

1. The statement "How many ways can I choose five cards from a deck, and have all of them be spades?" describes a

- A) microstate B) macrostate**

2. The pictures show two boxes with entropies as shown, which can exchange energy with each other. In which situation is this entire system closer to equilibrium?

- A)**

$S_1 = 1 \text{ J/K}$
$S_2 = 15 \text{ J/K}$

B)

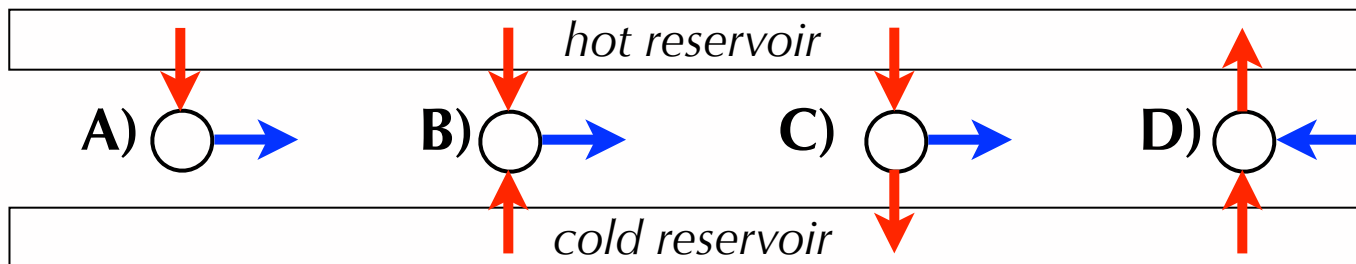
$S_1 = 5 \text{ J/K}$
$S_2 = 9 \text{ J/K}$

C) Both are equally close to equilibrium

3. Temperature is defined as

- A) $\partial S / \partial E$ B) $\partial S / \partial V$ C) $\partial E / \partial S$ D) $\partial V / \partial S$**

4. Which of the following might be a real device for converting **heat** into **work**?



5. Given $dE = T dS - P dV + \mu dN$, the derivative shown on the right is equal to $\left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial N} \right)_{U,S}$

- A) dE/dS B) μ/P C) P/μ D) μ**

6. A harmonic oscillator is most likely to be in its ground state if it is

- A) isolated B) in contact with a thermal reservoir C) quantized**

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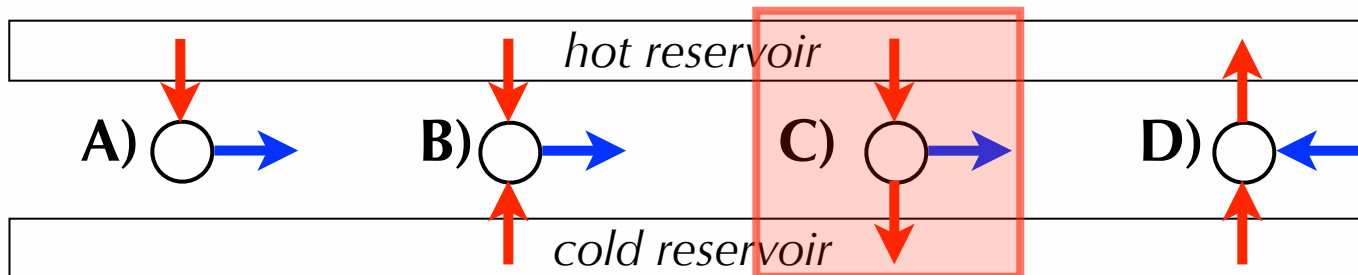
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