

Lesson

Tuesday

Introduction to Programming  
(/introduction-to-programming)  
/ Git, HTML and CSS (/introduction-to-programming/git-html-and-css)  
/ Writing a README

Text

Cheat sheet

## Terminology

---

- **README:** A file located in a project's repository that provides detailed information about a project.
- **Markdown:** A simple language that uses marking annotation to format text for display in a browser.
- **Open source:** Software that is freely distributed by its creator(s) for use and distribution.

## Examples

---

### Headings

Headings are designated with a #. Text with 1 # is the largest and text with 6 #s is the smallest.

```
# Best Chocolate Chip Cookies
## Best Chocolate Chip Cookies
### Best Chocolate Chip Cookies
#### Best Chocolate Chip Cookies
##### Best Chocolate Chip Cookies
##### Best Chocolate Chip Cookies
```

becomes

# Best Chocolate Chip Cookies

## Best Chocolate Chip Cookies

### Best Chocolate Chip Cookies

#### Best Chocolate Chip Cookies

Best Chocolate Chip Cookies

Best Chocolate Chip Cookies

## Italics

To create italics, surround the text with single underscores `_`.

### Example:

`_Be warned_, these will fly off of the plate!`

becomes:

*Be warned*, these will fly off the plate!

## Bold

To create a bold text, surround the text with double asterisks `**`.

**Example:** Bake for `**10 minutes**` or until golden brown.

becomes:

Bake for **10 minutes** or until golden brown.

## Ordered lists (numbered)

Ordered list just use the number and period for each line.

1. Beat the butter...
2. Mix the flour...

## Unordered lists (bullet points)

Bullet points are made with the `*` and a single space. There must also be a blank line before the first item on the list.

### Example:

#### Ingredients

- \* butter
- \* flour
- \* brown sugar
- \* maple syrup

becomes:

#### Ingredients

- butter
- flour
- brown sugar
- maple syrup

## Links

Two elements make up a Markdown link, the text that will display on the page surrounded by `[]` and the web address where the link will go surrounded by `()`.

**Example:** `[Click here](http://allrecipes.com/)` to check out my other great recipes.

## Images

Like links except the square brackets are preceded by `!` and contain *alt text* for the visually impaired, and the `()` can contain a web address for an image.

**Example:** `![An image of a cookie](http://lorempixel.com/400/200/)`

## Additional Resources

---

For more on Markdown: Daring Fireball  
(<http://daringfireball.net/projects/markdown/syntax>).

[Previous \(/introduction-to-programming/git-html-and-css/markdown\)](#)

[Next \(/introduction-to-programming/git-html-and-css/practice-markdown-by-writing-readmes\)](#)

Lesson 31 of 64

Last updated March 24, 2023

[disable dark mode](#)



© 2023 Epicodus (<http://www.epicodus.com/>), Inc.