

**A database for a Vehicle Insurance Company**

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**Team 3**

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## Logical Data Model(LDM)

### Elements

Elements in the data model are named entities. This is any distinguishable object that presents part of the database. It can be related to any object in the real world such as: a car, a customer (person), a policy, a company, etc. with respective attributes that are relevant to the software system.

Properties of **entities** can have values:

1. Name
2. Description of the meaning and significance
3. Whether entity is dependent or non-dependent
4. List of attributes (Car entity: year, manufacturer, model, mileage, owner, licence, book of maintenance) with properties (data type, size, is it required or not). - The attributes (or attribute) are used to precisely identify an entity ( primary key – PK, foreigner key – FK, ... )
5. Constraints of individual or combined attributes values (e.g. date of issue of new policy can't be prior to renewal date of policy )
6. Rules to grant permission to users or user groups to access the entity
7. Expected number of entity instances and expected growth rate

Or additional:

1. List of attributes to be indexed to optimize access time
2. List of attributes to be encrypted or compressed
3. Whether entity should become a database view or a table
4. Whether entity should become a materialized view

5. List of database triggers to be implemented for that entity.

### **Relations**

***Relationship*** - Designates logical association between entities, with cardinality of the participant entities: one-to-one, one-to-many, or many-to-many relationships. Relationships can be identifying or non-identifying (identifying A-B; existence of B depends on existence of A).

***Generalization/specialization*** – Indicates an “is a” relationship between entities. For example department entity is a generalization of different types of departments; at the same time vehicle insurance department or travel insurance department is specialization of department entity.

***Aggregation*** - is an abstraction that turns relationships between entities into an aggregate entity, rarely used. Example: “customer-insurance advisor -date” can be an aggregate entity called Appointment.

### **Constraints**

The database normalization technique is used to impose restrictions on data models that are based on dependencies between entities and their attributes. Normalization is used with the goal objective to avoid duplication of information in order to safeguard the consistency (integrity) of the data.

### **Data types**

When we assign attributes to entities with primary keys and foreign keys do the normalization, we identify each attribute with the data type for each data management system – **MySQL Workbench** as listed below.

Table-LDM 1: t3\_INCIDENT

t3\_Incident\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Incident\_Type VARCHAR(50) NULL ,  
t3\_Incident\_Date DATE NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Description VARCHAR(1000) NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKINCIDENT\_17 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Incident\_Id)

Table-LDM 2: t3\_CUSTOMER

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_FName VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_LName VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_DOB DATE NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Gender CHAR(2) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Address VARCHAR(35) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_MOB\_Number BIGINT NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Email VARCHAR(25) NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Passport\_Number VARCHAR(20) NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Marital\_Status CHAR(12) NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_PPS\_Number INTEGER NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKCUSTOMER PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Cust\_Id)

Table-LDM 3: t3\_INCIDENT\_REPORT

Incident\_Report\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Incident\_Type CHAR(50) NULL ,

t3\_Incident\_Inspector VARCHAR(20) NULL ,

t3\_Incident\_Cost INTEGER NULL ,

t3\_Incident\_Report\_Description VARCHAR(1000) NULL ,

t3\_Incident\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKINCIDENT\_REPORT\_18 PRIMARY KEY

(Incident\_Report\_Id,t3\_Incident\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_83 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Incident\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_INCIDENT (t3\_Incident\_Id) ON  
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,

CONSTRAINT R\_86 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_CUSTOMER (t3\_Cust\_Id) ON  
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 4: t3\_INSURANCE\_COMPANY

t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(70) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Address VARCHAR(400) NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Contact\_Number bigint NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Fax bigint NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Email VARCHAR(50) NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Website VARCHAR(50) NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Location VARCHAR(50) NULL,

t3\_Company\_Department\_Name VARCHAR(50) NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Office\_Name VARCHAR(50) NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKINSURANCE\_COMPANY\_15 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Company\_Name)

Table-LDM 5: t3\_DEPARTMENT

t3\_Department\_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Department\_ID VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Department\_Staff VARCHAR(50) NULL ,  
t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKDEPARTMENT PRIMARY KEY  
(t3\_Department\_Name,t3\_Department\_ID,t3\_Company\_Name),  
CONSTRAINT R\_56 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Company\_Name)  
REFERENCES t3\_INSURANCE\_COMPANY (t3\_Company\_Name) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE  
CASCADE

Table-LDM 6: t3\_VEHICLE\_SERVICE

t3\_Department\_Name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Service\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Service\_Address VARCHAR(200) NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Service\_Contact VARCHAR(200) NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Service\_Incharge VARCHAR(200) NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Service\_Type VARCHAR(200) NULL ,  
t3\_Department\_ID VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKVEHICLE\_SERVICE PRIMARY KEY  
(t3\_Vehicle\_Service\_Company\_Name,t3\_Department\_Name),  
CONSTRAINT R\_50 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Department\_Name, t3\_Department\_ID,  
t3\_Company\_Name) REFERENCES t3\_DEPARTMENT (t3\_Department\_Name,  
t3\_Department\_ID, t3\_Company\_Name) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 7: t3\_VEHICLE

t3\_Vehicle\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Policy\_Id VARCHAR(20) NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Registration\_Number VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Value bigint NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Type VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Size INTEGER NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Number\_Of\_Seat INTEGER NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Manufacturer VARCHAR(20) NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Engine\_Number INTEGER NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Chassis\_Number INTEGER NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Number INTEGER NULL ,  
t3\_Vehicle\_Model\_Number VARCHAR(20) NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKVEHICLE\_6 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Vehicle\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),  
CONSTRAINT R\_92 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_CUSTOMER  
(t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 8: t3\_PREMIUM\_PAYMENT

t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Policy\_Number VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Amount INTEGER NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Schedule DATE NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Receipt\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKPREMIUM\_PAYMENT\_5 PRIMARY KEY  
(t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),  
CONSTRAINT R\_85 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_CUSTOMER

(t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 9: t3\_RECEIPT

t3\_Receipt\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Time DATE NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cost INTEGER NOT NULL ,

t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKRECEIPT\_21 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Receipt\_Id,t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_84 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id)

REFERENCES t3\_PREMIUM\_PAYMENT (t3\_Premium\_Payment\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE

CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 10: t3\_APPLICATION

t3\_Application\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Vehicle\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Application\_Status CHAR(8) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Coverage VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKAPPLICATION\_2 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Application\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_93 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_CUSTOMER

(t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE



Table-LDM 11: t3\_INSURANCE\_POLICY

t3\_Agreement\_id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Department\_Name VARCHAR(20) NULL ,

t3\_Policy\_Number VARCHAR(20) NULL ,

t3\_Start\_Date DATE NULL ,

t3\_Expiry\_Date DATE NULL ,

t3\_Term\_Condition\_Description VARCHAR(400) NULL ,

t3\_Application\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKINSURANCE\_POLICY\_4 PRIMARY KEY

(t3\_Agreement\_id,t3\_Application\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_95 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_APPLICATION

(t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 12: t3\_POLICY\_RENEWABLE

t3\_Policy\_Renewable\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Date\_Of\_Renewal DATE NOT NULL ,

t3\_Type\_Of\_Renewal CHAR(15) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Agreement\_id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Application\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKPOLICY\_RENEWABLE\_16 PRIMARY KEY

(t3\_Policy\_Renewable\_Id,t3\_Agreement\_id,t3\_Application\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_101 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Agreement\_id, t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id)

REFERENCES t3\_INSURANCE\_POLICY (t3\_Agreement\_id, t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE

CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 13: t3\_MEMBERSHIP

t3\_Membership\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Membership\_Type CHAR(15) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Organisation\_Contact VARCHAR(20) NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKMEMBERSHIP\_12 PRIMARY KEY  
(t3\_Membership\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),  
CONSTRAINT R\_91 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_CUSTOMER  
(t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 14: t3\_QUOTE

t3\_Quote\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Issue\_Date DATE NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Valid\_From\_Date DATE NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Valid\_Till\_Date DATE NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Description VARCHAR(100) NULL ,  
t3\_Product\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Coverage\_Level VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Application\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKQUOTE\_3 PRIMARY KEY  
(t3\_Quote\_Id,t3\_Application\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),  
CONSTRAINT R\_94 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES  
t3\_APPLICATION (t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 15: t3\_STAFF

t3\_Staff\_Id VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Fname VARCHAR(100) NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_LName VARCHAR(100) NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Address VARCHAR(200) NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Contact BIGINT NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Gender CHAR(2) NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Marital\_Status CHAR(8) NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Nationality CHAR(15) NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Qualification VARCHAR(20) NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_Allowance bigint NULL ,  
t3\_Staff\_PPS\_Number bigint NULL ,  
t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(400) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKSTAFF\_9 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Staff\_Id,t3\_Company\_Name),  
CONSTRAINT R\_105 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Company\_Name) REFERENCES  
t3\_INSURANCE\_COMPANY (t3\_Company\_Name) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 16: t3\_NOK

t3\_Nok\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Nok\_Name VARCHAR(20) NULL ,  
t3\_Nok\_Address VARCHAR(200) NULL ,  
t3\_Nok\_Phone\_Number BIGINT NULL ,  
t3\_Nok\_Gender CHAR(10) NULL ,  
t3\_Nok\_Marital\_Status CHAR(8) NULL ,  
t3\_Agreement\_id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Application\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKNOK\_14 PRIMARY KEY

(t3\_Nok\_Id,t3\_Agreement\_id,t3\_Application\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_99 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Agreement\_id, t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id)

REFERENCES t3\_INSURANCE\_POLICY (t3\_Agreement\_id, t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE

CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

### Table-LDM 17: t3\_PRODUCT

t3\_Product\_Number VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Product\_Price INTEGER NULL ,

t3\_Product\_Type CHAR(40) NULL ,

t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKPRODUCT\_20 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Product\_Number,t3\_Company\_Name),

CONSTRAINT R\_107 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Company\_Name) REFERENCES t3\_INSURANCE\_COMPANY

(t3\_Company\_Name) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

### Table-LDM 18: t3\_OFFICE

t3\_Office\_Name VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Office\_Leader VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Contact\_Information VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Address VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Admin\_Cost INTEGER NULL ,

t3\_Staff VARCHAR(50) NULL ,

t3\_Department\_Name VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Department\_ID VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL,

t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKOFFICE\_11 PRIMARY

KEY(t3\_Office\_Name,t3\_Department\_Name,t3\_Company\_Name),

CONSTRAINT R\_104 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Department\_Name,t3\_Department\_ID,t3\_Company\_Name)  
REFERENCES t3\_DEPARTMENT (t3\_Department\_Name,t3\_Department\_ID,t3\_Company\_Name) ON  
DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 19: t3\_COVERAGE

t3\_Coverage\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Coverage\_Amount INTEGER NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Coverage\_Type CHAR(30) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Coverage\_Level CHAR(30) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Product\_Id VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Coverage\_Description VARCHAR(400) NULL ,  
t3\_Coverage\_Terms VARCHAR(50) NULL ,  
t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(400) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKCOVERAGE\_19 PRIMARY KEY  
(t3\_Coverage\_Id,t3\_Company\_Name),  
CONSTRAINT R\_102 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Company\_Name) REFERENCES  
t3\_INSURANCE\_COMPANY (t3\_Company\_Name) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 20: t3\_INSURANCE\_POLICY\_COVERAGE

t3\_Agreement\_id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Application\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Coverage\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,  
t3\_Company\_Name VARCHAR(200) NOT NULL ,  
CONSTRAINT XPKINSURANCE\_POLICY\_4\_COVERAGE PRIMARY KEY  
(t3\_Agreement\_id,t3\_Application\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id,t3\_Coverage\_Id,t3\_Company\_Name),  
CONSTRAINT R\_97 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Agreement\_id, t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id)

REFERENCES t3\_INSURANCE\_POLICY (t3\_Agreement\_Id, t3\_Application\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE,

CONSTRAINT R\_98 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Coverage\_Id, t3\_Company\_Name)

REFERENCES t3\_COVERAGE (t3\_Coverage\_Id, t3\_Company\_Name) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 21: t3\_CLAIM

t3\_Claim\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Agreement\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Claim\_Amount INTEGER NOT NULL ,

t3\_Incident\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Damage\_Type VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Date\_Of\_Claim DATE NOT NULL ,

t3\_Claim\_Status CHAR(10) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKCLAIM\_7 PRIMARY KEY (t3\_Claim\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_88 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_CUSTOMER

(t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

Table-LDM 22: t3\_CLAIM\_SETTLEMENT

t3\_Claim\_Settlement\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Vehicle\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Date\_Settled DATE NOT NULL ,

t3\_Amount\_Paid INTEGER NOT NULL ,

t3\_Coverage\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Claim\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

t3\_Cust\_Id VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL ,

CONSTRAINT XPKCLAIM\_SETTLEMENT\_8 PRIMARY KEY

(t3\_Claim\_Settlement\_Id,t3\_Claim\_Id,t3\_Cust\_Id),

CONSTRAINT R\_90 FOREIGN KEY (t3\_Claim\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) REFERENCES t3\_CLAIM

(t3\_Claim\_Id, t3\_Cust\_Id) ON DELETE CASCADE ON UPDATE CASCADE

## Graphical presentation of LDM

The Logical Data Model (LDM) that we have designed for this part of report in graphical

Figure-LDM 1. It has all the entity types, attributes and relationships that are valid and pertinent

in designing our online vehicle insurance database system.

