

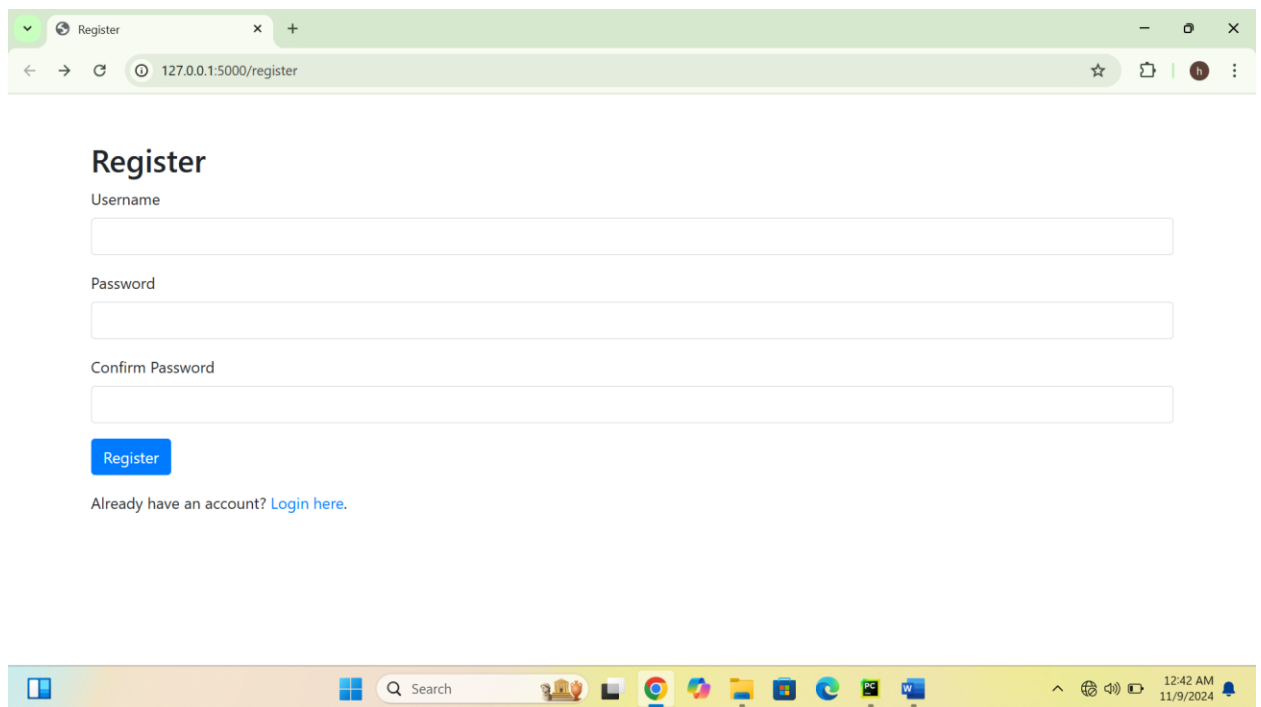
Energy Usage and Carbon Footprint Tracker App Documentation

Overview

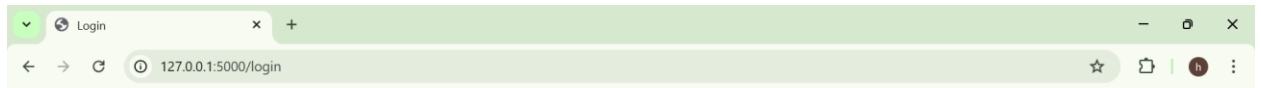
The **Energy Usage and Carbon Footprint Tracker** is a Flask-based application designed for monitoring energy consumption and carbon emissions. The app provides user authentication, role-based access, dynamic filtering, and database migration capabilities to facilitate energy data tracking and visualization.

Key Features

- **Role-Based Access Control:** Admins can manage user roles, with each role having different dashboard views and access levels.



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab titled 'Register'. The address bar displays '127.0.0.1:5000/register'. The page content includes a heading 'Register' followed by three input fields labeled 'Username', 'Password', and 'Confirm Password'. Below these fields is a blue 'Register' button. At the bottom, there is a link that says 'Already have an account? [Login here.](#)'. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 12:42 AM on 11/9/2024.



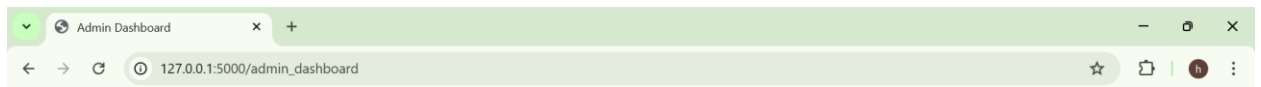
Login

Username

Password

Login

Don't have an account? [Register here.](#)

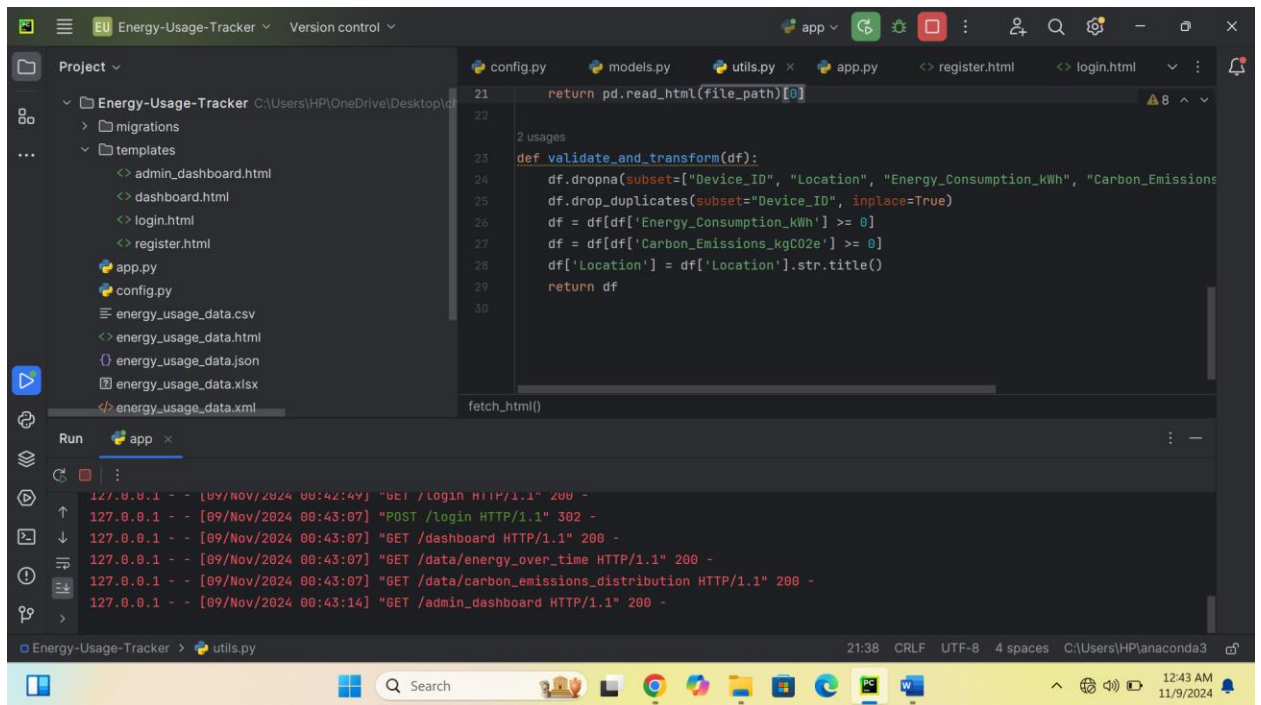


Admin Dashboard

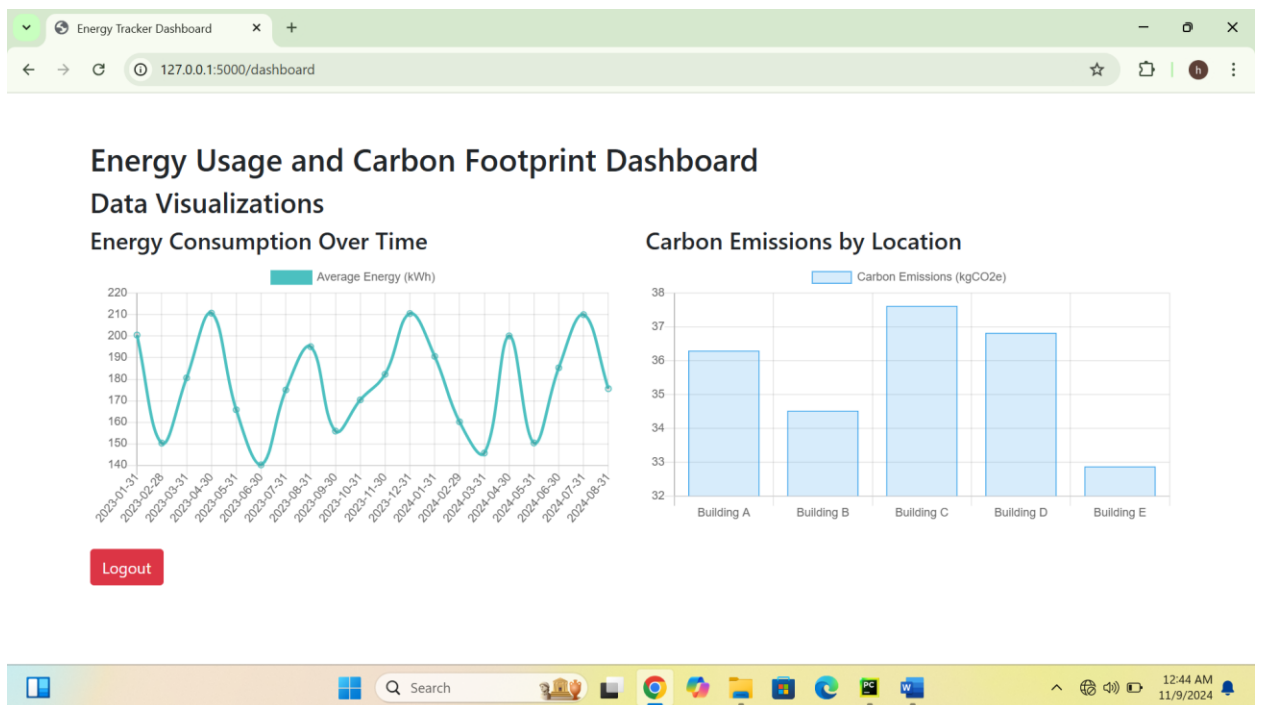
| Username | Role | Change Role |
|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| sagar | Viewer | Analyst Update Role |
| admin | Admin | Admin Update Role |
| vinayak | Viewer | Manager Update Role |
| ravi | Viewer | Admin Update Role |



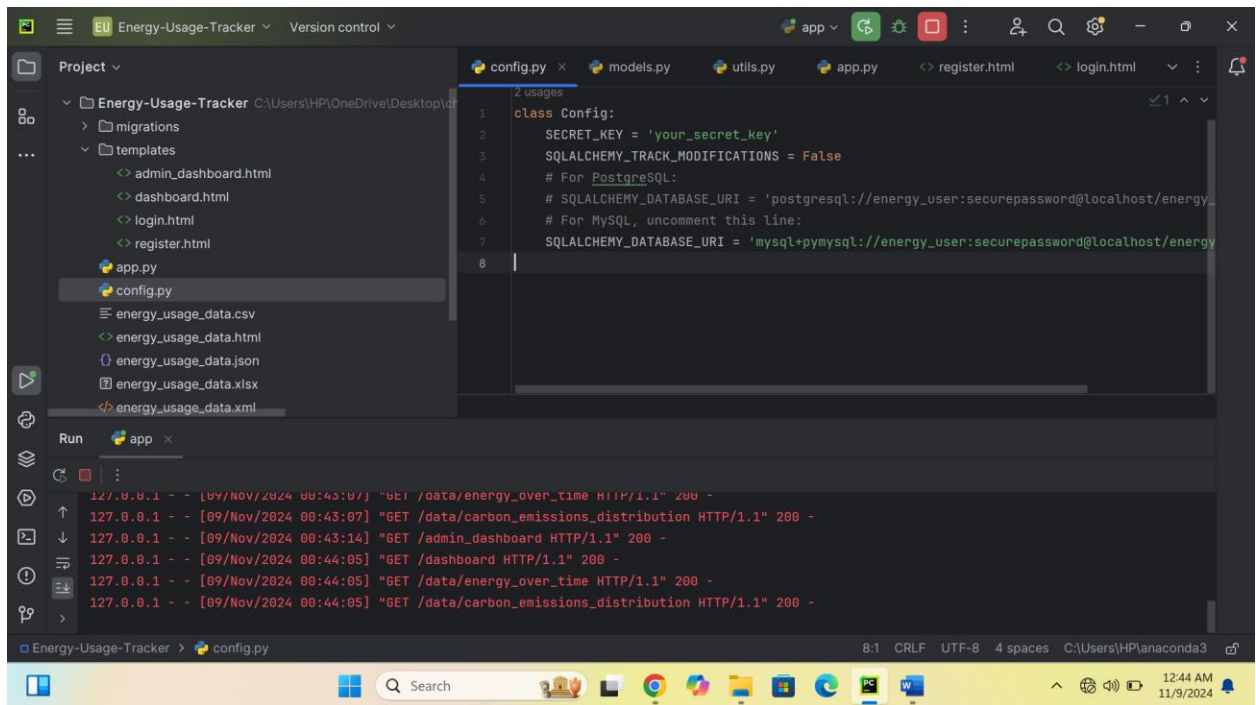
- **Data Fetching and Validation:** Supports data integration from multiple sources (JSON, XML, CSV, Excel, HTML) with validation and transformation before storing in the database.



- **Data Visualization:** Displays interactive charts for energy usage over time, emissions distribution, energy by device type, and more.



- **Database Migration:** Database schema changes are easily managed with Flask-Migrate for seamless updates and expansion.



Database Migrations

This app uses **Flask-Migrate** (powered by Alembic) to manage database schema changes, making it easy to add, modify, or remove columns and tables without data disruption.

Typical Migration Workflow:

1. **Update Models:** Modify models in `models.py` for new columns or relationships.
2. **Create a New Migration:**

bash

Copy code

```
flask db migrate -m "Your migration message"
```

3. **Apply the Migration:**

bash

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```
flask db upgrade
```

4. **Rollback (if necessary):**

bash

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flask db downgrade

Switching Databases (PostgreSQL and MySQL):

1. Update SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI in config.py to the desired database URI.
 2. Run flask db upgrade to apply migrations to the new database.
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Key Components

User Roles

The app includes the following roles:

1. **Admin:** Full access, including user management.
2. **Manager:** Access to all visualizations.
3. **Analyst:** Limited access to specific charts and filters.
4. **Viewer:** Basic access to view visualizations only.

Data Fetching, Validation, and Transformation

The app fetches data from multiple file formats (JSON, XML, CSV, HTML, Excel) and validates it. Key validations include:

- Checking for required fields.
- Filtering data within specified value ranges.
- Formatting fields for consistency. These processes are defined in utils.py.

Data Visualization

Charts are rendered using **Chart.js** in dashboard.html. Data is fetched from API routes in the Flask backend. Available charts include:

- **Energy Usage Over Time** (Line Chart)
- **Carbon Emissions Distribution by Location** (Bar Chart)
- **Energy Consumption by Device** (Pie Chart)
- **Carbon Emissions Over Time** (Line Chart)

- **Energy Consumption vs. Carbon Emissions** (Scatter Plot)
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Routes and Functionality

- **Authentication Routes:**
 - `/register`: Register new users.
 - `/login`: Login page for existing users.
 - `/logout`: Logs out the user.
 - **Dashboard Routes:**
 - `/dashboard`: Displays role-based charts and filters.
 - `/admin_dashboard`: Allows admins to manage user roles.
 - **Data API Routes:**
 - `/data/energy_over_time`: Returns energy consumption by date.
 - `/data/carbon_emissions_distribution`: Returns carbon emissions by location.
 - `/data/energy_by_device`: Returns energy usage by device type.
 - `/data/carbon_emissions_over_time`: Returns emissions data over time.
 - `/data/energy_vs_emissions`: Returns energy usage vs. carbon emissions.
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Sample Workflows

Admin Workflow

1. **Create an Admin:** (Access `/create_admin` route once to set up an admin.)
2. **Login:** Login with admin credentials.
3. **Manage Users:** Access `/admin_dashboard` to view and modify user roles.
4. **View Dashboard:** Access `/dashboard` with full access to filters and visualizations.

New User Workflow

1. **Register:** Go to `/register` and create an account.
2. **Login:** Log in with the new account.

3. **Dashboard Access:** Access /dashboard to view visualizations, restricted to the assigned role.
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Additional Information

Error Handling

1. **Database Errors:** SQLAlchemy's IntegrityError captures issues during data insertion (e.g., duplicate device IDs).
2. **Role-Based Access:** Unauthorized users attempting restricted actions are redirected to login.
3. **Data Validation:** Data from external sources is validated and transformed before being saved in the database.

Adding New Features

1. **Additional Roles:** Update models.py, admin_dashboard.html, and role conditions in routes.
2. **New Visualizations:** Define new API routes and add <canvas> elements and JavaScript logic in dashboard.html.
3. **Extended Filtering Options:** Add form fields in dashboard.html and update the backend API routes to handle new filters.