

## WORKSHEET: APPLICATIONS OF INTEGRATION

1. A factory produces bicycles at a rate of  $95 - t + 3t^2$  bicycles per week, where  $t$  is the number of weeks. How many bicycles were produced from the beginning of week 2 to the end of week 3?
2. A cat falls from a tree with zero initial velocity at time  $t = 0$ . How far does the cat fall between  $t = 0.5$  and  $t = 1$  s? (Recall that gravitational acceleration is a constant  $-9.8$  m/s<sup>2</sup>.)
3. The population of a city is  $P(t) = 2e^{0.06t}$ , in millions, where  $t$  is measured in years. Calculate the time it takes for the population to double, to triple, and to increase seven-fold.
4. A 10 kg quantity of a radioactive isotope decays to 3 kg after 17 years. What is its half-life?
5. A certain RNA molecule replicates every 3 minutes. If there is one molecule at  $t = 0$ , how many molecules will be present after 60 minutes?
6. Assume that in a certain country, the rate at which jobs are created is proportional to the number of people who already have jobs. If there are 15 million jobs at  $t = 0$  and 15.1 million jobs 3 months later, how many jobs will there be after 2 years?
7. Two bacteria colonies are cultivated in a laboratory. The first colony has a doubling time of 2 h and the second a doubling time of 3 h. Initially, the first colony has 1000 bacteria and the second colony has 3000 bacteria. At what time  $t$  will the sizes of the colonies be equal?
8. Compute the balance after 10 years if \$2000 is deposited in an account paying 9% interest and interest is compounded (a) quarterly, (b) monthly, and (c) continuously.
9. How long will it take for \$4000 to double in value if it is deposited in an account bearing 7% interest, continuously compounded?
10. Is it better to receive \$1000 today or \$1300 in 4 years? Assume that interest is compounded continuously, and compare  $r = 0.08$  and  $r = 0.03$ .