

## **Assignment 1(A):**

### **CODE :**

#### **MyClient.java :**

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;

public class MyClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{

        //The socket object takes ip and port number of the server which client wants to connect
        Socket s = new Socket("127.0.0.1",5555);
        System.out.println("Connected to Server, Please type your message and hit Enter to send");

        //Reading input from KeyBoard
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

        //OutputStream object to write to Server
        OutputStream ostream = s.getOutputStream();

        //PrintWriter object to send the data to the outputstream
        PrintWriter pw = new PrintWriter(ostream, true);

        //InputStream objects to receive from Server
        InputStream istream = s.getInputStream();

        //Reading received message from Server
        BufferedReader receive = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(istream));

        //Client Message and Server Message objects
        String clientmessage = "";
        String servermessage = "";

        while(true)
        {
            //Input Message to be sent to Server
            System.out.print("Client: ");
            clientmessage = br.readLine();

            //print writer object sending the message to the socket through outputstream
            pw.println(clientmessage);

            //if the message is bye end the communication here
            if(clientmessage.equals("bye"))
            {
                break;
            }

            //Read the inputstream of the server from the socket
            servermessage = receive.readLine();
        }
    }
}
```

```

        System.out.println("Server: "+servermessage);

        //if the message is bye end the communication here
        if(servermessage.equals("bye"))
        {
            break;
        }
    }
    //closing all the streams and sockets
    s.close();
    istream.close();
    ostream.close();

    System.out.println("Connection Terminated");
}
}

```

### **MyServer.java:**

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;

public class MyServer {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{

        //Creating a port for communication
        ServerSocket ss = new ServerSocket(5555);
        System.out.println("Server Initiated, Waiting for Client to Connect...");

        //Binding Client and Server on port 5555
        Socket s = ss.accept();
        System.out.println("Client Connected");

        //Reading input from KeyBoard
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

        //OutputStream object to write to clients
        OutputStream ostream = s.getOutputStream();

        //PrintWriter object to send the data to the outputstream
        PrintWriter pw = new PrintWriter(ostream,true);

        //InputStream objects to recieve from Client
        InputStream istream = s.getInputStream();

        //Reading receieved message from client
        BufferedReader recieve = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(istream));

        //Client Message and Server Message objects
        String servermessage = "";
        String clientmessage = "";
    }
}

```

```

while(true)
{
    //Read the inputstream of the client from the socket
    clientmessage = recieve.readLine();
    System.out.println("Client: "+clientmessage);

    //if the message is bye end the communication here
    if(clientmessage.equals("bye"))
    {
        Break; }

    //Server writing its message
    System.out.print("Server: ");
    servermessage = br.readLine();
    //print writer object sending the message to the socket through outputstream
    pw.println(servermessage);
    if(servermessage.equals("bye"))
    {
        break;
    }
}
//closing all the streams and sockets
s.close();
ss.close();
istream.close();
ostream.close();

System.out.println("Connection Terminated");
}
}

```

## Output :

The image displays two side-by-side Command Prompt windows. The left window, titled 'Command Prompt', shows the execution of a Java server program. The right window, titled 'C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe', shows the execution of a Java client program.

**Left Window (Server):**

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.985]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\USER>cd C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19
C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>javac MyServer.java
C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>java MyServer
Server Initiated, Waiting for Client to Connect...
Client Connected
Client: Hi
Server: Hello
Client: Pratik
Server: Good Evening
Client: bye
Connection Terminated

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>

```

**Right Window (Client):**

```

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.985]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>javac MyClient.java
'javac' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>javac MyClient.java
C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>java MyClient
Error: Could not find or load main class Myclient

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>java MyClient
Connected to Server, Please type your message and hit Enter to send
Client: Hi
Server: Hello
Client: Pratik
Server: Good Evening
Client: bye
Connection Terminated

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19>

```

## **Assignment 1(B):**

### **CODE :**

#### **Clinet.java:**

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Client {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.println("Enter the Server address : ");
            String server = s.nextLine();
            ServerInterface si = (ServerInterface) Naming.lookup("rmi://" + server + "/Server");
            System.out.println("Enter first string : ");
            String first = s.nextLine();
            System.out.println("Enter second string : ");
            String second = s.nextLine();
            System.out.println("Concatenated String : " + si.concat(first, second));
            s.close();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

#### **Servent.java:**

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class Servant extends UnicastRemoteObject implements ServerInterface {
    protected Servant() throws RemoteException {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    public String concat(String a, String b) throws RemoteException {
        return a + b;
    }
}
```

#### **Server.java:**

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.net.*;
```

```

public class Server {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            Servant s = new Servant();
            Naming.rebind("Server", s);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}

```

## ServerInterface.java:

```

import java.rmi.*;

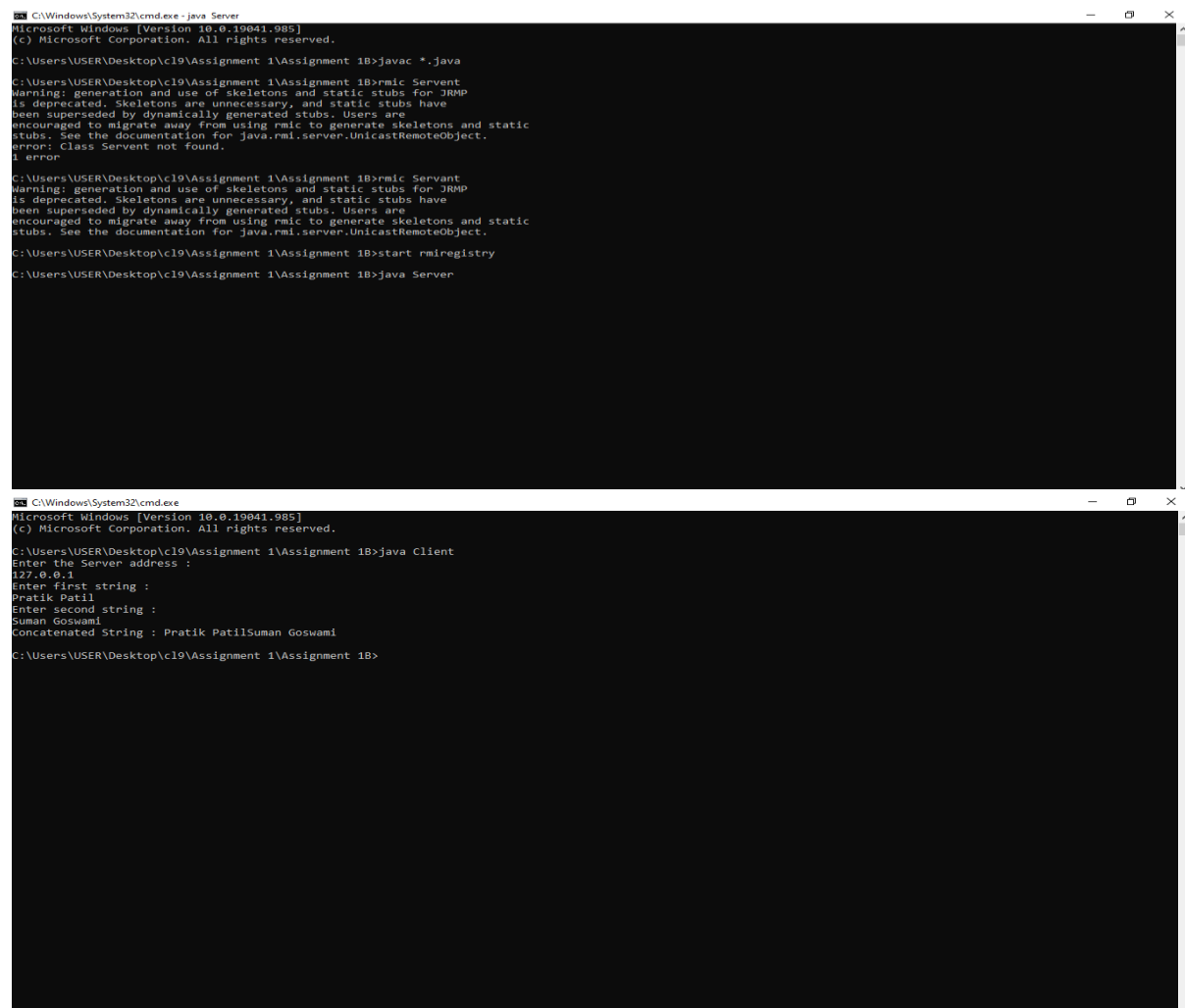
public interface ServerInterface extends Remote {

    String concat(String a, String b) throws RemoteException;

}

```

## Output :



The first screenshot shows the compilation of the ServerInterface.java and Servant.java files using javac, followed by the generation of RMI stubs using rmic, and the registration of the RMI registry using start rmiregistry. The second screenshot shows the execution of the Server and Client classes, where the Client connects to the Server at 127.0.0.1 and concatenates the strings "Pratik Patil" and "Suman Goswami".

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java Server
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.985]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 1\Assignment 1B>javac *.java

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 1\Assignment 1B>rmic Servant
Warning: generation and use of skeletons and static stubs for JRMP
is deprecated. Skeletons are unnecessary, and static stubs have
been superseded by dynamically generated stubs. Users are
encouraged to migrate away from using rmic to generate skeletons and static
stubs. See the documentation for java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject.
error: Class Servant not found.
1 error

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 1\Assignment 1B>rmic Servant
Warning: generation and use of skeletons and static stubs for JRMP
is deprecated. Skeletons are unnecessary, and static stubs have
been superseded by dynamically generated stubs. Users are
encouraged to migrate away from using rmic to generate skeletons and static
stubs. See the documentation for java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject.

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 1\Assignment 1B>start rmiregistry

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 1\Assignment 1B>java Server

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.985]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 1\Assignment 1B>java Client
Enter the Server address :
127.0.0.1
Enter first string :
Pratik Patil
Enter second string :
Suman Goswami
Concatenated String : Pratik PatilSuman Goswami

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 1\Assignment 1B>

```

## Assignment 2:

### CODE :

#### HelloStub.java:

```
package HelloModule;

public class _HelloStub extends org.omg.CORBA.portable.ObjectImpl implements HelloModule.Hello
{

    public String print_hello (String s)
    {
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.InputStream $in = null;
        try {
            org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream $out = _request ("print_hello", true);
            $out.write_string (s);
            $in = _invoke ($out);
            String $result = $in.read_string ();
            return $result;
        } catch (org.omg.CORBA.portable.ApplicationException $ex) {
            $in = $ex.getInputStream ();
            String _id = $ex.getId ();
            throw new org.omg.CORBA.MARSHAL (_id);
        } catch (org.omg.CORBA.portable.RemarshalException $rm) {
            return print_hello (s );
        } finally {
            _releaseReply ($in);
        }
    }
} // print_hello

// Type-specific CORBA::Object operations
private static String[] __ids = {
    "IDL:HelloModule/Hello:1.0";

public String[] _ids ()
{
    return (String[])__ids.clone ();
}

private void readObject (java.io.ObjectInputStream s) throws java.io.IOException
{
    String str = s.readUTF ();
    String[] args = null;
    java.util.Properties props = null;
    org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb = org.omg.CORBA.ORB.init (args, props);
    try {
        org.omg.CORBA.Object obj = orb.string_to_object (str);
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.Delegate delegate = ((org.omg.CORBA.portable.ObjectImpl) obj)._get_delegate ();
        _set_delegate (delegate);
    } finally {
        orb.destroy() ;
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
private void writeObject (java.io.ObjectOutputStream s) throws java.io.IOException  
{  
    String[] args = null;  
    java.util.Properties props = null;  
    org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb = org.omg.CORBA.ORB.init (args, props);  
    try {  
        String str = orb.object_to_string (this);  
        s.writeUTF (str);  
    } finally {  
        orb.destroy() ;  
    }  
}
```

### **Hello.java:**

```
package HelloModule;
```

```
public interface Hello extends HelloOperations, org.omg.CORBA.Object, org.omg.CORBA.portable.IDLEntity  
{  
} // interface Hello
```

### **HelloImpl.java:**

```
import HelloModule.HelloPOA;
```

```
class HelloImpl extends HelloPOA{  
    HelloImpl()  
    {  
        super();  
        System.out.println("Ready");  
    }  
  
    public String print_hello(String s)  
    {  
        return("Hello "+s);  
    }  
}
```

### **HelloHelper.java:**

```
package HelloModule;
```

```
abstract public class HelloHelper  
{  
    private static String _id = "IDL:HelloModule/Hello:1.0";  
  
    public static void insert (org.omg.CORBA.Any a, HelloModule.Hello that)  
    {  
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream out = a.create_output_stream ();
```

```

a.type (type ());
write (out, that);
a.read_value (out.create_input_stream (), type ());
}

```

```

public static HelloModule.Hello extract (org.omg.CORBA.Any a)
{
    return read (a.create_input_stream ());
}

```

```

private static org.omg.CORBA.TypeCode __typeCode = null;
synchronized public static org.omg.CORBA.TypeCode type ()
{
    if (__typeCode == null)
    {
        __typeCode = org.omg.CORBA.ORB.init ().create_interface_tc (HelloModule.HelloHelper.id (), "Hello");
    }
    return __typeCode;
}

```

```

public static String id ()
{
    return _id;
}

```

```

public static HelloModule.Hello read (org.omg.CORBA.portable.InputStream istream)
{
    return narrow (istream.read_Object (_HelloStub.class));
}

```

```

public static void write (org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream ostream, HelloModule.Hello value)
{
    ostream.write_Object ((org.omg.CORBA.Object) value);
}

```

```

public static HelloModule.Hello narrow (org.omg.CORBA.Object obj)
{
    if (obj == null)
        return null;
    else if (obj instanceof HelloModule.Hello)
        return (HelloModule.Hello)obj;
    else if (!obj._is_a (id ()))
        throw new org.omg.CORBA.BAD_PARAM ();
    else
    {
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.Delegate delegate = ((org.omg.CORBA.portable.ObjectImpl)obj)._get_delegate ();
        HelloModule._HelloStub stub = new HelloModule._HelloStub ();
        stub._set_delegate(delegate);
        return stub;
    }
}

```

```

public static HelloModule.Hello unchecked_narrow (org.omg.CORBA.Object obj)

```



```

{
    if (obj == null)
        return null;
    else if (obj instanceof HelloModule.Hello)
        return (HelloModule.Hello)obj;
    else
    {
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.Delegate delegate = ((org.omg.CORBA.portable.ObjectImpl)obj)._get_delegate ();
        HelloModule._HelloStub stub = new HelloModule._HelloStub ();
        stub._set_delegate(delegate);
        return stub;
    }
}
}

```

### **HelloHolder.java:**

```

package HelloModule;

public final class HelloHolder implements org.omg.CORBA.portable.Streamable
{
    public HelloModule.Hello value = null;

    public HelloHolder ()
    {
    }

    public HelloHolder (HelloModule.Hello initialValue)
    {
        value = initialValue;
    }

    public void _read (org.omg.CORBA.portable.InputStream i)
    {
        value = HelloModule.HelloHelper.read (i);
    }

    public void _write (org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream o)
    {
        HelloModule.HelloHelper.write (o, value);
    }

    public org.omg.CORBA.TypeCode _type ()
    {
        return HelloModule.HelloHelper.type ();
    }
}

```

## **HelloOperations.java:**

```
package HelloModule;

public interface HelloOperations
{
    String print_hello (String s);
} // interface HelloOperations
```

## **HelloPOA.java:**

```
public abstract class HelloPOA extends org.omg.PortableServer.Servant
implements HelloModule.HelloOperations, org.omg.CORBA.portable.InvokeHandler
{
    // Constructors
    private static java.util.Hashtable _methods = new java.util.Hashtable ();
    static
    {
        _methods.put ("print_hello", new java.lang.Integer (0));
    }

    public org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream _invoke (String $method,
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.InputStream in,
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.ResponseHandler $rh)
    {
        org.omg.CORBA.portable.OutputStream out = null;
        java.lang.Integer __method = (java.lang.Integer)_methods.get ($method);
        if (__method == null)
            throw new org.omg.CORBA.BAD_OPERATION (0, org.omg.CORBA.CompletionStatus.COMPLETED_MAYBE);

        switch (__method.intValue ())
        {
            case 0: // HelloModule/Hello/print_hello
            {
                String s = in.read_string ();
                String $result = null;
                $result = this.print_hello (s);
                out = $rh.createReply();
                out.write_string ($result);
                break;
            }

            default:
                throw new org.omg.CORBA.BAD_OPERATION (0,
org.omg.CORBA.CompletionStatus.COMPLETED_MAYBE);
        }

        return out;
    } // _invoke

    // Type-specific CORBA::Object operations
    private static String[] __ids = {
        "IDL:HelloModule/Hello:1.0";
    }
```

```

public String[] _all_interfaces (org.omg.PortableServer.POA poa, byte[] objectId)
{
    return (String[])__ids.clone ();
}

public Hello _this()
{
    return HelloHelper.narrow(
        super._this_object());
}

public Hello _this(org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb)
{
    return HelloHelper.narrow(
        super._this_object(orb));
}
}

```

### **Client.java:**

```

import HelloModule.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.ORB.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Client {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Hello HelloImpl = null;
        try {

            // create and initialize ORB
            org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb = org.omg.CORBA.ORB.init(args,null);

            //obtaining the ORB object references for initial services
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");

            //Naming ContextExt contains set of name bindings of Interoperable Naming services
            NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);

            //We have binded the name Hello from server so using same name for lookup
            String name = "Hello";

            //Getting reference of server name hello and then we are narrowing it down to Hello type
            HelloImpl = HelloHelper.narrow(ncRef.resolve_str(name));

            //Taking user Input
            System.out.println("Enter your name: ");
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
            String userName = sc.nextLine();

```

```

        //Invoking the print_hello
        System.out.println(HelloImpl.print_hello(userName));

    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
}

```

### **Server.java:**

```

import HelloModule.Hello;
import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import org.omg.PortableServer.*;

public class Server {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {

            // create and initialize ORB
            org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb = org.omg.CORBA.ORB.init(args,null);

            //Getting reference of ROOTPOA
            POA rootPOA = POAHelper.narrow(orb.resolve_initial_references("RootPOA"));

            //Activating ROOTPOA
            rootPOA.the_POAManager().activate();

            //Create Object of Interface implementation which will act as servant
            HelloImpl helloImpl = new HelloImpl();

            //Registering the servant object reference in the rootPOA
            org.omg.CORBA.Object ref = rootPOA.servant_to_reference(helloImpl);

            //narrowing the ROOTPOA reference object to propertytype which in this case is of type Hello
            System.out.println("Step 1");
            Hello h_ref = HelloModule.HelloHelper.narrow(ref);

            //obtaining the ORB object references for initial services
            System.out.println("Step 2");
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");

            //Again narrowing the ORB object reference to NamingContext type to bind it with server
            System.out.println("Step 3");
            NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);

            //passing path and the servant object to the naming service, binding the servant object to the "Hello"
            System.out.println("Step 4");
            String name = "Hello";
            NameComponent path[] = ncRef.to_name(name);
            ncRef.rebind(path,h_ref);

```

//Enbaling ORB to run on main thread and waiting till invocation comes for ORB. Since it is in main method after invocation it will wait again

```
System.out.println("Server Ready....");
orb.run();

    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
}
```

### HelloModule.idl:

```
module HelloModule{
    interface Hello{
        string print_hello(in string s);
    };
};
```

### Output:

```
manas@sarthak: ~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$ java Client -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost
Enter your name:
Pritam
Hello Pritam
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$

manas@sarthak: ~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$ idlj -fall HelloModule.idl
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$ javac *.java HelloModule/*.java
Note: HelloModule/HelloPOA.java uses unchecked or unsafe operations.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:unchecked for details.
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$ orbd -ORBInitialPort 1050&
[1] 9477
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$ java Server -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost&
[2] 9497
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$ Ready
Step 1
Step 2
Step 3
Step 4
Server Ready....
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$
linux@sarthak:~/Documents/JAVA prog A/CL-9/Assignment 3/CORBA - HELLO$
```

## **Assignment 3:**

### **Code for Adding N(N=4) numbers in array using 4 cores:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include "mpi.h"
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    int rank, size;
    int num[20]; //N=20, n=4

    MPI_Init(&argc, &argv);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &size);
    for(int i=0;i<20;i++){
        num[i]=i+1;
    }

    if(rank == 0){
        int s[4];
        printf("Distribution at rank %d \n", rank);
        for(int i=1;i<4;i++){
            MPI_Send(&num[i*5], 5, MPI_INT, i, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD); //N/n i.e. 20/4=5
            int sum=0, local_sum=0;
            for(int i=0;i<5;i++){
                local_sum=local_sum+num[i];
            }
            for(int i=1;i<4;i++){
                MPI_Recv(&s[i], 1, MPI_INT, i, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
            }
            printf("local sum at rank %d is %d\n", rank,local_sum);
            sum=local_sum;

            for(int i=1;i<4;i++){
                sum=sum+s[i];
                printf("final sum = %d\n\n",sum);
            }
        }
    }
    else{
        int k[5];
        MPI_Recv(k, 5, MPI_INT, 0, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD, MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
        int local_sum=0;
        for(int i=0;i<5;i++){
            local_sum=local_sum+k[i];
        }
        printf("local sum at rank %d is %d\n", rank, local_sum);
        MPI_Send(&local_sum, 1, MPI_INT, 0, 1, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    }
}
```

```
}  
MPI_Finalize();  
return 0;  
}
```

### **Output :**

Distribution at rank 0  
local sum at rank 1 is 40  
local sum at rank 2 is 65  
local sum at rank 3 is 90  
local sum at rank 0 is 15  
final sum = 210

## **Assignment 4:**

### **Client.cpp:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <stdlib.h> /* srand, rand */
#include <cstdlib>
#include <ctime>
#include <vector>

#define PORT 8080

using namespace std;

// function for string delimiter
vector<string> split(string s, string delimiter) {
    size_t pos_start = 0, pos_end, delim_len = delimiter.length();
    string token;
    vector<string> res;

    while ((pos_end = s.find (delimiter, pos_start)) != string::npos) {
        token = s.substr (pos_start, pos_end - pos_start);
        pos_start = pos_end + delim_len;
        res.push_back (token);
    }
    res.push_back (s.substr (pos_start));
    return res;
}

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{

    srand((unsigned int)time(NULL)); // avoid always same output of rand()
    float client_local_clock = rand() % 10; // range from 0 to 9
    printf("Client starts. Client pid is %d \n", getpid());
    printf("Client local clock is %f \n\n", client_local_clock);

    int client_socket_fd, valread;
    char client_read_buffer[1024] = {0};
```



```

struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
// server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]); // hardcode to 127.0.0.1
server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Creating socket file descriptor (IPv4, TCP, IP)
if ((client_socket_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0)
{
    printf("\n Client: Socket creation error \n");
    return -1;
}
if(inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &server_addr.sin_addr)<=0)
{
    printf("\nClient: Invalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

// Connecting server, return 0 with success, return -1 with error
if (connect(client_socket_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0)
{
    printf("\nClient: Connection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}

char server_ip[INET_ADDRSTRLEN]="";
inet_ntop(AF_INET, &server_addr.sin_addr, server_ip, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
printf("Client: connected server(%s:%d). \n", server_ip, ntohs(server_addr.sin_port));
printf("\n\n");

// first round communicattion
// receiving form server
valread = read( client_socket_fd , client_read_buffer, 1024);
printf("Client: read: '%s'\n",client_read_buffer );

// convert char array to string
string recv_msg = string(client_read_buffer);

// reply according to what client receive
if (strcmp(client_read_buffer, "Hello from server, please tell me your local clock value.") == 0) {
    // prepare msg
    string msg_str = "Hello from client, my local clock value is " + to_string(client_local_clock);
    char msg_char_array[msg_str.length() + 1];
    strcpy(msg_char_array, msg_str.c_str());
}

```

```

// sending a message to server
    send(client_socket_fd , &msg_char_array , strlen(msg_char_array) , 0 );
    printf("Client: sent message: '%s'\n", msg_char_array);
}

//
// second round communicattion
//

// receiving form server
valread = read( client_socket_fd , client_read_buffer, 1024);
printf("Client: read: '%s'\n",client_read_buffer );

// convert char array to string
recv_msg = string(client_read_buffer);

if (recv_msg.find("From server, your clock adjustment offset is") != string::npos){
    string substr_after_lastbutone_space;
    string substr_after_last_space;
    vector<string> split_str = split(recv_msg, " ");
    substr_after_lastbutone_space = split_str[ split_str.size() - 2 ];
    substr_after_last_space = split_str[ split_str.size() - 1 ];

    cout << "Client: received local clock adjustment offset (string) is " <<
substr_after_lastbutone_space << " " << substr_after_last_space << endl;
    float substr_after_last_space_f = stof(substr_after_last_space);
    cout << "Client: received local clock adjustment offset (float) is " <<
substr_after_lastbutone_space << " " << substr_after_last_space_f << endl;

    char oper_char_array[substr_after_lastbutone_space.length() + 1];
    strcpy(oper_char_array, substr_after_lastbutone_space.c_str());
    if (strcmp(oper_char_array, "add") == 0 ){
        client_local_clock += substr_after_last_space_f;
    }else if (strcmp(oper_char_array, "minus") == 0 ){
        client_local_clock -= substr_after_last_space_f;
    }

    printf("Client local clock is %f \n\n", client_local_clock);
}
close(client_socket_fd);
return 0;
}

```

## Server.cpp:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <vector>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <ctime>

#define PORT 8080

using namespace std;

// function for string delimiter
vector<string> split(string s, string delimiter) {
    size_t pos_start = 0, pos_end, delim_len = delimiter.length();
    string token;
    vector<string> res;

    while ((pos_end = s.find (delimiter, pos_start)) != string::npos) {
        token = s.substr (pos_start, pos_end - pos_start);
        pos_start = pos_end + delim_len;
        res.push_back (token);
    }

    res.push_back (s.substr (pos_start));
    return res;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{

    srand((unsigned int)time(NULL)); // avoid always same output of rand()
    float server_local_clock = rand() % 10; // range from 0 to 9
    vector<float> clients_local_clocks;
    printf("Sever starts. Server pid is %d \n", getpid());
    printf("Server local clock is %f \n\n", server_local_clock);
```

```

// Socket Cite: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/socket-programming-cc/?ref=lbp
int server_socket_fd, new_socket, valread;
vector<int> client_sockets;
vector<string> client_ips;
vector<int> client_ports;
struct sockaddr_in server_address;
server_address.sin_family = AF_INET; // IPv4
server_address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY; // localhost
server_address.sin_port = htons( PORT ); // 8080
int opt = 1; // for setsockopt

// Creating socket file descriptor (IPv4, TCP, IP)
if ((server_socket_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0)
{
    perror("Server: socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Optional: it helps in reuse of address and port. Prevents error such as: "address already in use".
if (setsockopt(server_socket_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT,
               &opt, sizeof(opt)))
{
    perror("Server: setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
if (bind(server_socket_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_address,
         sizeof(server_address))<0)
{
    perror("Server: bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
if (listen(server_socket_fd, 7) < 0)
{
    perror("Server: listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
printf("Server: server is listening ...\n\nYou can open one or multiple new terminal windows now
to run ./client\n");
int clients_ctr = 0;

```

```

// Setting up buffer for receiving msg
char recv_buf[65536];
memset(recv_buf, '\0', sizeof(recv_buf));

int in_client_enough = 0;
while ( in_client_enough == 0) { // block on accept() until positive fd or error
    struct sockaddr_in client_addr;
    socklen_t length = sizeof(client_addr);
    // Extracting the first connection request on the queue of pending connections for the listening
    socket (server_socket_fd)
    // Creates a new connected socket, and returns a new file descriptor referring to that socket
    if ((new_socket = accept(server_socket_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr,
        (socklen_t*)&length))<0)
    {
        perror("Server: accept");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    clients_ctr++;
    printf("\nYou have connected %d client(s) now.", clients_ctr);

    // converting the network address structure src in the af address family into a character string.
    char client_ip[INET_ADDRSTRLEN] = "";
    inet_ntop(AF_INET, &client_addr.sin_addr, client_ip, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
    printf("Server: new client accepted. client ip and port: %s:%d\n", client_ip,
        ntohs(client_addr.sin_port));

    // store new client connection into array
    client_sockets.push_back(new_socket);
    client_ips.push_back(client_ip);
    client_ports.push_back(ntohs(client_addr.sin_port));

    printf("current connected clients amount is %d \n", int(client_sockets.size()));

    cout << "Do you have enough clients? (please input '1' for yes, '0' for no):" ;
    cin >> in_client_enough;
    if (in_client_enough == 0){
        cout << "OK. Please continue opening one or multiple new terminal windows to run
./client\n" << endl;
    }else if (in_client_enough != 1){
        cout << "Unrecognized input has been considered as 0. You can create one more client.\n" <<
endl;
        in_client_enough = 0;
    }
}

```

```
}  
}
```

```
printf("\nClients creation finished! There are totally %d connected clients.\n",  
int(client_sockets.size()));  
printf("Asking all clients to report their local clock value ... \n\n\n");
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < client_sockets.size(); i++){  
    // sending a message to client  
    const char *msg = "Hello from server, please tell me your local clock value.";  
    send(client_sockets[i], msg, strlen(msg), 0);  
    printf("Server: sent to client(%s:%d): '%s'\n", client_ips[i].c_str(), client_ports[i], msg);  
  
    // receiving  
    while(recv(client_sockets[i], recv_buf, sizeof(recv_buf), 0) > 0){  
        printf("Server: recv from client(%s:%d): '%s' \n", client_ips[i].c_str(), client_ports[i], recv_buf);  
  
        // convert char array to string  
        string recv_msg = string(recv_buf);  
  
        if (recv_msg.find("Hello from client, my local clock value is") != string::npos){  
            string substr_after_last_space;  
            vector<string> split_str = split(recv_msg, " ");  
            substr_after_last_space = split_str[ split_str.size() - 1 ];  
  
            cout << "Server: received client local clock (string) is " << substr_after_last_space << endl;  
            float substr_after_last_space_f = stof(substr_after_last_space);  
            cout << "Server: received client local clock (float) is " << substr_after_last_space_f << endl;  
  
            clients_local_clocks.push_back(substr_after_last_space_f);  
        }  
  
        memset(recv_buf, '\0', strlen(recv_buf));  
        break;  
    }  
}
```

```
printf("\n\n\n");
```

```
// average clock values  
float all_clock_sum = server_local_clock;  
for (int i = 0; i < clients_local_clocks.size(); i++){
```

```

    all_clock_sum += clients_local_clocks[i];
}
float avg_clock = all_clock_sum / (client_sockets.size() + 1);

// tell clients how to adjust
for (int i = 0; i < client_sockets.size(); i++){
    // prepare msg
    float offset = clients_local_clocks[i] - avg_clock;
    string operation;
    if (offset >= 0){
        operation = "minus";
    }else{
        operation = "add";
        offset = 0 - offset;
    }
    string msg_str = "From server, your clock adjustment offset is " + operation + " " +
to_string(offset);
    char msg_char_array[msg_str.length() + 1];
    strcpy(msg_char_array, msg_str.c_str());
    // sending a message to client
    send(client_sockets[i], &msg_char_array, strlen(msg_char_array), 0);
    printf("Server: sent to client(%s:%d): '%s'\n", client_ips[i].c_str(), client_ports[i],
msg_char_array);

}

// adjust self
server_local_clock += avg_clock - server_local_clock;
printf("\n\nServer new local clock is %f\n\n", server_local_clock);

printf("Server: server stopped. \n");
close(server_socket_fd);
return 0;
}

```

## Output:

```
dyt@ubuntu: ~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients
dyt@ubuntu:~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients$ ./client
Client starts. Client pid is 9951
Client local clock is 8.000000
Client: connected server(127.0.0.1:8080).
Client: read: 'Hello from server, please tell me your local clock value.'
Client: sent message: 'Hello from client, my local clock value is 8.000000'
Client: read: 'From server, your clock adjustment offset is minus 3.666667'
Client: received local clock adjustment offset (string) is minus 3.666667
Client: received local clock adjustment offset (float) is minus 3.66667
Client local clock is 4.333333
dyt@ubuntu:~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients$

dyt@ubuntu:~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients$ ./client
Client starts. Client pid is 9950
Client local clock is 1.000000
Client: connected server(127.0.0.1:8080).
Client: read: 'Hello from server, please tell me your local clock value.'
Client: sent message: 'Hello from client, my local clock value is 1.000000'
Client: read: 'From server, your clock adjustment offset is add 3.333333'
Client: received local clock adjustment offset (string) is add 3.333333
Client: received local clock adjustment offset (float) is add 3.33333
Client local clock is 4.333333
dyt@ubuntu:~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients$

dyt@ubuntu:~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients$ make
g++ server.cpp -o server -std=c++11
g++ client.cpp -o client -std=c++11
dyt@ubuntu:~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients$ ./server
Server starts. Server pid is 9947
Server local clock is 4.000000
Server: server is listening ...
You can open one or multiple new terminal windows now to run ./client
You have connected 1 client(s) now. Server: new client accepted. client ip and port: 127.0.0.1:48722
current connected clients amount is 1
Do you have enough clients? (please input '1' for yes, '0' for no):0
OK. Please continue opening one or multiple new terminal windows to run ./client
You have connected 2 client(s) now. Server: new client accepted. client ip and port: 127.0.0.1:48726
current connected clients amount is 2
Do you have enough clients? (please input '1' for yes, '0' for no):1
Clients creation finished! There are totally 2 connected clients.
Asking all clients to report their local clock value ...
Server: sent to client(127.0.0.1:48722): 'Hello from server, please tell me your local clock value.'
Server: rcv from client(127.0.0.1:48722): 'Hello from client, my local clock value is 1.000000'
Server: received client local clock (string) is 1.000000
Server: received client local clock (float) is 1
Server: sent to client(127.0.0.1:48726): 'Hello from server, please tell me your local clock value.'
Server: rcv from client(127.0.0.1:48726): 'Hello from client, my local clock value is 8.000000'
Server: received client local clock (string) is 8.000000
Server: received client local clock (float) is 8
Server: sent to client(127.0.0.1:48722): 'From server, your clock adjustment offset is add 3.333333'
Server: sent to client(127.0.0.1:48726): 'From server, your clock adjustment offset is minus 3.666667'
Server new local clock is 4.333333
Server: server stopped.
dyt@ubuntu:~/Documents/621proj2/p1_berkeley_server_clients$
```



## **Assignment 5:**

### **CODE:**

#### **TokenServer.java :**

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class TokenServer
{
    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception
    {

        while(true)
        {
            Server sr=new Server();
            sr.recPort(8000);
            sr.recData();
        }
    }
}

class Server
{

    boolean hasToken=false;
    boolean sendData=false;
    int recport;

    void recPort(int recport)
    {
        this.recport=recport;
    }

    void recData()throws Exception
    {
        byte buff[]=new byte[256];
        DatagramSocket ds;
        DatagramPacket dp;
        String str;
```

```

        ds=new DatagramSocket(recport);
        dp=new DatagramPacket(buff,buff.length);
        ds.receive(dp);
        ds.close();

        str=new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
        System.out.println("The message is "+str);
    }
}

```

## **TokenClient1.java**

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
public class TokenClient1
{
    public static void main(String arg[]) throws Exception
    {
        InetAddress lclhost;
        BufferedReader br;
        String str="";
        TokenClient12 tkcl,tkser;
        boolean hasToken;
        boolean setSendData;

        while(true)
        {
            lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
            tkcl = new TokenClient12(lclhost);
            tkser = new TokenClient12(lclhost);
            //tkcl.setSendPort(9001);
            tkcl.setSendPort(9004);
            tkcl.setRecPort(8002);
            lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
            tkser.setSendPort(9000);

```

```

        if(tkcl.hasToken == true)
        {

System.out.println("Do you want to enter the Data -> YES/NO");
        br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        str=br.readLine();
        if(str.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"))
        {
            System.out.println("ready to send");
            tkser.setSendData = true;
            tkser.sendData();
            tkser.setSendData = false;
        }
        else if(str.equalsIgnoreCase("no"))
        {
            System.out.println("i m in else");
            //tkcl.hasToken=false;
            tkcl.sendData();
            tkcl.recData();
            System.out.println("i m leaving else");
        }
    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println("ENTERING RECEIVING MODE...");
        tkcl.recData();
    }
}
}
}

```

```

class TokenClient12
{
    InetAddress lclhost;
    int sendport,recport;
    boolean hasToken = true;
    boolean setSendData = false;

```

```

TokenClient12 tkcl,tkser;
TokenClient12(InetAddress lclhost)
{

    this.lclhost = lclhost;
}

void setSendPort(int sendport)
{
    this.sendport = sendport;
}
void setRecPort(int recport)
{
    this.recport = recport;
}

void sendData() throws Exception
{
    BufferedReader br;
    String str="Token";
    DatagramSocket ds;
    DatagramPacket dp;

    if(setSendData == true)
    {
        System.out.println("sending ");
        System.out.println("Enter the Data");
        br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        str = "ClientOne....." + br.readLine();
        System.out.println("now sending");

    }

    ds = new DatagramSocket(sendport);
    dp = new DatagramPacket(str.getBytes(),str.length(),lclhost,sendport-1000);
    ds.send(dp);
    ds.close();
}

```

```

        setSendData = false;
        hasToken = false;
    }

    void recData()throws Exception
    {
        String msgstr;
        byte buffer[] = new byte[256];
        DatagramSocket ds;
        DatagramPacket dp;
        ds = new DatagramSocket(recport);
        dp = new DatagramPacket(buffer,buffer.length);
        ds.receive(dp);
        ds.close();
        msgstr = new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
        System.out.println("The data is "+msgstr);

        if(msgstr.equals("Token"))
        {
            hasToken = true;
        }
    }
}

```

## **TokenClient2.java**

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
public class TokenClient2
{
    static boolean setSendData ;
    static boolean hasToken ;
    public static void main(String arg[]) throws Exception
    {
        InetAddress lclhost;

```

```

BufferedReader br;
String str1;
TokenClient21 tkcl;
TokenClient21 ser;
while(true)
{
    lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
    tkcl = new TokenClient21(lclhost);
    tkcl.setRecPort(8004);
    tkcl.setSendPort(9002);
    lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
    ser = new TokenClient21(lclhost);
    ser.setSendPort(9000);
    System.out.println("entering if");
    if(hasToken == true)
    {

System.out.println("Do you want to enter the Data -> YES/NO");
        br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        str1=br.readLine();
        if(str1.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"))
        {
            System.out.println("ignorecase");
            ser.setSendData = true;
            ser.sendData();
        }
        else if(str1.equalsIgnoreCase("no"))
        {
            tkcl.sendData();
            hasToken=false;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println("entering recieving mode");
        tkcl.recData();
        hasToken=true;
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
}

class TokenClient21
{
    InetAddress lclhost;
    int sendport,recport;
    boolean setSendData = false;
    boolean hasToken = false;
    TokenClient21 tkcl;
    TokenClient21 ser;

    TokenClient21(InetAddress lclhost)
    {

        this.lclhost = lclhost;
    }

    void setSendPort(int sendport)
    {
        this.sendport = sendport;
    }
    void setRecPort(int recport)
    {
        this.recport = recport;
    }
    void sendData() throws Exception
    {
        System.out.println("case");
        BufferedReader br;
        String str="Token";
        DatagramSocket ds;
        DatagramPacket dp;

        if(setSendData == true)
        {

```

```

        System.out.println("Enter the Data");
        br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        str = "ClientTwo....." + br.readLine();
    }

    ds = new DatagramSocket(sendport);
    dp = new DatagramPacket(str.getBytes(),str.length(),lclhost,sendport-1000);
    ds.send(dp);
    ds.close();
    System.out.println("Data Sent");
    setSendData = false;
    hasToken = false;

}

```

void recData()throws Exception

```

{
    String msgstr;
    byte buffer[] = new byte[256];
    DatagramSocket ds;
    DatagramPacket dp;
    ds = new DatagramSocket(recport);
    //ds = new DatagramSocket(4000);
    dp = new DatagramPacket(buffer,buffer.length);
    ds.receive(dp);
    ds.close();
    msgstr = new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
    System.out.println("The data is "+msgstr);
    if(msgstr.equals("Token"))
    {
        hasToken = true;
    }
}

}

```



## **OUTPUT :**

### **TokenServer.java**

>java TokenServer

The message is ClientOne.....hello

The message is ClientTwo.....hii

### **TokelClient1.java**

>java TokenC

Client1

Do you want to enter the Data -> YES/NO

yes

ready to send

sending

Enter the Data

hello

now sending

Do you want to enter the Data -> YES/NO

no

i m in else

### **TokenClient2.java**

>java TokenClient2

entering if

entering recieving mode

The data is Token

entering if

Do you want to enter the Data -> YES/NO

yes

ignorecase

case

Enter the Data

hii

Data Sent

entering if

Do you want to enter the Data -> YES/NO

## **Assignment 6:**

### **CODE:**

#### **Bully.java:**

```
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Bully {
    static boolean[] state = new boolean[5];
    int coordinator;

    public static void up(int up) {
        if (state[up - 1]) {
            System.out.println("Process " + up + " is already up");
        } else {
            int i;
            Bully.state[up - 1] = true;
            System.out.println("Process " + up + " held election");
            for (i = up; i < 5; ++i) {
                System.out.println("Election message sent from process " + up + " to process " + (i + 1));
            }
            for (i = up + 1; i <= 5; ++i) {
                if (!state[i - 1]) continue;
                System.out.println("Alive message send from process " + i + " to process " + up);
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    public static void down(int down) {
        if (!state[down - 1]) {
            System.out.println("Process " + down + " is already down.");
        } else {
            Bully.state[down - 1] = false;
        }
    }

    public static void mess(int mess) {
        if (state[mess - 1]) {
            if (state[4]) {
                System.out.println("OK");
            } else if (!state[4]) {
                int i;
                System.out.println("Process " + mess + " election");
                for (i = mess; i < 5; ++i) {
```

```

        System.out.println("Election send from process " + mess + " to process " + (i + 1));
    }
    for (i = 5; i >= mess; --i) {
        if (!state[i - 1]) continue;
        System.out.println("Coordinator message send from process " + i + " to all");
        break;
    }
}
} else {
    System.out.println("Process " + mess + " is down");
}
}
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int choice;
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
        Bully.state[i] = true;
    }
    System.out.println("5 active process are:");
    System.out.println("Process up = p1 p2 p3 p4 p5");
    System.out.println("Process 5 is coordinator");
    do {
        System.out.println(".....");
        System.out.println("1) Up a process.");
        System.out.println("2) Down a process");
        System.out.println("3) Send a message");
        System.out.println("4) Exit");
        choice = sc.nextInt();
        switch (choice) {
            case 1: {
                System.out.println("Bring proces up");
                int up = sc.nextInt();
                if (up == 5) {
                    System.out.println("Process 5 is co-ordinator");
                    Bully.state[4] = true;
                    break;
                }
                Bully.up(up);
                break;
            }
            case 2: {
                System.out.println("Bring down any process.");
                int down = sc.nextInt();
                Bully.down(down);
                break;
            }
            case 3: {

```

```

        System.out.println("Which process will send message");
        int mess = sc.nextInt();
        Bully.mess(mess);
    }
}
} while (choice != 4);
sc.close();

}
}

```

## Output :

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.985]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\cl9\Assignment 4>javac Bully.java

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\cl9\Assignment 4>java Bully
5 active process are:
Process up = p1 p2 p3 p4 p5
Process 5 is coordinator
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
2
Bring down any process.
3
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
2
Bring down any process.
5
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
1
Bring proces up
4
Process 4 is already up
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
1
Bring proces up
5
Process 5 is co-ordinator
.....

```

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
3) Send a message
4) Exit
1
Bring proces up
1
Process 1 is already up
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
3
Which process will send message
3
Process 3 is down
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
1
Bring proces up
5
Process 5 is co-ordinator
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
3
Which process will send message
5
OK
.....
1) Up a process.
2) Down a process
3) Send a message
4) Exit
4

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\cl9\Assignment 4>Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.985]
'Microsoft' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

```

## **Ring.java:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Ring {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
```

```
        int temp, i, j;
```

```
        char str[] = new char[10];
```

```
        Rr proc[] = new Rr[10];
```

```
        for (i = 0; i < proc.length; i++){  
            proc[i] = new Rr();  
        }
```

```
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter the number of process : ");
```

```
        int num = in.nextInt();
```

```
        for (i = 0; i < num; i++) {  
            proc[i].index = i;  
            System.out.println("Enter the id of process : ");  
            proc[i].id = in.nextInt();  
            proc[i].state = "active";  
            proc[i].f = 0;  
        }
```

```
        for (i = 0; i < num - 1; i++) {  
            for (j = 0; j < num - 1; j++) {  
                if (proc[j].id > proc[j + 1].id) {  
                    temp = proc[j].id;  
                    proc[j].id = proc[j + 1].id;  
                    proc[j + 1].id = temp;  
                }  
            }  
        }
```

```
        for (i = 0; i < num; i++) {  
            System.out.print(" [" + i + "]" + " " + proc[i].id);  
        }
```

```

int init;
int ch;
int temp1;
int temp2;
int ch1;
int arr[] = new int[10];

proc[num - 1].state = "inactive";

System.out.println("\n process " + proc[num - 1].id + "select as co-ordinator");

while (true) {
    System.out.println("\n 1.election 2.quit ");
    ch = in.nextInt();

    for (i = 0; i < num; i++) {
        proc[i].f = 0;
    }

    switch (ch) {
    case 1:
        System.out.println("\n Enter the Process number who initialisied
election : ");

        init = in.nextInt();
        temp2 = init;
        temp1 = init + 1;

        i = 0;

        while (temp2 != temp1) {
            if ("active".equals(proc[temp1].state) && proc[temp1].f ==
0) {

                System.out.println("\nProcess " + proc[init].id + "
send message to " + proc[temp1].id);

                proc[temp1].f = 1;
                init = temp1;
                arr[i] = proc[temp1].id;
                i++;
            }
            if (temp1 == num) {
                temp1 = 0;
            } else {
                temp1++;
            }
        }

        System.out.println("\nProcess " + proc[init].id + " send message to "
+ proc[temp1].id);

```

```

arr[i] = proc[temp1].id;
i++;
int max = -1;

for (j = 0; j < i; j++) {
    if (max < arr[j]) {
        max = arr[j];
    }
}

System.out.println("\n process " + max + "select as co-ordinator");

for (i = 0; i < num; i++) {

    if (proc[i].id == max) {
        proc[i].state = "inactive";
    }
}
break;
case 2:
System.out.println("Program terminated ...");
return ;
default:
    System.out.println("\n invalid response \n");
    break;
}

}

}

}

class Rr {

    public int index; // to store the index of process
    public int id;    // to store id/name of process
    public int f;
    String state;     // indicates whether active or inactive state of node
}

```

## Output :

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.985]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 4>javac Ring.java

C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 4>java Ring
Enter the number of process :
5
Enter the id of process :
1
Enter the id of process :
2
Enter the id of process :
3
Enter the id of process :
4
Enter the id of process :
5
[0] 1 [1] 2 [2] 3 [3] 4 [4] 5
process 5select as co-ordinator
1.election 2.quit
1
Enter the Process number who initialsied election :
3
Process 4 send message to 1
Process 1 send message to 2
Process 2 send message to 3
Process 3 send message to 4
process 4select as co-ordinator
1.election 2.quit
1
Enter the Process number who initialsied election :
3
Process 4 send message to 1
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
3
Process 4 send message to 1
Process 1 send message to 2
Process 2 send message to 3
Process 3 send message to 4
process 4select as co-ordinator
1.election 2.quit
1
Enter the Process number who initialsied election :
1
Process 2 send message to 3
Process 3 send message to 1
Process 1 send message to 2
process 3select as co-ordinator
1.election 2.quit
2
Program terminated ...
C:\Users\USER\Desktop\c19\Assignment 4>
```



## **Assignment 7:**