

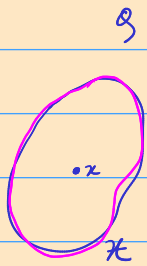
```
def TestHalt(G, x):
    def Q(z):
        G(x)
        return 0
    return P(Q, x, 0)
```

```
def foo(x):
    if x > 3:
        while True: pass
    else:
        return None
```

```
def bar(x):
    if x > 0:
        while True: pass
    else:
        return None
```

TestHalt(foo, 10) ✓  
TestHalt(foo, 0) ✗

```
def TestHalt(Q, x):
    """Returns if Q(x) halts or not."""
```



```
def F(y):
    loop
```

```
def G(y):
    if y == x:
        Q(x)
    if y != x:
        loop
```

```
return not P(F, G)
```

$fl(looper) = \emptyset$

$\exists! Q(x) \text{ halts, } fl(Q) = \{x\}$

$\exists \nexists Q(x) \text{ loops, } fl(Q) = \emptyset$

$L(looper) = \mathbb{K}$

$L(Q) = \mathbb{K} \text{ if } Q(x) \text{ halts}$

$L(Q) \neq \mathbb{K} \text{ if } Q(x) \text{ loops}$

```
def loop(x):
    while True: pass
```

$\forall x \in \mathbb{K}, \text{ loop}(x) \text{ does not halt.}$

$P(F, Q) == \text{true if } Q(x) \text{ halts}$   
 $P(F, Q) == \text{False if } Q(x) \text{ loops}$

$P(M, loop) == \text{true}$

$P(M, loop) == \text{false}$