

Change the Voice

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CHANGE THE VOICE

- Voice is of two types :
- When we say any sentence, it can be said in two types, for an instance...
- Ram eats an apple.----Active Voice
- An apple is eaten by Ram.--PassiveVoice
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CHANGE THE VOICE

- Before changing the voice,
- Certain rules to be followed
- Identifying Subject and Object, wherein
- Subject is the doer of an action,
- Object is a thing or person on whom action is done
- Identifying Forms of verbs
- Object of an Active voice becomes Subject in passive voice

Conversion of Pronouns

- Active Voice

- He
- She
- IT
- I
- We
- You
- They
- Ram

- 1. Passive Voice

- Him
- Her
- It
- Me
- Us
- You
- Them
- Ram

How can we identify the types of voice

- Active

- Subject(Doer) in starting of the sentence
- Verb is in the form depending on the tense
- There is no word by in the sentence

- Passive

- Object in starting of the sentence
- Verb is often in V3 form
- Mostly the word by in the sentence excluding some of them, where Subject(Doer) is unknown
- Eg. Let the door be opened. (by is not used as we do not know to whom it was asked to open the door.

How can we identify the types of voice cont..

- Active

Active voice can be written in all twelve tenses

- Passive

- Passive voice can only be written in eight tenses.
(1.Present perfect continuous,2.past perfect continuous,3.Future continuous and 4.Future Perfect continuous these tenses cannot be changed from Active to Passive voice)

CHANGE THE VOICE

- A sentence can be spoken in two ways or in two types of voice.
- Active voice
- Passive voice
- For an instance : She eats a mango.(Active voice)
- Here,
- The doer of an action is She.

- The sentence is in Present Simple Tense ,this we can say because the main verb “eats” is in **V1** form and **no helping verb**
- The helping verb **is** and **are** is used in simple present Passive voice....depending upon the object whether it is Singular or Plural
- In the above example ...She eats a mango , **a mango** is an object.

- In passive voice, the sentence will be 'A mango is eaten by her'
- Now instead of using a mango if it would have been mangoes then in Passive voice the helping verb "are" is used
- Like ,Mangoes are eaten by her.

- Tip to recognize an object
- Tip to recognize an object is to ask a question using “WHAT”
- like What does she eat? The answer will be “a mango”...therefore we can say a mango is an object.

Changing Active into Passive voice

Tense	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Present Simple	<p>Rules : S+V1+O</p> <p>She writes a message.</p>	<p>Rules :O+is/are+v3+by+S</p> <p>A message is written by her.</p>
Past Simple	<p>Rules :S+V2+O</p> <p>She wrote a message.</p> <p>(Note:V2 is only used in Simple past without any helping verb)</p>	<p>Rules: O+was/were+v3+by+S</p> <p>A message was written by her.</p>

Tense	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Future Simple	<p>Rules : S+will/shall/+V1+O</p> <p>She will write a message.</p>	<p>Rules : O+will/shall+be+V3+by+S</p> <p>A message will be written by her.</p>
Present Continuous	<p>Rules : S+is/am/are+V(ing)+O</p> <p>She is writing a message.</p>	<p>Rules : O+is/are+being+v3+by+S</p> <p>A message is being written by her.</p>

Changing Active into Passive voice

Tense	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Past Continuous	<p>Rule: S+was/were/+V(ing)+O</p> <p>She was writing a message.</p>	<p>Rule: O+was/were+being+V3+S</p> <p>A message was being written by her.</p>
Present Perfect	<p>Rule: S+has/have+v3+O</p> <p>She has written a message.</p>	<p>Rule: O+has/have+been+v3+by+S</p> <p>A message has been written by her.</p>

Tense	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Past Perfect	<p>Rule:S+had+v3+O</p> <p>She had written a message.</p>	<p>Rule:O+had+been+v3+by+S</p> <p>A message had been written by her.</p>
Future Perfect	<p>Rule:S+will/shall+have+v3+O</p> <p>She will have written a message.</p>	<p>Rule:O+will/shall+have+been+v3 by+S</p> <p>A message will have been written by her.</p>

Changing Active into Passive voice

- In remaining tenses : Present Perfect Continuous tense, Past Perfect Continuous tense, Future Continuous and Future Perfect Continuous tense....The sentence cannot be changed From active into Passive Voice.

When two objects in sentence

- He gave me a pen.
- Here, pen and me are the objects in the sentence.
- While changing in passive ,we can take any of these objects in starting sentence of passive, the sentence can be changed in two ways like..
- A pen was given to me by him.OR
- I was given a pen by him.

- Thank You

Change of Voice in Interrogative sentence

- If an Interrogative sentence having do, does or did.....Passive voice will start with is/am/are/was or were depending on the object being singular or Plural and tense
- Active---Does she eat an Orange?
- Passive---Is an orange ate by her?
- Active--- Did she eat oranges?
- Passive---Were oranges eaten by her?

Using being

- When an interrogative sentence starts with is/am are/was/were haveing in main verb....being should be used after subject in Passive voice
- Active---Are you playing football?
- Passive---Is football being played by you?

Using been

- When an interrogative sentence starts with has/have/had...been should be used after subject ...keeping has/have/had in starting of the sentence in Passive voice
- Active---Has he congratulated you?
- Passive---Have you been congratulated by him?

Use of be

- When an interrogative sentence starts with will/shall/can/shouldbe should be used after subject in Passive voice and will/shall/can/could would be used in starting of the sentence
- Active---Will you play chess?
- Passive---Will chess be played by you?

Use of be

- Active--- Can you lift 20 kg weight?
- Passive---Can 20 kg weight be lifted by you?
- Active--- Should you drink juice?
- Passive---Should juice be drunk by you?

Interrogative sentence with Wh word

- While using when/why/who/how in Interrogative sentence ...all these wh word should be kept in starting of the sentence...and who should be replaced by By whom
- Active---When will you do the homework?
- Passive---When the homework will be done by you?
- Active--- Who has brought the fruits?
- Passive---By whom have the fruits been brought?

Change of voice in Imperative sentence

- Active---Please get some chapaties.
(Request)
- Passive---You are requested to get some chapaties.
- Active--- Shut the door.(Order)
- Passive---You are ordered to shut the door.
- Active--- Study well.(Advice)
- Passive---You are advised to study well.

Usage of visited while reffering to place

- Active---She went market.
- Passive---Market was visited by her.
- Active---He goes Mumbai every weekend.
- Passive---Mumbai is visited by him every weekend.

- **THANK YOU!!!**





