

Experiment No. 10

Aim: To implement Lexical Analyzer using Flex Tool

Code:

```
%{  
#define Header 3  
#define Number 1  
#define Key 2  
#define ID 7  
#define NewLine 4  
#define Punc 6  
#define Comment 5  
%}  
%%  
[0-9]+|[0-9]+\.[0-9]+ {return Number;}  
main|int|char|int|void {return Key;}  
[a-zA-z]+[a-zA-Z0-9]* {return ID;}  
\"[^\"]*\n\" {return NewLine;}  
<[a-z]\.h> {return Header;}  
[!@#$%^&*(){};\",./<>?+=-] {return Punc;}  
\\|\\*+[a-zA-z]+[a-zA-Z0-9]* {return Comment;}  
%%
```

```
#include<stdio.h>  
int main(int arg,char *argv[]) {  
int val;  
while(val=yylex()) {  
switch(val) {  
case 1:  
printf(\"\\n%s - Number\",yytext);  
break;  
case 2:  
printf(\"\\n%s - Keyword\",yytext);  
break;  
case 3:  
printf(\"\\n%s - Header File\",yytext);  
break;  
case 4:  
printf(\"\\nNew Line\");  
break;  
case 5:
```

```
printf("\n%s - Comment",yytext);
break;
case 6:
printf("\n%s - Symbol",yytext);
break;
case 7:
printf("\n%s - Identifier",yytext);
break;
default:
printf("Invalid choice");
break;
}
}
}
```

Output:

```
tcet@tcet-OptiPlex-3020:~$ lex lex.l
tcet@tcet-OptiPlex-3020:~$ cc lex.yy.c -o abc -ll
tcet@tcet-OptiPlex-3020:~$ ./abc
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
# - Symbol
include – Identifier
< - Symbol
stdio.h – Header
> - Symbol
^C
```