

JPA

EntityManager

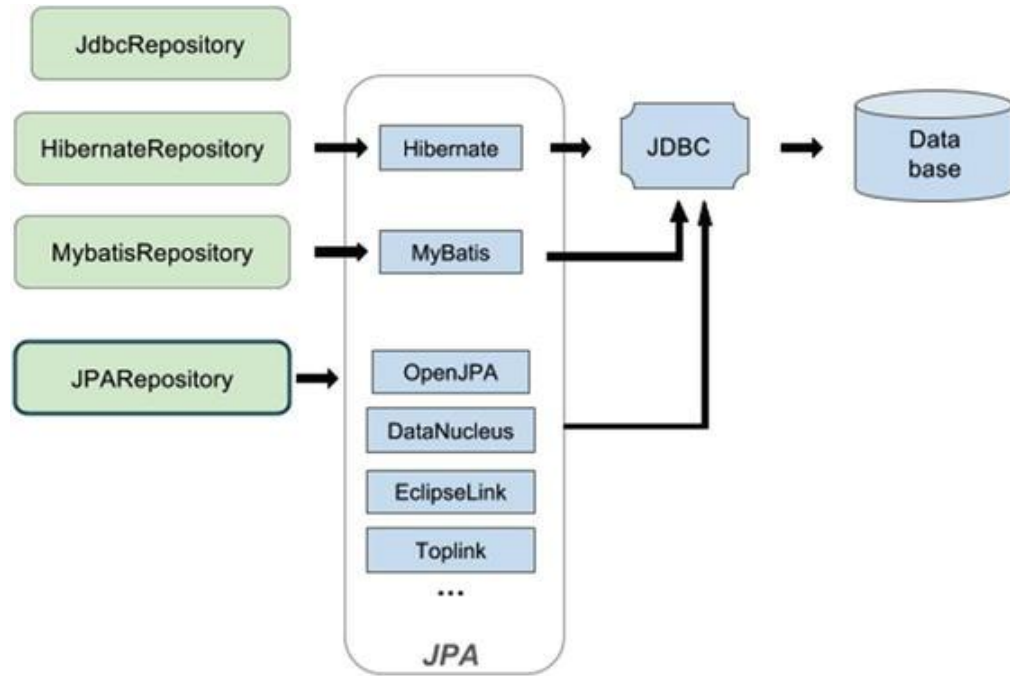
JPAEntityManagerPlatform

JPA

Spring-Data

EntityManagerFactory

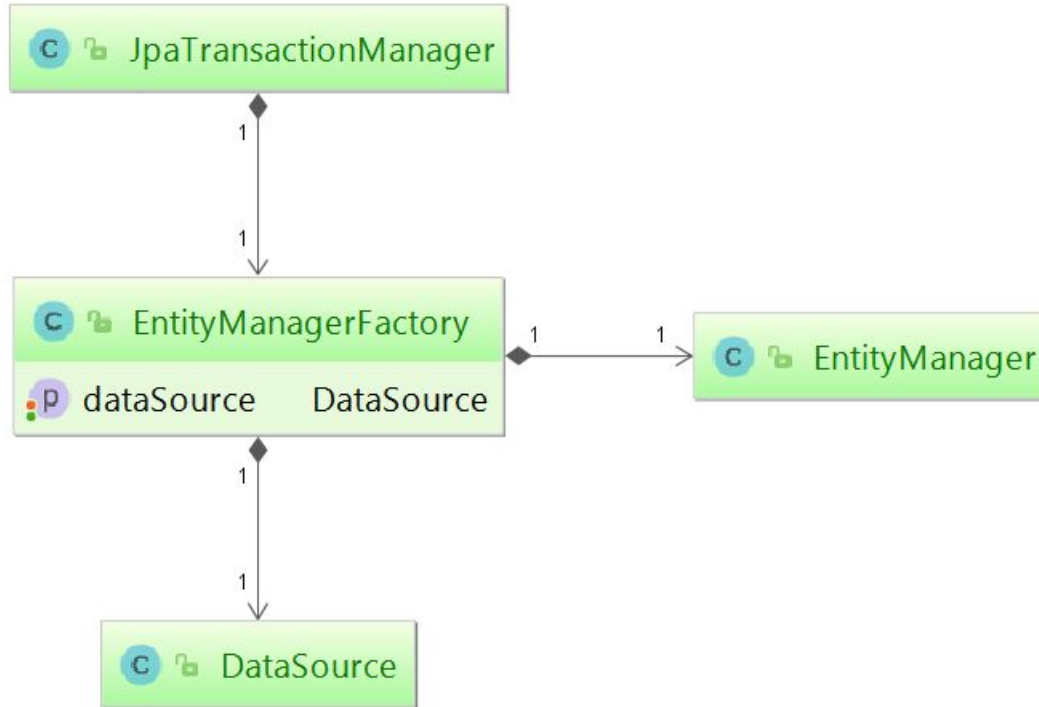
# JPA



# JPA

- JPA is a standard, Hibernate is the implementation
- JPA is a subset of Hibernate

# JPA Configuration



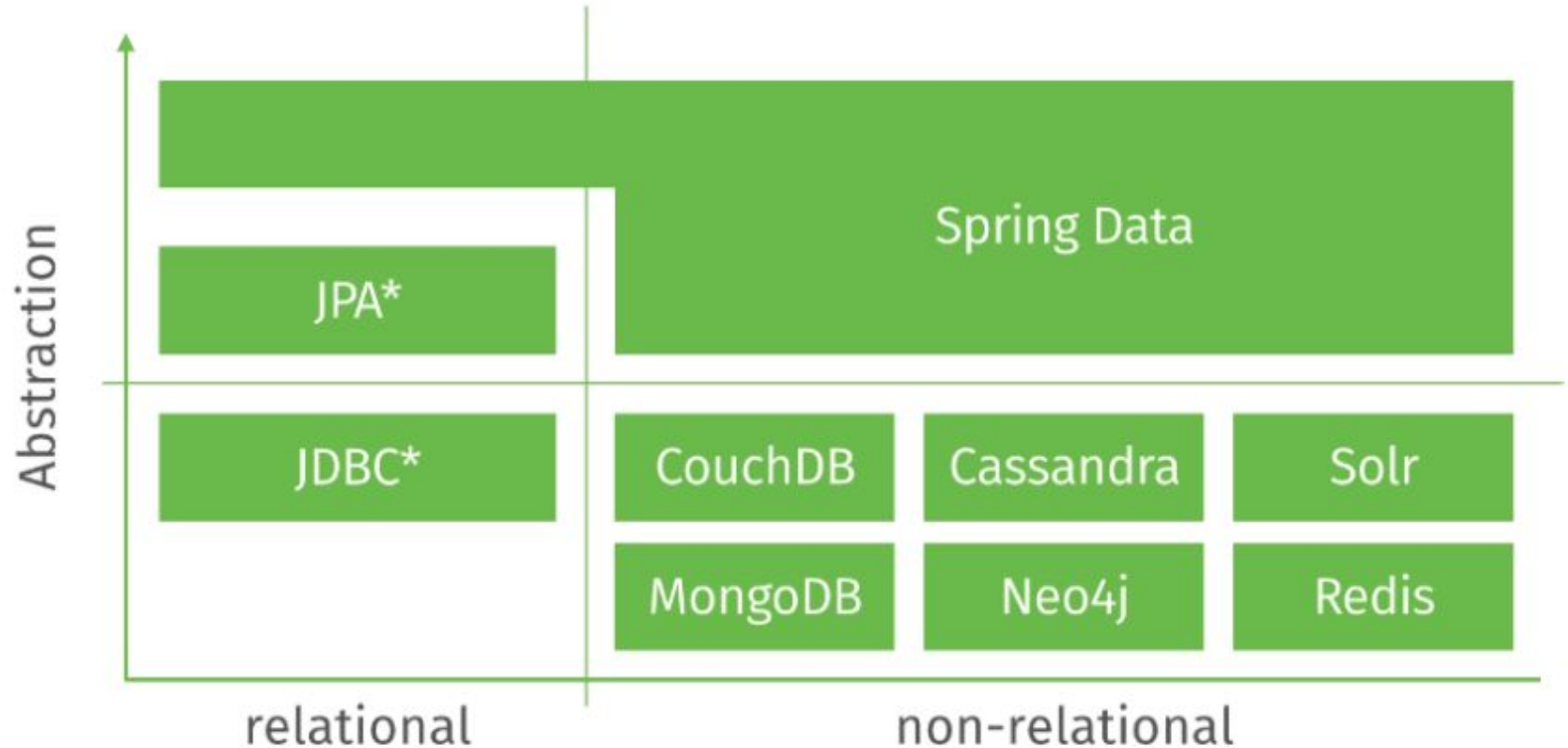
# JPA Core Components

- **Persistence Context** - a context containing a set of domain objects/entities in which for every persistent entity there is a unique entity instance
- **Entity Manager** - creates, updates, queries deletes the entities
- **Entity Manager Factory** creates application-managed Entity Manager instances. These factory classes must implement `javax.persistence.EntityManagerFactory` . They are thread-safe, shareable, and they represent a single datasource and persistence context.
- **Persistence Unit**: a group of entity classes defined by the developer to map database records to objects that are managed by an Entity Manager

# JPA vs Hibernate

EntityManager	Session
<code>persist()</code>	<code>save()</code>
<code>merge()</code>	<code>merge()</code>
<code>remove()</code>	<code>delete()</code>
<code>detach()</code> , <code>close()</code> , <code>clear()</code>	<code>evict()</code> , <code>close()</code> , <code>clear()</code>
<code>find()</code> , <code>getReference()</code>	<code>get()</code> , <code>load()</code>
<code>flush()</code>	<code>flush()</code>

# Spring Data JPA





EntityManager

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