

# Assignment Day 20

## Task 1:

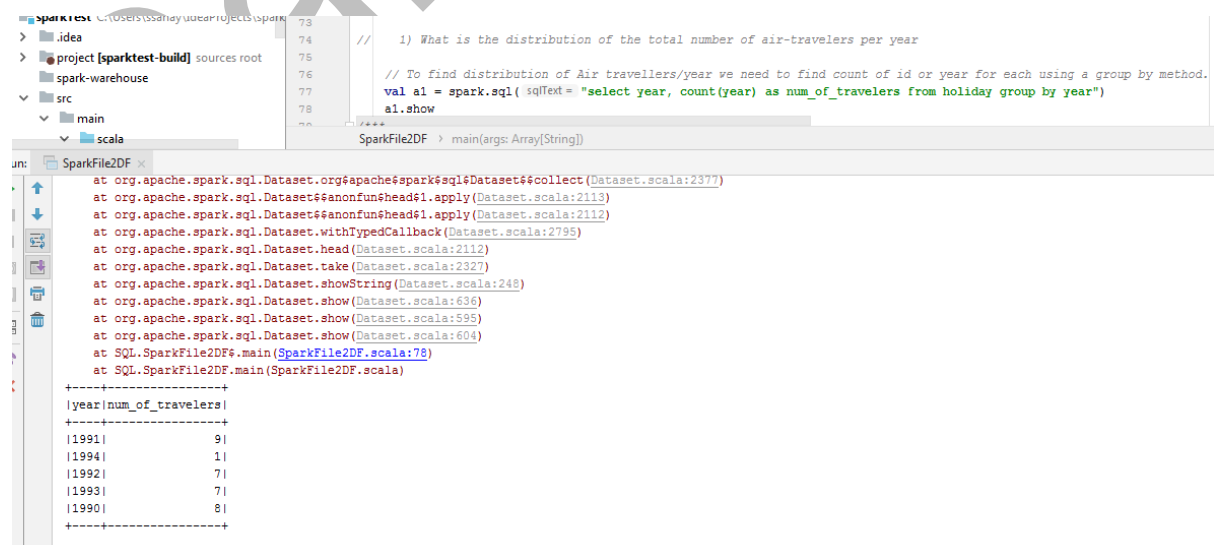
- 1) What is the distribution of the total number of air-travellers per year ?
- 2) What is the total air distance covered by each user per year?
- 3) Which user has travelled the largest distance till date?
- 4) What is the most preferred destination for all users?
- 5) Which route is generating the most revenue per year?
- 6) What is the total amount spent by every user on air-travel per year?
- 7) Considering age groups of < 20 , 20-35, 35 > ,Which age group is travelling the most every year?

**Ans:**

**Note:** Program files are properly documented for a detailed description of each instruction used within the program.

- 1) What is the distribution of the total number of air-travellers per year ?

**ScreenShot:**



The screenshot shows a Scala program in a Spark IDE. The program is designed to find the distribution of air-travellers per year. It uses the following code:

```
// 1) What is the distribution of the total number of air-travellers per year
// To find distribution of Air travellers/year we need to find count of id or year for each using a group by method.
val a1 = spark.sql( sqlText = "select year, count(year) as num_of_travelers from holiday group by year")
a1.show
```

The output of the program is displayed in the console, showing the following table:

year	num_of_travelers
1991	9
1994	1
1992	7
1993	7
1990	8

2) What is the total air distance covered by each user per year?

ScreenShot:



```
2) What is the total air distance covered by each user per year

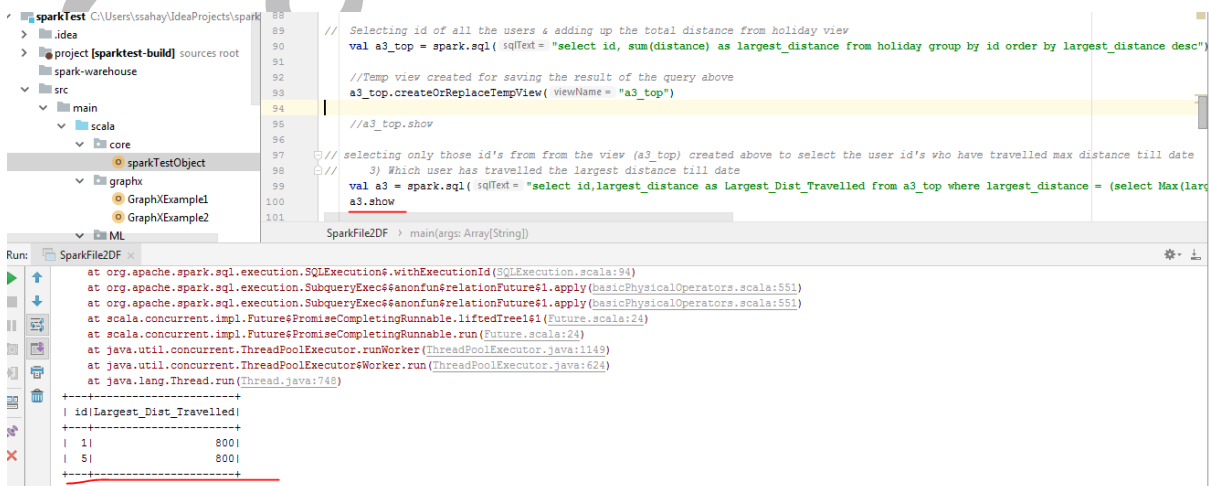
//selecting each id for each user, year for grouping each year & adding total distance to find the total air by selecting
//transport_mode as 'airplane' only.
val a2 = spark.sql( sqlText = "select id,year, sum(distance) as total_distance from holiday where transport_mode = 'airplane' group by id,year")
a2.show
```

id	year	total_distance
1	1990	200
1	1993	600
2	1991	400
2	1993	200
3	1993	200
3	1992	200
3	1991	200
4	1991	200
4	1990	400
5	1994	200
5	1991	200
5	1992	400
6	1991	400
6	1993	200
7	1990	600
8	1991	200
8	1990	200
8	1992	200
9	1992	400
9	1991	200

only showing top 20 rows

3) Which user has travelled the largest distance till date?

ScreenShot:



```
3) Which user has travelled the largest distance till date

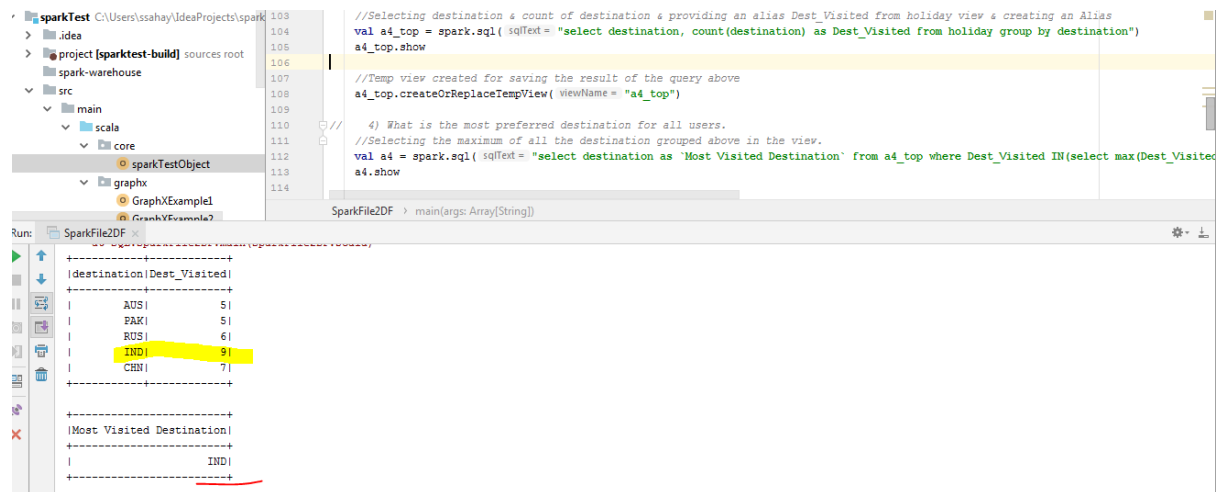
// Selecting id of all the users & adding up the total distance from holiday view
val a3_top = spark.sql( sqlText = "select id, sum(distance) as largest_distance from holiday group by id order by largest_distance desc")
//Temp view created for saving the result of the query above
a3_top.createOrReplaceTempView( viewName = "a3_top")
//a3_top.show

// selecting only those id's from from the view (a3_top) created above to select the user id's who have travelled max distance till date
val a3 = spark.sql( sqlText = "select id,largest_distance as Largest_Dist_Travelled from a3_top where largest_distance = (select Max(largest_distance) from a3_top)")
a3.show
```

id	Largest_Dist_Travelled
1	800
5	800

4) What is the most preferred destination for all users?

ScreenShot:



```
103 //Selecting destination & count of destination & providing an alias Dest_Visited from holiday view & creating an Alias
104 val a4_top = spark.sql( sqText= "select destination, count(destination) as Dest_Visited from holiday group by destination")
105 a4_top.show
106
107 //Temp view created for saving the result of the query above
108 a4_top.createOrReplaceTempView( viewName= "a4_top")
109
110 // 4) What is the most preferred destination for all users.
111 //Selecting the maximum of all the destination grouped above in the view.
112 val a4 = spark.sql( sqText= "select destination as 'Most Visited Destination' from a4_top where Dest_Visited IN(select max(Dest_Visited) from a4_top)")
113 a4.show
114
```

Run: SparkFile2DF

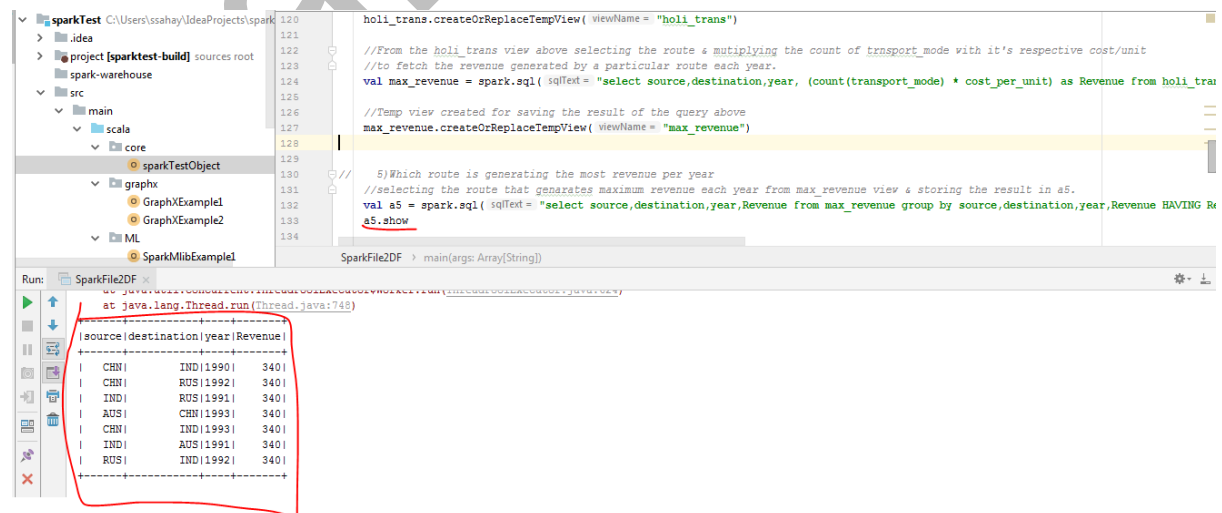
destination	Dest_Visited
AUS	5
PAK	5
RUS	6
IND	9
CHN	7

Most Visited Destination
IND

5) Which route is generating the most revenue per year?

ScreenShot:



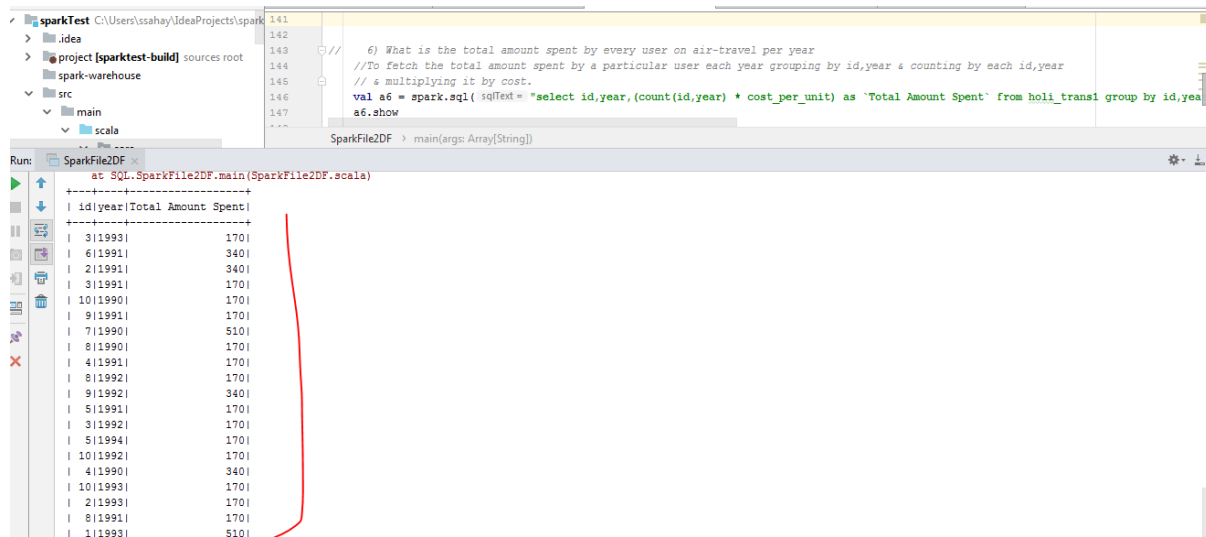
```
120 holi_trans.createOrReplaceTempView( viewName= "holi_trans")
121
122 //From the holi_trans view above selecting the route & multiplying the count of transport_mode with it's respective cost/unit
123 //to fetch the revenue generated by a particular route each year.
124 val max_revenue = spark.sql( sqText= "select source,destination,year, (count(transport_mode) * cost_per_unit) as Revenue from holi_trans")
125
126 //Temp view created for saving the result of the query above
127 max_revenue.createOrReplaceTempView( viewName= "max_revenue")
128
129
130 // 5) Which route is generating the most revenue per year
131 //selecting the route that generates maximum revenue each year from max_revenue view & storing the result in a5.
132 val a5 = spark.sql( sqText= "select source,destination,year,Revenue from max_revenue group by source,destination,year,Revenue HAVING Revenue = (select max(Revenue) from max_revenue where source=source and destination=destination and year=year)")
133 a5.show
134
```

Run: SparkFile2DF

source	destination	year	Revenue
CHN	IND	1990	3401
CHN	RUS	1992	3401
IND	RUS	1991	3401
AUS	CHN	1993	3401
CHN	IND	1993	3401
IND	AUS	1991	3401
RUS	IND	1992	3401

6) What is the total amount spent by every user on air-travel per year?

ScreenShot:



```
141
142
143 // 6) What is the total amount spent by every user on air-travel per year
144 //To fetch the total amount spent by a particular user each year grouping by id,year & counting by each id,year
145 // & multiplying it by cost.
146 val a6 = spark.sql( sqlText = "select id,year,(count(id,year) * cost_per_unit) as 'Total Amount Spent' from holi_transl group by id,year")
147 a6.show
```

id	year	Total Amount Spent
3	1993	170
6	1991	340
2	1991	340
3	1991	170
10	1990	170
9	1991	170
7	1990	510
8	1990	170
4	1991	170
8	1992	170
9	1992	340
5	1991	170
3	1992	170
5	1994	170
10	1992	170
4	1990	340
10	1993	170
2	1993	170
8	1991	170
1	1993	510

7) Considering age groups of < 20 , 20-35, 35 > ,Which age group is travelling the most every year?

ScreenShot:



```
187 //Creating an Schema with column names as "Year","ageGroup","Travelled"
188 val colName = Seq("Year","ageGroup","Travelled")
189
190 //Schema of toDF_data is (.1,.2,.3),convert it into (year,ageGroup,Distance) in yearGroupSortNew by specifying
191 //above three columns as column names.
192 val tab_data = toDF_data.toDF(colName: _*)
193
194 // Register the DataFrame as a temporary view tab_data
195 tab_data.createOrReplaceTempView( viewName= "tab_data")
196
197 //The final SQL statements to get the desired result from view tab_data. Selecting all from tab_data & inner join to self
198 //on year & where travelled distance is max by giving a self alias to tab_data view as a & b respectively.
199 val a7 = spark.sql( sqlText = "select a.* from tab_data a inner join(select Year,max(Travelled) as Max from tab_data group by Year) b on")
200
201 //Displaying final output as the age group that is travelling the most every year.
202 // 7) Considering age groups of < 20 , 20-35, 35 > ,Which age group is travelling the most every year.
203 a7.show
204
```

Year	ageGroup	Travelled
1993	20	1000
1992	35	800
1991	20-35	800
1994	20-35	200
1990	20-35	1000