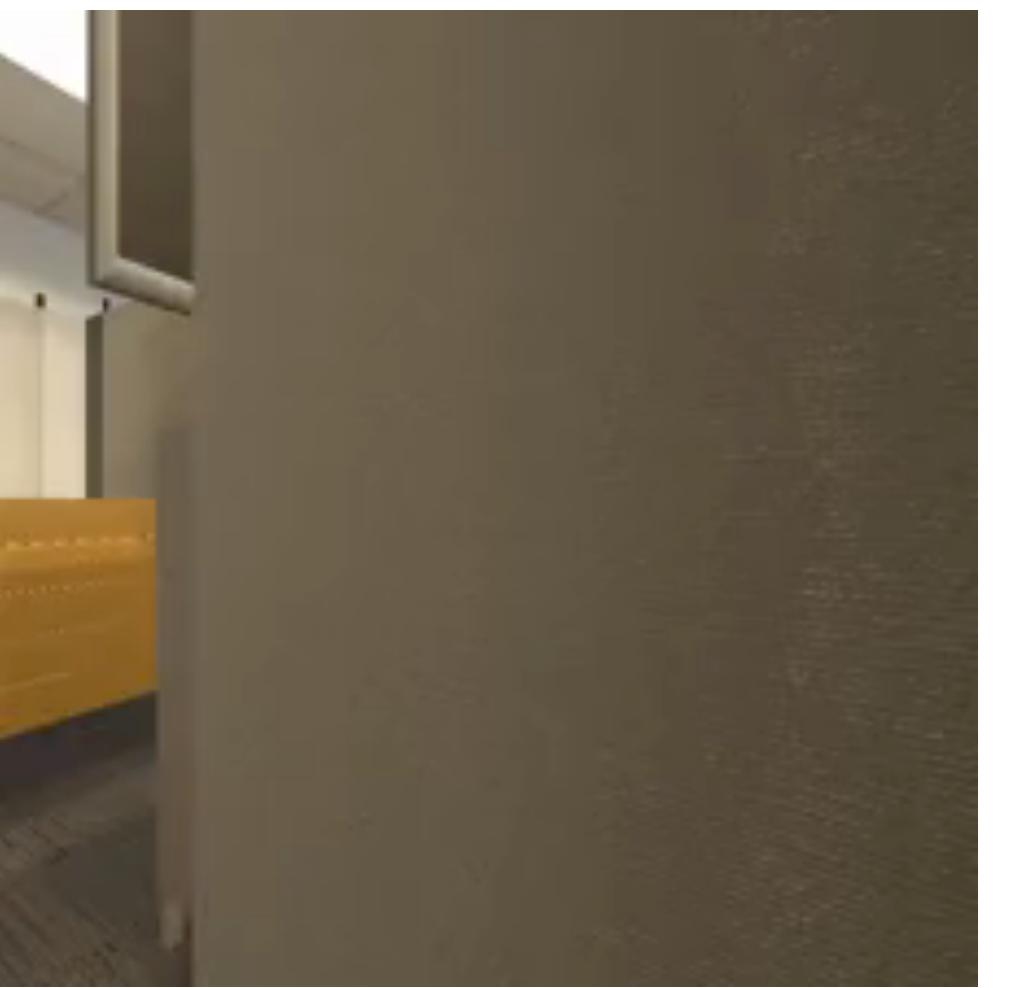
Learning-based



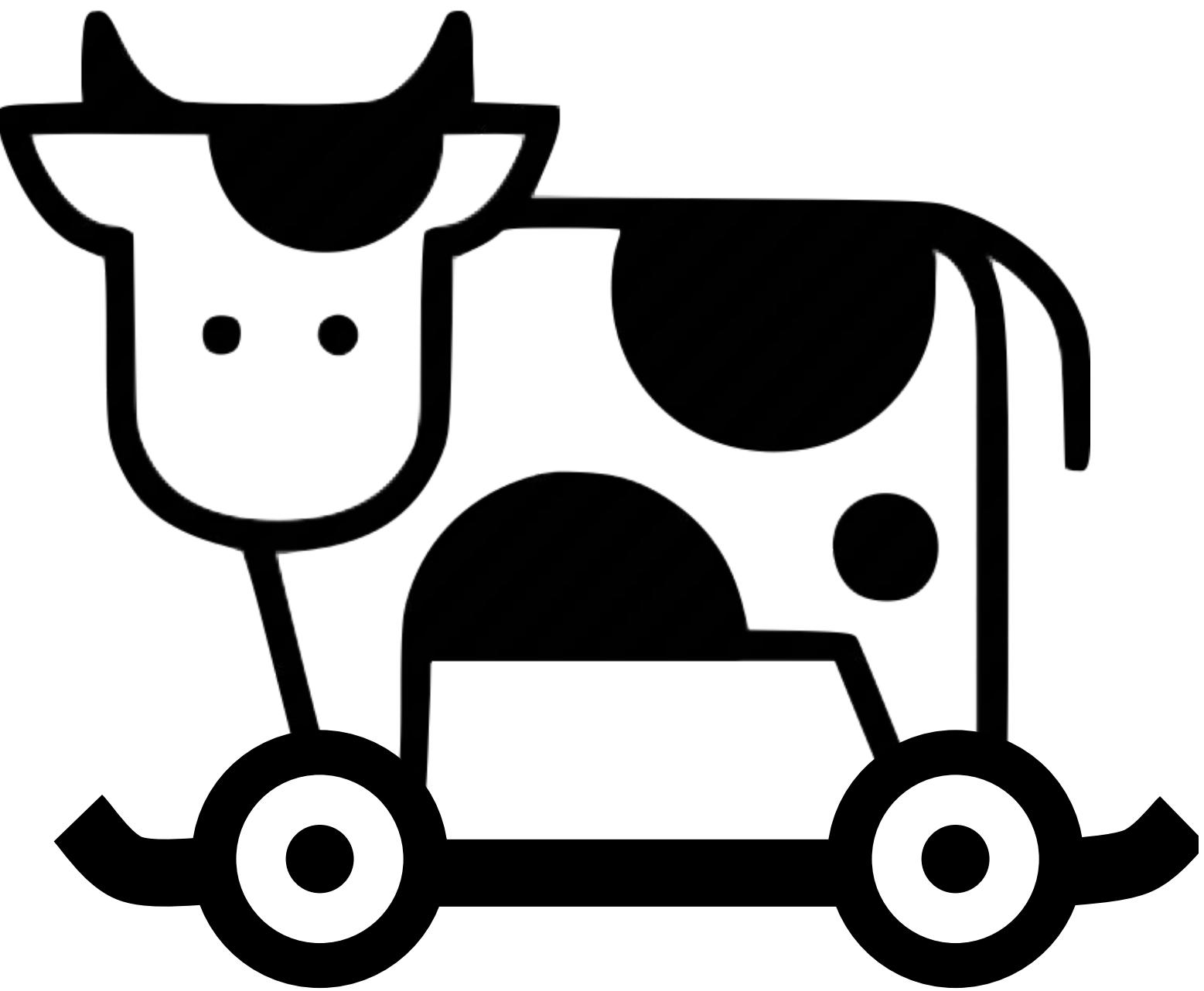
Frontier-based

Plug in a policy

Egocentric view

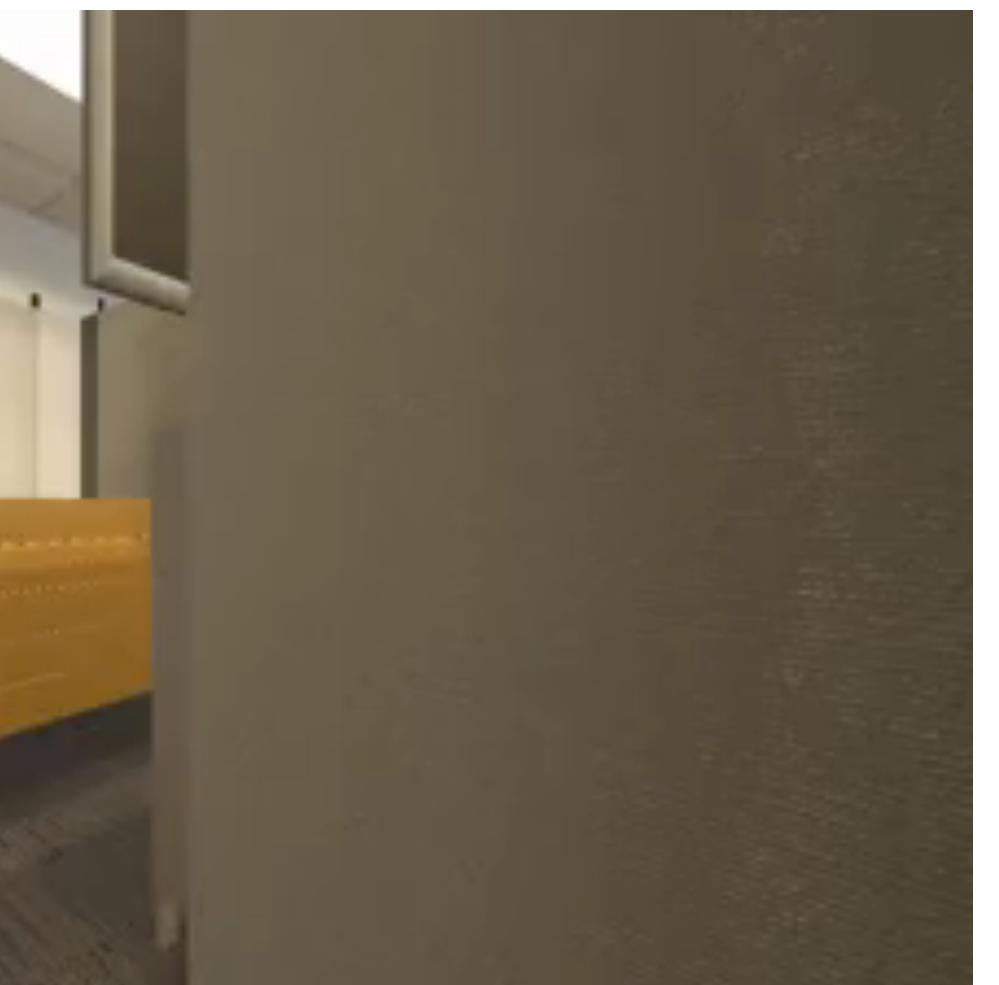


explore

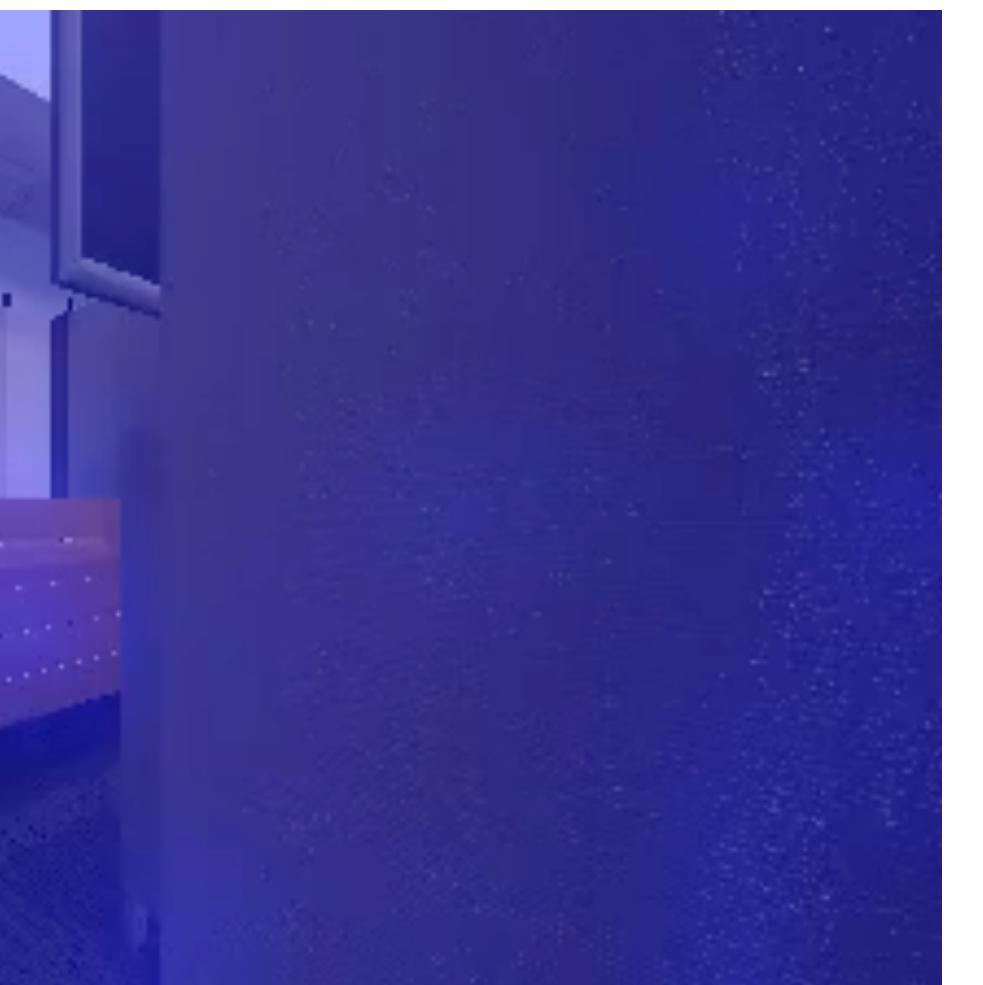


Target: plant!

Egocentric view



Object relevance

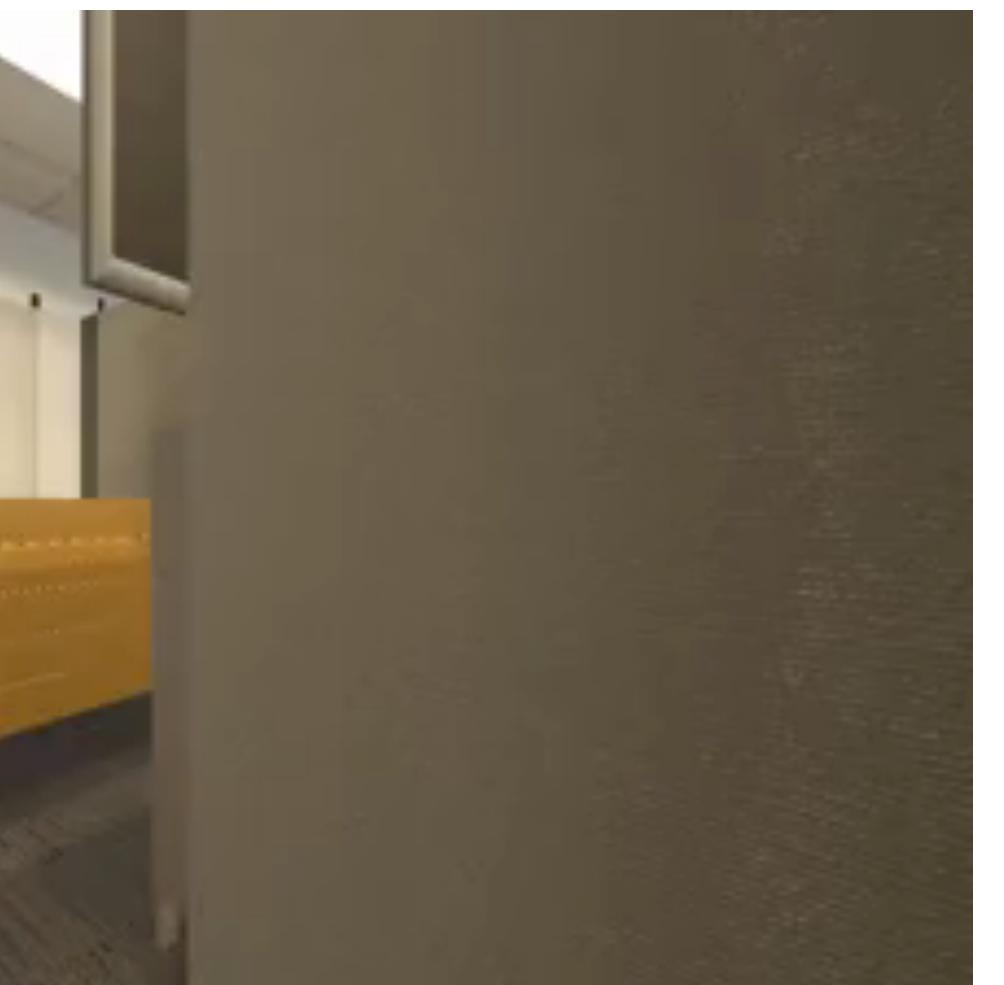


explore

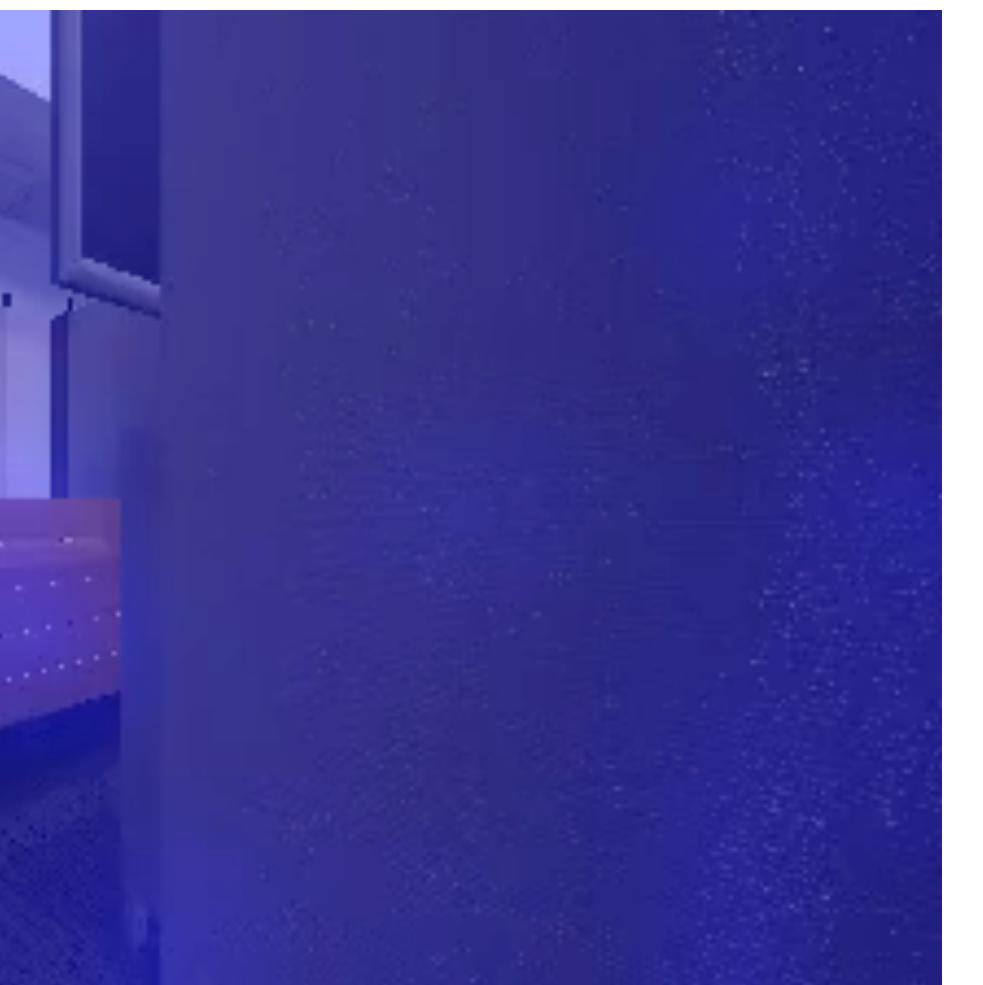


Target: plant!

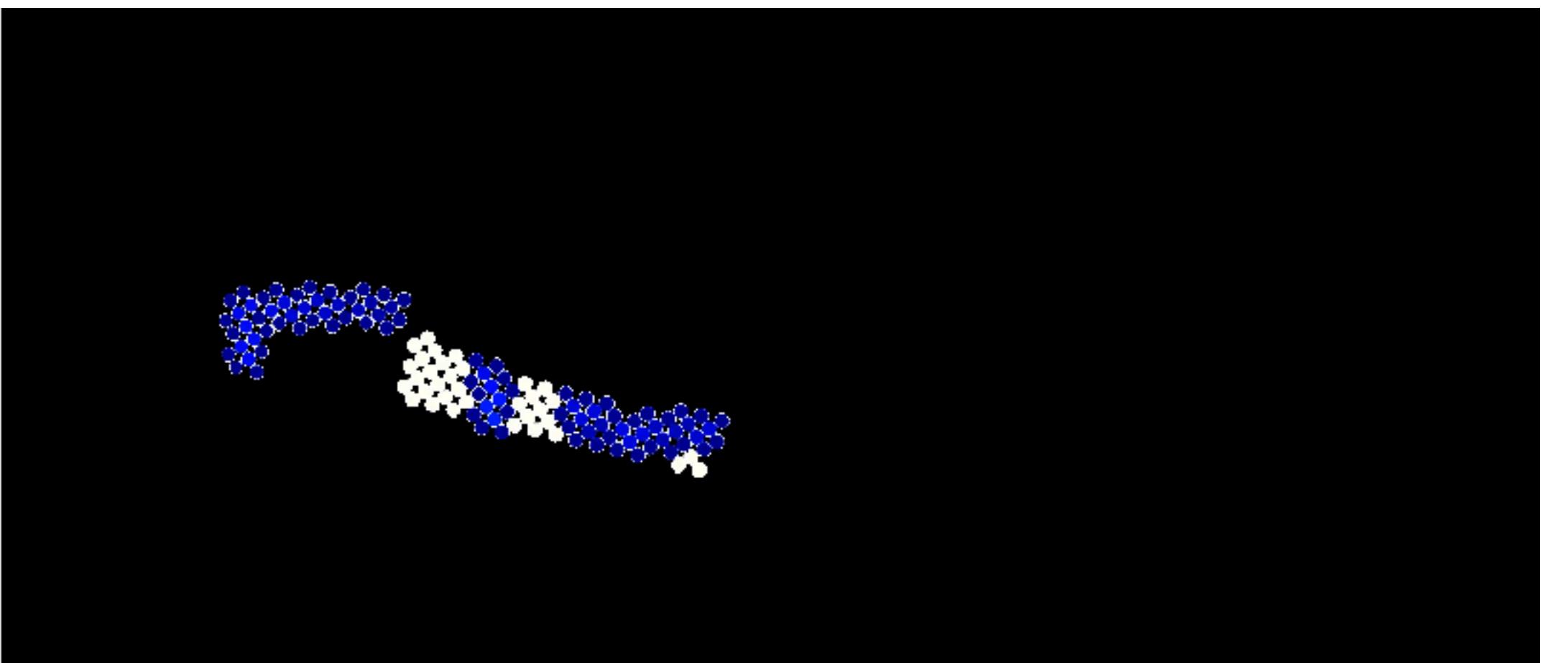
Egocentric view



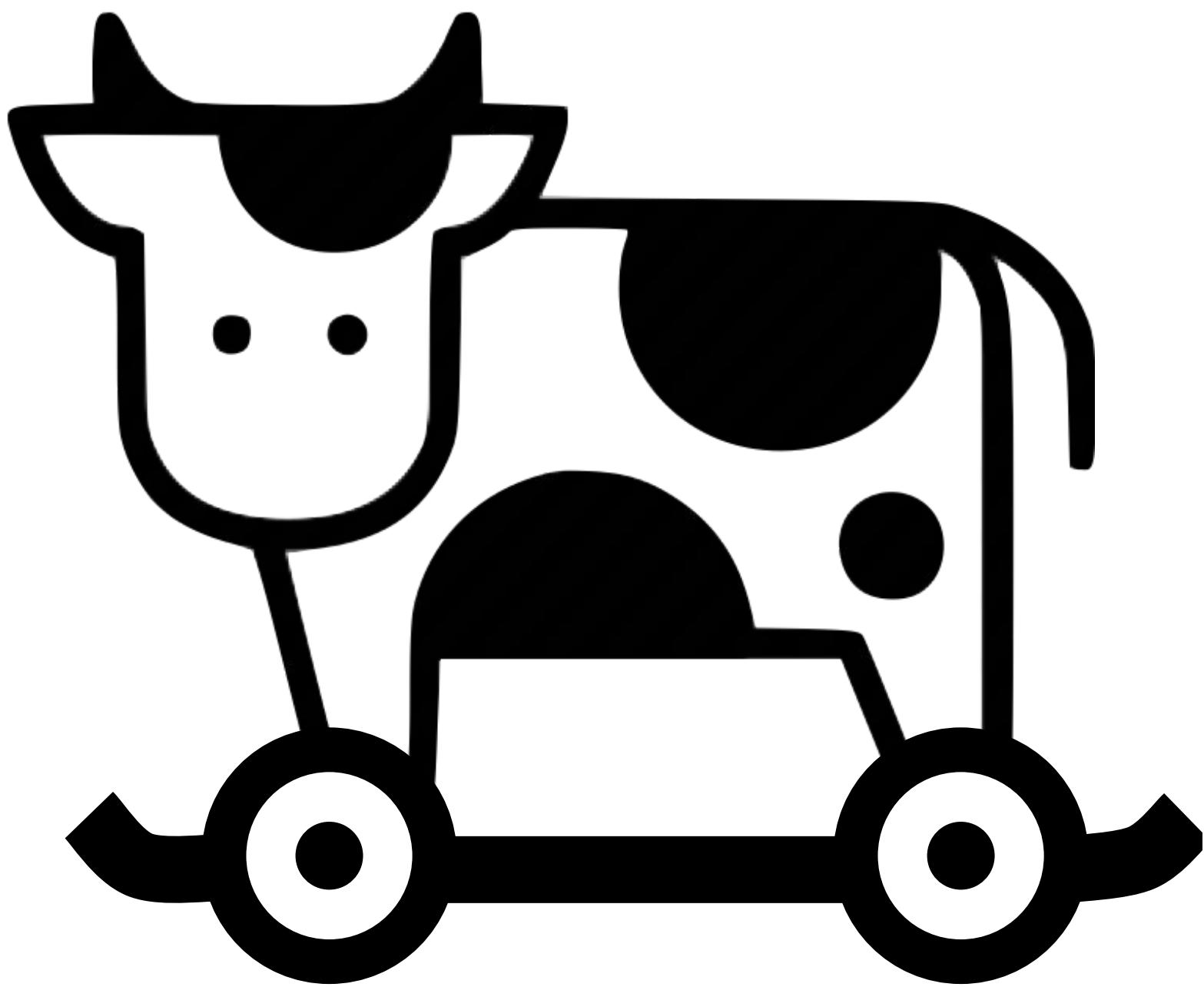
Object relevance



Voxel projected object relevance map

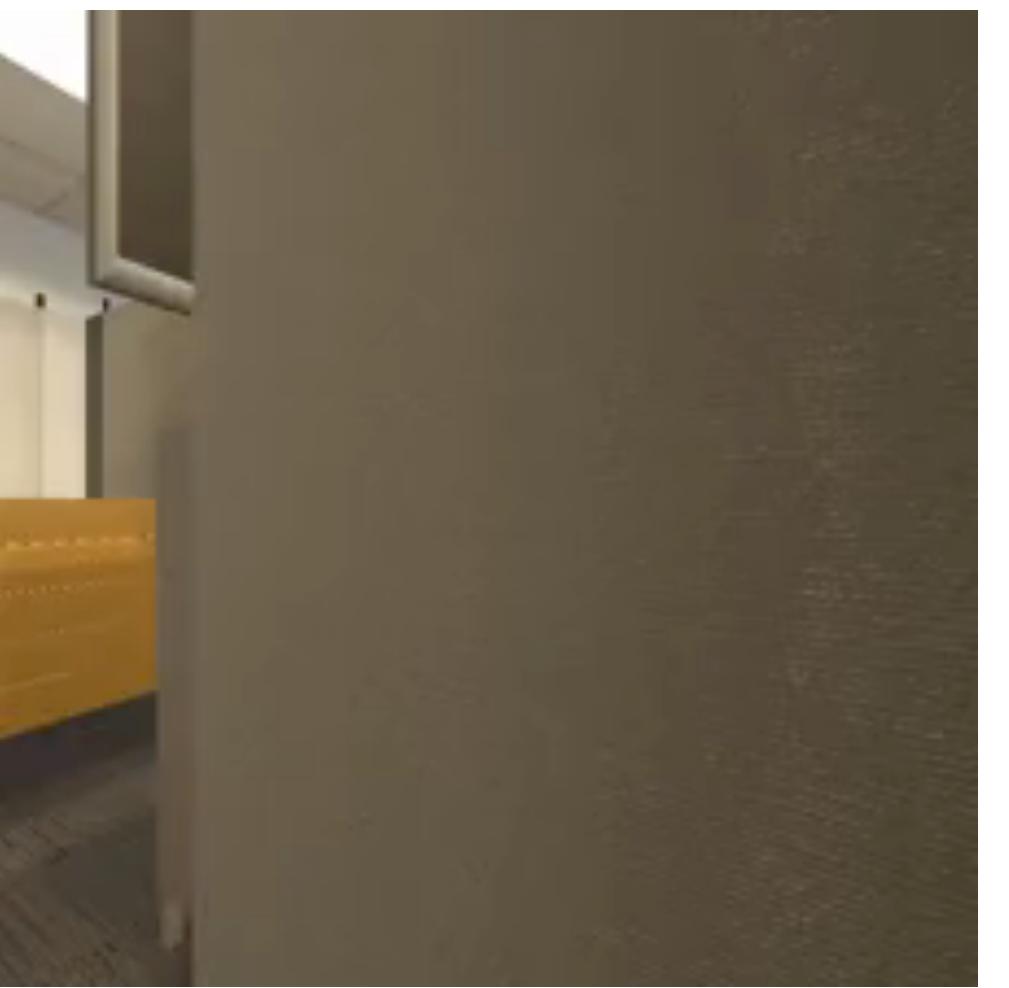


explore

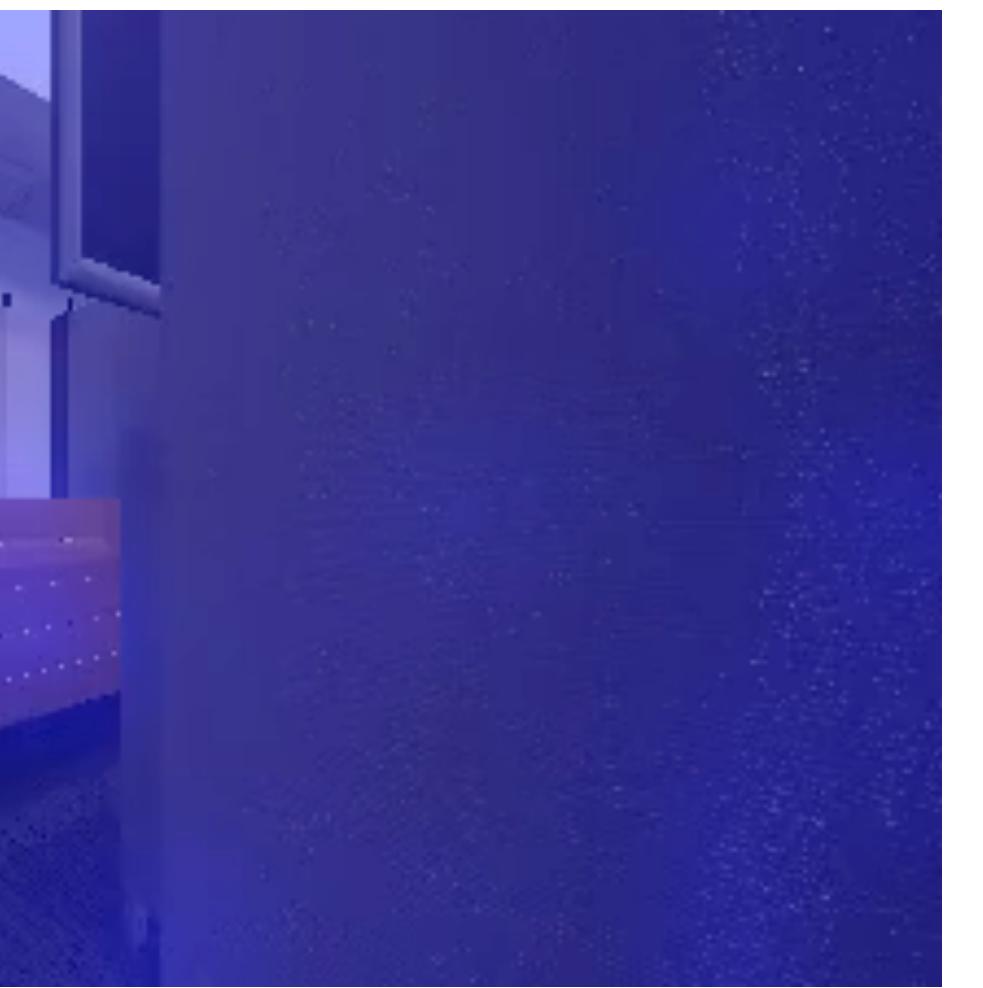


Target: plant!

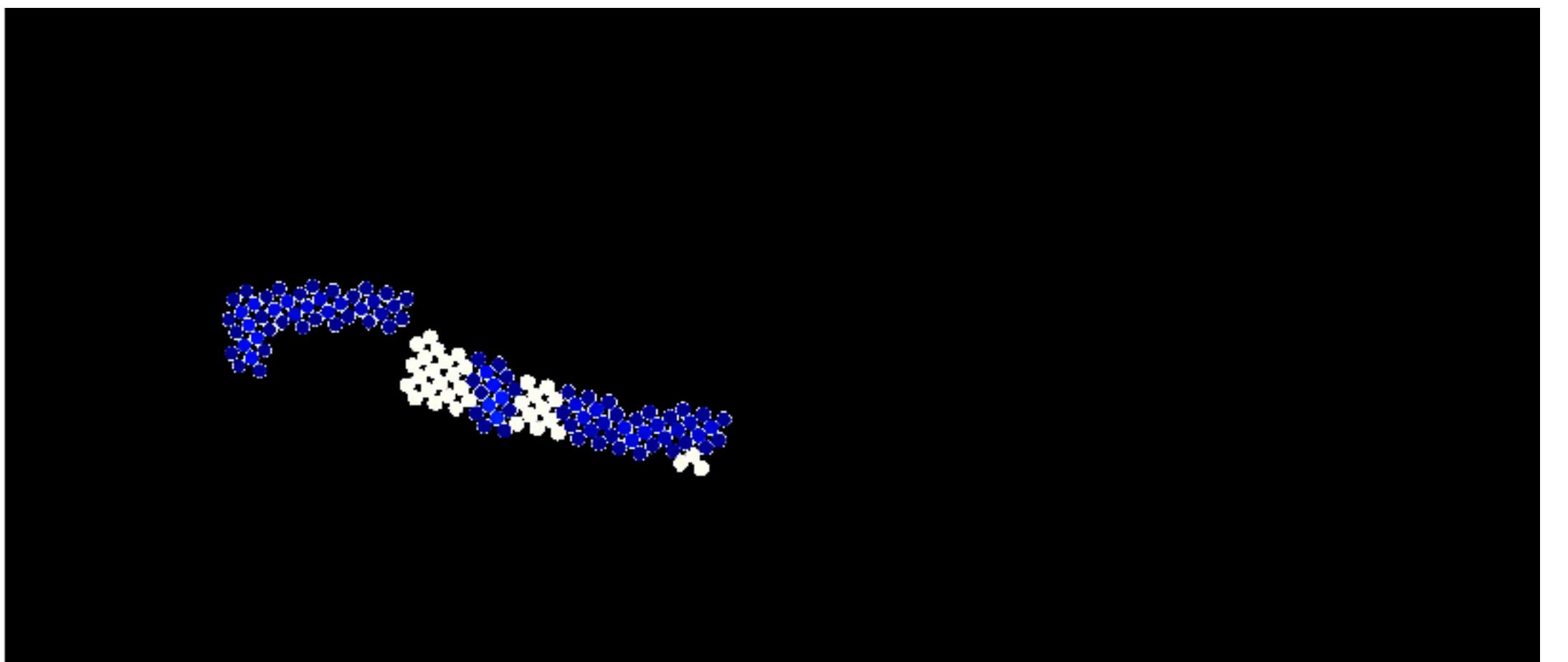
Egocentric view



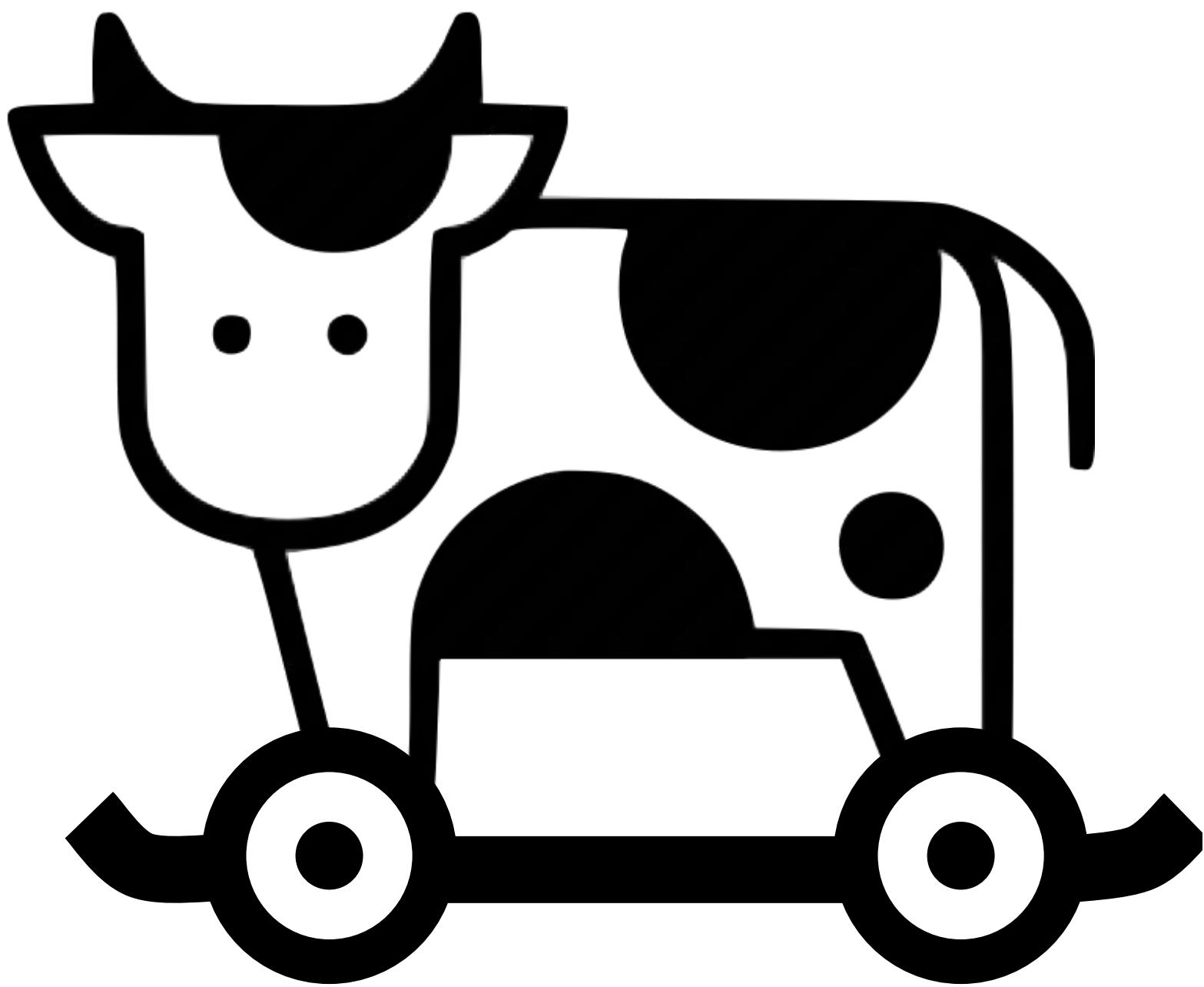
Object relevance



Voxel projected object relevance map



explore

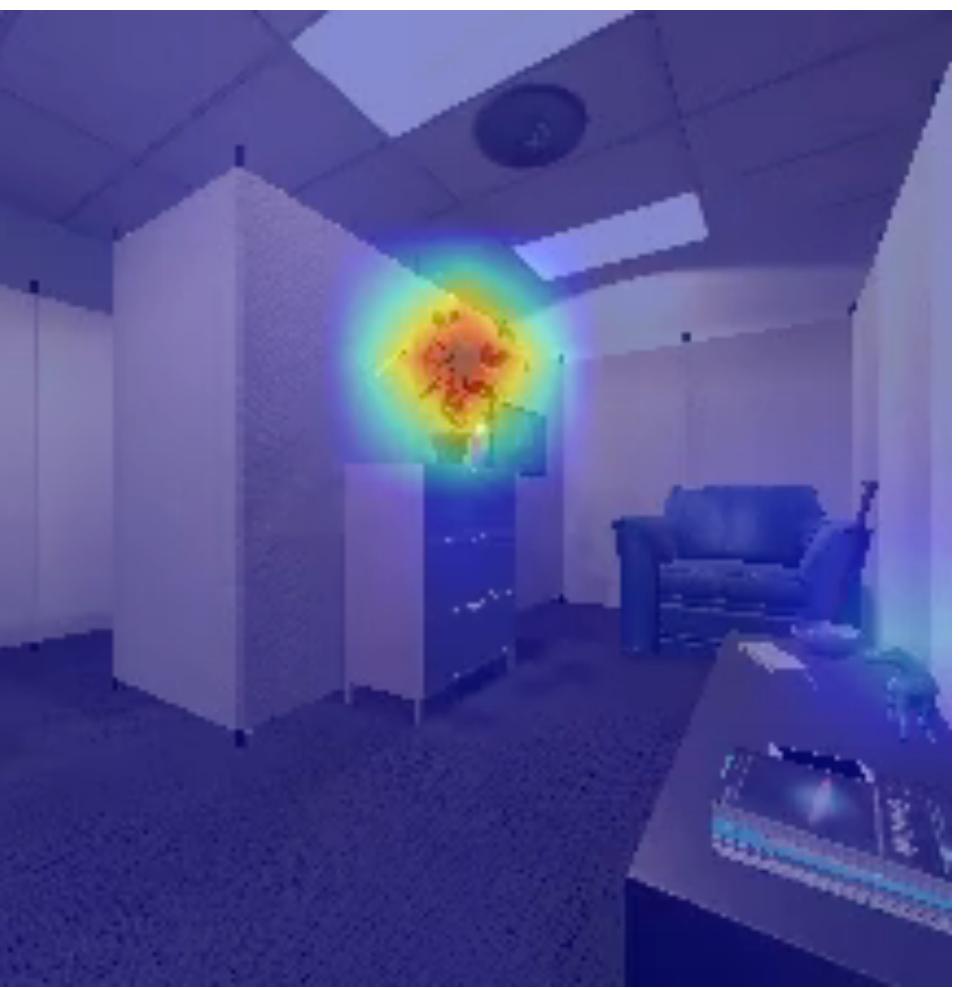


Target: plant!

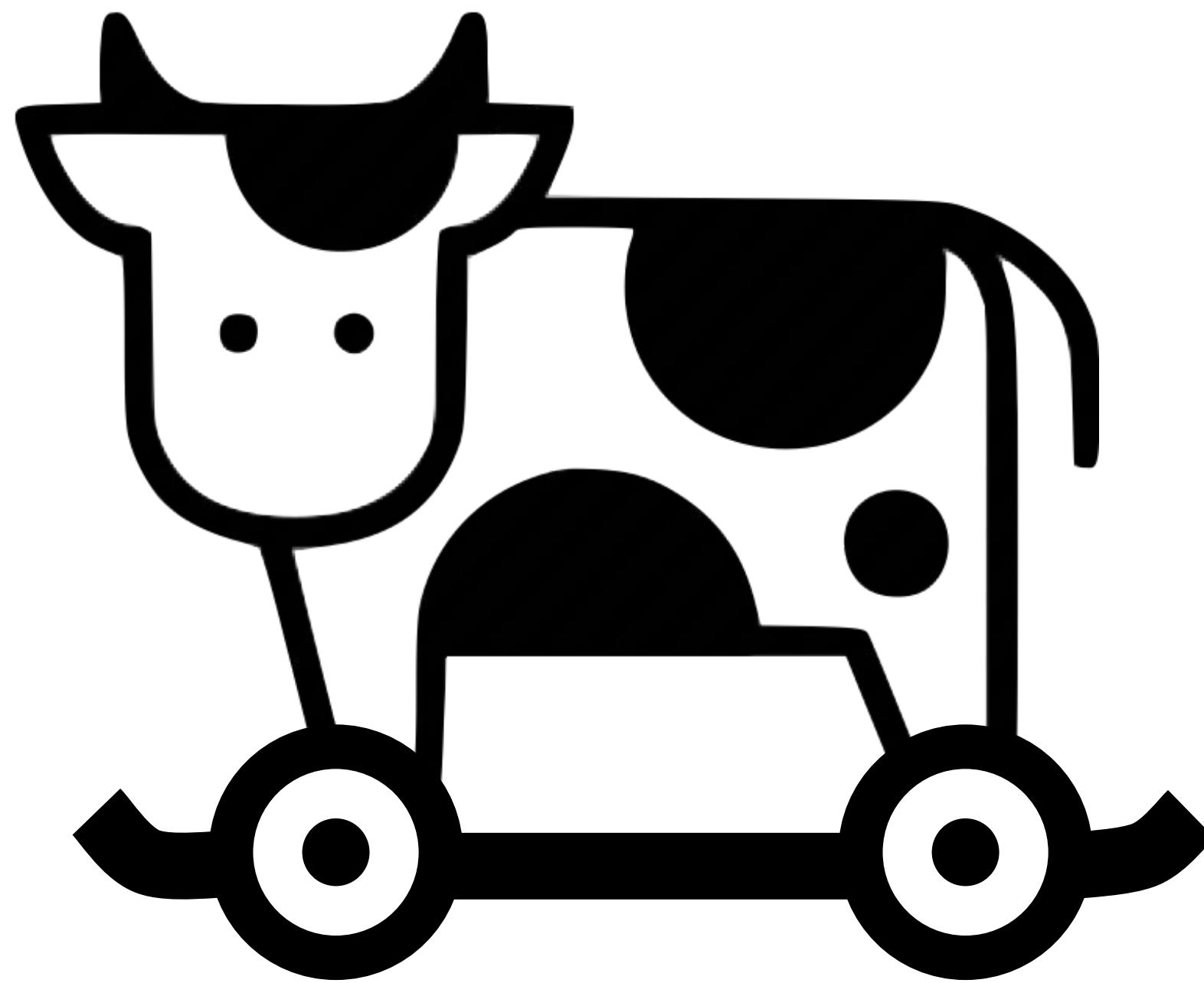
Egocentric view



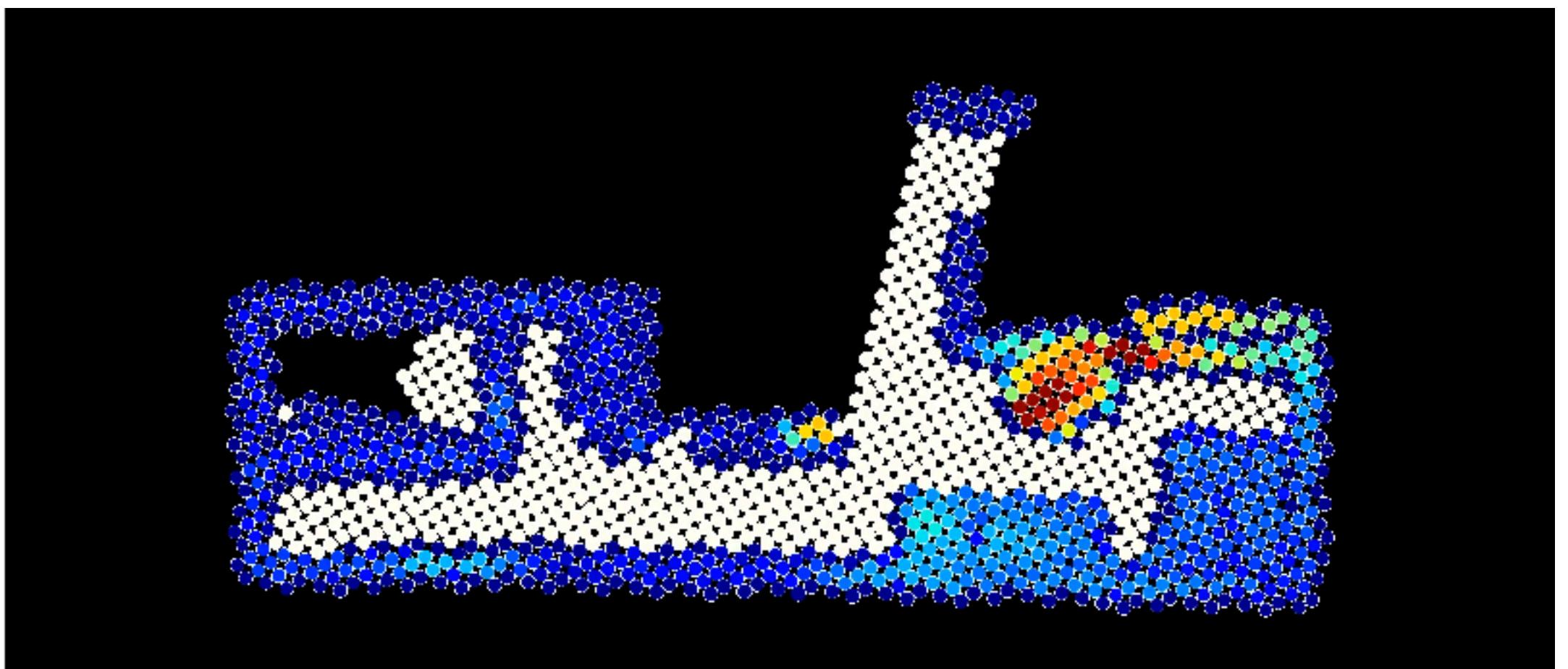
Object relevance



object is in view



Voxel projected object relevance map



Target: plant!

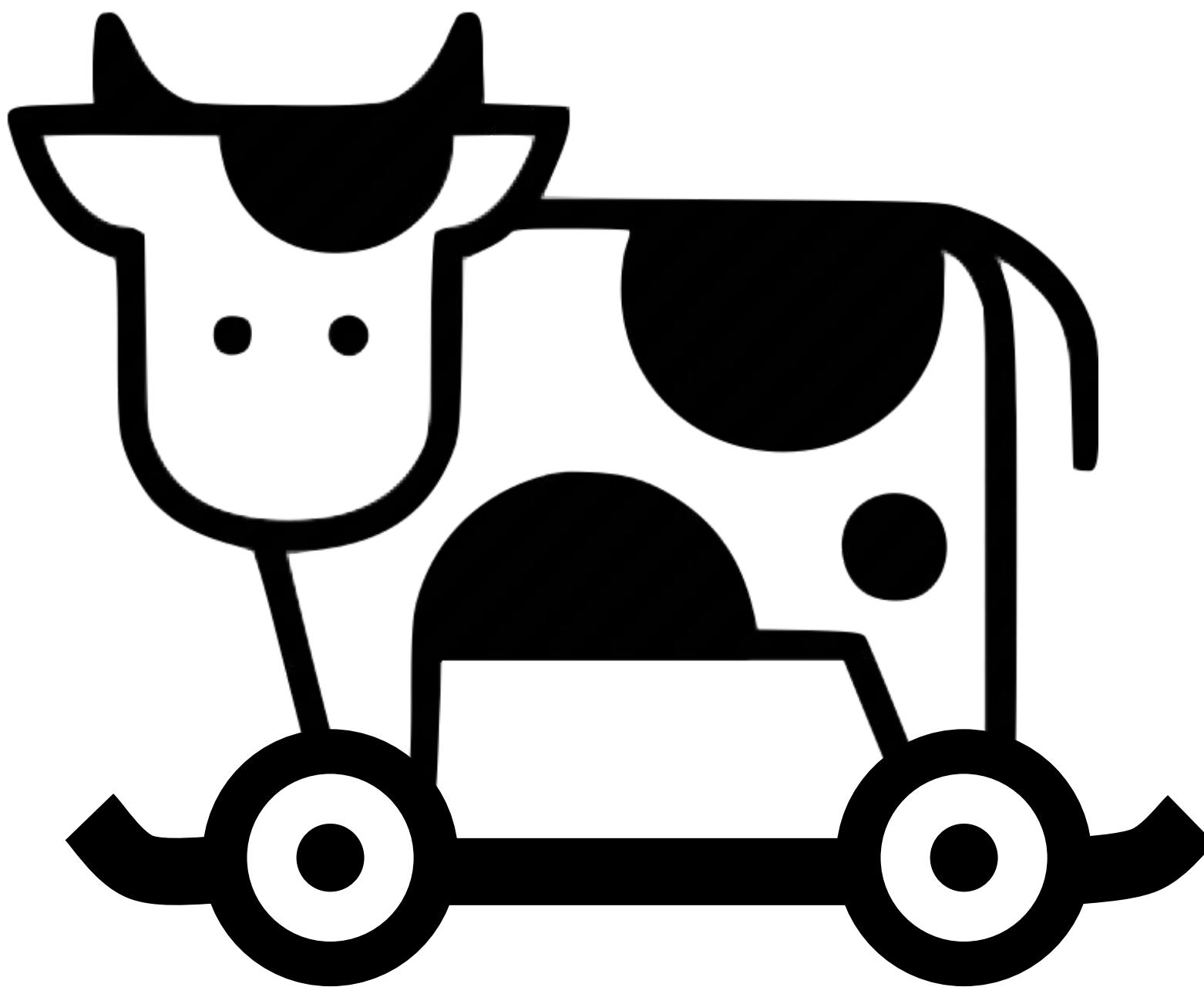
Egocentric view



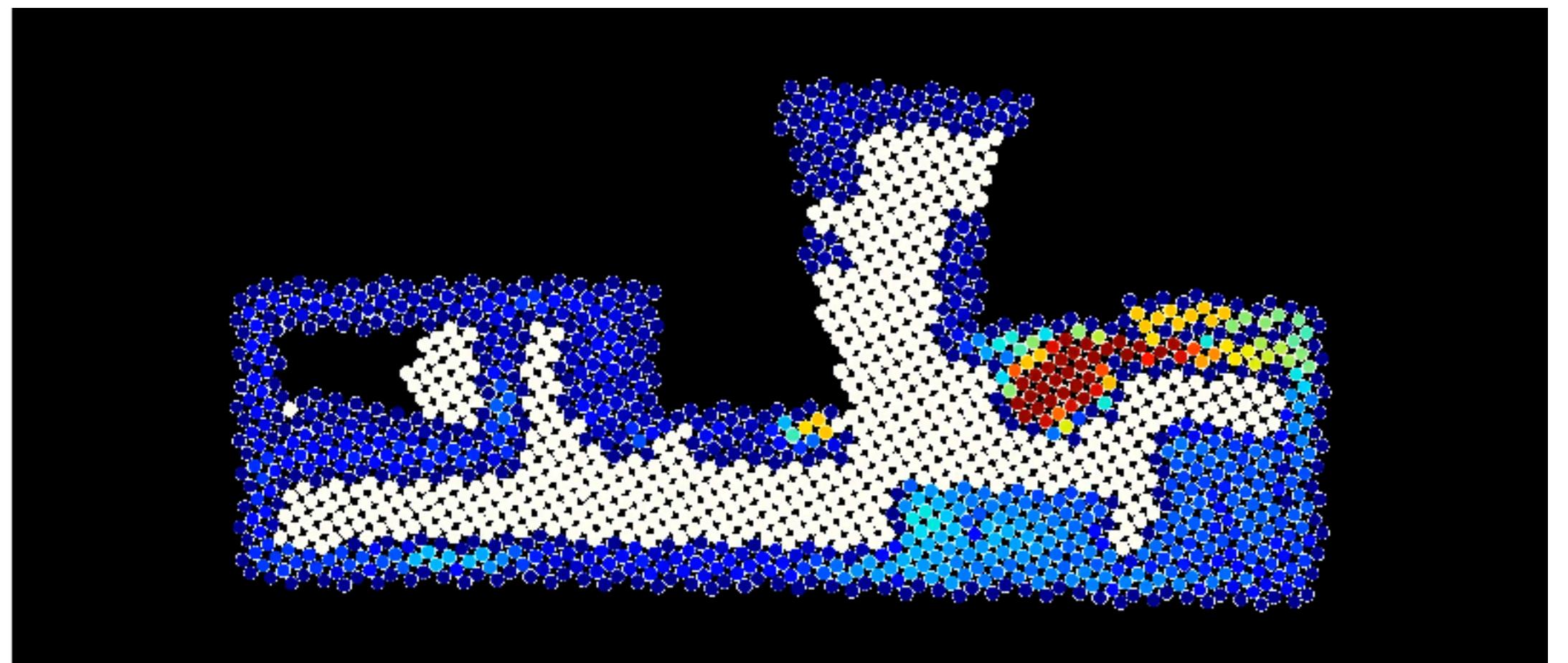
Object relevance



object is in view

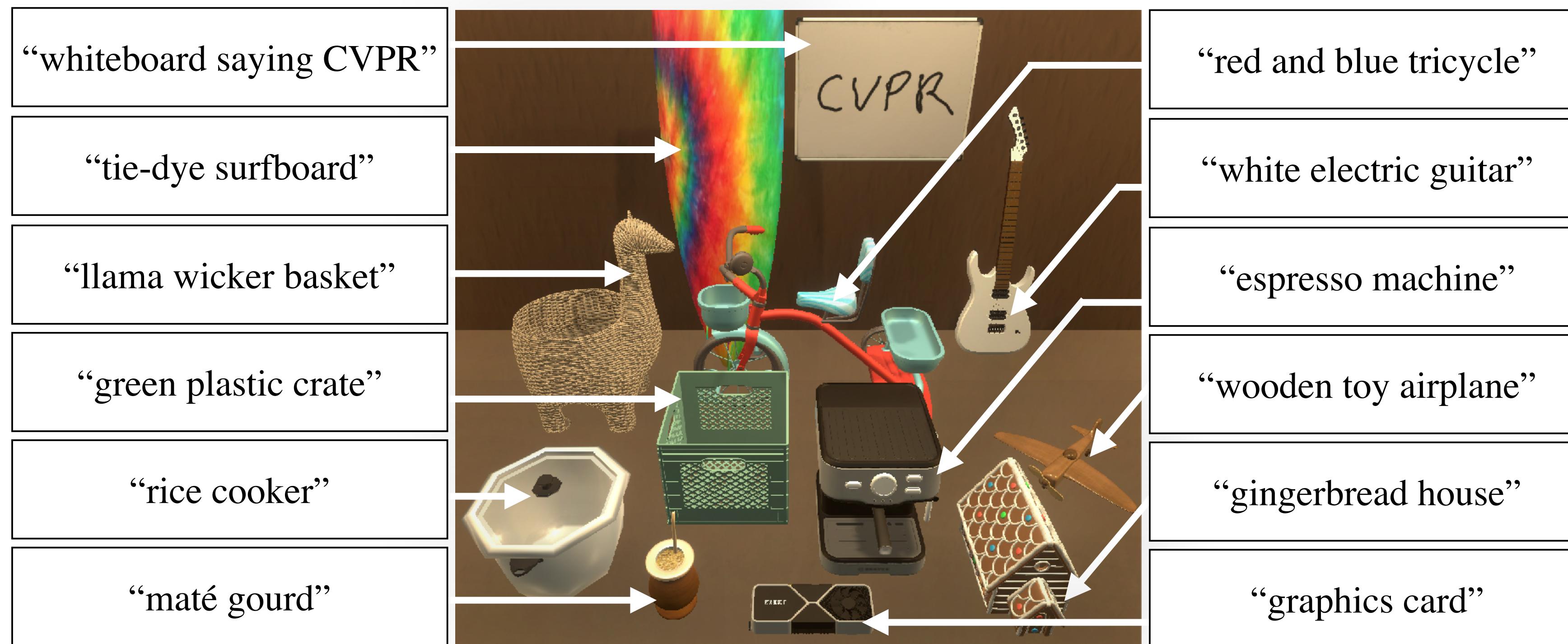


Voxel projected object relevance map



Target: plant!

Pasture: Uncommon Objects



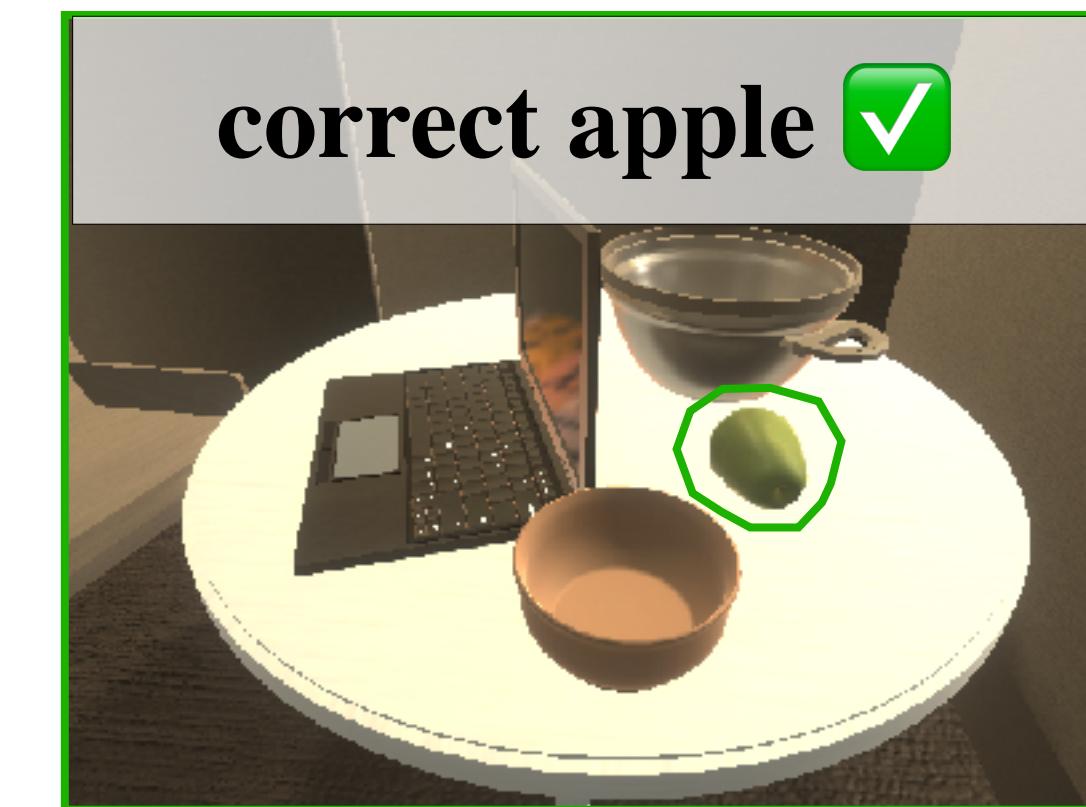
Pasture: Object Attributes

Appearance task:

“...small, green apple...”

Spatial task:

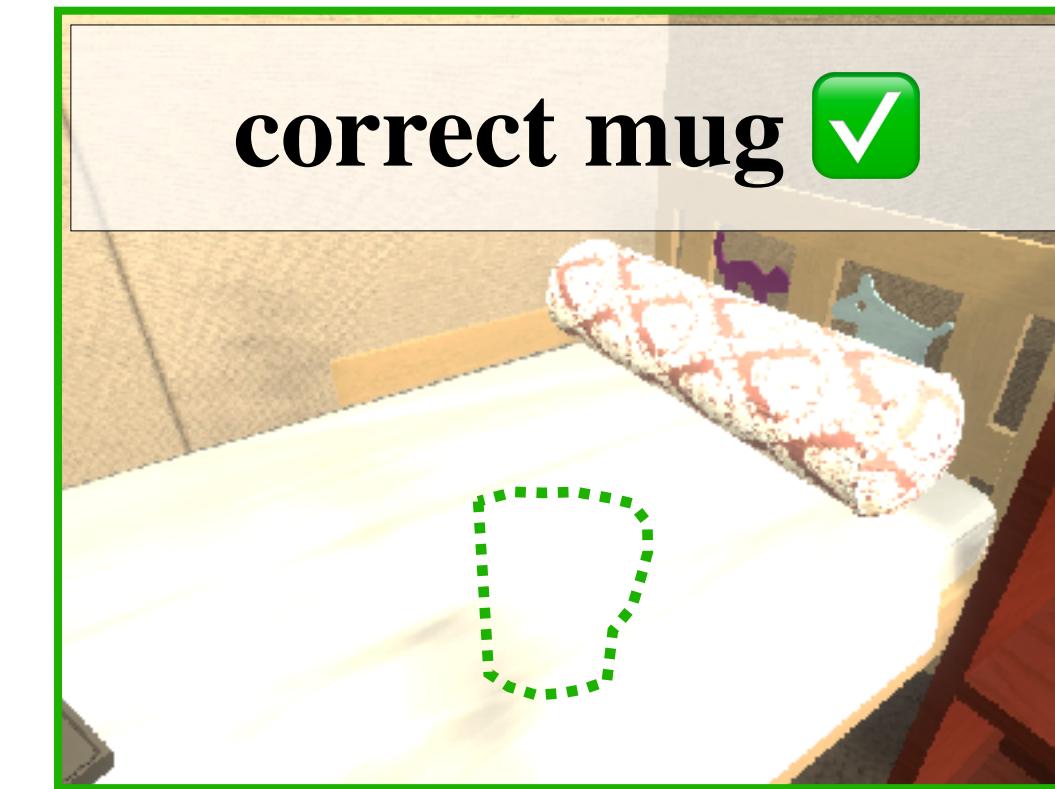
“...apple on a coffee table
near a laptop...”



Pasture: Hidden objects

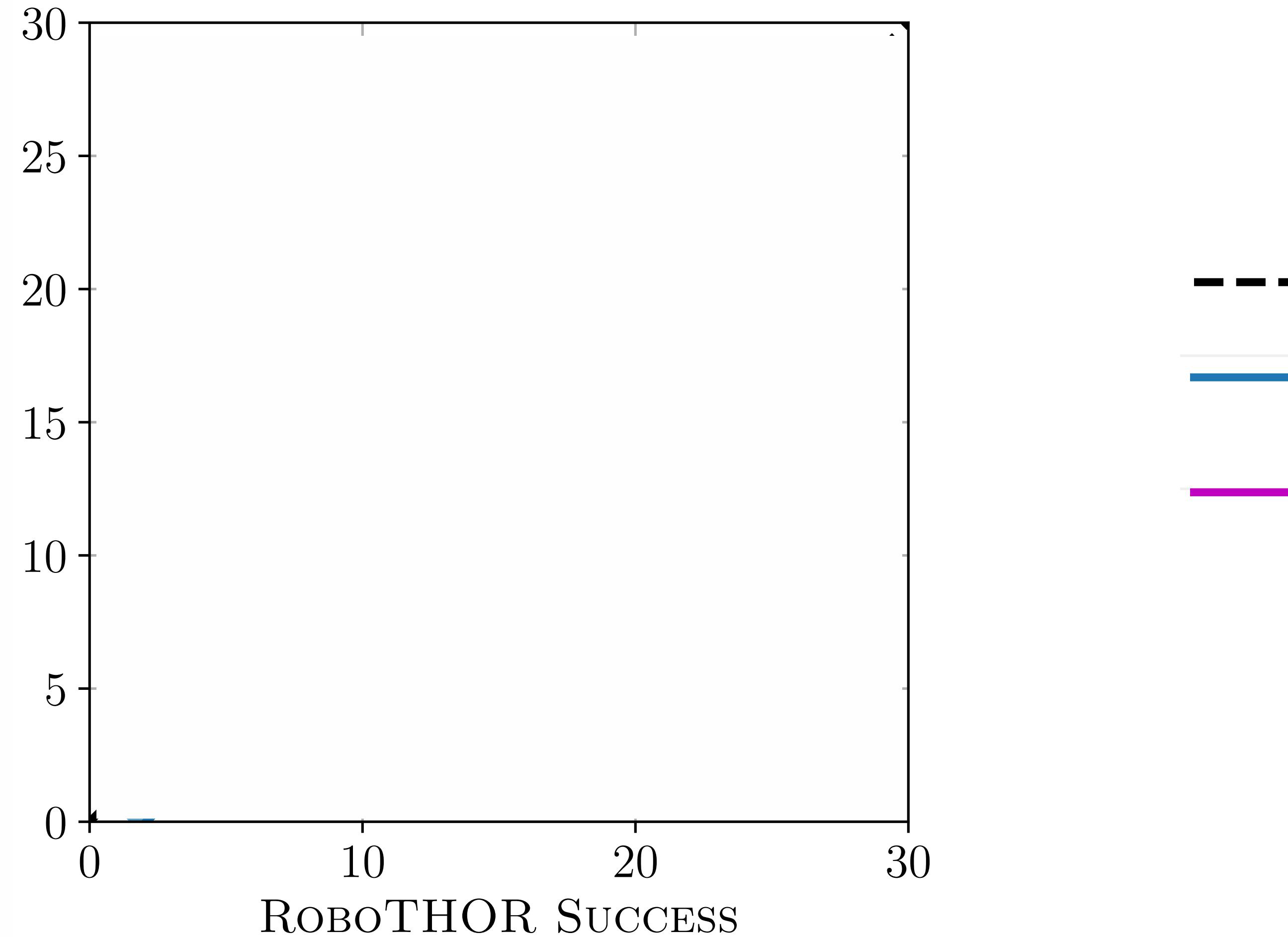
Hidden object task:

“...mug under the bed...”



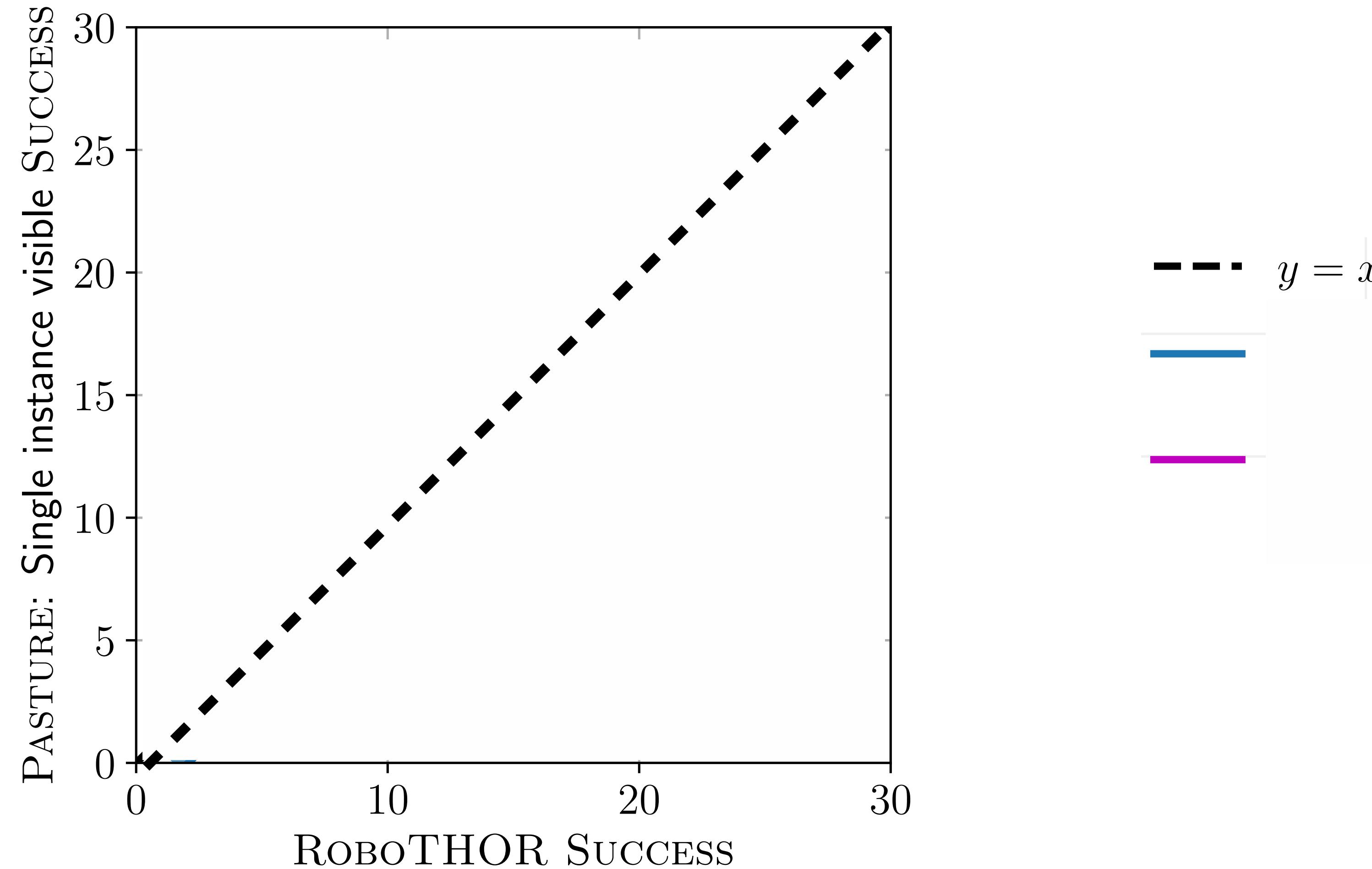
Results: Using attributes

(a) Attribute object navigation



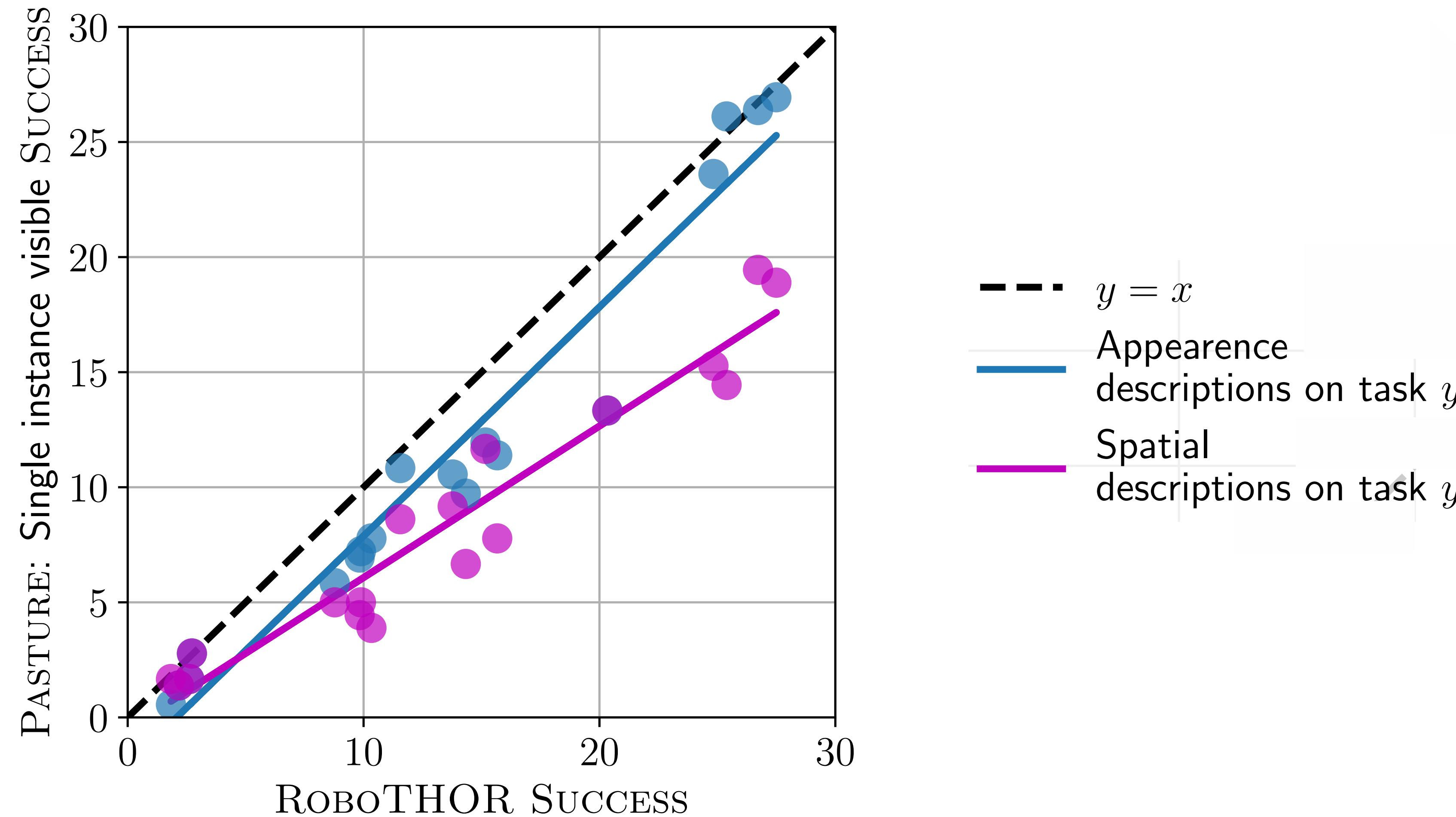
Results: Using attributes

(a) Attribute object navigation



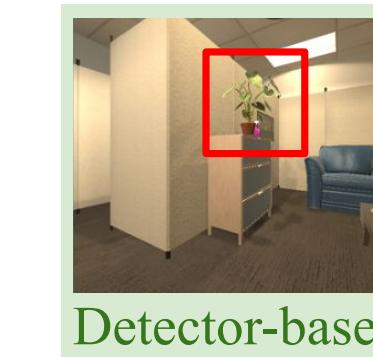
Results: Using attributes

(a) Attribute object navigation

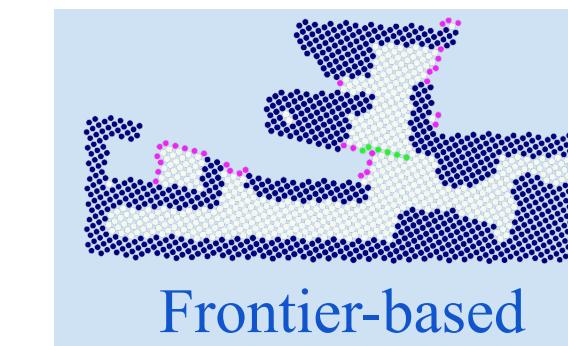


Results: Incorporating priors

```
If object is in view:  
    move to it  
else:  
    explore
```



+ GPT Priors



ID	CoW breeds			PASTURE Uncom.		ROBOTHOR	
	Loc.	Arch.	Obj. Prior	SPL	SR	SPL	SR
▲	OWL	B/32	None	20.5	32.8	16.8	26.7
▲	OWL	B/32	GPT-3.5	22.2	36.9	17.0	27.5

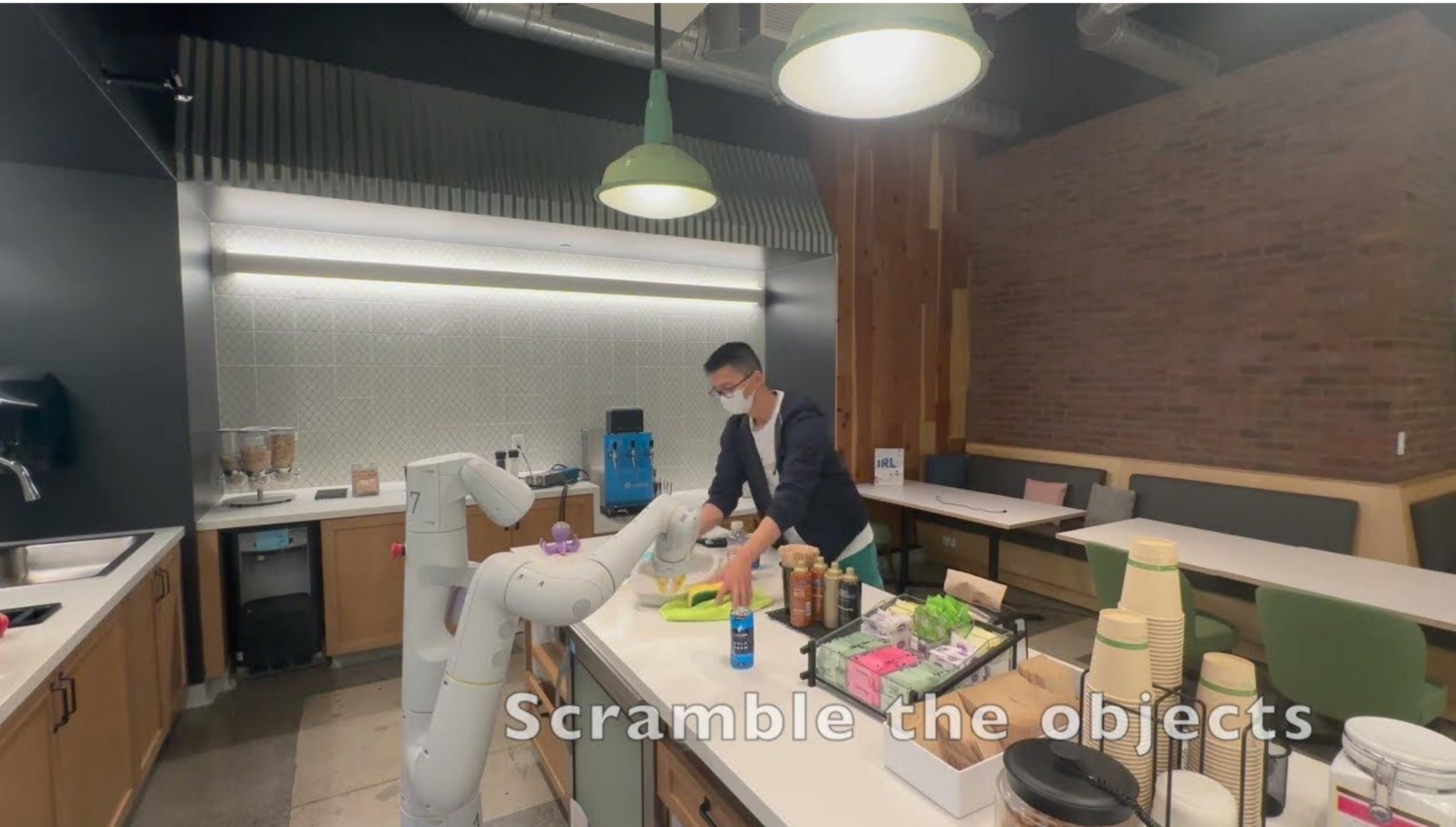
(+4.1)

(+0.8)

Results: Comparison to prior art

ID	Loc.	Arch.	CoW breeds		HABITAT (MP3D)		ROBOT HOR (subset)		ROBOT HOR (full)		Nav. training steps
			SPL	SR	SPL	SR	SPL	SR	SPL	SR	
▲ CLIP-Grad.	B/32		4.9	9.2	15.0	23.7	9.7	15.2	0		
▲ OWL	B/32		3.7	7.4	20.8	32.5	16.9	26.7	0		
EmbCLIP-ZSON [38]			—	—	—	8.1	—	14.0*	60M		
SemanticNav-ZSON [46]			4.8	15.3	—	—	—	—	500M		

Future Directions: Real World Mobile Manipulation



Key Takeaways

- Baselines, even if they are heuristic or naive, are incredibly important to contextualize the performance of learned methods
- Zero-shot object navigation is an important problem to work on, current methods are still in their infancy

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