

References

Textbooks, both required

- **Computer Systems: A Programmer's Perspective**, Randal E. Bryant, David R. O'Hallaron, second edition, 2011, Prentice Hall (Pearson), ISBN 978-0-13-610804-7. Web site, <http://csapp.cs.cmu.edu>
- **C Programming: A Modern Approach**, K.N. King, second edition, 2008, W.W. Norton, ISBN 978-0-393-97950-3. Web site, <http://knking.com>

Textbooks, previously required

- **Advanced Programming in the UNIX Environment**, W. Richard Stevens, Stephen A. Rago, second edition, 2005, Addison-Wesley, ISBN 0-201-43307-9 (hardcover), 0-321-52594-9 (paperback). Web site, <http://www.apuebook.com/>
- **C: A Reference Manual**, Samuel P. Harbison III, Guy L. Steele, Jr., fifth edition, 2002, Prentice-Hall, ISBN 0-13-089592X. Web site, <http://www.CAReferenceManual.com/>

Textbook, optional but highly recommended

- **Harley Hahn's Guide to Unix and Linux**, Harley Hahn, 2009, McGraw-Hill, ISBN 978-0-07-313361-4. Website, <http://www.harley.com/books/sg3.html>

Additional references

- David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, [Computer Organization and Design](#), Morgan Kaufmann, fourth ed., 2009.
- Kay A. Robbins and Steven Robbins, [Unix Systems Programming](#), Prentice-Hall, 2003.

- Bruce Molay, [Understanding Unix/Linux Programming](#), Prentice-Hall, 2003.
- Eric S. Raymond, [The Art of Unix Programming](#), Addison-Wesley, 2004.
 - [Biculturalism](#), Joel Spolsky [read this first]
- [Rich Teer](#), [Solaris Systems Programming](#), Prentice-Hall, 2005.
- Mark Dalrymple and [Aaron Hillegass](#), [Advanced Mac OS X Programming](#), [Big Nerd Ranch](#), 2005.
- Robert C. Seacord, [Secure Coding in C and C++](#), Addison-Wesley, 2006.
- Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, [The C Programming Language](#), second ed., Prentice Hall, 1988.
 - "This is the weapon of a Jedi Knight. Not as clumsy or as random as a blaster, but an elegant weapon for a more civilized age."

General references on using Unix

- See Hahn, above
- Paul Love, Joe Merlino, etc., [Beginning Unix](#), Wiley, 2005.
- See also Robbins, on the Safari list, below

General references on programming and systems

- Steve McConnell, [Code Complete: A Practical Handbook of Software Construction](#), Microsoft Press; second ed., 2004.
- Randall Hyde, [Write Great Code: Volume 1: Understanding the Machine](#), No Starch Press, 2004.
- Randall Hyde, [Write Great Code, Volume 2: Thinking Low-Level, Writing High-Level](#), No Starch Press, 2006.
 - Sample chapter (PDF), [Chapter 8: Variables in a High-Level Language](#).
- Jon Stokes, [Inside the Machine: An Illustrated Introduction to Microprocessors and Computer Architecture](#), No Starch Press, 2006.
- Norman Matloff and Peter Jay Salzman, [The Art of Debugging with GDB, DDD, and Eclipse](#), No Starch Press, 2008.
- Michael Kerrisk, [The Linux Programming Interface](#), No Starch Press, 2010. Looks good, but expensive.

Assorted topics you should understand already

- [How To Study](#), by William J. Rapaport.

- [What Have You Tried?](#), by Matt Gemmell. Good advice for students. Maybe not you, of course, but you know someone who needs it. The comments are also worth reading!
- [On Integrity and Learning C#](#), by David Morton. A similar discussion, worth your attention.
- Peter Hosey, [Everything you need to know about pointers in C](#).
- Everything you ever wanted to know about C types, by Peter Seebach, from [IBM developerWorks](#)
 - 1 [What's in a type?](#)
 - 2 [Floating point and derived types](#)
 - 3 [Implementation details](#)
 - 4 [Portability and pitfalls](#)

More advanced topics

- W. Richard Stevens, Bill Fenner, Andrew M. Rudoff, [UNIX Network Programming](#), The Sockets Networking API, volume 1, third ed., Addison-Wesley, 2004.
- W. Richard Stevens, [UNIX Network Programming](#), Interprocess Communications, volume 2, second ed., Prentice Hall, 1999.
- Andreas Zeller, [Why Programs Fail: A Guide to Systematic Debugging](#), Morgan Kaufmann, second ed., 2009.

Safari Books Online (free access from a PSU site, or via the PSU library)

- Stephen Prata, [C Primer Plus](#), fifth edition, Sams, 2004.
- Debra Cameron; James Elliott; Marc Loy, [Learning GNU Emacs](#), third edition, O'Reilly, 2004.
- Cameron Newham, [Learning the bash Shell](#), third edition, O'Reilly, 2005.
- Robert Mecklenburg, [Managing Projects with GNU make](#), third edition, O'Reilly, 2004.
- Jeffrey E. F. Friedl, [Mastering Regular Expressions](#), third edition, O'Reilly, 2006.
- Mark Lutz, [Programming Python](#), third edition, O'Reilly, 2006.
- Tom Christiansen, Jon Orwant and Larry Wall, [Programming Perl](#), third edition, O'Reilly, 2000.
- Arnold Robbins, [Unix in a Nutshell](#), fourth edition, O'Reilly, 2005. Generally useful, but sometimes it's no better than a man page.

- Ellen Siever, Aaron Weber, Stephen Figgins, Robert Love, Arnold Robbins, [Linux in a Nutshell](#), fifth edition, O'Reilly, 2005.
- Henry S. Warren, Jr., [Hackers Delight](#), Addison Wesley Professional, 2002. This is an amazing and wonderful book, but not for the faint-of-heart.
- Robert Love, [Linux System Programming: Talking Directly to the Kernel and C Library](#), O'Reilly, 2007. (Try [this one](#) instead.)
- Daniel P. Bovet, Marco Cesati, [Understanding the Linux Kernel](#), third edition, O'Reilly, 2005. Belongs in the More Advanced list, but it's a really good book.
- Mark G. Graff and Kenneth R. van Wyk, [Secure Coding: Principles & Practices](#), O'Reilly, 2003.
- Ben Collins-Sussman, Brian W. Fitzpatrick and C. Michael Pilato, [Version Control with Subversion](#), O'Reilly, second ed., 2008.
- Ellie Quigley, [UNIX Shells by Example](#), fourth edition, Prentice Hall, 2004.

Wikipedia (these pages were trustworthy, last time we checked)

- [C \(programming language\)](#)
- [The C Programming Language \(book\)](#)
- [System Programming](#)
- [Integrated development environment](#)
- [Single UNIX Specification](#)
- [Linux](#)
- [ELF](#), Extensible Linking Format, Executable and Linkable Format, Executable and Linking Format

Android

- <http://developer.android.com/>
- [Satya Komatineni](#), Dave MacLean and Sayed Y. Hashimi, [Pro Android 3: A Developers Handbook](#), Apress, 2011. [This link](#) provides a free download of Chapter 1, Introducing the Android Computing Platform, which is recommended reading.

Miscellaneous

- [Unix History](#), complete timeline and many links
- [Inside the High Tech Hunt for a Missing Silicon Valley Legend](#),

Wired Magazine, 2007.

- [Usenix](#).
- [American National Standard Dictionary of Information Technology](#)
- [InterNational Committee for Information Technology Standards](#)
- [ECMA](#), European association for standardizing information and communication systems.

Some useful reading

- Joel Spolsky, from [Joel on Software](#). These appear to be Windows-Centric, because that's how he makes a living, but the ideas are universal; start with [Biculturalism](#) if you don't see that.
 - [Advice for Computer Science College Students](#).
 - [Back to Basics](#). Why you need to understand C, especially if you program in Java.
 - [The Absolute Minimum Every Software Developer Absolutely, Positively Must Know About Unicode and Character Sets \(No Excuses!\)](#).
 - [The Joel Test: 12 Steps to Better Code](#).
 - [Craftsmanship](#).
 - [Biculturalism](#). Windows vs. Unix.
 - [Martian Headsets](#). Web Standards.
 - [Why are the Microsoft Office file formats so complicated?](#).
 - [Talk at Yale](#). From Nov. 2007; 16 years after graduation, what was important?
 - [The Duct Tape Programmer](#).
 - [Making Wrong Code Look Wrong](#).
 - [The Law of Leaky Abstractions](#).
 - [Good Software Takes Ten Years. Get Used To It](#).
 - [Human Task Switches Considered Harmful](#)
 - [The Guerrilla Guide to Interviewing](#)
 - [an older version](#)
- Raymond Chen, [The Old New Thing](#). Works for Microsoft, but don't let that stop you.
 - [Cleaner, more elegant, and harder to recognize](#).
 - [Cleaner, more elegant, and wrong](#).
 - [When people ask for security holes as features: Privileged execution](#).

- [Peter Norvig](#). Director of Research, Google.
 - [Teach Yourself Programming in Ten Years](#).
 - [The Gettysburg Powerpoint Presentation](#). Just about the funniest thing ever.
- [Writing Guidelines for Engineering and Science Students](#)
- [Standards and specs](#), by Peter Seebach, from [IBM developerWorks](#)
 - [Standards](#)
 - [The nitty-gritty on the C committee](#)
 - [An unsung hero: The hardworking ELF](#)
 - [Not by UNIX alone](#)
- [Real men program in C](#), by Michael Barr, from Embedded.com
- [How Not To Optimize](#), By David Chisnall, from [informIT](#) (Addison-Wesley)

Some time wasters

- [Mac vs. PC vs. Linux](#) (video, 1:17; alas, a defunct link)
- [Introducing the Book](#) (video, 2:25)
- [Cookie Monster vs. Coffee Break Machine](#) (video, 4:09)
- [Large Hadron Rap](#) (video, 4:49)
- [Dilbert: The Knack](#) (video, 1:44)

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