

Lab-4 OS

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Q1

Write a program to find the inode number of an existing file in a directory. Take the input as a filename and print the inode number of the file

Code :

/*

AUTHOR :SAGNIK CHATTERJEE

DATE : 11 DEC,2020

USAGE : ./q1 q1file

where q1file is the input file

*/

//to print the inode number of the file

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

int main(int argc ,char **argv){

if(argc!=2){

printf("[ERROR] Usage : %s <file> \n",argv[0]);

exit(1);

}

char buffer[100];

bzero(buffer,sizeof(buffer));

strcat(buffer,"ls ");

strcat(buffer,"-i ");

```

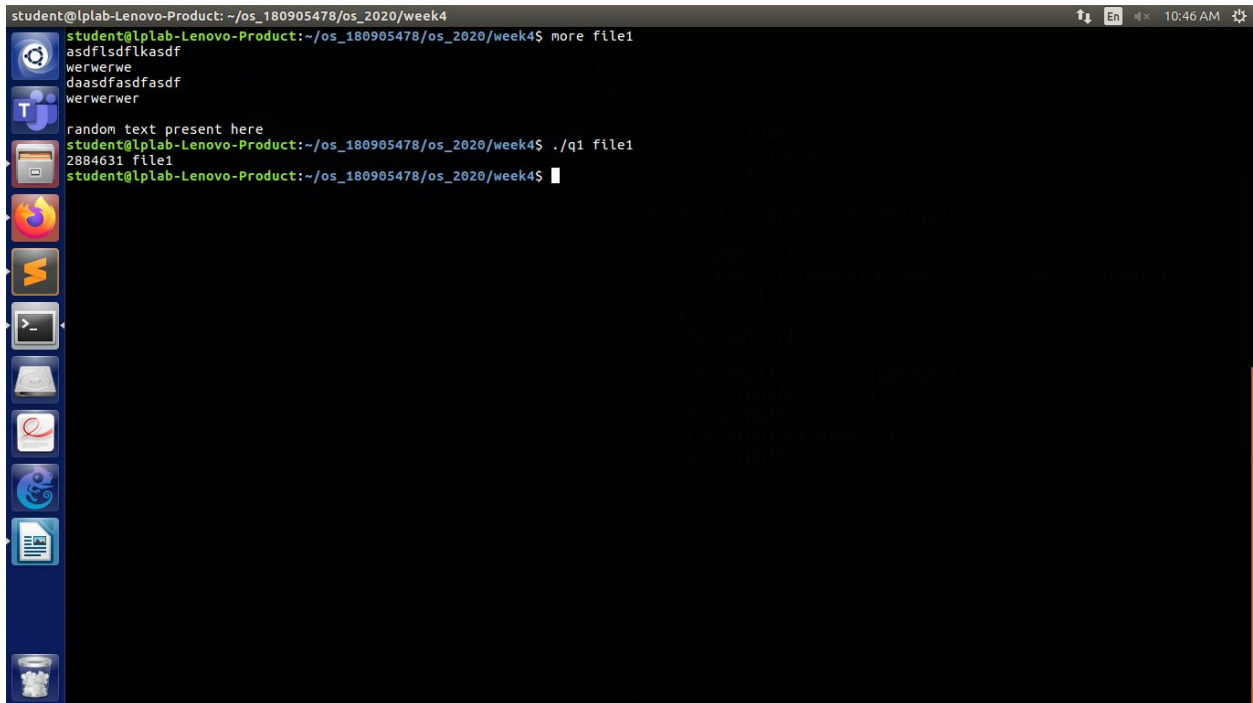
    strcat(buffer,argv[1]);
    system(buffer);

    return 0;

}

```

Screenshot :



```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4$ more file1
asdfsdfkasdf
werwerwe
daasdfasdfasdf
werwerwer

random text present here
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4$ ./q1 file1
2884631 file1
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4$

```

Q2

Write a program to print out the complete stat structure of a file.

Code :

```
/*
```

AUTHOR :SAGNIK CHATTERJEE

DATE : 11 DEC,2020

USAGE : ./q2 file

where file is the input file

```
*/
```

```
//to print the complete stat structure of the file
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main(int argc ,char **argv){

    struct stat file_stats;

    if(argc!=2){
        printf("[ERROR] Usage : %s <filename>",argv[0]);
        exit(1);
    }

    if((stat(argv[1],&file_stats))== -1){
        printf("[ERROR] fstat error \n");
        exit(1);
    }
    print("[STATUS] File Reports :\n");
    printf(" Filename: %s\n", argv[1]);
    printf(" Device: %lld\n", file_stats.st_dev);
    printf(" Inode: %ld\n", file_stats.st_ino);
    printf(" Time of last access: %ld : %s", file_stats.st_atime,
ctime(&file_stats.st_atime));
    printf(" Time of last modification: %ld : %s",
file_stats.st_mtime, ctime(&file_stats.st_mtime));
    printf(" Time of last change: %ld : %s", file_stats.st_ctime,
ctime(&file_stats.st_ctime));
    printf(" Protection: %o\n", file_stats.st_mode);
    printf(" Number of hard links: %d\n", file_stats.st_nlink);
    printf(" User ID of owner: %d\n", file_stats.st_uid);
    printf(" Group ID of owner: %d\n", file_stats.st_gid);
    printf(" Device type (if inode device): %lld\n",
file_stats.st_rdev);
    printf(" Total size, in bytes: %ld\n", file_stats.st_size);
    printf(" Blocksize for filesystem I/O: %ld\n",
file_stats.st_blksize);

```

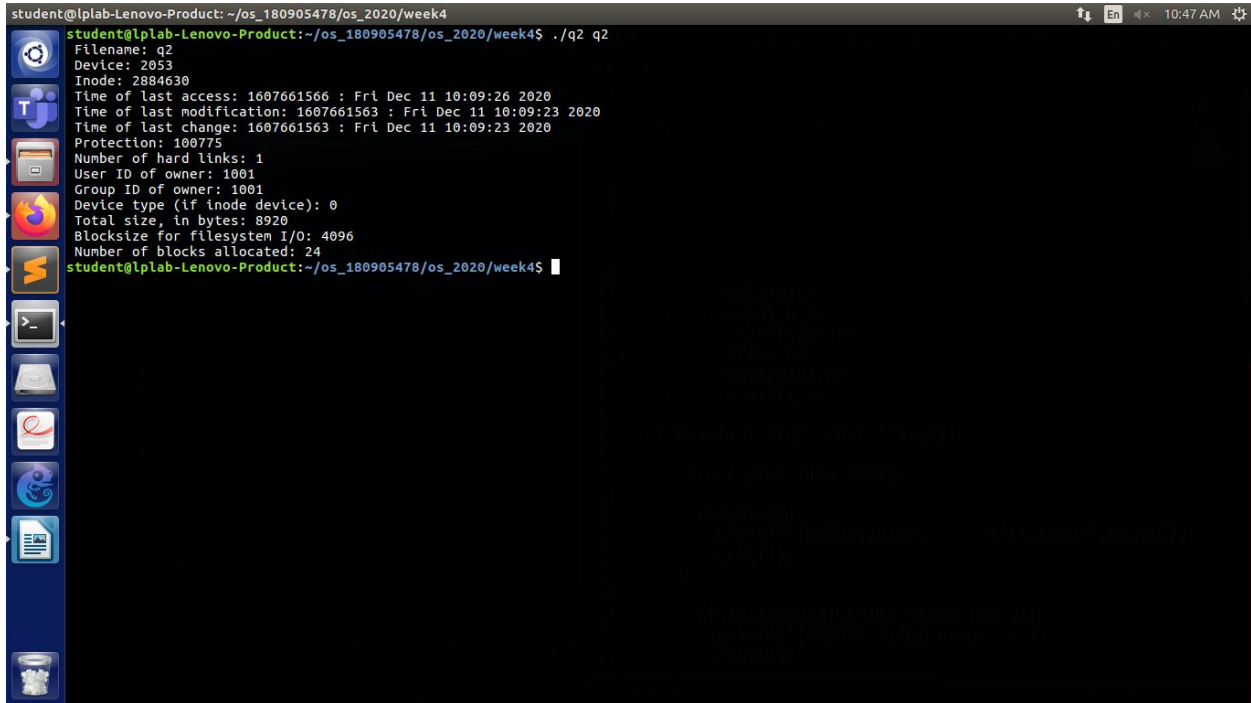
```

        printf(" Number of blocks allocated: %ld\n",
file_stats.st_blocks);

    return 0;
}

```

Screenshot :



```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4$ ./q2 q2
Filename: q2
Device: 2053
Inode: 2884630
Time of last access: 1607661566 : Fri Dec 11 10:09:26 2020
Time of last modification: 1607661563 : Fri Dec 11 10:09:23 2020
Time of last change: 1607661563 : Fri Dec 11 10:09:23 2020
Protection: 100775
Number of hard links: 1
User ID of owner: 1001
Group ID of owner: 1001
Device type (if inode device): 0
Total size, in bytes: 8920
Blocksize for filesystem I/O: 4096
Number of blocks allocated: 24
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4$

```

Q3

Write a program to create a new hard link to an existing file and unlink the same. Accept the old path as input and print the newpath.

Code:

```

#include <time.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <string.h>

```

```

int main(int argv, char *argv[]) {

    char command[50] = "ls -il";
    printf("old path -> %s\n", argv[1]);
    link(argv[1], "link");
    system(command);
    printf("\n");
    unlink(argv[1]);
    system(command);

}

```

Screenshot:

Q4

Write a program to create a new soft link to an existing file and unlink the same. Accept the old path as input and print the newpath.

Code:

```

#include <time.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <string.h>

```

```

int main(int argv, char *argv[]) {

    char command[50] = "ls -il";
    printf("old path -> %s\n", argv[1]);
    symlink(argv[1], "link");
    system(command);
    printf("\n");
    unlink(argv[1]);
    system(command);

}

```

}

Screenshot :

```
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product: ~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4/qu4
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4/qu4$ ./q4 test.txt
old path -> test.txt
total 16
2884691 lrwxrwxrwx 1 student student 8 Dec 11 11:14 link -> test.txt
2884689 -rwxrwxr-x 1 student student 8872 Dec 11 11:14 q4
2884633 -rw-rw-r-- 1 student student 369 Dec 11 11:12 q4.c
2884692 -rw-rw-r-- 1 student student 0 Dec 11 11:15 test.txt
total 16
2884691 lrwxrwxrwx 1 student student 8 Dec 11 11:14 link -> test.txt
2884689 -rwxrwxr-x 1 student student 8872 Dec 11 11:14 q4
2884633 -rw-rw-r-- 1 student student 369 Dec 11 11:12 q4.c
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/os_180905478/os_2020/week4/qu4$
```