Lesson | Weekend

Introduction to Programming (/introduction-to-programming) / JavaScript and Web Browsers (/introduction-to-programming/javascript-and-web-browsers)

/ Data Types: Detection, Conversion, and Review

Text

Cheat sheet

## **JavaScript Data Types — Primitives**

- Boolean: true or false.
- Number: A numerical value, like 5, 8.39, -Infinity, or NaN.
- **String**: Content inside of quotes. Such as "This is a string!".
- **Undefined**: An object (such as a variable) without a defined value.
- **Null**: For now, know that this represents nothingness. We'll explore this more later.

# Functions and Methods for Data Type Conversion

- parseInt(): Converts a string to a number.
- Number.prototype.toString(): Converts a number to a string.
- Boolean.prototype.toString(): Converts a boolean to a string.

## **Examples**

### **Data Type Detection**

To check the data type of a variable or value:

```
> typeof 5;
"number"
```

### **Data Type Conversion**

To convert a string to a number:

```
> const myNumber = parseInt("42")
> myNumber;
42
```

To convert a number to a string:

```
> const convertedNumber = 42..toString();
> convertedNumber;
"42"
```

To convert a boolean to a string:

```
> const convertedBool = true.toString();
> convertedBool;
"true"
```

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