

# Saghir's Notebook 'Wiki'

*Version: 20 September 2018 (11:24)*



# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Administrative Info</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Bookmarks</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Useful Links</b>	<b>9</b>
3.1	Medium . . . . .	9
3.2	To Read . . . . .	9
3.3	To Watch . . . . .	9
3.4	Archive – Read . . . . .	9
3.5	Archive – Video . . . . .	9
<b>4</b>	<b>Life Admin</b>	<b>11</b>
4.1	Government . . . . .	11
4.2	Utilities . . . . .	12
4.3	Financial . . . . .	12
4.4	Address Change . . . . .	13
<b>5</b>	<b>Address Book Plus</b>	<b>15</b>
5.1	Birthdays & Anniversaries . . . . .	15
5.2	People Info . . . . .	18
<b>6</b>	<b>People Facts</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Data Science</b>	<b>25</b>
7.1	Statistics . . . . .	25
7.2	Rstats . . . . .	25
7.3	Git & Github . . . . .	25
7.4	Books . . . . .	26
7.5	R code . . . . .	26
<b>8</b>	<b>Linux</b>	<b>27</b>
8.1	Command line - bash . . . . .	27
8.2	Backups . . . . .	28
8.3	PDF & LaTeX . . . . .	28
8.4	Image & Video Processing . . . . .	29
8.5	Security . . . . .	30
8.6	System & Hardware . . . . .	30
8.7	Debian . . . . .	30
8.8	Misc . . . . .	31
<b>9</b>	<b>Docker</b>	<b>33</b>

```
library(tidyverse)
library(lubridate)
library(readODS)
library(knitr)
library(kableExtra)
```

# Chapter 1

## Administrative Info

### Personal<sup>1</sup>

Saghir Bashir  
Address Line 1  
Address Line 2  
Address Line 3  
Country

Tel: +xx 123 456 789  
GSM: +xx 987 654 321

Email: example@example.com  
Website: http://dsup.org  
SS Number: AAA-NNNNNNNNNN  
...

### Professional

Organisation Name  
Address Line 1  
Address Line 2  
Address Line 3  
Country

Tel: +xx 321 456 789  
GSM: +xx 789 654 321

Email: work@example.com  
Website: http://ilustat.com

Emergency Contact: <HR Depart?>  
Emergency Phone: <Number>  
Emergency Email: <sick@example.com>

- Speaker Deck (saghirb)
- Medium (saghirb)
- ilustat

---

<sup>1</sup>Copy & Paste friendly versions

- Data Science Unplugged (dsup)

## Chapter 2

# Bookmarks

### News

- BBC News
- Guardian
- New Internationalist
- Wiki Tribune
- wttr.in/London

### Geek News

- Hacker News
- R weekly
- Stats Life

### Login free Twitter :)

- #rstats
- David Spiegelhalter
- Hadley Wickham
- ilustat
- Matt Dowle
- Yihui Xie

### Check Accounts

- My bank
- My other bank
- Professional Society

### IT Security

- Bruce Schneier
- Krebs on Security

### Linux/Unix

- Book: The Unix Workbench
- nixCraft

### DS - Docs

- Bookdown book – Xie Yihui
- Happy With Git R
- R Start Here

- Rmarkdown

**Fun**

- The Onion
- xkcd

**Food**

- BBC Good Food

**MacOS**

- Brew



## Chapter 3

# Useful Links

<Section simplified>

### 3.1 Medium

- Hugo Ferreira

### 3.2 To Read

- Bookdown Contest
- Brute Force Incognito Browsing
- Privatizing Poverty

### 3.3 To Watch

- Onora O'Neill: What we don't understand about trust

### 3.4 Archive – Read

- Donald Knuth versus Email
- How to beat LinkedIn: The Game
- Introduction to text manipulation on UNIX-based systems
- On the Phenomenon of Bullshit Jobs: A Work Rant by David Graeber
- Reading with a Pencil

### 3.5 Archive – Video

- Onora O'Neill: What we don't understand about trust



# Chapter 4

## Life Admin

This contains information that I usually have to look up in an emergency or to feed the daily bureaucracy we encounter <sigh!>.

### 4.1 Government

#### Tax Authority

<censored>

- Tax reference number / Social Security
- Address
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login site

#### Residency related

<censored>

- Residency / ID card number
- Address
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login website

#### Healthcare

<censored>

#### Government

- Healthcare number
- Address
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login website

#### Insurance

- Insurance reference number
- Address
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login website

## 4.2 Utilities

### Electricity

<censored>

Information to include:

- Customer reference number
- Address
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login site
- Emergency contact info

### Gas

See Electricity for template.

### Water

See Electricity for template.

### Internet, telephone, cable

<censored>

### Mobile phone

See Electricity for template.

## 4.3 Financial

### Bank Name

<censored>

Information to include:

- Account numbers
- Bank Address
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login site
- Emergency contact info

### Credit cards

<censored>

Information to include:

- Card numbers
- Provider
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login site
- Emergency contact info (for cancellations)

### Pensions

<censored>

Information to include:

- Pension Plan Number
- Provider
- Address
- Customer service telephone number
- Website
- Secure login site

## 4.4 Address Change

Inform the following of any change in address:

- Tax authority
- Government residency
- Banks
- Pension providers
- Family member 1
- ..
- Family member n



## Chapter 5

# Address Book Plus

### 5.1 Birthdays & Anniversaries

Type

Month

Date

Name

Birthday

Jan

10-1-1993

David Bartlett FAKE INFO

12-1-NA

Aimee Anthony FAKE INFO

13-1-NA

Shirley Brady FAKE INFO

19-1-1987

Kasey Ellis FAKE INFO

Feb

3-2-1988

Sandy Little FAKE INFO

12-2-1990

Lloyd Hodge FAKE INFO

23-2-1985

Marylou Church FAKE INFO

Mar

13-3-1982

Alisa Guerrero FAKE INFO

14-3-1966

Landon Munoz FAKE INFO

18-3-1962

Angelo Woods FAKE INFO

26-3-1987

Rosemarie Contreras FAKE INFO

30-3-1971

Noelle Leonard FAKE INFO

Apr

8-4-1973

Angelo Woods FAKE INFO

May

1-5-1986

Isabella Foreman FAKE INFO

4-5-1982

Claudio Allison FAKE INFO

6-5-1979

Celia Morrison FAKE INFO

14-5-1976

Laverne Hopper FAKE INFO

24-5-NA

Kurtis Mcleod FAKE INFO

Jun

1-6-1969

Elnora Pitts FAKE INFO

16-6-1966

Wilson Bonner FAKE INFO

Jul

5-7-1974

Sally Rollins FAKE INFO

6-7-1984

Taylor Avery FAKE INFO

14-7-1995

Traci Ballard FAKE INFO

25-7-1962



Ashley Everett FAKE INFO

Aug

14-8-1961

August Stuart FAKE INFO

21-8-1986

Vera Flores FAKE INFO

23-8-NA

Georgina Valencia FAKE INFO

Sep

27-9-1970

Claudia Baxter FAKE INFO

28-9-1993

Luz Carroll FAKE INFO

28-9-1984

Tod Burton FAKE INFO

Oct

2-10-1984

Bessie Rosales FAKE INFO

17-10-1965

Jarred Rojas FAKE INFO

24-10-1977

Alisa Guerrero FAKE INFO

28-10-1971

Aimee Anthony FAKE INFO

Nov

10-11-1977

Terrence Chambers FAKE INFO

19-11-1988

Chasity Cox FAKE INFO

29-11-NA

Anita Alexander FAKE INFO

Dec

13-12-1974

Marla Franks FAKE INFO

22-12-1973

Bessie Kinney FAKE INFO

Wedding

Jul

25-7-1995

Jarred Rojas FAKE INFO

Oct

8-10-2008

Marylou Church FAKE INFO

## 5.2 People Info

Name

Telephone

Address

Aimee Anthony FAKE INFO

+1 708 xxx xxxx

1002 Hamlet St Alton, IL 62002 USA

Alisa Guerrero FAKE INFO

+1 708 xxx xxxx

65 Plymth Terr Aurora, IL 60507 USA

Angelo Woods FAKE INFO

+1 512 xxx xxxx

257 Willow Rd Austin, TX 78710 USA

Anita Alexander FAKE INFO

+1 409 xxx xxxx

548 Main St Galveston, TX 77553 USA

Ashley Everett FAKE INFO

+1 919 xxx xxxx

174 Orange West Burlington, NC 27215 USA

August Stuart FAKE INFO

+1 409 xxx xxxx

961 Tellfly St Galveston, TX 77553 USA

Bessie Kinney FAKE INFO

+1 708 xxx xxxx

404 Dorwin Rd Aurora, IL 60507 USA

Bessie Rosales FAKE INFO

+1 313 xxx xxxx

397 Willow Rd Detroit, MI 48233 USA  
Celia Morrison FAKE INFO  
+1 414 xxx xxxxx  
439 Erming Ln Milwaukee, WI 53201 USA  
Chasity Cox FAKE INFO  
+1 201 xxx xxxxx  
952 Brandy Run Passaic, NJ 07055 USA  
Claudia Baxter FAKE INFO  
+1 316 xxx xxxxx  
474 Columbus Dr Emporia, KS 66801 USA  
Claudio Allison FAKE INFO  
+1 814 xxx xxxxx  
563 Lake Dr Erie, PA 16515 USA  
David Bartlett FAKE INFO  
+1 515 xxx xxxxx  
407 West Street Terr Ames, IA 50010 USA  
Elnora Pitts FAKE INFO  
+1 512 xxx xxxxx  
996 Brighton St Austin, TX 78710 USA  
Georgina Valencia FAKE INFO  
+1 602 xxx xxxxx  
244 Cedarwood Ln Phoenix, AZ 85026 USA  
Isabella Foreman FAKE INFO  
+1 708 xxx xxxxx  
768 Second St Alton, IL 62002 USA  
Jarred Rojas FAKE INFO  
+1 518 xxx xxxxx  
727 First St Albany, NY 12212 USA  
Kasey Ellis FAKE INFO  
+1 206 xxx xxxxx  
818 Main St Vancouver, WA 98661 USA  
Kurtis Mcleod – FAKE INFO  
+1 313 xxx xxxxx  
507 New First Rd Detroit, MI 48233 USA  
Landon Munoz FAKE INFO  
+1 513 xxx xxxxx

895 Plymth Terr Hamilton, OH 45012 USA

Laverne Hopper FAKE INFO

+1 903 xxx xxxx

43 Freeton Blvd Irving, TX 75061 USA

Lloyd Hodge FAKE INFO

+1 708 xxx xxxx

611 Freeton Blvd Alton, IL 62002 USA

Luz Carroll FAKE INFO

+1 708 xxx xxxx

665 Dorwin Rd Aurora, IL 60507 USA

Marla Franks FAKE INFO

+1 316 xxx xxxx

820 Tellfly St Wichita, KS 67276 USA

Marylou Church FAKE INFO

+1 404 xxx xxxx

458 Brighton St Athens, GA 30601 USA

Noelle Leonard FAKE INFO

+1 615 xxx xxxx

413 Maple Ln Knoxville, TN 37901 USA

Rosemarie Contreras FAKE INFO

+1 305 xxx xxxx

164 Stonehedge Blvd Miami, FL 33152 USA

RStudio Inc

+1 844-448-1212

250 Northern Ave, Boston, MA 02210

Sally Rollins FAKE INFO

+1 414 xxx xxxx

197 Spring County Blvd Appleton, WI 54911 USA

Sandy Little FAKE INFO

+1 510 xxx xxxx

285 Second St Berkeley, CA 94704 USA

Sherlock Holmes

+44xxx xxx xxxx

221B Baker Street London United Kingdom

Shirley Brady FAKE INFO

+1 316 xxx xxxx

212 Beley Rd Wichita, KS 67276 USA

Taylor Avery FAKE INFO

+1 408 xxx xxxx

217 Main St Sunnyvale, CA 94086 USA

Terrence Chambers FAKE INFO

+1 219 xxx xxxx

318 Plymth Terr Gary, IN 46401 USA

Tod Burton FAKE INFO

+1 409 xxx xxxx

932 Stonehedge Blvd Galveston, TX 77553 USA

Traci Ballard FAKE INFO

+1 513 xxx xxxx

942 Kennel Ln Hamilton, OH 45012 USA

Vera Flores FAKE INFO

+1 513 xxx xxxx

47 Third St Dayton, OH 45401 USA

Wilson Bonner FAKE INFO

+1 315 xxx xxxx

767 Spring County Blvd Auburn, NY 13021 USA



## Chapter 6

# People Facts

Useful to know things when socialising with family or friends.

Name

Fact

Angelo Woods FAKE INFO

Gluten intolerance

Angelo Woods FAKE INFO

Vegetarian

Celia Morrison FAKE INFO

Allergic to pet hair

Claudio Allison FAKE INFO

Lactose & tomato intolerance

Elnora Pitts FAKE INFO

Vegetarian

Isabella Foreman FAKE INFO

Vegetarian

Kurtis Mcleod FAKE INFO

Fear of dogs

Landon Munoz FAKE INFO

Garlic intolerance

Laverne Hopper FAKE INFO

Vegan

Noelle Leonard FAKE INFO

No strawberries

Rosemarie Contreras FAKE INFO

Not a vegetarian food fan

Wilson Bonner FAKE INFO

Meat only. No fruit or vegetables except potatoes.



# Chapter 7

## Data Science

### 7.1 Statistics

<Section Cut>

### 7.2 Rstats

- Writing a package by Tomas Westlake

#### tidyverse

- Suazan Baert dplyr Presentation Amsterdam 2018
- Jenny Bryan's Row-oriented workflows in R with the tidyverse

#### purrr Package

- Introduction to purrr
- Jenny Bryan's purrr Tutorial

### 7.3 Git & Github

#### Some useful references:

- Happy Git and GitHub for the useR – Jenny Bryan
- Git guides – Mara Averick
- Git and GitHub – R Packages by Hadley Wickham
- Version control with Git – Roel Hogervorst

#### Working with a remote upstream library

```
git remote -v
git fetch upstream
git checkout master
git merge upstream/master
```

## 7.4 Books

- R Markdown: The Definitive Guide
- Bookdown
- blogdown: Creating Websites with R Markdown
- R for Data Science
- Data Visualization
- Handling Strings with R
- Efficient R programming
- Advanced R
- Data Science at the Command Line

## 7.5 R code

### tidyverse stuff

- Getting Started in R

### flexdashboard

- Chick weight data flexdashboard

### R Shiny

- Chick weight data app
- Portuguese Nutrition App

<cut>

# Chapter 8

## Linux

### 8.1 Command line - bash

Finding duplicates files `fdupes -rSm . > duplicates.txt`

**DANGEROUS** - Removing duplicates automatically - **DANGEROUS** `fdupes -rdN`

Recursively shred/erase `find <dir> -depth -type f -exec shred -v -n 1 -z -u {} \;`

Find largest file in a directory and subdirectories

```
find <dir> -printf '%s %p\n' | sort -nr | head -10`  
find . -type f -size +10000k -exec ls -lh {} \;
```

Disk usage by directory (human readable form) `du -h --max-depth=1 | sort -h`

Rename files using string matching `rename 's/JPG/jpg/g' *.JPG`

Rename recursively through sub directories `find . -depth -exec rename 's/JPG/jpg/g' {} +`

Randomly order the lines in a file `shuf -n 1 $FILE`

Unique file extensions `find * | awk -F . {'print $2'} | sort | uniq -c`

Randomly select words of any length `cat /usr/share/dict/british-english | shuf -n 10`

Randomnly select words of length 6

```
grep -E '^[[:alpha:]]{6}$' /usr/share/dict/british-english | shuf -n 10
```

Translate words `dict -d <dict> <word>`

Available dictionaries `dict -I` or `dict -D`

Weather `curl wttr.in/london`

Extract filename and extension in bash

```
FILE="example.tar.gz"  
echo "${FILE%*.}"  
echo "${FILE%.*}"  
echo "${FILE#*.}"  
echo "${FILE##*.}"
```

```
## example  
## example.tar  
## tar.gz
```

```
## gz
```

## 8.2 Backups

**tar**

```
tar -cvpzf backup.tar.gz --exclude=/backup.tar.gz --one-file-system /
sudo tar --exclude='/home/user/???' --exclude='/home/user/???' cvpf destination.tar /home/user
# Reset numeric owner (useful for sharing between systems)
tar --numeric-owner --group=1000 --owner=1000 ...
```

**rsync**

```
rsync -rtvu --exclude "Pictures" --exclude "Downloads" --exclude "Music" /home/user/ /media/.../
rsync -rtvu --delete source_folder/ destination_folder/
```

**Command line Weather** `curl wttr.in/lisbon`

**Extract links from web page** `lynx -listonly -nonumbers -dump http://www.example.com`

## 8.3 PDF & LaTeX

**Split a pdf file** `pdftk file.pdf cat 12-15 output outfile_p12-15.pdf`

**Merge pdf files** `pdftk file1.pdf file2.pdf cat output out.pdf`

**PDF Total number of pages** `exiftool -T -filename -PageCount -s3 -ext pdf <dir>`

**Converting a text file to PDF** `pandoc file.txt -o file.pdf`

**Converting a text file to HTML** `pandoc file.txt -o file.html`

**Converting images to PDF** `convert -page A4 img1.jpg -append img2.jpg -append img.pdf`

**Stamping/overlaying a PDF file** `pdftk file.pdf multistamp stamp.pdf output Stamped.pdf`

**PDF to PNG or JPG (images) handles multiple pages**

```
pdftoppm -png file.pdf outFileStem
pdftoppm -jpeg -gray file.pdf outFileStem
```

**Clean file names (-n for dryrun)** `detox -r -v <dir> e.g. detox -r -v $(pwd)`

**Unencrypting PDFs**

```
gs -q -dNOPAUSE -dBATCH -sDEVICE=pdfwrite -sOutputFile=unencrypted.pdf \
-c .setpdfwrite -f encrypted.pdf
```

**Script to create handouts for course notes**

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
for pdf in slides1.pdf slides2.pdf slides3.pdf
do
    pdftjam --batch --nup 2x2 --scale 0.8 --frame true --a4paper --landscape \
        --delta "0.7cm 0.7cm" --suffix "4up" --outfile . $pdf
done
```

```
pdftjoin --outfile Handouts.pdf slides1-4up.pdf slides2-4up.pdf slides3-4up.pdf
```

## 8.4 Image & Video Processing

### Before Sharing Photos

```
# exiftool part explained below.
exiftool -r '-FileName<CreateDate' -d 'DESCRIPTION_%Y%m%d-%H%M%S%-c.%le' .
mogrify -strip *.jpg
```

**Remove EXIF info and resize** `mogrify -strip -resize 25% *.JPG`

**Rotate photos by 90 degrees** `mogrify -rotate 90 *.JPG`

**Convert from jpg to PDF** `convert *.JPG pics.pdf`

**Rename files using EXIF information** **Rename with date and time from EXIF info**

**\*\* Rename image files per EXIF data\*\***

*Source:* (<https://superuser.com/questions/205417/sort-and-rename-images-by-date-in-exif-info>)

On Linux you can use the command `exiftool`. For some reason the online manual does not contain the “RENAMING EXAMPLES” section which gave me the essential hint. For JPG only files the following command invocation should do the job

```
exiftool -r '-FileName<CreateDate' -d 'XXXX_%Y%m%d-%H%M%S%-c.%le' .
# To arrange in folders by year
exiftool -r '-FileName<CreateDate' -d '/home/user/Pictures/Keep/%Y/Orig_%Y%m%d-%H%M%S%-c.%le' <dir>
```

### Explanation:

`-r` is for recursion

`'-FileName<CreateDate'` tells `exiftool` to rename the file accordingly to its EXIF tag `CreateDate` (you can try others like `ModifyDate` though)

`-d '%Y%m%d-%H%M%S%-c.%le'` tells how to build the filename string from the date source “`CreateDate`” (the “`%-c`” will append a counter in case of file collisions, the “`%le`” stands for “lower cased file extension”)

Note: I used “`-FileName<...`” here for renaming the files and moving it to another folder within one step. The manual points out that you have to use the “`-Directory<...`” syntax for folder operations. It worked for me this way though.

### Video file info to CSV

```
exiftool -r -imagewidth -imageheight -duration -filesize -csv * > temp.csv
```

*Source:* (<https://superuser.com/questions/205417/sort-and-rename-images-by-date-in-exif-info>) *Short link:* <http://bit.ly/1HhFcfO>

**Remove camera related info** `exiftool -MakerNotes:all='' *.JPG`

**Convert webm to mp4** `ffmpeg -i "v1.webm" -qscale 0 "v1.mp4"`

**Convert webm to mp4 recursively** Two methods

```
find -name "*.webm" -exec ffmpeg -i {} -qscale 0 {}.mp4 \;
```

```
for i in *.webm ; do
    ffmpeg -i "$i" -qscale 0 $(basename "${i/.webm}") .mp4
    sleep 60
done
```

## 8.5 Security

### Checksum

*Source:* (<https://askubuntu.com/questions/318530/generate-md5-checksum-for-all-files-in-a-directory>)

great checksum creation/verification program is rhash. It creates even SFV compatible files, and checks them too. It supports md4, md5, sha1, sha512, crc32 and many many other. Moreover it can do recursive creation (-r option) like md5deep or shaldeep. Last but not least you can format the output of the checksum file; for example:

```
rhash -r --md5 -p '%h,%p /home/\n'
```

outputs a CSV file including the full path of files.

### Encrypted compressed 7zip archive

```
7z a -t7z -m0=lzma2 -mx=9 -mfb=64 -md=32m -ms=on -mhe=on -p'eat_my_shorts' archive.7z dir1
```

option	Details
a	Add (dir1 to archive.7z)
-t7z	Use a 7z archive
-m0=lzma2	Use lzma2 method
-mx=9	Use the '9' level of compression = Ultra
-mfb=64	Use number of fast bytes for LZMA = 64
-md=32m	Use a dictionary size = 32 megabytes
-ms=on	Solid archive = on
-mhe=on	7z format only : enables or disables archive header encryption
-p{Password}	Add a password

## 8.6 System & Hardware

Useful commands (see man pages) dmidecode, lshw, inxi (prefer inxi)

### Identify hardware model and other info

```
sudo dmidecode -t1
inxi -M
inxi -bxx
lshw -short
```

Identify installed Linux Distro lsb\_release -a

## 8.7 Debian

**Debian Packages of R Software:** Backports info at (<https://cran.r-project.org/bin/linux/debian/>)

Version installed lsb\_release -a

All currently installed packages.

```
dpkg --get-selections
dpkg-query -l
# Just extracting package names
apt-mark showmanual
```

```
dpkg-query -f '${binary:Package}\n' -W
```

**Install packages from a file** `apt-get install $(grep -vE "\s*#" filename | tr "\n" " ")`

**Recreating a partition table (via root) - USE WITH CARE**

```
cfdisk /dev/sdx
mkfs -t vfat /dev/dsxl
```

## 8.8 Misc

**Get MS Windows Key** `sudo cat /sys/firmware/acpi/tables/MSDM`

*Source:* (<https://askubuntu.com/questions/953126/can-i-recover-my-windows-product-key-from-ubuntu>)

**Calendar with history** (<https://akr.am/blog/posts/today-in-history-brought-to-you-by-unix>)

**Speech to text**

*Source:* (<https://askubuntu.com/questions/161515/speech-recognition-app-to-convert-mp3-to-text>)

The software you can use is CMUSphinx. Unlike suggested in another answer Julius is not suitable because it requires models. Models for large vocabulary speech recognition are not available for Julius.

You can use pocketsphinx to convert audio file. Those two commands must do the work. First you convert the file to the required format and then you recognize it:

```
ffmpeg -i file.mp3 -ar 16000 -ac 1 file.wav
```

Then run pocketsphinx (results in file.txt)

```
pocketsphinx_continuous -infile file.wav 2> pocketsphinx.log > file.txt
```

**Text to Speech**

**pico2wave** The voice is more human sounding.

Save the following as `tts.sh`

```
#!/bin/bash
pico2wave -l=en-GB -w=/tmp/test.wav "$1"
aplay /tmp/test.wav
rm /tmp/test.wav
```

Test it with: `./tts.sh "Hello World! Where are you living? Since when."`

You can also use a file:

```
pico2wave -l=en-GB -w=test.wav "$(cat file.txt)"
```

**espeak** A robotic voice with more language choices.

```
espeak --stdout "this is a test" | paplay
echo "these are my notes" > text.txt
espeak --stdout -f text.txt > text.wav
paplay text.wav
```

**Correcting file names**

The `detox` utility renames files to make them easier to work with. It removes spaces and other such annoyances. It'll also translate or cleanup Latin-1 (ISO 8859-1) characters encoded in 8-bit ASCII, Unicode characters encoded in UTF-8, and CGI escaped characters.

```
detox -s iso8859_1 -r -v -n /tmp/new_files
```

Will run the sequence iso8859\_1 recursively, listing any changes, without changing anything, on the files of /tmp/new\_files.



## Chapter 9

# Docker

### Remove containers

```
docker ps
docker ps -a
docker rm $(docker ps -qa --no-trunc --filter "status=exited")
```

### How to cleanup (unused) resources (use carefully)

*Source:* (<https://gist.github.com/bastman/5b57ddb3c11942094f8d0a97d461b430>)

```
dcleanup(){
    docker rm -v $(docker ps --filter status=exited -q 2>/dev/null) 2>/dev/null
    docker rmi $(docker images --filter dangling=true -q 2>/dev/null) 2>/dev/null
}
```

Once in a while, you may need to cleanup resources (containers, volumes, images, networks) ...  
delete volumes

*Source:* (<https://github.com/chadoe/docker-cleanup-volumes>)

```
docker volume rm $(docker volume ls -qf dangling=true)
docker volume ls -qf dangling=true | xargs -r docker volume rm
```

### Delete networks

```
docker network ls
docker network ls | grep "bridge"
docker network rm $(docker network ls | grep "bridge" | awk '/ / { print $1 }')
```

### Rocker - R & RStudio in container

- See Rocker wiki for more information.

Login: rstudio – Password: rstudio

```
docker run -d -p 8787:8787 -v $(pwd):/home/rstudio rocker/r-base
docker run -d -p 8787:8787 -v $(pwd):/home/rstudio rocker/tidyverse
docker run -d -p 8787:8787 -v $(pwd):/home/rstudio rocker/verse
```

### Apache

```
docker run -p 80:80 -dit --name http24 -v "$PWD":/usr/local/apache2/htdocs/ httpd:2.4
```