# **GRAMMAR ESSENTIALS**

Mastering the Basics of English for Confident Communication

#### **By Sheetal Academy**

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#### **Introduction to Grammar**

Grammar is the system and structure of a language. It's like a **toolbox** — it gives you the right tools (like nouns, verbs, punctuation, and sentence structure) to build correct and powerful sentences.

Whether you're writing an essay, speaking in a job interview, or texting your friends, grammar shapes how your message is understood.

What is Grammar, Really?

- Rules for how words change (e.g., "run" becomes "ran" in past tense)
- Word order in sentences (e.g., "I am happy," not "Happy I am")
- Agreements between words (e.g., subject-verb agreement like "He walks" not "He walk")
- Punctuation to show pauses, stops, or excitement (!)

Why is Grammar Important?

- Helps you express yourself clearly
- Makes your writing look professional
- Boosts your confidence in English speaking and writing
- Helps in competitive exams, job interviews, and formal communication

#### Did You Know?

The word "grammar" comes from the Greek word *grammatike*, which means "the art of letters."

## **Parts of Speech**

### **Nouns and Pronouns**

### **Verbs and Tenses**

## **Adjectives and Adverbs**

## **Prepositions**

## Conjunctions

## Interjections

#### **Sentence Structure**

## **Subject-Verb Agreement**

### **Active and Passive Voice**

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### **Punctuation Rules**

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### **Clauses and Phrases**

### **Modal Verbs**

### **Conditional Sentences**

### **Question Formation**

## Articles (A, An, The)

### **Practice Exercises**

## **Answer Key**

### **Final Tips & Resources**