

LAB-3 Operating System

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SEC : D

ROLL No : 61

Sem : 5

Q1. C program to block a parent process until the child completes using a wait system call .

Code :

```
/*
AUTHOR: SAGNIK CHATTERJEE
DATE : DEC 11,2020
Usage : ./q1

*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <unistd.h>

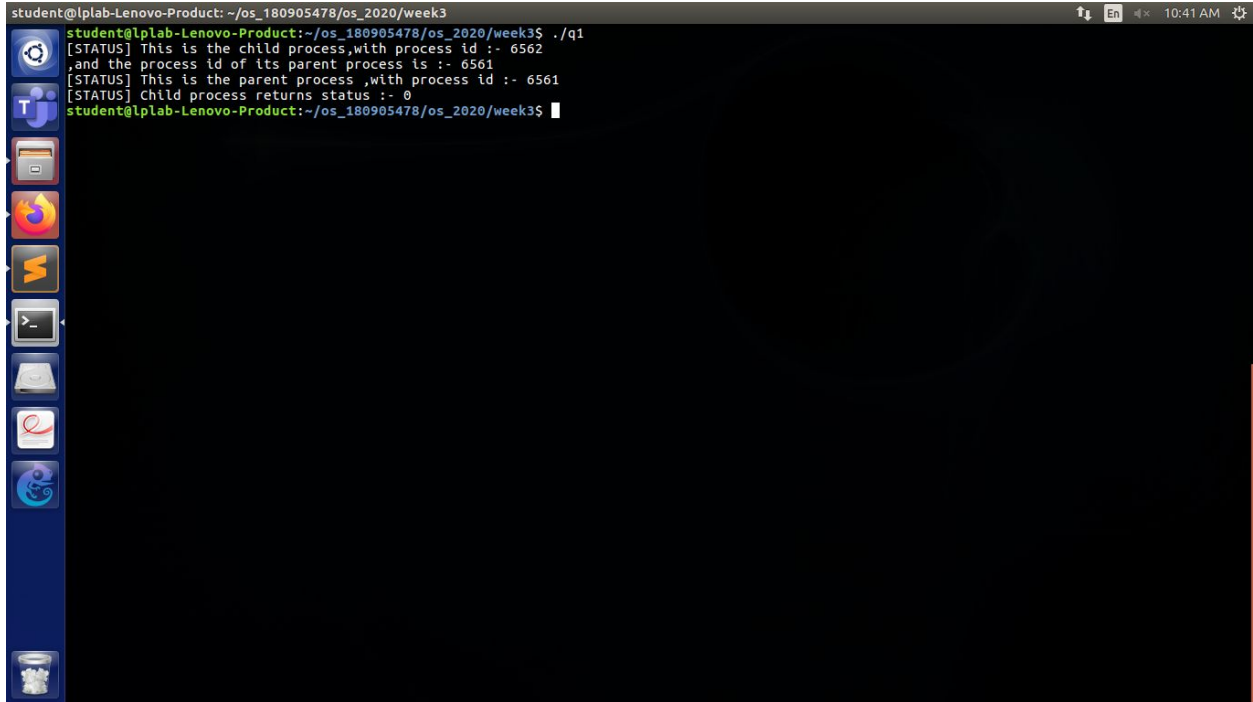
int main(){
    int status;
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();

    //printf("The process id of the parent process is %d",getpid());
    //printf("The process id of the child process is %d",pid);

    if(pid==-1){
        printf("[ERROR] Couldn't create child process !!\n");
    }
    else if(pid==0){
        printf("[STATUS] This is the child process,with process id :- %d\n,and the
process id of its parent process is :- %d\n",getpid(),getppid());
        exit(0);
    }
    else {
        wait(&status);
        printf("[STATUS] This is the parent process ,with process id :- %d\n",getpid());
        printf("[STATUS] Child process returns status :- %d\n",status);
    }
}
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

Screenshot :



```
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$ ./q1
[STATUS] This is the child process,with process id :- 6562
, and the process id of its parent process is :- 6561
[STATUS] This is the parent process ,with process id :- 6561
[STATUS] Child process returns status :- 0
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$
```

Q2. C program to load the binary executable of the previous program in a child process using exec system call.

Code:

```
/*
AUTHOR :SAGNIK CHATTERJEE
DATE : DEC 11 ,2020
USAGE : ./q2
*/
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
```

```
int main(){
    int status;
    pid_t pid;
    pid=fork();
```

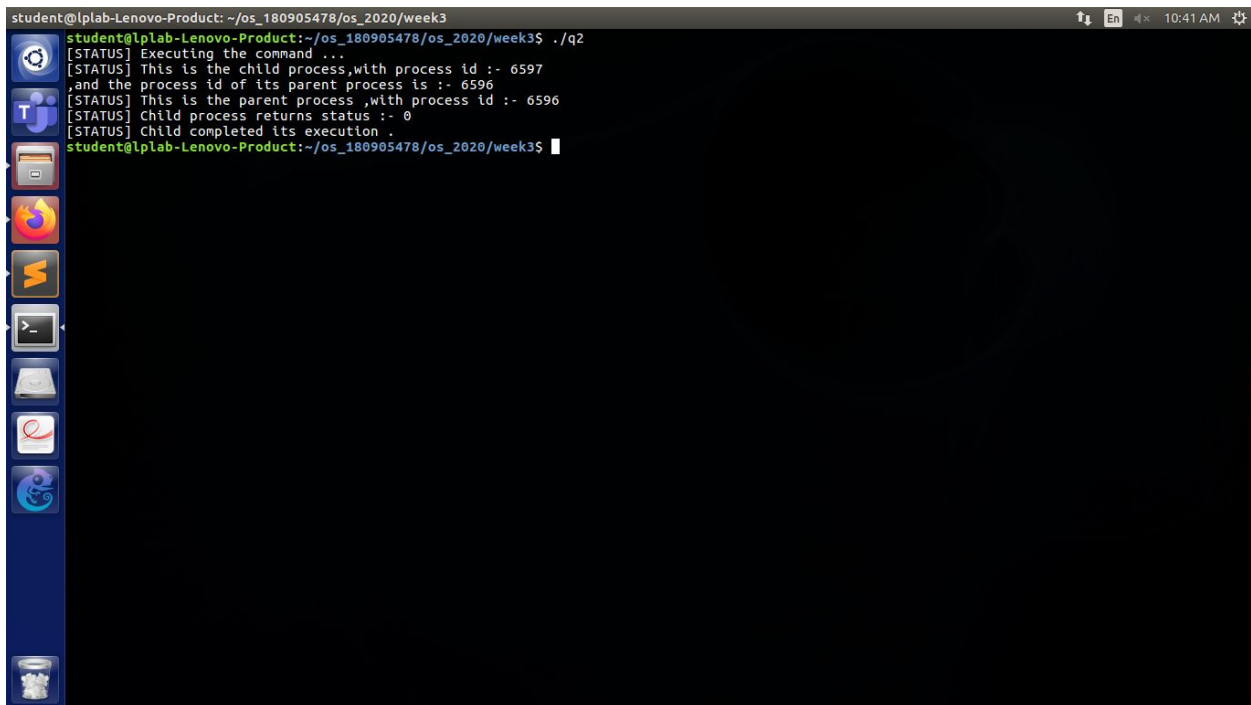
```

if(pid<0){
    printf("[ERROR] Child could not be created!\n ");
    exit(-1);
}

else if(pid==0){
    printf("[STATUS] Executing the command ...\n");
    execlp("./q1", "q1", NULL);
}
else{
    wait(NULL);
    printf("[STATUS] Child completed its execution .\n");
    exit(0);
}
}

```

Screenshot:



```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$ ./q2
[STATUS] Executing the command ...
[STATUS] This is the child process,with process id :- 6597
, and the process id of its parent process is :- 6596
[STATUS] This is the parent process ,with process id :- 6596
[STATUS] Child process returns status :- 0
[STATUS] Child completed its execution .
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$

```

Q3. Program to create a child process.Display the process ids of the process , the parent and the child in both the parent and the child processes.

Code:

```
/*
```

AUTHOR : SAGNIK CHATTERJEE

DATE : DEC 11,2020

USAGE : ./q3

```
*/
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main(){
    pid_t pid;

    pid=fork();
    if(pid==-1){
        printf("[ERROR] Child could not be created!\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
    else if(pid==0){
        //process ids of both parent and child when pid==0 i.e child
process
        printf("[STATUS] Inside the child process ...\n");
        printf("Process id of the child process :- %d\n",getpid());
        printf("Process id of the parent process :- %d\n",getppid());

    }
    else {
        wait(NULL);//wait for child process to finish
        //process ids of both parent and child when pid >0 i.e parent
process
        printf("[STATUS] Inside the parent process ...\n");
        printf("Process id of the child process :- %d\n",getpid());
        printf("Process id of the parent process :- %d\n",getppid());

    }
    return 0;
}
```

Screenshot:

```
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$ ./q3
[STATUS] Inside the child process ...
Process id of the child process :- 6631
Process id of the parent process :- 6630
[STATUS] Inside the parent process ...
Process id of the child process :- 6630
Process id of the parent process :- 5826
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$
```

Q4. Create a zombie process and then show the output using ps command
.(for showing the defunct process)

Code :

/*

AUTHOR : SAGNIK CHATTERJEE

DATE : DEC 11,2020

USAGE : ./q4 & in one terminal to start the defunct process in the
background

and in anohter terminal check using

ps aux | grep 'Z'

*/

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
```

```
#include <sys/wait.h>
```

```
//creating a zombie process
```

```
int main(){
    pid_t pid;
    int status;

    pid=fork();
    if(pid<0){
        perror("[STATUS] Child process could not be created .\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
    //creating a child process
    if(pid==0){
        printf("[STATUS] Child process created.\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    //since for this pid >0 so parent process
    sleep(100);
    //parent sleeps for 70s hence cant call the wait process
    //child already exited but its process id is still in the process
    table

    //pid=wait(&status);
    if(WIFEXITED(status)){//to know the exit status of the child
        fprintf(stderr,"[STATUS] [%d] Process %d exited with status
%d.\n",
            getpid(),pid,WEXITSTATUS(status));
        //wexitstatus is fot obtaining the exit  status of the child
        process.
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Screenshot :

```
Terminal
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~$ ps aux | grep 'Z'
USER      PID %CPU %MEM    VSZ   RSS TTY      STAT START   TIME C
COMMAND
student  6678  0.0  0.0      0     0 pts/0    Z   10:42   0:00 [
q4] <defunct>
student  6680  0.0  0.0  14220   940 pts/18   S+  10:42   0:00 g
rep --color=auto Z
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~$

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$ ./q4 &
[1] 6677
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week3$ [STATUS] Child pr
ocess created.
```