# SAGAR BHATT

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## EDUCATION

• Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Trov. NY

Doctor of Philosophy in Mechanical Engineering

Aug 2022(Expected)

Advisor: Antoinette M. Maniatty

• University at Buffalo, State University of New York

Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering

Buffalo, NY Feb 2017

• Vellore Institute of Technology

Bachelor of Technology in Mechanical Engineering

Vellore, India
May 2014

# **PROJECTS**

## Research

• Effect of warm deformation on grain growth of Ti-6Al-4V microstructure:

Since Aug 2021

- Modeling deformation of  $\alpha + \beta$  Ti-6Al-4V microstructure using Finite Element Crystal Plasticity.
- Applied Monte Carlo method to simulate grain growth below  $\beta$ -transus with stored energy from deformation to model the impact of warm working on  $\alpha/\beta$  grain growth.
- Modeling deformation caused by Phase Transformation from  $\beta$  to  $\alpha$  in Ti-6Al-4V:

Feb 2022

- Developed and implemented a Finite Element Crystal Plasticity method to model deformation caused by phase transformation from BCC  $\beta$  to HCP  $\alpha$  during thermal processing in Ti-6Al-4V.
- Studied the impact of plastic relaxation on driving energy of phase transformation and found it results in an order of magnitude lower strain energy when compared to purely elastic analysis.
- Demonstrated that current models of phase transformation need to account for plastic relaxation for more accurate results.
- Finite element modeling of nickel microstructure deformation near triple junctions:

May 2020

- Used Finite Element Crystal Plasticity to simulate 2% tensile strain on a columnar grained Nickel microstructure.
- Accurately predicted slip activity and deformation fields at the triple junctions, that were compared to the experimental observations.
- Hybrid Potts-Phase field model to simulate microstructure evolution:

May 2018

- Implemented a hybrid Monte-Carlo (Potts)-Phase field model to simulate coupled grain growth and phase change in a microstructure.
- Produced results consistent with prior studies on similar work with efficient parallel code achieving speed up of 92X at 72% strong scaling efficiency for 8.2K MPI ranks.
- Particulate matter measurement of a two-stage boiler:

Aug 2016

- Designed, fabricated apparatus and carried out experiments to extract particulate matter from the flue gas of a two-stage wood fired boiler.
- Developed a methodology to correctly estimate the mass of PM 2.5 particles in the collected residue, taking into account
  moisture and adsorption of water on carbon particles.

# Academic

# • Handwritten digit classification using various Machine Learning techniques:

Nov 2018

- Linear model with 8th order polynomial transform and regularization selected by cross validation (CV) achieving a test error ( $E_{test}$ ) of 0.038.
- k-Nearest neighbor rule with k selected by CV with  $E_{test}$  of 0.054.
- Radial basis function network with Gaussian kernel with centers selected by CV with  $E_{test}$  of 0.066.
- Neural Network with 10 hidden units with  $E_{test}$  of 0.048.
- Support Vector Machine with 8th order polynomial kernel with  $E_{test}$  of 0.045.

## • Optimization of temperature profile of billet in extrusion process:

Dec 2017

- Formulated an optimization problem to compute an initial temperature profile for a billet that will result in uniform grain size after extrusion.
- Implemented it using Matlab's optimization toolbox, coupled it with a parallel Monte-Carlo grain growth framework.
- Final microstructure resulted in a 77.5% reduction in standard deviation of the grain size after optimization.

# • Parallel preconditioned conjugate gradient solver with compressed row storage:

Dec 2016

- Implemented a conjugate gradient Krylov solver with Jacobi preconditioning.
- Used compressed row storage and its matrix-vector product computational kernel to store and operate on large sparse matrices. When applied to Laplace equation in a  $1000 \times 1000$  grid, this reduced matrix storage requirement from 7.2 TB to 60.76 MB.
- Decomposed the domain into well-balanced chunks and performed scalability study showing speedup of 115X and scaling efficiency of 87% on 132 processes.

## • Finite element code for simulating deformation in an isotropic elastostatic body:

Dec 201

- Developed 3D finite element code using Matlab for 8-node hexahedron elements and a 2D code for constant strain triangle, 4-noded and 8-noded quadrilateral elements.
- Performed convergence study based on the energy norm and compared the results with ABAQUS for a rectangular beam and I-beam with maximum displacement within 1% of those predicted by ABAQUS.

## • Simulation of steady, laminar flow over a backward-facing step:

May 201

- Developed a Navier-Stokes solver using a three-point, second order finite differencing scheme to discretize the convective and viscous fluxes in conjunction with scalar, fourth-difference, third-order artificial dissipation for stability.
- Implemented dual time-stepping with a second-order backward scheme in time and four stage Runge-Kutta time stepping for pseudo time. Demonstrated reasonable agreement with experimental and computational results from literature.

# SKILLS

- Programming: C++, C, Matlab, Python, MPI, OpenMP, Bash Scripting, Julia
- Software: PETSc, Simmetrix, ANSYS, Abaqus, Siemens NX, SolidWorks, CATIA, Autodesk Fusion 360
- Miscellaneous: Git, Paraview, LATEX

#### Publications

- S. Bhatt and A. Maniatty. Modeling and simulation of deformation caused by phase transformation from beta to alpha in Ti-6Al-4V during processing (accepted). In 19th U.S. National Congress on Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, 2022
- S. Bhatt, A. Baskaran, D. Lewis, and A. Maniatty. Numerical modeling of Ti-6Al-4V microstructure evolution for thermomechanical process control. In *Proceedings of NUMIFORM 2019: The 13th International Conference on Numerical Methods in Industrial Forming Processes*, pages 401–404, 2019

## Presentations and Posters

- S. Bhatt and A. Maniatty. Numerical modeling of columnar grained nickel microstructure deformation near triple junctions. CMDIS Annual Research Symposium, Center for Materials, Devices, and Integrated Systems, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 2019
- M. Allahua, A. Baskaran, S. Bhatt, G. Kane, A. Kekre, R. Hull, D. Lewis, A. Maniatty, and J. Wen. Poster:
   Adaptive control of Ti-6Al-4V evolution during thermomechanical processing. CMDIS Annual Research Symposium,
   Center for Materials, Devices, and Integrated Systems, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 2019
- S. Bhatt and A. Maniatty. Numerical modeling of Ti-6Al-4V microstructure evolution for thermomechanical process control. SCOREC CSE Seminar Series, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 2019
- A. Kekre, A. Baskaran, S. Bhatt, G. Kane, M. Allahua, D. Lewis, A. Maniatty, J. Wen, and Hull R. Poster: Towards
  integrating multiscale modeling methods with adaptive control of Ti-6Al-4V microstructure during thermomechanical
  processing. New York Manufacturing Conference 2019, Center for Automation Technologies and Systems, Rensselaer
  Polytechnic Institute, 2019
- A. Baskaran, S. Bhatt, G. Kane, M. Allahua, Z. Huang, D. Lewis, A. Maniatty, J. Wen, and Hull R. *Poster:* Adaptive control of Ti-6Al-4V using adaptive microscale simulator techniques. CMDIS Annual Research Symposium, Center for Materials, Devices, and Integrated Systems, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 2018
- S. Bhatt. Physical system modeling and simulation using HPC. CMDIS Annual Research Symposium, Center for Materials, Devices, and Integrated Systems, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 2017

## Awards

- Argonne Training Program on Extreme Scale Computing (ATPESC): Selected to participate in a competitive program that provided intensive two-week training on tools and approaches to computational science applications on current and future leadership class computing systems.

  Aug 2021
- NSF Travel Grant for Early Career US-based Researchers: Among selected number of people awarded this grant which covered the costs associated with attending the NUMIFORM 2019 conference.

  May 2019

# Experience

## • Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Research and Teaching Assistant

Aug 2017 - Present

Troy, NY

- TA for courses Introduction to Engineering Design, Engineering Graphics & CAD and Engineering Dynamics.
- Working as a RA in Prof. Antoinette M. Maniatty's research group on simulating microstructure evolution under thermomechanical loading.

## • University at Buffalo, State University of New York

Buffalo, NY

Grader and Tutor

July 2016 - Dec 2016

- Grader for Thermodynamics class.
- Tutored Math, Physics and Mechanical Engineering courses at the Academic resource center.

# • Greaves Cotton Ltd. (Automotive Sector, R&D)

Aurangabad, India

Jan 2014 - June 2014

Carried out a series of experiments to identify root cause of startability issues and torque deficiency in low RPM range

- Increased low-end torque by 24% and enabled engine start without excess fuel while satisfying the emissions standards.

# Mahindra and Mahindra Ltd.(CDMM Department)

Mumbai, India

Intern

Intern

June 2012 - July 2012

- Inspected and adjusted dimensions /tolerances in CAD of new parts to make them manufacturable with existing equipment.
- Managed materials to ensure lower material loss and faster prototype development reduced lead time by 67%.

## Leadership Roles

# • GRS Assistant, Graduate Research Symposium, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

May 2021

- Judged presentations, organized and facilitated sessions at the research symposium organized by graduate students at RPI.
- Chair and Organizer of the networking event component of the symposium.
- Vice President, Graduate Council, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

May 2019 - March 2021

- Elected Vice President of the 15 person graduate student council representing 1366 graduate students at RPI.
- Served as an Executive Board member in the Student Union.
- Worked with the institute to address issues related to graduate academics, Teaching and Research Assistants, ensuring smooth transition to remote research.
- Organized various online programs to address student issues ranging from mental health to public safety to international student concerns apart from the usual fun events.