```
2
                          #Practical 2A
4
   def encrypt(inputText: str, key: int) → str:
5
       matrix: list[list[chr]] = [list(" ") * len(inputText) for _ in range(key)]
6
       i: int = 0
7
       flag: bool = True
8
       for j, ch in enumerate(inputText):
9
           matrix[i][j] = ch
10
           if flaq:
              i += 1
11
12
           else:
13
              i -= 1
           if i = \text{key} - 1 \text{ or } i = 0:
14
15
              flag = not (flag)
16
17
       for row in matrix:
18
           print(*row)
19
20
       result: str = ""
21
       for row in matrix:
           result += "".join(row).replace(" ", "").upper()
22
23
24
       return result
25
26
27
   def decrypt(inputText: str, key: int) → str:
28
       matrix: list[list[chr]] = [list(" ") * len(inputText) for _ in range(key)]
       result: list[str] = [" " for _ in range(len(inputText))]
29
30
       ch: int = 0
31
32
       for row in range(key):
33
          i: int = 0
34
          flag: bool = True
35
           for x in range(len(inputText)):
36
              if i = row:
37
                  matrix[row][x] = inputText[ch]
38
                  result[x] = inputText[ch].lower()
39
                  ch += 1
40
              if flag:
                  i += 1
41
42
              else:
                  i -= 1
43
44
              if i = \text{key} - 1 or i = 0:
45
                  flag = not (flag)
46
47
       for row in matrix:
           print(*row)
48
49
       return "".join(result).replace(" ", "")
50
51
52
   def main() \rightarrow None:
53
54
       print(f'{'start':-^40}')
       inputText: str = input("Enter your String :").strip().replace(" ", "")
55
```

```
56
        key: int = int(input("Enter Key: "))
 57
 58
        print("-" * 40)
 59
        if inputText.islower():
 60
            res = encrypt(inputText, key)
            print("-" * 40)
 61
            print("Encrypt :", res)
 62
 63
        else:
 64
            res = decrypt(inputText, key)
            print("-" * 40)
 65
 66
            print("Decrypt :", res)
 67
        print(f'{'end':-^40}')
 68
 69
 70
    if __name__ = "__main__":
 71
        main()
 72
    73
                           #Practical 2B
 74
    75
    import random
 76
    def simpleColumnar(inputText: str, column: int):
 77
        row: int = (len(inputText) / column).__ceil__()
 78
 79
        if inputText.islower():
 80
            while(len(inputText) < row*column):</pre>
                inputText += random.choice("".join(ch for ch in 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz' if
 81
    ch not in [*inputText])) * (row*column - len(inputText))
 82
            matrix: list[str] = [
                inputText[i : i + column] for i in range(0, len(inputText), column)
 83
            ]
 84
 85
 86
            encrypt: str = ""
 87
            for text in matrix:
 88
                print(*text, sep=" ")
 89
            for i in range(column):
 90
 91
                for text in matrix:
 92
                   encrypt += text[i].upper()
 93
 94
            print('-'*40)
 95
            print("Encrypted:", encrypt)
 96
        else:
 97
            while(len(inputText) < row*column):</pre>
                inputText += random.choice("".join(ch for ch in 'ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ' if
 98
    ch not in [*inputText])) * (row*column - len(inputText))
 99
            matrix: list[list[chr]] = [ list(" ") * column for r in range(row)]
100
            i: int = 0
101
102
            for c in range(column):
                for r in range(row):
103
                    matrix[r][c] = inputText[i]
104
105
                   i+=1
106
107
            for text in matrix:
108
                print(*text, sep=" ")
109
            decrypt: str = ""
110
```

```
111
           for text in matrix:
               decrypt += ''.join(text).lower()
112
113
114
           print('-'*40)
           print("Decrypted:", decrypt)
115
116
117
118
    def main() \rightarrow None:
119
       while True:
           print(f'{'start':-^40}')
120
           inputText: str = input("Enter your String :").replace(" ", "")
121
122
           column: int = int(input("Enter Column: "))
123
           print("-" * 40)
124
           simpleColumnar(inputText=inputText, column=column)
125
           print(f'{'end':-^40}')
126
127
    if __name__ = "__main__":
       main()
128
129
    130
                         #Practical 2C
131
    132
    def main() \rightarrow None:
       print(f'{'start':-^40}')
133
134
       enkey: list[int] = map(int, input("Enter Your key: ").strip().split(" "))
135
136
       enkey: list[list[int]] = list(map(list, enumerate(enkey, start=1)))
137
138
       dekey: list[list[int]] = sorted(enkey, key=lambda x: x[1])
139
140
       enkey: list[int] = [x[1] for x in enkey]
       dekey: list[int] = [x[0] for x in dekey]
141
142
143
       print('-' * 40)
       print(f'Encryption Key: ',*enkey)
144
145
146
       print(f'Decryption Key: ',*dekey)
147
       print(f'{'end':-^40}')
148
149
    if __name__ = '__main__':
150
       main()
    151
152
                         #Practical 2D
153
    154
    import random
155
    def hybridTransposition(inputText: str, enkey: list[list[int]]) → None:
       enkey: list[list[int]] = list(map(list, enumerate(enkey, start=1)))
156
157
       dekey: list[list[int]] = sorted(enkey, key=lambda x: x[1])
158
159
       col: int = len(enkey)
       row: int = (len(inputText) / col).__ceil__()
160
161
162
       enkey: list[int] = [x[1] for x in enkey]
163
       dekey: list[int] = [x[0] for x in dekey]
164
       result = ""
165
166
167
       if inputText.islower():
```

```
168
             while(len(inputText) < row*col):</pre>
169
                 inputText += random.choice("".join(ch for ch in 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz' if
     ch not in [*inputText])) * (row*col - len(inputText))
170
171
             print(f'Encrypted Key: ', enkey)
172
             print('-'*40)
173
174
             matrix: list[list[chr]] = [
175
                 inputText[x : x + col] for x in range(0, len(inputText), col)
176
             1
177
             for text in matrix:
178
                 print(*text, sep=" ")
179
             print('-'*40)
180
181
             for e in enkey:
182
                 for l in matrix:
183
                      result += l[e - 1].upper()
184
185
             print(f'Encrypted: ',result)
186
         else:
187
             while(len(inputText) < row*col):</pre>
188
                 inputText += random.choice("".join(ch for ch in 'ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ' if
     ch not in [*inputText])) * (row*col - len(inputText))
189
             print(f'Decrypted Key: ', dekey)
190
             print('-'*40)
191
192
             matrix: list[list[chr]] = [ list(" ") * col for r in range(row)]
193
             i: int = 0
194
             for c in range(col):
195
196
                 for r in range(row):
197
                     matrix[r][c] = inputText[i]
198
                     i+=1
199
             for text in matrix:
200
                 print(*text, sep=" ")
201
             print('-'*40)
202
203
204
             for l in matrix:
205
                 for d in dekey:
206
                      result += l[d - 1].lower()
207
208
             print(f'Decrypted: ',result)
209
210
211
     def main() \rightarrow None:
212
         print(f'{'start':-^40}')
         inputText: str = input("Enter your String :").strip().replace(" ", "")
213
         enkey: list[int] = map(int, input("Enter Your key: ").strip().split(" "))
214
215
         print('-'*40)
216
         hybridTransposition(inputText, enkey)
217
         print(f'{'end':-^40}')
218
219
220
    if __name__ = "__main__":
221
         main()
```