Supplementary Material

Adaptive Decontamination of the Training Set: A Unified Formulation for Discriminative Visual Tracking

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In this supplementary material of [3], we first prove the result $\alpha_k \to \rho_k$ in the case when $\mu \to 0$ (stated on page 4 in [3]). The derivation is performed in section 1. In section 2 we present the per-video and all attribute results on the OTB-2015 dataset [19]. Finally, section 3 contains per-video results on the Temple-Color dataset [14].

1. Derivation of $\alpha_k \to \rho_k$ When $\mu \to 0$

Here, we derive that the computed sample weights α_k converge to the prior weights ρ_k when the flexibility parameter μ is reduced in our joint formulation. That is, we derive that $\alpha_k \to \rho_k$ when $\mu \to 0$ for fixed model parameters $\theta \in \Omega$. Our joint optimization problem is given by (corresponds to eq. (3) in the paper),

minimize
$$J(\theta, \alpha) = \sum_{k=1}^{t} \alpha_k \sum_{j=1}^{n_k} L(\theta; x_{jk}, y_{jk}) + \frac{1}{\mu} \sum_{k=1}^{t} \frac{\alpha_k^2}{\rho_k} + \lambda R(\theta)$$
 (1a)

subject to
$$\alpha_k \ge 0, \ k = 1, \dots, t$$
 (1b)

$$\sum_{k=1}^{t} \alpha_k = 1. \tag{1c}$$

Here, the prior weights are positive $\rho_k > 0$ and sum up to one,

$$\sum_{k=1}^{t} \rho_k = 1 \tag{2}$$

We let the model parameters θ be fixed and define the total loss in frame k by,

$$L_k = \sum_{j=1}^{n_k} L(\theta; x_{jk}, y_{jk}).$$
 (3)

Minimizing the joint formulation (1) with respect to the weights α_k is then equivalent to solving the following quadratic programming problem,

minimize
$$J_2(\alpha) = \sum_{k=1}^t L_k \alpha_k + \frac{1}{\mu} \sum_{k=1}^t \frac{\alpha_k^2}{\rho_k}$$
 (4a)

subject to
$$\alpha_k \ge 0, \ k = 1, \dots, t$$
 (4b)

$$\sum_{k=1}^{t} \alpha_k = 1. \tag{4c}$$

We temporarily ignore the inequality constraint (4b) and introduce Lagrange multipliers for the constraint (4c),

$$\mathcal{L}(\alpha, \eta) = \sum_{k=1}^{t} L_k \alpha_k + \frac{1}{\mu} \sum_{k=1}^{t} \frac{\alpha_k^2}{\rho_k} - \eta \cdot \left(\sum_{k=1}^{t} \alpha_k - 1\right). \tag{5}$$

Here, η denotes the Lagrange multiplier. Differentiation w.r.t. α_k gives,

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \alpha_k} = L_k + \frac{2}{\mu} \frac{\alpha_k}{\rho_k} - \eta \,, \ k = 1, \dots, t. \tag{6}$$

The stationary point is computed by setting the partial derivatives to zero,

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \alpha_k} = 0 \iff \alpha_k = \frac{\mu \eta}{2} \rho_k - \frac{\mu}{2} L_k \rho_k , \ k = 1, \dots, t$$
 (7)

The Lagrange multiplier η is computed by summing both sides of (7) over k and using (4c) and (2),

$$\sum_{k=1}^{t} \alpha_k = \sum_{k=1}^{t} \left(\frac{\mu \eta}{2} \rho_k - \frac{\mu}{2} L_k \rho_k \right) \iff$$

$$1 = \frac{\mu \eta}{2} - \frac{\mu}{2} \sum_{k=1}^{t} L_k \rho_k \iff$$

$$\eta = \frac{2}{\mu} + \sum_{k=1}^{t} L_k \rho_k. \tag{8}$$

Using the result (8) in (7) gives,

$$\alpha_k = \rho_k + \frac{\mu}{2} \cdot \left(\rho_k \sum_{l=1}^t L_l \rho_l - L_k \rho_k \right) \tag{9}$$

From (9) it follows that $\alpha_k \to \rho_k$ when $\mu \to 0$. To show that the inequality constraint (4b) also holds in the limit $\mu \to 0$, we define the constant

$$\delta = \min_{k} \rho_k \cdot \left| \rho_k \sum_{l=1}^t L_l \rho_l - L_k \rho_k \right|^{-1}. \tag{10}$$

This choice ensures that $\alpha_k > 0$, $\forall k$ for $0 < \mu < \delta$. The inequality constraint (4b) is thus satisfied for $0 < \mu < \delta$. This proves that the limit $\mu \to 0$ of (9) is also the limit of the solution α_k of (4). Hence, $\alpha_k \to \rho_k$ in (4) when $\mu \to 0$.

2. Detailed Results on OTB-2015

We provide detailed results on OTB-2015 [19] with 100 videos. The videos and ground truth are available at https://sites.google.com/site/benchmarkpami/. Figure 1 contains the success plots for all 11 attributes. Table 2 shows the per-video overlap precision for all trackers.

3. Detailed Results on Temple-Color

We also report detailed results on the Temple-Color dataset [14] with 128 videos. The videos and ground truth are available at http://www.dabi.temple.edu/~hbling/data/TColor-128/TColor-128.html. The per-video overlap precision for all trackers in our comparison are reported in table 2.

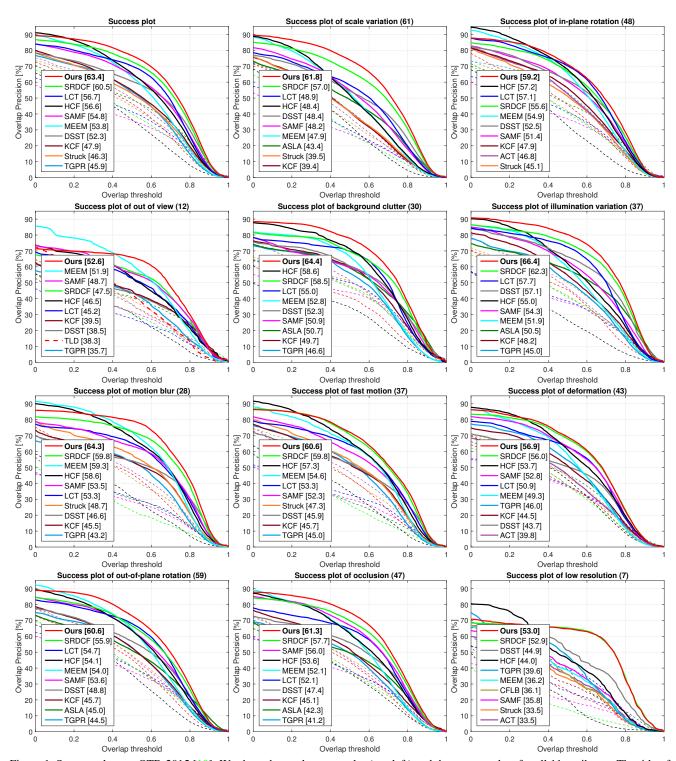


Figure 1. Success plots on OTB-2015 [19]. We show the total success plot (top-left) and the success plots for all 11 attributes. The title of each attribute plot contain the name of the attribute and the number of videos associated with it. The area-under-the-curve score is shown in the legend. For clarity, only the top 10 trackers in each plot are displayed in the legend. Our approach obtains the best results on all 11 attributes.

Video	EDFT[5]	LSHT[9]	DFT[18]	ASLA[11]	TLD[12]	Struck[8]	CFLB[6]	ACT[4]	TGPR[7]	KCF[10]	DSST[1]	SAMF[13]	DAT[17]	MEEM[20]	LCT[16]	HCF[15]	SRDCF[2]	Ours
Basketball	31	4.55	71.6	65.2	31.3	11	9.1	48.7	91.3	89.8	69.8	96.7	89.5	83	99.2	99.9	41.2	30.1
Biker Bird1	26.7 26.7	8.89 4.41	26.7 26.2	46.7 2.45	32.6 0.49	26.7 15.4	48.1 0.98	26.7	87.4 31.1	26.7 6.37	28.1 6.62	31.9 5.64	44.4 30.1	26.7 4.41	45.9 31.1	25.9 19.9	48.9 6.37	46.7 5.64
Bird2	94.9	85.9	71.7	50.5	42.4	52.5	47.5	99	85.9	46.5	47.5	98	99	99	77.8	99	54.5	54.5
BlurBody	11.7	26	11.4	15	44	98.8	41.3	53.9	98.5	58.7	62.3	95.8	37.1	98.8	99.4	99.1	100	100
BlurCar1 BlurCar2	7.35	1.21 21.9	7.68 17.4	2.29 12.3	13.6 84.8	99.9 93.8	50.4 94.7	69.9 94.7	94.5 93.8	100 94.7	98.8 100	100 99.8	1.48	100 94.7	100 100	99.7 94.7	99.9 100	99.9
BlurCar3	5.6	30.8	11.8	12	93.6	100	56	32.8	93.3	99.4	100	100	25.2	100	100	100	100	100
BlurCar4	96.8	33.7	100	21.8	42.6	100	100	100	99.7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
BlurFace BlurOwl	24.1 4.28	11.8 9.83	29 10.8	15 11.4	100 63.9	44 98.6	31.4 94.1	100 20.8	99.8 13.6	100 22.8	100 22	100 23.1	26 99.8	100 99	100 89.4	100 96.5	98.6	97.1
Board	19.4	86.5	19.9	50.9	14.1	79.9	68.1	73.7	11.3	85.5	84.2	97.1	2.01	82.5	85.4	94.7	85.7	95.7
Bolt	1.71	32.6	4	1.43	17.7	2.29	2.29	100	1.43	94.3	100	99.7	96	88	98.9	98	1.43	1.43
Bolt2 Box	0.683 16.4	52.9 33.7	0.683 30.9	0.683 57.2	0.683 61.6	4.44 58.7	34.5 32.5	27 33.6	0.683 35.8	0.683 35.7	1.02 39.6	0.683 92.9	63.5 5.86	0.683 83.5	0.683 8.96	88.4 33.7	1.02 41.5	1.02 96
Boy	98	50.7	48.3	43.5	82.9	97.5	98.5	95	99	99.2	100	100	96.3	99.2	100	99	100	99.7
Car1	5.39	5.39	5.39	81.6	38.7	5.39	6.27	5.39	7.75	5.39	60.5	36.3	5.39	5.39	20.8	5.39	100	100
Car2 Car24	100 17.3	98.2 17.2	13.4 7.19	100 100	100 99	100 17	99.7 17.3	100 17.3	9.2 18.3	100 17.3	100 17.3	100 15.7	7.34 16.4	100 17.2	100 85.3	100 17.3	100 100	100
Car4	27.5	27.6	25.8	100	24	39.9	25	27.6	40.7	36.4	100	100	0.152	26.4	98.9	39.6	100	100
CarDark	68.4 44.8	60.6	33.6	100 71	53.7	100 43.3	97.7	100 44.8	100 40.5	69.2	100	58.3 59.9	2.04	100 44.8	99.2	88.3	100	100
CarScale ClifBar	29.7	28.2	44.8 23.9	37.7	68.7 42.2	21.6	44.8 25.6	31.8	9.32	44.4 30.1	84.5 88.6	25.6	44.4 29.4	60.6	79	44.4	84.1 44.1	85.3 85
Coke	14.4	49.8	8.59	14.4	57.4	94.2	70.4	64.3	88	72.2	83.2	79.7	47.8	95.5	91.4	91.4	63.6	65.6
Couple	21.4	9.29	8.57	22.1	22.9	60.7	63.6	10.7	58.6	24.3	10.7	45.7	63.6	75.7	52.9	74.3	82.1	92.9
Coupon Crossing	100 75	100 40	100 64.2	100	38.8 45.8	100 95.8	98.3	100 88.3	37.9 98.3	100 95	100	100	99.1 97.5	39.4 98.3	100	100 95	100 100	100
Crowds	91	54.3	91	89	89	68.2	90.8	96.8	86.7	100	90.2	99.7	1.73	83.8	96.2	99.4	95.1	89.6
Dancer	89.3	88.4	89.8	100	88.9	85.8	89.3	90.7	91.6	91.6	100	100	73.8	80.9	100	91.6	100	100
Dancer2 David	100 55.4	100 28.2	100 23.4	100 94.9	84 61.1	23.6	23.8	100 62.6	100 80.5	100 62.2	100 100	100 95.8	98.7 39.1	98.7 62.6	100 92.8	100 60.1	98.9	97.5
David2	100	100	54.2	83.6	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11	100	100	92.2	100	100
David3	87.3	74.6	74.2	49.6	32.1	33.7	53.6	87.7	98.8	99.2	52.8	100	100	94	98	100	100	96.4
Deer Diving	63.4 18.6	4.23 16.7	31 18.6	4.23 17.7	28.2 16.7	100 18.1	100 18.6	100 18.6	100 18.1	81.7 18.6	78.9 18.1	88.7 18.6	9.86 18.6	100 17.2	81.7 18.6	100 18.6	100 18.6	100
Dog	19.7	15	19.7	66.1	72.4	15.7	13.4	13.4	22.8	14.2	60.6	47.2	18.1	14.2	33.9	13.4	49.6	59.8
Dog1	64.4	54.3	52.1	89.9	75.6	65.2	58.4	65.3	66.9	65.1	100	72.8	6.52	62.9	100	65.2	100	100
Doll DragonBaby	49.3 22.1	23 19.5	35 11.5	92.2 15.9	69.3 13.3	68.9 8.85	72.4 6.19	49.6	86.4 38.1	55.2 30.1	99.7 6.19	65.2	18.3 39.8	72.9 80.5	99.4	72.9 78.8	99.7 30.1	99.7 22.1
Dudek	82.3	89.9	80.1	90.5	67	98.1	95.5	96.1	94.6	97.6	98.1	98.2	18.1	95.3	99.9	97.6	99.2	97.4
FaceOcc1	67.2	79.4	80.3	27.2	56.4	100	98.8	100	96.2	100	100	100	90.6	100	100	94.2	100	100
FaceOcc2 Fish	99.4 100	99.8 100	99.5 86.1	100 100	78.9 62	100 100	97.8 4.83	62.4 39.9	93.5 100	99.6 100	100	98.6 100	1.11 5.67	91.9 16.8	99.8 100	100	93.6 100	90.4
FleetFace	54.7	65.5	55.6	64.5	44.1	78.1	57.3	58.7	64.2	66.9	66.5	70.3	5.23	77.8	94.3	61.8	66.3	67.8
Football	97.5	77.3	84.3 100	77.1	74.9	89.8	68	63.8	98.3	70.2	79	78.5	0.276	95.6	100	98.3	87.8	76.5
Football1 Freeman1	100 12.6	91.9 18.4	17.8	43.2 32.8	36.5 23.3	32.4 20.2	32.4 14.7	40.5 13.8	68.9 22.7	94.6 16.3	39.2 35.3	35.1 28.2	79.7 19	90.5 22.1	97.3 65.3	29.8	39.2 62.6	39.2 53.1
Freeman3	28.9	15.7	33	91.7	64.6	17.6	31.3	33	1.09	27.8	31.3	26.1	30.7	33	31.1	29.6	55.9	70.4
Freeman4	17	20.1	18	17	21.6	18.7	15.9	17.3	19.1	18.4	41.7	16.6	23.7	28.3	41.3	45.9	87.6	90.5
Girl Girl2	48.6 7.13	14.4 8.13	25.2	86.8 15.5	72.6 27.6	97 35.9	7.27	49.8	17.4 7.27	74.2	30.6 7.27	77.5	46.2 55.4	90.4 78.6	97.6 7.47	97.4 7.47	77.6 7.4	79.8 87.8
Gym	7.04	31.2	6.91	4.95	35.6	11.1	3.13	26.9	35.5	34.3	1.56	35.1	29.3	37.9	2.35	40.8	53.5	41.3
Human2	9.31 0.53	16.8	9.13	93.2	48.8 0.53	71.5	54.4 0.53	17.6	19.5 0.471	18.3 0.471	55.8 2.77	56.9 0.471	29 6.77	83.4 65.8	94.5 0.471	80.4 3.24	97.8 3.18	99.7 77.8
Human3 Human4	19.3	1.24	19.3	9.15	13.6	21.1	19.5	19.2	59.4	51.3	90.4	93.6	60	49.5	79.3	60.9	100	91
Human5	34.2	5.05	7.57	98.9	60	33.9	34.2	24	28.5	23.6	24.3	24	1.4	34.2	8.27	24	96.5	99.9
Human6	22.5	20.1	21.2	43.9 29.2	30.4 94	22.3	22.5	22.6	21.6	22.5	45.6 42.4	25 44.8	22.5	22.3	26.9	22.5	92.2 100	47.1 100
Human7 Human8	13.3	26.4 7.81	16 13.3	8.59	9.38	41.2 13.3	41.2	25.8	50.4 11.7	40.8 30.5	100	67.2	15.6 29.7	41.2 30.5	28.4	40.8	100	100
Human9	14.8	23	13.4	18.7	20.3	4.92	22.6	19.7	19	23.9	23.9	19	16.7	19.7	47.2	23.9	46.2	46.6
Ironman	4.22	2.41	3.61	15.1	8.43	4.82	7.23	24.7	8.43	15.1	13.3	11.4	4.82	51.8	9.64	60.8	3.01	4.22
Jogging Jogging	22.1	91.2 15.6	21.5 15.6	22.8 18.2	96.4 95.4	95.8 16.3	17.3 97.7	22.5 18.2	22.5 99.3	22.5 16	22.5 18.2	96.7 99.7	22.5 19.5	91.5 86	96.7 97.1	96.4 100	97.1 99.3	97.1 98.7
Jump	5.74	4.92	5.74	7.38	4.1	9.84	8.2	9.02	8.2	7.38	8.2	8.2	3.28	8.2	6.56	9.84	2.46	2.46
Jumping	91.7	7.67	11.8	5.75	92.3	88.5	4.79	4.79	10.2	28.1	6.07	24.6	5.43	99	92.7	99.4	95.8	95.5
KiteSurf Lemming	98.8 44.8	41.7	83.3 47.4	31 16.7	38.1 63.4	53.6 63.8	95.2 79.3	100 29	90.5 29.5	32.1 44.2	39.3 27.2	90	89.3 74.4	98.8 88	45.2 89.1	45.2 26.7	64.3 26.3	39.3 96.4
Liquor	23.3	60.1	22.9	68.8	75.5	40.5	40	28	37.7	98.1	40.9	81.2	42.7	98.3	49.9	81.2	98.6	98.4
Man	22.4	100	22.4	100 7	28.4	100	100	100	24.6	100	100	100	47	100	100	100 39	100	100
Matrix Mhyang	91.2	97.1	77.5	100	90.3	11 100	13 90.3	91.7	10 93.7	13 100	18 99	32 100	8 76.4	36 96.9	31 99.1	100	99.7	29 99.9
MotorRolling	6.1	9.15	6.1	9.76	17.7	15.2	7.32	15.9	11.6	7.93	6.71	7.93	8.54	9.76	6.1	59.8	7.32	7.32
MountainBike Panda	100 0.415	100 0.415	35.1 0.415	92.1 0.415	25 0.415	94.7 0.415	96.5 26.3	100 0.415	100 68.7	98.7 14.6	100 13.4	93 23.6	12.3 65	81.1 39.2	99.1 26.7	100 20.4	99.1 13.6	100 12.5
RedTeam	34.9	28.5	27	77.2	35.3	39.8	39.1	40.5	40.7	37.6	70	56.9	30.3	39.2	69.8	29.6	97.5	94.7
Rubik	76.8	43.9	35.5	91	47.4	31.9	14.6	81.8	11.3	81.4	77.2	50.9	39	64.5	98.5	72.9	16.5	55.5
Shaking Singert	17.5	69.9	82.5	23.3	3.29	52.9	0.822	67.9	53.2	1.37	100	1.37	3.01	93.2	99.2	85.5	1.1	94.2
Singer1 Singer2	27.6 79	27.6 100	27.6 69.7	100 76.2	98.6 11.2	29.9 3.83	29.9 55.5	27.6 3.55	21.9 97.5	27.6 96.7	100 100	57.3 3.55	28.5 1.37	27.4 3.83	72.6 100	27.6 4.1	98.6	98.9
Skater	40.6	83.8	42.5	41.3	50	73.8	78.8	51.9	81.9	81.3	30	71.9	69.4	65	42.5	88.8	68.8	61.3
Skater2	4.83	2.76	6.44	32.9	35.2 9	48.7	11.7	73.6	57.2	62.1	29.2	61.6	78.4 9	85.5	72.2	83.4	46 52.9	61.1 47
Skating1 Skating2	15.5 2.96	18.3	16.3 12.3	73.3 37.2	5.92	31.3 17.8	3.17	35.5 17.3	52.8 32.1	36.3 27.9	52.3 38.1	52.5 48.2	34.5	38.3 13.1	82 8.25	37.5 46.9	53.8 53.5	56.9
Skating2	12.9	14.2	4.44	15.2	2.33	19.5	18	15	16.5	27.9	10.4	34.7	2.96	3.59	2.33	25.2	57.3	22.4
Skiing	9.88	3.7	6.17	12.3	7.41	4.94	6.17	9.88	9.88	7.41	4.94	4.94	51.9	32.1	9.88	42	4.94	4.94
Soccer Subway	17.6 100	9.18 82.3	21.9 99.4	10.5 97.1	11.2 57.7	18.1 97.7	16.8 22.3	32.9 22.3	13.8 98.9	39.3 100	38.8 22.3	33.9 100	13.5 90.9	21.4 97.7	15.3 100	46.7 100	57.9 99.4	84.7 99.4
Surfer	86.2	40.4	1.86	2.13	82.7	81.4	28.5	94.7	96	39.9	29	85.9	22.3	38.3	93.9	43.6	95.7	93.9
Suv	5.19	52.8	5.19	79.2	95.8	47.3	56.3	53.4	53.7	98.4	98.4	98.4	12	79	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.2
Sylvester Tiger1	55 33.2	92.9 7.74	40.6 67.9	44.9 15.8	84.8 23.2	96.3 83.7	98.9 25.8	74.2 87.1	94.5 33	82.1 85.7	69.4 59.3	78.4 83.1	29.4 14.3	92.1 91.7	92.9 90.5	84.7 81.4	83.3 99.1	85.8 96.6
Tiger2	26.3	11.2	80.5	12.6	20.3	69.3	25.5	66	76.2	36.4	29.6	49.3	44.7	49.3	72.3	55.6	95.3	94.5
Toy	38.7	28	40.6	50.9	77.9	35.8	32.8	39.5	30.3	43.2	90	68.3	1.11	38.7	79	41	79.7	58.3
Trans Trellis	41.9 47.6	40.3 44.3	35.5 51.8	40.3 85.8	39.5 40.6	41.1 54	38.7 1.23	54.8 66.3	33.9 86.8	47.6 84	32.3 97.7	50.8 100	38.7 71	44.4 81.2	35.5 92.3	43.5 83.5	40.3 96.5	36.3 95.3
Twinnings	34	26.3	32.7	47.8	54.8	54.1	24.2	57.3	59.9	54.4	100	96.6	53.7	57.7	74.3	62.6	43.5	99.4
	16.2	15.9	15.9	17.7	34.3	15.5	15.1	16.2	15.9	16.2	43.9	21	15.5	16.2	20.7	16.2	52.8	57.6
		54.4	55.1	99.8	35.2	52.4	54.9	49	81.8	51.5	99.8	99.8	53.6	53.6	98.3	53.2	99.8	99.8
Vase Walking Walking2	55.1 38.2			30.8	20.8	43	43.2	38.4	7.8	3.8	100	51	35.6	37.8	40.6	414	100	
	55.1 38.2 93.3	38.4 83.9	38.2 93.5	39.8 88.6	20.8 32.8	43 93.5	43.2 90.3	38.4 92.8	78 93.6	38 93.6	93.3	51 92	35.6 16.6	37.8 93	40.6 93.1	41.4 93.5	92.3	93.3

Table 1. Per-video results on the OTB-2015 dataset [19] with 100 videos. The results are shown in terms of overlap precision (in percent), which corresponds to the PASCAL criterion. The two best results for each sequence are shown in red and blue respectively. Our approach achieves a significant gain of 3.8% in average overlap precision, compared to the best existing tracker (SRDCF).

Video Airport	EDFT[5] 38.5	LSHT[9] 28.4	DFT[18] 40.5	ASLA[11] 44.6	TLD[12] 43.9	Struck[8] 41.9	CFLB[6]	ACT[4] 40.5	TGPR[7] 42.6	KCF[10] 42.6	DSST[1] 47.3	SAMF[13] 43.2	DAT[17]	MEEM[20] 41.2	LCT[16] 42.6	HCF[15] 42.6	SRDCF[2] 85.1	Ours 45.3
Baby Badminton	29.7 17.8	13.2	29.7 17.6	90.9 92.7	61.5 72.9	27.4	29.7	29.7 54.7	32.1 96.5	27.4 96.4	97 72.2	91.2 85.1	29.7 83.9	27 90.8	29.1 95.3	29.1 89.8	90.9	83.4 78.9
Badminton Ball	7.09	0.142	4.26	29.6 2.56	3.55	64	59.4	49.6	85.7 2.3	9.93 1.53	41.8	86	86.4 11.8	68.5	80.6 1.28	82.7	65.2	78.3 5.12
Ball Ball	6.04	0.864	13.1	20.2	10.4	0.345	0.173	42	40.4	36.1 56.1	6.04	44.2 69.3	67.2	53	54.1	28.6 87 67.9	57.5	91.5
Ball	5.02	1.49	4.83	0.372	0.372	2.97	2.42	0.372	4.65	1.3	2.23	1.3	4.65	4.65	3.35	5.39	5.02	5.02
Basketball	31	87.9	71.6	16.7	33.8	49	8.97	48.7	88.7	89.8	12.1	96.7	89.5	83	99	99.9	41.4	96.1
Basketball	11.7	10.5	12.1	11.5	7.46	11.9	11.1	14.5	9.68	19	16.7	34.7	11.1	13.5	19.4	19.4	56.9	67.5
Basketball	6.59	12.3	9.01	15.2	6.81	16.5	9.23	10.8	10.8	22.9	16.5	53	46.2	5.27	51	33.2	35.4	47.7
Basketball	49.4	57.1	9.3	22	4.76	61	59.6	67.6	64.4	69.8	34.7	76.6	72.3	94.1	59	76.4	82.8	87.5
Bee	57.8	78.9	14.4	38.9	98.9	83.3	37.8	43.3	91.1	20	26.7	22.2	95.6	54.4	28.9	28.9	43.3	57.8
Bicycle	25.5	55.4	21	95.2	24.7	30.6	19.9	20.3	35.4	19.6	60.9	78.6	47.2	44.6	19.2	33.6	96.7	94.8
Bike	71.4	4.12	39.5	97.1	12.9	75.9	11.5	74.7	91	76.7	99.6	100	74.2	75.7	76.7	76.7	100	100
Bike Biker	2.34 19	2.34	2.34 19	13.4 52	15.8 26.3	2.34	2.34 19	2.34	2.46 63.1	2.34 19	13.5 93.9	10.1 93.9	2.34	2.34 41.3	2.34 19	9.98 47.5	53.8 96.6	90.3 97.2
Bikeshow	2.77	2.22	21.9	3.05	1.39	2.77	12.7	18.3	46.5	21.6	7.48	35.7	76.7	46	2.22	56.2	15	22.4
Bird	94.9	16.2	94.9	9.09	43.4	49.5	47.5	99	57.6	54.5	52.5	55.6	99	98	76.8	98	57.6	65.7
Board	19.2	83.1	20.1	13.7	5.35	81.9	93.8	83.9	10.9	92	81.6	82.4	79.9	89.3	92.3	92.8	92.1	96.8
Boat	5.04	5.04	5.04	6.1	16.2	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.57	39.3	4.51	5.04	5.04	5.04	50.7	50.4
Boat	44.4	39.8	44.9	60.4	42.5	52.9	51.2	53.6	45.4	44.9	66.5	69.4	27.2	51.2	44.4	52.4	58.3	59.5
Bolt	1.71	1.14		1.43	17.7	1.43	2.29	100	2.29	94.3	100	99.7	96	88	98.6	98	1.43	1.43
Boy	98	42.5	48.3	43.9	96.5	97.5	98.5	95	95.5	99.2	100	100	96.3	99.2	99	99	100	100
Busstation	10.5	9.37	10.5	10.2	10.5	56.2	10.5	11	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	9.92	11.3	10.5	10.2	90.4	
Busstation	24.6	34.7	24.8	24.1	33.9	29.1	91.9	26.3	90.1	87.8	92.4	23.8	93.9	98.7	88.1	90.4	97.5	96.7
CarDark	68.4	50.1	33.6	100	27.5	100	98.7	100	100	69.2	100	58.3	2.04	100	97.7	88.3	100	100
CarScale	44.8	44.8	44.8	71.8	75.4	43.3	44.8	44.8	47.6	44.4	84.5	59.9	44.4	44.8	44.8	44.4	80.6	85.7
Carchasing	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.3	32.1	27.7	28.1	28.7	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	25	28.1	28.7	28.7	28.3	93.2
Carchasing	99.5	96	100	100	72	98.8	100	97.4	97.7	91.6	99.5	96.5	84.8	98.3	98.6	96	99.1	99.1
Carchasing	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.79	81.7	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	100	7.69	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.33	100	100
Charger	17.1	28.9	18.1	22.1	50.3	19.1	13.1	36.6	30.5	19.5	79.5	56.4	41.9	22.1	29.5	29.5	83.2	71.8
Coke	14.4	4.12	8.59	14.4	47.1	94.5	63.2	64.3	91.8	72.2	83.8	79.7	47.8	95.5	91.4	91.4	61.5	56.4
Couple	21.4	10.7	8.57	10.7	5	60.7	63.6	10.7	10.7	24.3	10.7	45.7	63.6	75.7	50	74.3	92.9	94.3
Crossing	75	11.7	64.2	100	45.8	95.8	98.3	88.3	98.3	95	100	100	97.5	98.3	96.7	95	100	100
Cup	100	100	100	100	100	100	46.2	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Cup	1.48	1.18	1.18	1.18	2.66	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	6.21	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.48	1.18	1.48	1.48
David	55.4	43.7	23.4	95.3	91.1	24	23.8	62.6	62.6	62.2	100	95.8	39.1	62.6	62.6	60.1	98.7	98.9
David3	87.3	35.3	74.2	52.4	32.1	33.7	64.7	87.7	99.6	99.2	53.6	100	100	94	96.4	100	100	99.6
Deer	63.4	4.23	31	4.23	78.9	100	100	100	100	81.7	84.5	88.7	9.86	100	81.7	100	100	100
Diving	19	18.2	21.2	29.4	16.5	21.2	29	20.8	14.3	30.3	28.1	17.7	29.4	18.2	30.3	28.6	22.1	22.1
Doll	49.3	46.7	35	98.7	69	52.7	72.5	49.6	51.3	55.2	99.6	67	18.3	72.9	72.9	72.9	99.6	99.5
Eagle	20.5	11.6	33	38.4	36.6	28.6	33	35.7	45.5	2.68	2.68	2.68	18.8	85.7	2.68	74.1	29.5	16.1
Electricalbike	97.8	1.47	59.5	100	93.4	97.1	97.1	97.8	99.6	97.1	99.9	99.9	1.83	96.7	96.8	94.5	99.5	100
FaceOcc1	67.2	100	80.3	29	51.1	100	98.8	100	98	100	100	100	90.6	100	100	94.2	100	100
Face	3.71	3.55	3.71	4.35	43.9	3.06	3.06	3.87	3.71	4.35	4.35	4.35	3.23	3.55	3.71	3.71	4.52	80
Face	20.3	22.3	28.4	8.78	8.78	25	39.2	8.78	8.78	10.1	52.7	89.9	10.1	73.6	8.78	79.1	89.9	84.5
Fish	4.99	5.49	5.24	5.24	6.73	29.7	2.74	6.98	65.1	4.24	4.99	32.7	65.6	58.9	5.99	61.1	17.7	11.5
Fish	15.2	15.2	34.2	15	19.4	14.1	14.8	15.2	14	14.8	15	15.4	72.3	57.4	14.5	15.4	14.1	55
Football I	100	85.1	100	47.3	35.1	32.4	32.4	40.5	94.6	94.6	39.2	35.1	79.7	90.5	97.3	100	39.2	52.7
Girl	48.6	57	25.2	29.4	80.2	96.8	36.4	49.8	83.6	74.2	23.8	100	46.2	90.4	95.4	97.4	17.4	81.8
Girlmov	6.2	28.9	5.67	41.2	21.1	17.3	7.2	5.93	6.33	7.4	6.93	45.2	83.7	85.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.27
Guitar	95.9	88.1	91.4	90.3	97	97.4	96.6	97.8	97.8	98.5	97.4	97.4	17.2	94.4	97.8	96.3	98.9	97.4
Guitar	94.9	98.1	98.1	51.4	17.3	68.1	79.9	98.1	63.9	91.1	54.6	98.1	80.5	96.5	90.4	92.3	64.9	65.2
Gym	11	5.48	17.9	43.9	42.8	38.3	17.6	19.2	80.7	77.4	78.2	85.4	88.9	77.8	83.7	87.9	44.9	69.6
Hand	69.3	59	60.2	16.4	12.3	26.6	14.3	16.8	32.4	13.1	16.8	16.8	59	16.8	88.5	15.6	16.8	18.9
Hand	86.3	30.7	93.3	2.24	8.73	4.74	1.25	2.24	97	92.8	13.5	97	99.3	98	97.8	94.3	99.8	99.5
Hand	92	0.398	34.3	47.4	52.6	39.4	41.4	53	92	61.8	61.4	83.3	87.6	95.6	92	84.5	67.3	87.6
Hurdle	75.7	51.3	26.3	11.3	14.3	53.7	3.67	88.3	87.7	90.7		87.7	95.3	86.3	69	89.3	83	82
Hurdle	56.6	15.5	39.5	48	2.63	0.658	54.6	88.5	84.5	94.7	67.8	97	64.5	98.4	90.1	98.4	98.4	90.8
leeskater	14.2	12	14	71.4	49.2	82.2	43.8	52.2	67	85.6	27	82.6	72.2	69.6	76.4	82.8	41.6	55.2
Ironman	4.22	3.61	3.61	12.7	8.43	6.02	7.23	24.7	7.23	15.1	14.5	11.4	4.82	51.8	9.64	60.8	56	9.64
Iogging I	22.1	35.2	21.5	22.1	96.1	22.1		22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	96.7	22.5	91.5	96.7	96.4	97.1	97.1
logging2	15	13.4	15.6	15.6	87	16.3	97.7	18.2	99	16	18.2	99.7	19.5	86	97.1	100	97.7	100
luice	48	45.8	47.8	100	99.5	48	51	48	100	48	100	100	45.8	47.8	48	48	100	100
Kite	8.06	2.07	80	14.7	11.2	1.24	22.9	44.8	91.3	41.5	44.2	30.2	43	96.7	34.3	43.6	33.9	33.1
Kite	78.1	54.4	28.1	54.4	82.1	16.3	84.5	89.4	95.6	55.2	64.6	98.9	86.8	88.1	91.3	87.4	98	99.1
Kite	57.6	97.3	38.3	77.5	100	98.7	98.9	57.6	88.8	97.7	97.7	96.4	96.2	98.3	100	99.8	99.1	98.1
Kobe	18.9	14.4	16.2	13.9	6.19	5.33	16	17.9	20.6	14.9	16.3	17.7	26.3	15.8	15.8	17	16.7	31.8
Lemming Liquor	44.8 23.3	58.7 0.517	47.4 22.9	16.8 58.6	63.8	64.3 40.6	79.3 40	29 28	26.9 42.2	44.2 98.1	27.2 40.9	90.7 44.1	74.4 42.7	98.3	78.3 80.8	26.7 81.2	98.8 97.4	91.3 91.9
Logo Matrix	12.8	12.8	12.8	19.8	74.6	13.6	13.6	12.8	11.8 9	12.8	53.4 17	35.7 32	10.7	12.6 36	12.5	39	84.4 30	82.3 25
Messi	41.2	30.9	47.4	20.6	21	27.9	20.2	4.78	62.1	19.9	25.4	22.4	40.4	54	47.1	44.1	53.3	68.4 54.5
Michaeljackson	36.4	36.9	36.1	89.1	49.1	50.6	62.3	53.9	94.1	100	14.2	90.1	52.9	96.9	64.4	87.3	86.3	
Microphone	93.1	15.7	62.7	18.1	61.8	100	19.6	100	95.1	99.5	69.6	98.5	87.7	99	100	99	90.7	57.8
Microphone	99	4.85	28.2	24.3	9.71	0.971	4.85	12.6	15.5	17.5	41.7	10.7	100	74.8	13.6	11.7	65	4.85
MotorRolling	6.1	6.1	6.1	8.54	12.8	23.6	7.32	15.9	15.9	7.93	6.71	7.93	8.54	9.76	6.1	59.8	7.32	6.71
Motorbike	23.8	2.84	23.8	99.8	9.59		23.8	23.8	24	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.1	30	23.8	64.7	23.8	67.5
MountainBike	100	97.4	35.1	63.6	20.2	97.4	97.4	100	100	98.7	2.49	93	12.3	81.1	96.5	100	98.2	98.7
Panda	61	2.49	22	44.4	78.8	61	51.9	52.3	3.73	2.49		2.9	51.9	94.2	36.5	53.1	97.1	94.6
Plane	27.1	12.7	12.1	9.95	21.6	18.7	27.4	22.5	32.2	29.6	33.1	58.3	14.1	14.1	30.6	33.4	22.2	54.7
Plate	68.3	52.1	71.8	92.3	100	2.11	59.9	73.9	67.6	72.5	68.3	68.3	73.9	74.6	70.4	66.2	100	99.3
Plate	98.9	43.6	95	85.1	74.6	0.552	100	100	100	100	99.4	95	74.6	97.8	100	99.4	36.5	38.1
Pool	99.4	4.22	98.2	97	5.42	97	99.4	4.22	4.22	3.61	4.22	4.22	4.22	96.4	3.61	4.22	48.8	91.6
Pool Pool	99.2 5.65	12.8 0.806	25.6 1.61	3.76 0.806	91.7	8.27 0.806	98.5 0.806	0.752 1.61	0.752 0.806	0.752 1.61	0.752 0.806	0.752 1.61	15.8	98.5 71	0.752 1.61	0.752 1.61	2.26 0.806	4.51 8.06
Railwaystation	2.91	3.15	2.91	2.91	22.3	7.26	3.39	3.39	3.15	3.39	3.15	3.15	94.4	8.23	3.39	75.8	12.6	13.1
Ring	100	5.97	75.6	99.5	100	100	100	100	28.4	100	100	100	4.98	100	100	100	100	100
Sailor Shaking	71.1	9.95 48.5	12.4 82.5	11.7 36.7	3.29	46.5	96.3 0.822	98 67.9	10.2 64.1	39.6 1.37	41 100	98.3 1.37	99.3 3.01	99.8 93.2	94.2	97.5 85.5	99.8 95.6	96.2
Singer1 Singer2	27.6 79	27.6 65.3	27.6 69.7	100	97.2 9.56	29.9 3.83	29.9 55.5	27.6 3.55	22.8 99.5	27.6 96.7	100	57.8 3.55	28.5	27.4 3.83	27.6 100	27.6 4.1	3.55	3.55
Singer Singer	98.1 27.7	93 27.6	31.8 8.51	21 18.6	9.35 59.5	70.6 13.8	15.4 7.81	17.3 8.31	98.6 9.81	86.9 8.91	7.81	23.2	96.3 5.51	98.6 27.1	99.5 24.9	90.2 7.71	93.9 12.8	94.4 66.9
Skating1 Skating2	15.5 17.4	10.5	16.3 16.1	74 15	44.5 21.5	31.3 33.4	34 2.26 5.13	35.5 18.2 9.05	50 68.2 57.7	36.3 65.5	52.3 4.81	52.5 70	9 32.2	38.3 75.7	35 78.9 45	37.5 78.6	21.5 44.3	44.8 11
Skating Skating	50.6 27 9.88	41.1 25.2	11.5 5.63 6.17	6.85 7.65 9.88	14.7 4.83 7.41	31.5 6.24 4.94	5.13 5.43 7.41	9.05 5.43 9.88	57.7 28.6 9.88	28.6 8.65	7.82 5.63	9.05 41.9	67.7 32.4	74.8 37.8 32.1	12.9	33.7 39.6	84.1 37.4 6.17	86.3 34.8
Skiing Skiing	77.9	3.7 47.9	13.3	90.2	83.2	75.5	37.6	9.88 58.9 3.94	74.4	7.41	99.6	4.94 100	51.9 80.4	73.4	78.9 3.09	65.2	100	8.64 100 38.1
Skyjumping Soccer	13.3	3.41 15.3	14.9 21.9	5.76	8.93	18.7	21.5 13.5	32.9	36.6 13.5	6.4 39.3	14.9	36.1 33.9	13.5	31.4 21.4	15.3	32.7 46.7	6.5 82.1	22.2
Spiderman Subway	12 100 39.1	97.1 75	11.1 99.4 41.8	12 21.7 39.7	8.55 97.7 91.3	10.8 97.1	6.27 22.3	11.7 22.3 80.4	97.7 39.1	9.12 100 80.4	33.3 22.3 69	45 100 78.3	3.7 90.9 39.1	97.7	12 100 78.3	12 100 79.3	52.1 22.3 77.7	58.7 98.3 78.8
Suitcase Sunshade	37.8	10.5	41.8 47.1 18.8	39.7 55.2 35.3	91.3 69.2 39.1	38.6 98.8 99.2	39.1 100 73.7	80.4 100 17.3	97.7	98.3	98.3	97.1	39.1 91.3 12.8	78.8 100 99.2	96.5	79.3 98.3 63.2	97.7 97.7 85.7	78.8 98.3
SuperMario Surf	18.8 8.17	9.9	8.42	19.3	7.92	10.9	16.6	7.92	3.01 31.4 32.2	14.3 4.21	18.8 6.93	14.3 83.9	67.8	69.6 30.0	16.5 51.7	59.4	43.6	67.8
Surf Surf	9.46 18.3	21.9	12.2	10.5 32.6	2.56	25.8	11.5 55.2	60.9	32.2 64.9	10.2 10.4 23.7	30.7 15.4	8.44 14.3	49.9 57 40.7	39.9 42.3 20	13.6	9.97 54.5	8.18 48.7	20.4
Surf FableTennis	11.9 3.54	31.1 0.505	7.41 1.52	3.03	9.63 7.58	8.89 3.54	7.41 5.05	8.89 1.52	0.505	2.02	20.7	7.41 2.02	3.03	1.52	2.02	12.6	8.89 1.52	1.52
FennisBall Fennis Fennis	4.17 17 91.8	73.1 99.7	3.13 36.8 96.4	2.43 95.6 89.8	2.78 79.7 38.7	0.347 67.6 98.4	2.43 59 70.5	1.74 87.2 41	0.347 98.2 99.7	0.347 94.3 100	6.25 61.5 100	0.347 91.6 100	2.78 97.8 99.3	1.74 94.5 100	1.04 96 100	0.347 94.1 99.7	92.1 98.7	2.08 89.9 98.4
Tennis	85.3	5.88	10.3	96.6	16.2	86.3	96.1	62.7	9.8	8.82	67.2	69.6	97.5	81.4	8.82	8.82	86.8	89.7
Thunder Figer1	85.6 37	53.3 14.1	50.7 96.3	8.27 17.5	1.33 15.3	0.533 84.2	22.1 35	99.5 36.2	98.9 96.6	95.5 98	70.1 61.6	100 58.8	96.3 29.1	100 82.5	69.3 92.9	87.3	98.3	98.6
Figer2	26.3 96.2	19.5 92	80.5 57.2	12.3 23.1	6.06	9.09	25.5 17.8	95.8	87.1 96.2	36.4 96.2	29.6 94.7	49.3 95.8	87.5	49.3 96.2	72.6 89.8	55.6 96.6	92.3 95.1	93.4 98.5
Foyplane	8.89	0.247	6.17	8.4	27.7	8.89	9.88	9.63	46.9	9.63	9.63	9.63	8.64	8.89	9.88	24.2	8.89	19.8
Frellis	47.6	48.3	51.8	66.6	59.8	31.8	1.23	66.3	83	84	97.7	100	71	81.2	81.4	83.5	96.7	97.2
Walking Walking2	55.1 38.2	52.4 37.4	55.1 38.2	99.8 41.4	30.1 25.8	52.4 43	54.9 43.2	49 38.4	65.5 89.6	51.5 38	99.8	99.8 51	53.6 35.6	53.6 37.8 93	53.9 38	53.2 41.4	99.3	99.8 100
Woman Yo	93.3 10.2	35 5.53	93.5 5.11	63.7 4.26	28.8	93.5	93.5 9.36	92.8 4.26	93.5 4.68	93.6 5.11	93.3 5.11	92 6.38	16.6 8.51	17.4	93.1	93.5 8.09	92.6 9.36	93.6 35.3
Yo	20	19.8	19.8	29.5	52	44.7	20	20	0.441	20.9	20	20.3	20	34.1	20.7	18.7	29.1	29.1 4.98
Yo	7.96	1.49	4.48	2.49	69.7	50.2	1.99	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	0.995	5.47	2.99	2.99	5.47	J.

Table 2. Per-video results on the Temple-Color dataset [14] with 128 videos. The results are shown in terms of overlap precision (in percent), which corresponds to the PASCAL criterion. The two best results for each sequence are shown in red and blue respectively. Our approach achieves a significant gain of 3.6% in average overlap precision, compared to the best existing trackers (MEEM and SRDCF).

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