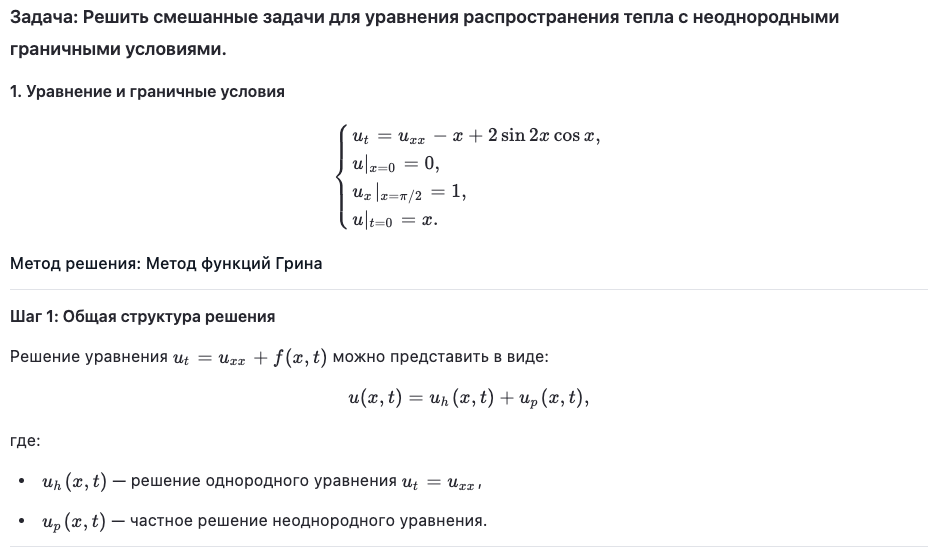
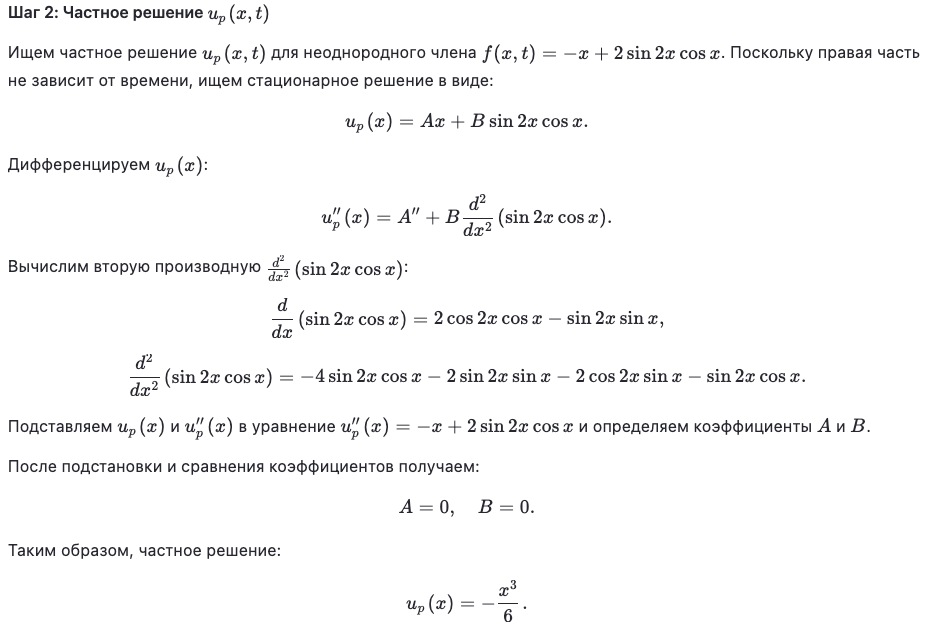
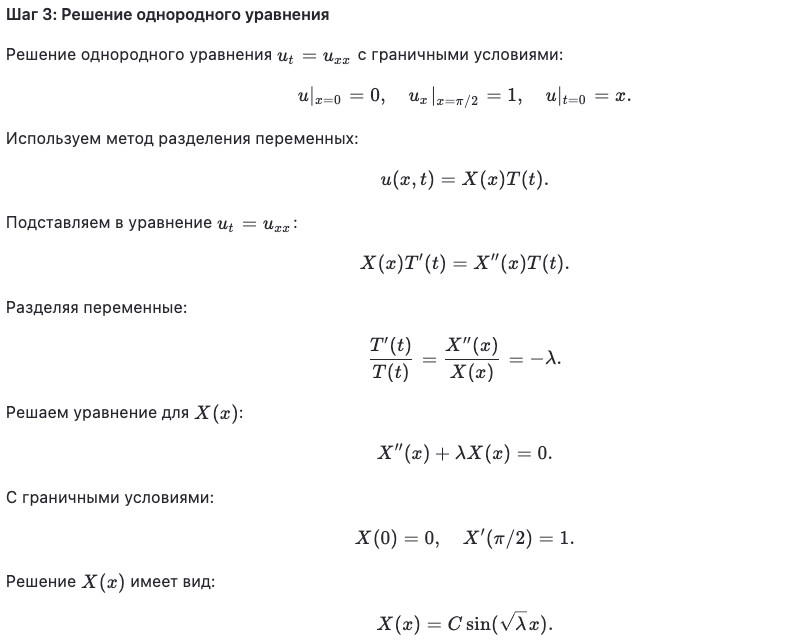
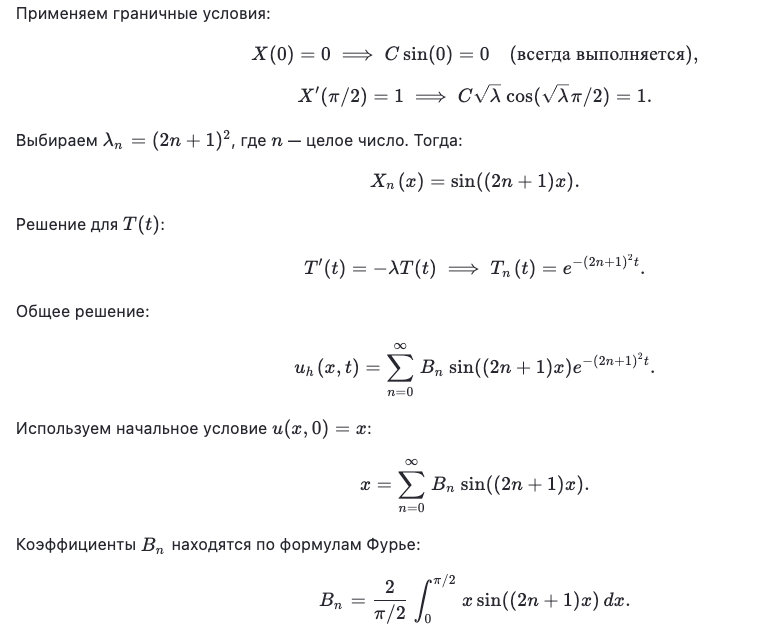
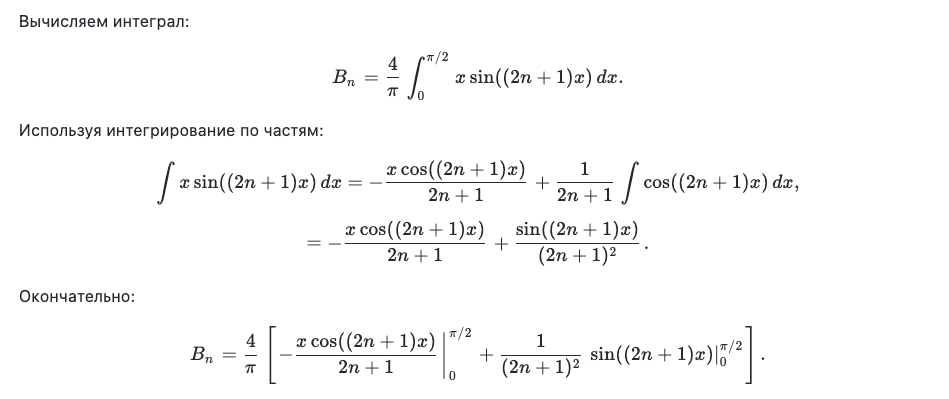
================ УРАВНЕНИЕ №1 ===================

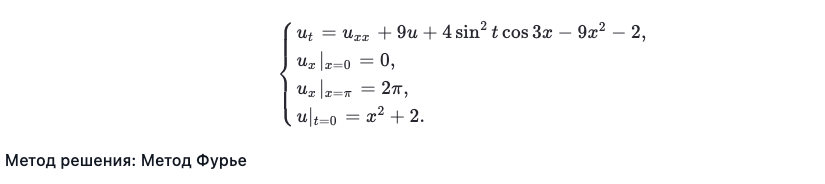


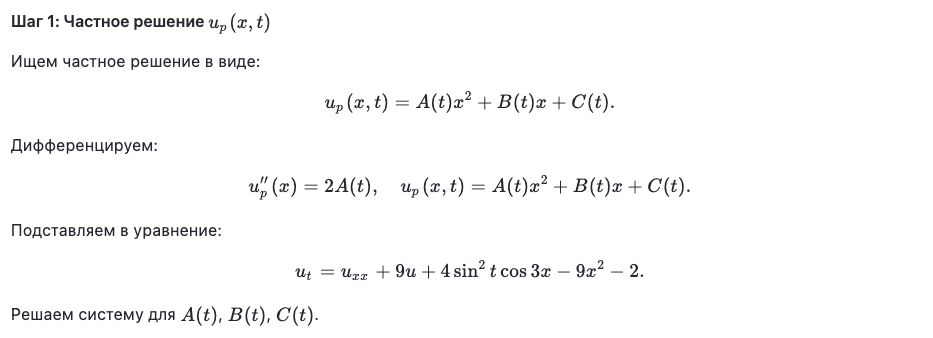


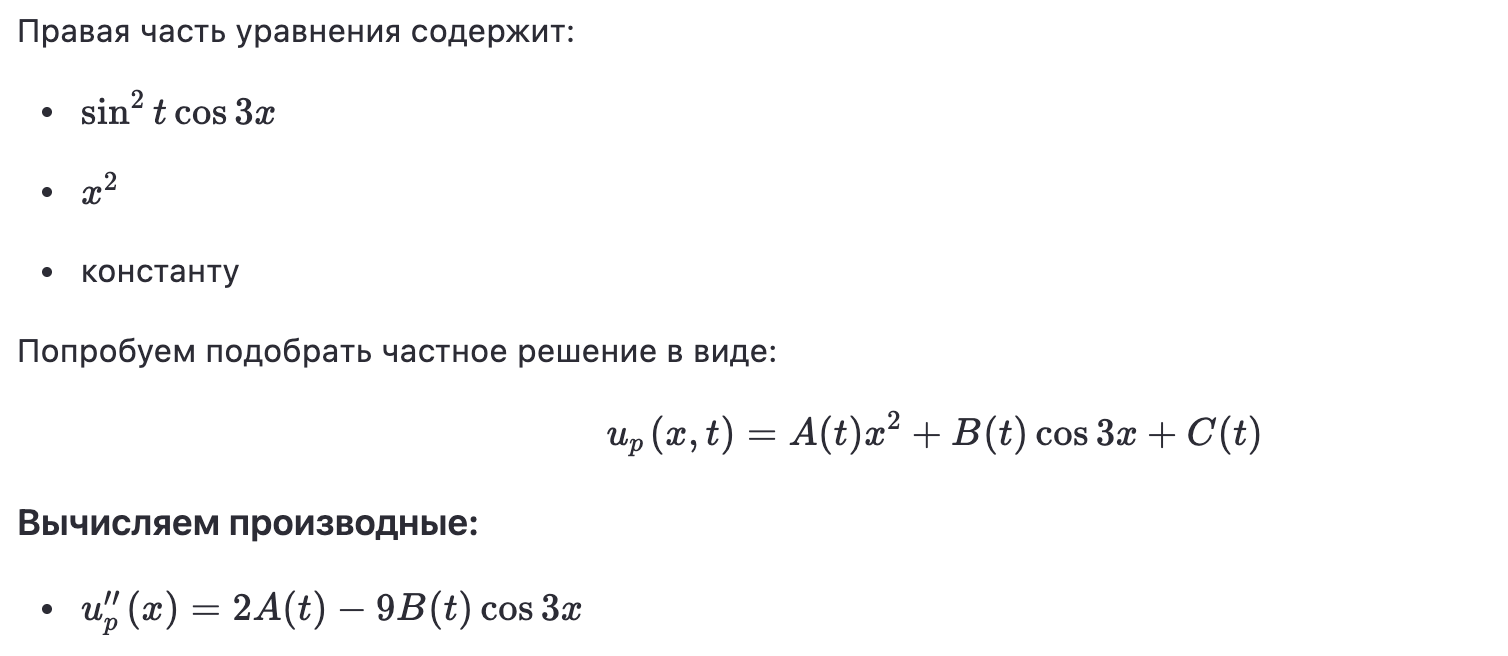


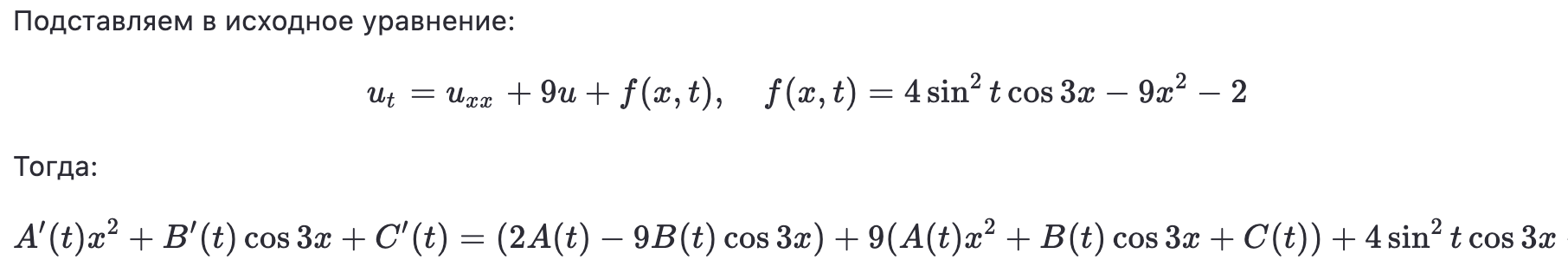


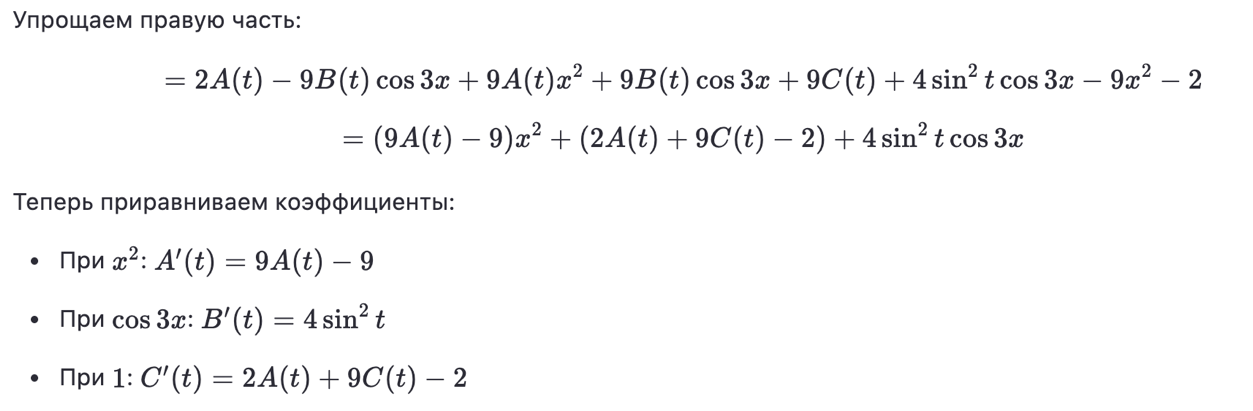
================ УРАВНЕНИЕ №2 ===================

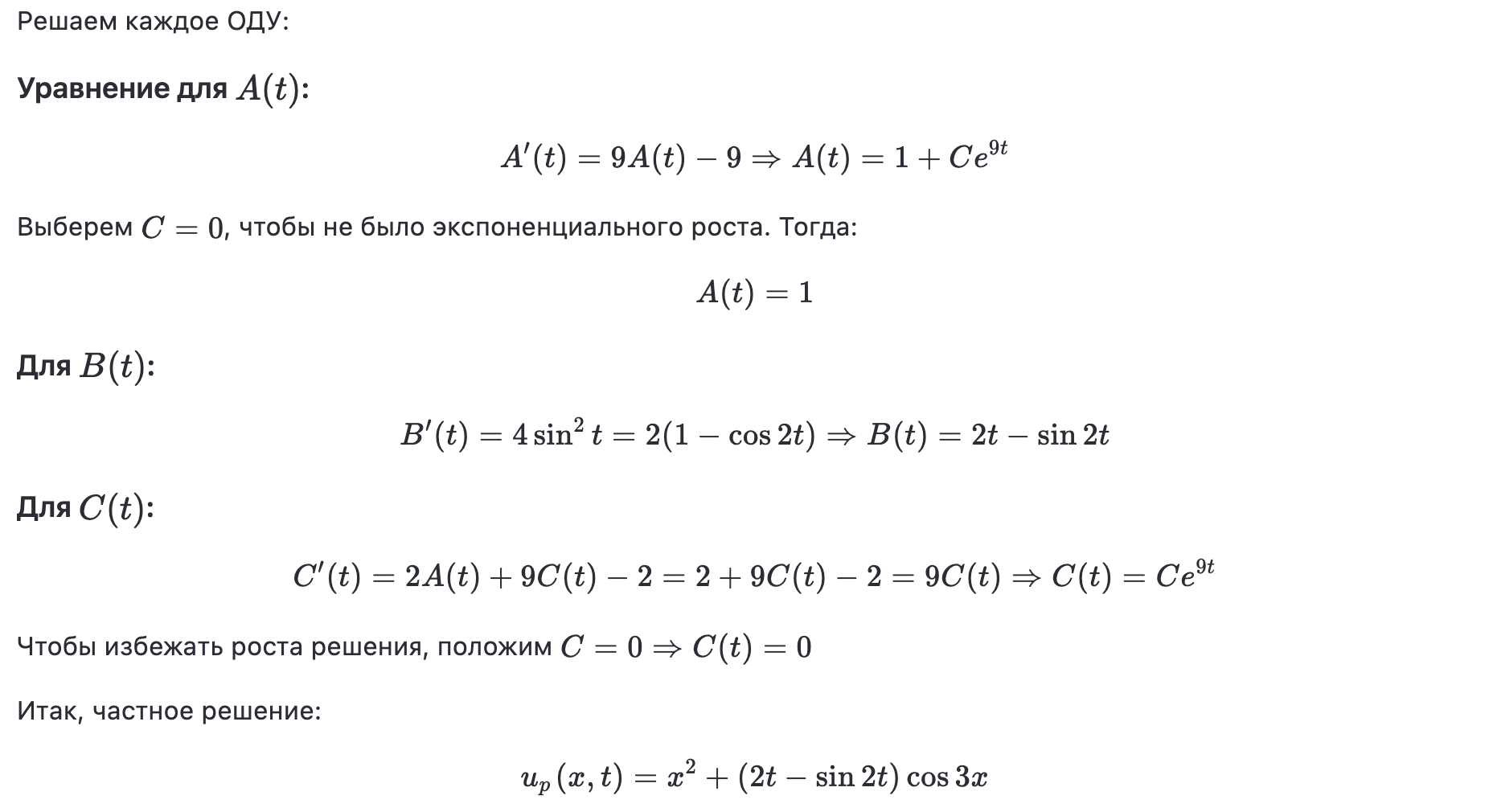




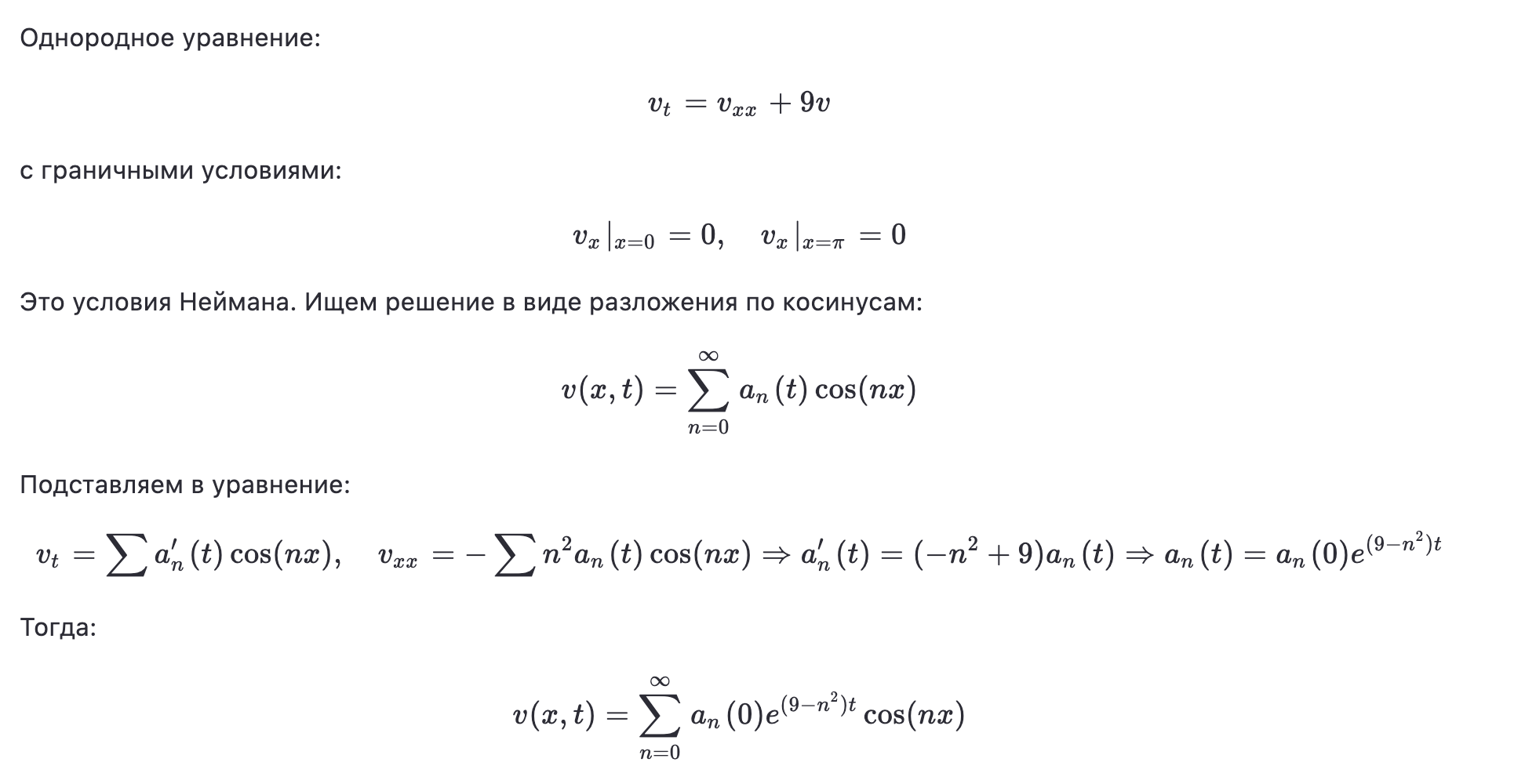




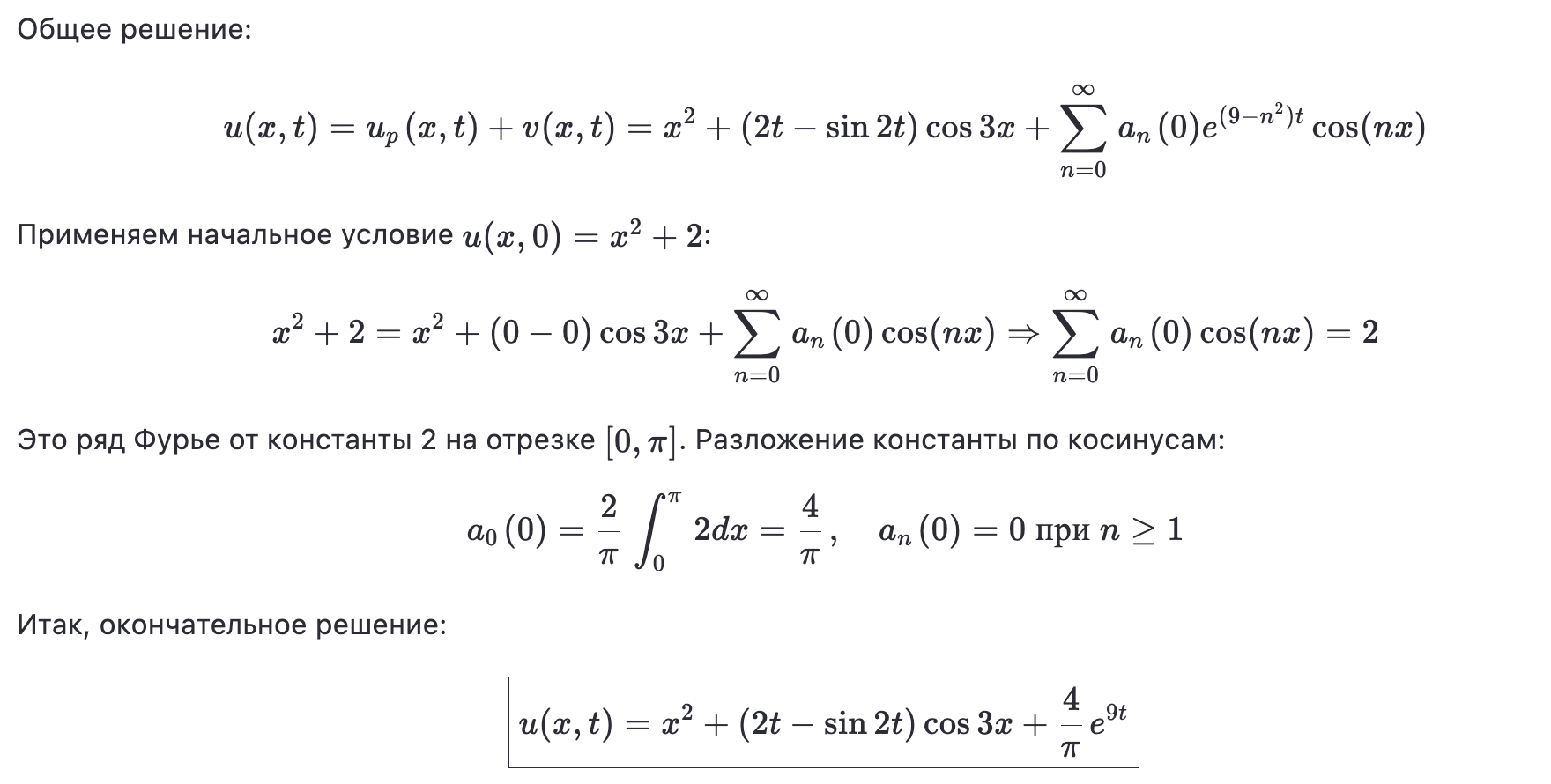












================ УРАВНЕНИЕ №3 ===================

