

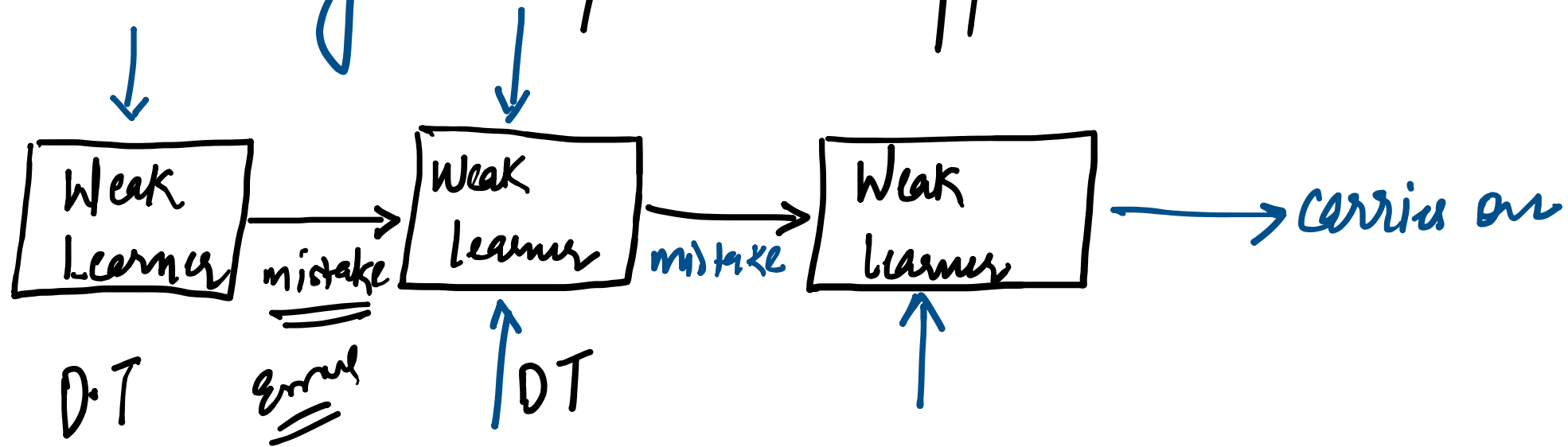
Tree Models

↓
Ensemble Techniques

↓
Bagging
(Random forest)

↓
Boosting
{ Adaboost
GBM
XGBoost }

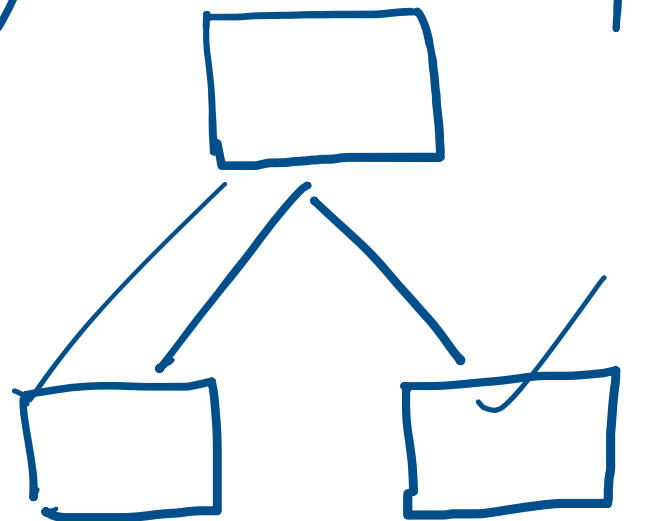
→ Boosting :- Sequential Approach }



Strong Learner

→ Ada boost :-

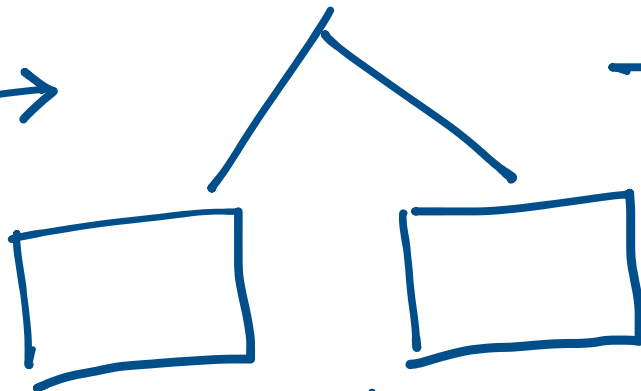
{ Complete data }
(max_depth=1)



(Stump) Train

Classified correctly
Classified incorrectly

} $\underline{W \downarrow}$
 $W \uparrow$



Stump

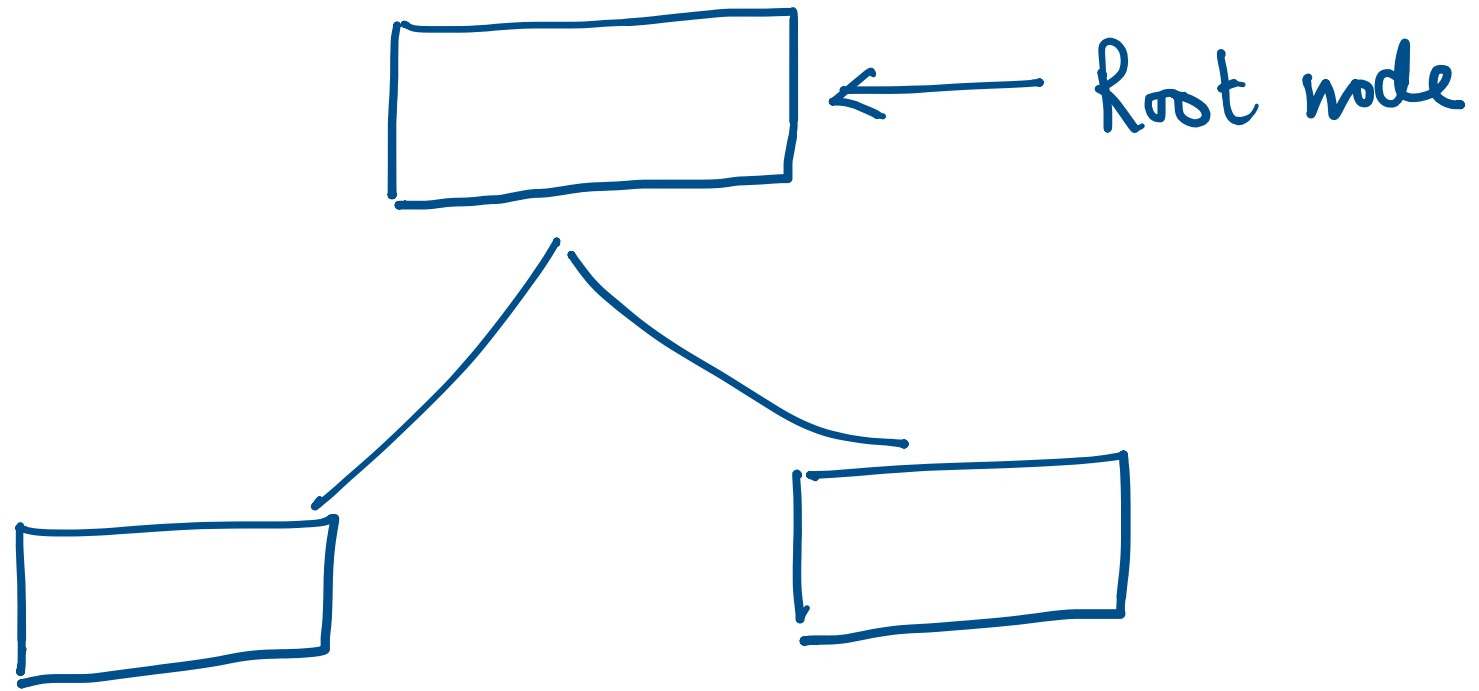
Classified correctly
Classified incorrectly

} $W \downarrow$
 $W \uparrow$



$\frac{n \text{ trees}}{\downarrow}$
hyper parameter

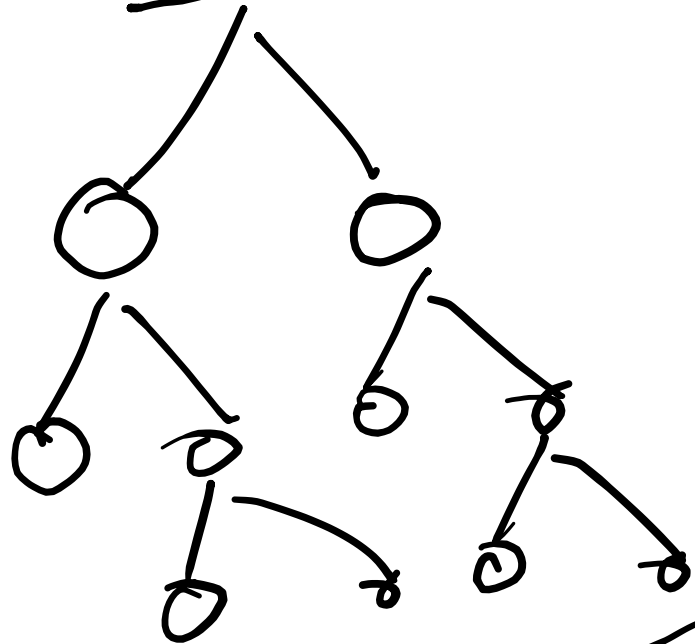
Carries on →



Decision Stump (D.T with max depth 1)

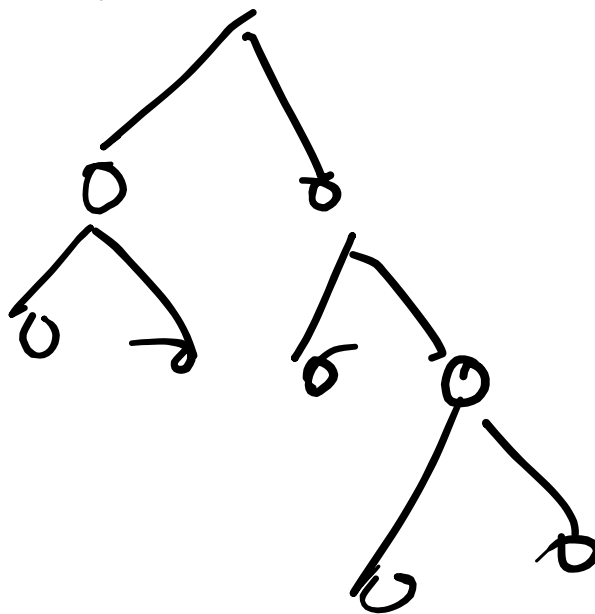
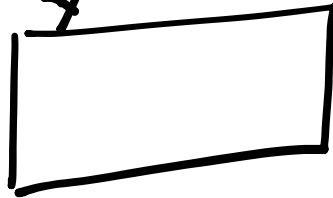
→ GBM:- Gradient Boosting

Target- y_a



{ Residuals } $y_a - y_p$

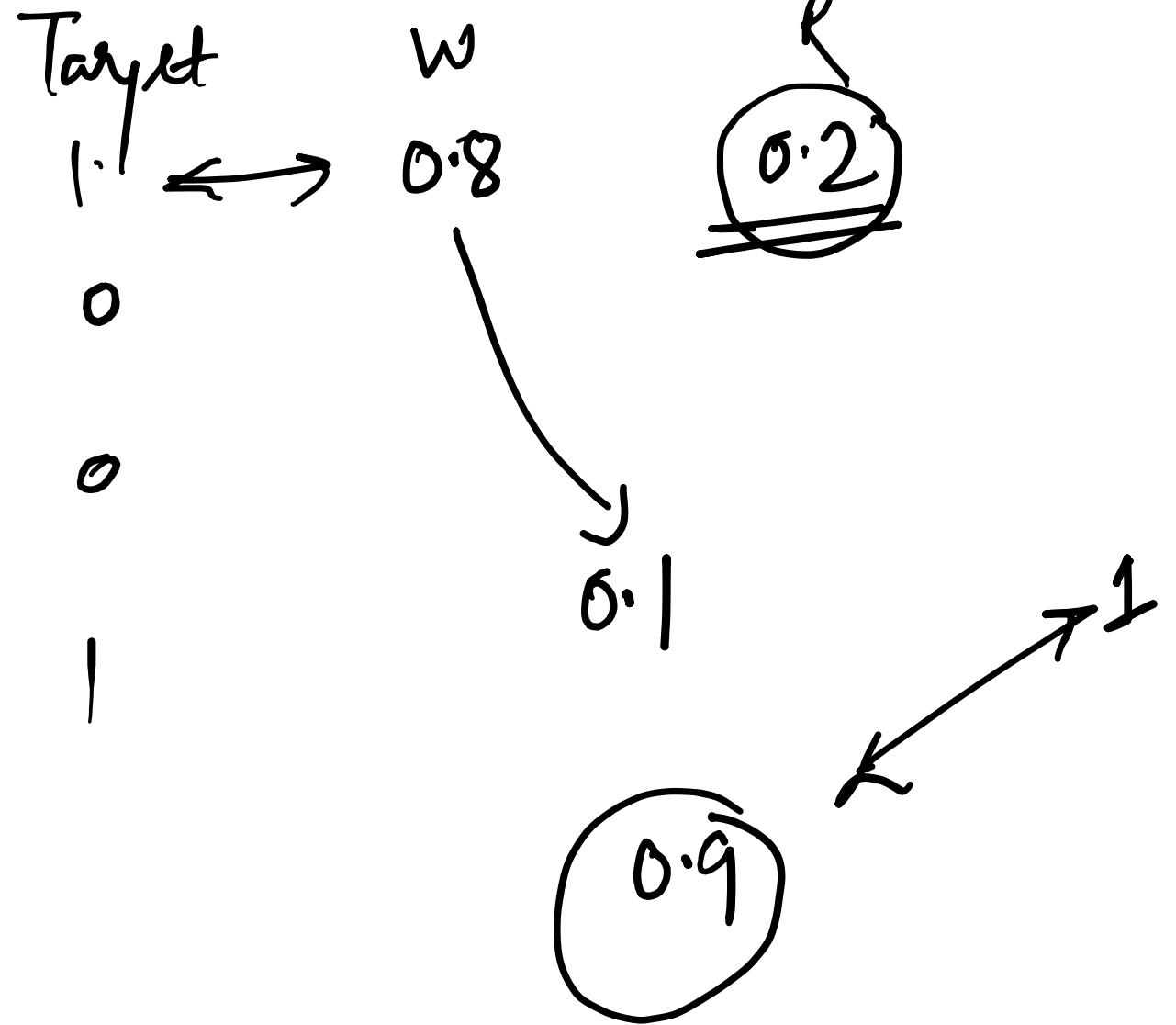
Target-Residual

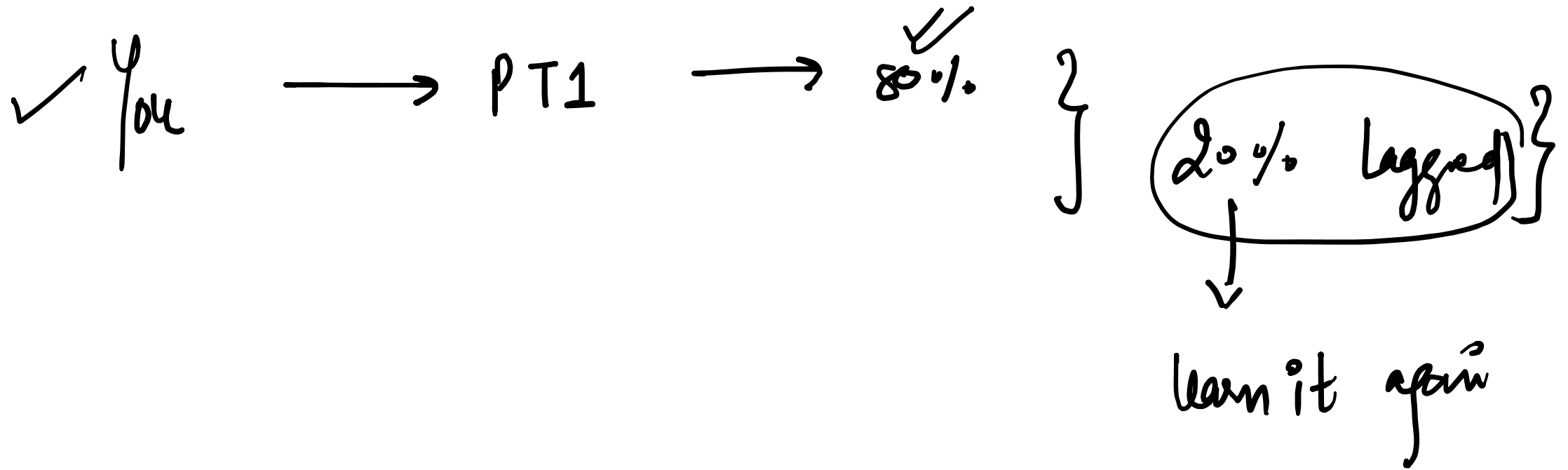


Residual

→
Carried
on

	f_1	f_2	f_3
1			
2			
3			
4			





✓ PT2 → 10%

90%

10%
=