Carleton University Fall 2017

The College of Humanities: Religion RELI 2330A: The Qur'an

Professor A. Geissinger <u>Email:</u> Aisha.Geissinger@carleton.ca

Office Hours: Tuesdays 1:30-3:30 pm Office: 2A41 Paterson Hall

or by appointment Office phone: (613) 520-2600, ext. 3108

Course Lectures: Mondays and Wednesdays, 1:05-2:25 am (180 University Centre)

Course Description

This course is an introduction to the text of the Qur'an in English translation, as well as to some of the academic approaches used to study it. Topics to be covered include: historical debates about the history of the written text, its historical context, the Qur'an's structure and literary style, its major themes, and some of the main ways that the Qur'an has often functioned scripturally in the lives of Muslims past and present.

NOTE: It is not the purpose of this course to attempt to persuade you to adopt or reject any particular religious viewpoint. This course presupposes that students accept that the Qur'an will be studied using critical methods that are employed in a modern research university when examining <u>any</u> text, religious or otherwise.

Learning Objectives

By the end of the course, students should be able to:

- explain what constitutes an academic approach to the study of the Qur'an
- correctly use the categories and terms employed by Quranic Studies scholars
- give an overview of the history, structure, literary features, and contents of the Qur'an
- discuss ways that different historical, socio-political and cultural contexts shape the meanings of scriptures for religious communities

Required Course Readings

The following textbooks are required:

- Carl Ernst, *How to Read the Qur'an: A New Guide* (The University of North Carolina Press, 2011).
- Jane Dammen McAuliffe, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Qur'an* (Cambridge University Press, 2008). [CCQ]

These books are available through Haven Books (43 Seneca Street, Ottawa, www.havenbooks.ca).

• All other assigned readings are available through cuLearn.

The following translation of the Qur'an is highly recommended:

The Qur'an: A New Translation, trans. M.A.S. Abdel Haleem (Oxford University Press, any edition).

Course Evaluation

Your final grade will be determined by the following:

- In-class written responses—20%
- Translation comparison assignment—10%
- Mid-term exam—25%
- Research report—20%
- Final exam—25%

NOTE: Both the readings <u>and</u> the lectures are essential components of this course. The readings cannot substitute for the lectures—or *vice versa*. Some course materials will only be covered in class. It is expected that all students will attend class regularly, having already done the readings and prepared to discuss them.

In-class written responses

The written responses deal with topics drawn from or related to the assigned readings. As one of the functions of these responses is to mark class preparation (meaning, whether you are doing the readings) as well as attendance, no make-up tests or other substitutions for them will be permitted under any circumstances.

The translation comparison assignment

For this assignment (2-3 pages max.), you will compare among several different English translation of a quranic verse or short passage, using the course readings as well as the *Encyclopaedia of the Qur'an* (available in MacOdrum Library) to assist you in analyzing your results. No knowledge of Arabic is expected. A selection of possible verses/passages will be posted on cuLearn, as well as more detailed instructions. It is due at the beginning of class on the date specified in the syllabus.

Exams

Please note that there will be no make-up examination. If you must miss the mid-term, you must choose whether to add its value to the written assignment, or to the final exam. In order to qualify for either of these options, you <u>must</u> (1) provide adequate documentation which shows why you missed the midterm, and (2) fill out a form (available in my office) asking to have the normal grade distribution changed.

The research report

A list of possible topics for the research report (5 pages in length) will be posted on cuLearn, along with more detailed instructions. Reports must follow directions given. The assignment is due in hard copy at the beginning of class on the date specified in the syllabus.

COURSE POLICIES

Academic Integrity

"The integrity of a student's academic work is critical to enabling student success. Students who violate the principles of academic integrity undermine the quality of their education and the value of a Carleton University degree." (https://carleton.ca/secretariat/wp-content/uploads/Academic-Integrity-Policy.pdf)

All assignments are to be written in your own words, and you must acknowledge any idea or quotation that you take from another author by properly citing it, as well as by using quotation marks where appropriate. It is every student's responsibility to know what plagiarism is and how to avoid it, which includes how to properly cite sources.

Laptops and other electronic devices

In order to help maintain a respectful environment that is conducive to learning, laptops and other electronic devices are only to be used in class for matters directly related to the course. No audio or video recording of lectures with any electronic device is allowed.

Extensions and late assignments

The written assignments are due in hard copy on the dates specified in the syllabus, at the beginning of class. Late papers will be penalized by the deduction of 5 marks per day or partial day (including weekends), unless an extension has been arranged before the due date. Retroactive extensions will only be granted personal and family emergencies (documentation must be provided).

Late papers can be submitted through the drop box at the Religion and Classics Department (a large locked wooden box on the wall outside 2A39 Paterson Hall). Do not put them under my (or anyone else's) door; the cleaning staff may pick them up and throw them out.

Email communication

Please be aware that in order to ensure compliance with the federal privacy act known as FIPPA, Carleton communications policy states that faculty may only communicate with students through their Carleton Connect accounts.

COURSE SCHEDULE

Week 1

Sept. 6—Introduction to the course; studying the Qur'an in the discipline of Religious Studies; issues involved in studying the Qur'an through translations

I. The history of the text

Week 2

Sept. 11—Muhammad and the Qur'an: historical questions *Reading*: Donner, "The Historical Context," 23-39 [CCQ]

Sept. 13—The collection of the Qur'an: historical questions <u>Readings</u>: hadiths #4702-4703 from Bukhari, "Book of the virtues of the Qur'an" [cuLearn]; Gilliot, "Creation of a fixed text," 41-57 [CCQ]

Week 3

Sept. 18—The transmission of the text; the Qur'an's form and structure; <u>Readings</u>: Zadeh, "Touching and Ingesting" [cuLearn]; Bukhari, "Book of the virtues of the Qur'an" [cuLearn]; Suras: 1, 113, 114.

II. Meccan suras

Sept. 20—Suras from the first Meccan period <u>Readings</u>: Suras: 96, 73, 74, 53, 68, 80, 84, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, and 111.

Week 4

Sept. 25—Early Meccan suras: historical contextualization, themes and structure *Readings*: Ernst, 76-104; Suras: 112, 109, 100, 83, 88, 89, 51, 52, 54, 55, and 56.

Sept. 27— Structural and stylistic approaches to suras from the second Meccan period *Readings:* Suras 15, 23, 26, 36, 50; Ernst, 105-120.

Week 5

Oct. 2—Structure, style and aesthetic reception

<u>Readings:</u> Suras 20 and 19; Graham and Kermani, "Recitation and aesthetic reception," 115-141 [CCQ]

Oct. 4—The Qur'an and the biblical tradition; the Sura of the Cave *Readings:* Sura 18; Ernst, 120-138.

Week 6

Oct. 9—Thanksgiving Day (no class)

Oct. 11—Quranic narrative and assumed audiences: the Sura of Joseph *Readings:* Sura 12; Genesis, Chapters 37, 39-49 [cuLearn]

Week 7

Oct. 16— Quranic rhetoric of debate; key features of suras from the third Meccan period *Readings:* Suras 32, 30, 11, 14, 40, 6; Ernst, 138-154.

Oct. 18 *Midterm exam (in class)

Week 8

Oct. 23 and 25—Fall Break (no classes)

III. Medinan suras

Week 9

Oct. 30—Introducing Medinan suras *Readings:* Sura 2; Ernst, 155-171.

Nov. 1—Structure and narrative in Medinan suras *Readings:* Ernst, 171-190; Sura 3.

Week 10

Nov. 6—Legal passages in the Qur'an *Readings*: Suras 9 and 5; Ernst 190-212.

Nov. 8—Major themes of Medinan suras *translation comparison assignment due (in class) *Readings: Suras 4, 24, 47, 61, 57, 63, and 22.

IV. The Qur'an as Muslim scripture

Week 11

Nov. 13—Introducing classical Quranic interpretation (*tafsir*) <u>Reading:</u> McAuliffe, "The tasks and traditions of interpretation," 181-209 [CCQ]

Nov. 15—Contemporary quranic interpretations: pluralism *Reading:* Sachedina, "The Qur'an and other religions," 291-309 [CCQ]

Week 12

Nov. 20—Class cancelled (conference); use the time to work on your research reports

Nov. 22—Contemporary quranic interpretations: Muslim feminist rereadings <u>Reading:</u> Barlas, "Women's readings of the Qur'an," 255-271 [CCQ]; Bauer, "'The male is not like the female' (Q 3:36)" [cuLearn]

Week 13

Nov. 27—Gender and interpretive authority <u>Reading:</u> Rutner, "Religious authority, gendered recognition" [cuLearn]

Nov. 29—Science and contemporary quranic interpretation *Reading:* Kaya, "Can the Quran support Darwin?" [cuLearn]

Week 14

Dec. 4—Qur'an recitation

<u>Readings:</u> Talmon-Heller, "Reciting the Qur'an and reading the Torah" [cuLearn]; Tirmidhi, "Chapter on the virtues of the Qur'an" [cuLearn]

Dec. 6—The quranic text in art and architecture *research report due (in class) *Reading: Bloom and Bloom, "Inscriptions in art and architecture" [CCQ]

Dec. 8—Course conclusion and review



University Regulations for All Humanities Courses

Copies of Written Work Submitted

Always retain for yourself a copy of all essays, term papers, written assignments or take-home tests submitted in your courses.

Academic Integrity at Carleton

Plagiarism is presenting, whether intentionally or not, the ideas, expression of ideas, or work of others as one's own. Plagiarism includes reproducing or paraphrasing portions of someone else's published or unpublished material, regardless of the source, and presenting these as one's own without proper citation or reference to the original source. Examples of sources from which the ideas, expressions of ideas or works of others may be drawn from include but are not limited to: books, articles, papers, literary compositions and phrases, performance compositions, chemical compounds, art works, laboratory reports, research results, calculations and the results of calculations, diagrams, constructions, computer reports, computer code/software, and material on the internet. More information can be found on https://carleton.ca/registrar/academic-integrity/#AIatCU.

Academic Accommodation Policy

Academic Accommodation

You may need special arrangements to meet your academic obligations during the term. For an accommodation request the processes are as follows:

Pregnancy obligation: write to the instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details see the <u>Student Guide</u>

Religious obligation: write to the instructor with any requests for academic accommodation during the first two weeks of class, or as soon as possible after the need for accommodation is known to exist. For more details see the Student Guide

Academic Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: The Paul Menton Centre for Students with Disabilities (PMC) provides services to students with Learning Disabilities (LD), psychiatric/mental health disabilities, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD), chronic medical conditions, and impairments in mobility, hearing, and vision. If you have a disability requiring academic accommodations in this course, please contact PMC at

613-520-6608 or pmc@carleton.ca for a formal evaluation. If you are already registered with the PMC, contact your PMC coordinator to send me your Letter of Accommodation at the beginning of the term, and no later than two weeks before the first in-class scheduled test or exam requiring accommodation (if applicable). After requesting accommodation from PMC, meet with me to ensure accommodation arrangements are made. Please consult the PMC website for the deadline to request accommodations for the formally-scheduled exam (if applicable).

Grading System at Carleton University

Standing in a course is determined by the course instructor, subject to the approval of the faculty Dean. Standing in courses will be shown by alphabetical grades. The system of grades used, with corresponding grade points and the percentage conversion is below. Grade points indicated are for courses with 1.0 credit value. Where the course credit is greater or less than one credit, the grade points are adjusted proportionately. Grading System Chart

Course Sharing Websites and Copyright

Classroom teaching and learning activities, including lectures, discussions, presentations, etc., by both instructors and students, are copy protected and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s). All course materials, including PowerPoint presentations, outlines, and other materials, are also protected by copyright and remain the intellectual property of their respective author(s).

Students registered in the course may take notes and make copies of course materials for their own educational use only. Students are not permitted to reproduce or distribute lecture notes and course materials publicly for commercial or non-commercial purposes without express written consent from the copyright holder(s).

Statement on Class Conduct

The Carleton University Human Rights Policies and Procedures affirm that all members of the University community share a responsibility to:

- promote equity and fairness,
- respect and value diversity,
- prevent discrimination and harassment, and

preserve the freedom of its members to carry out responsibly their scholarly work without threat of interference.

Deferred Term Work

In some situations, students are unable to complete term work because of illness or other circumstances beyond their control, which forces them to delay submission of the work.

Students who claim illness, injury or other extraordinary circumstances beyond their control as a reason for missed term work are held responsible for immediately informing the instructor concerned and for making alternate arrangements with the instructor and in all cases this must occur no later than three (3.0) working days after the term work was due.

The alternate arrangement must be made before the last day of classes in the term as published in the academic schedule. Normally, any deferred term work will be completed by the last day of term. More information is available in the calendar.

Deferred Exams

Students who do not write/attend a final examination because of illness of other circumstances beyond their control may apply to write a deferred examination.

- be made in writing to the Registrar's Office no later than three working days after the original final examination or the due date of the takehome examination; and
- 2. be fully supported by appropriate documentation and in cases of illness by a medical certificate dated no later than one working day after the examination or by appropriate documents in other cases. Medical documents must specify the date of the onset of the illness, the (expected) date of recovery, and the extent to which the student was/is incapacitated during the time of the examination. The University's preferred medical form can be found at the Registrar's Office forms and fees page.

The granting of a deferral also requires that the student has performed satisfactorily in the course according to the evaluation scheme established in the Course Outline, excluding the final examination for which deferral privileges are requested. Reasons for denial of a deferral may include, among other conditions, a failure to (i) achieve a minimum score in the course before the final examination; (ii) attend a minimum number of classes; (iii) successfully complete a specific task (e.g. term paper, critical report, group project, computer or other assignment); (iv) complete laboratory work; (v) successfully complete one or more midterms; or (vi) meet other reasonable conditions of successful performance.

More information can be found in the calendar.

Any questions related to deferring a Final Exam or Final Assignment/Take Home Examination should be directed to: Registrar's Office

Withdrawal From Courses

Withdrawn. No academic credit, no impact on the CGPA.

NEW FALL 2017: WDN is a permanent notation that appears on the official transcript for students who withdraw after the full fee adjustment date in each term. Students may withdraw on or before the last day of classes.

Dates can be found here: http://calendar.carleton.ca/academicyear/

Department Contact Information

College of the Humanities 300 Paterson Hall (613)520-2809

CollegeOfHumanities@cunet.carleton.ca

Drop box for CLCV, HUMS LATN GREK Term Papers and assignments is outside 300 P.A.

Greek and Roman Studies 300 Paterson Hall (613)520-2809

GreekAndRomanStudies@cunet.carleton.ca

Drop Box is outside of 300 P.A.

Religion 2A39 Paterson Hall (613)520-2100

Religion@cunet.carleton.ca

Drop box for RELI Term Papers and assignments is outside of 2A39 P.A.

Registrar's Office 300 Tory (613)520-3500

https://carleton.ca/registrar/

Student Resources on Campus

CUKnowHow Website