

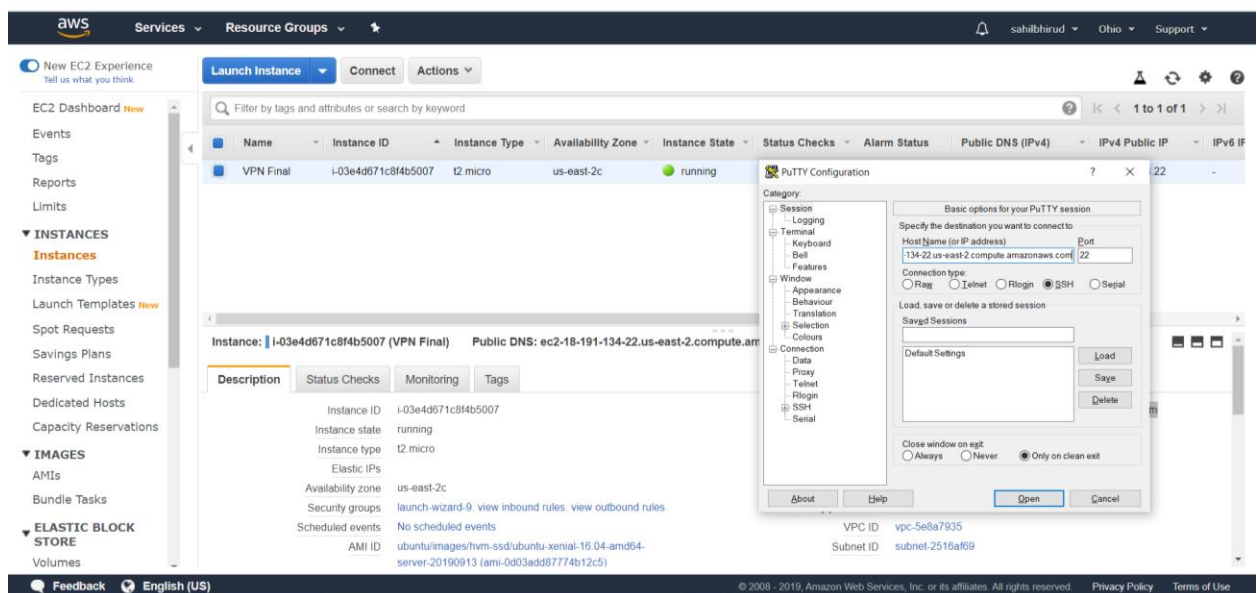
ITIS 6240 – Applied Cryptography

Project VPN

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In this project, I have set up an IKEv2 VPN Server and generated server keys using IPsec command. Below are the steps I performed to complete the project:

1. I have used an Amazon EC2 instance as an Ubuntu 16.04 server and opened its ports for All Traffic and connected to it using Putty.



2. After launching this instance, I updated the system and installed Strongswan using the following commands:

i. *sudo apt-get update*

ii. *wget http://download.strongswan.org/strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2*

- iii. *tar xjvf strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2; cd strongswan-5.8.1*
- iv. *./configure --prefix=/usr --sysconfdir=/etc*
- v. *make*
- vi. *sudo make install*

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~$ wget http://download.strongswan.org/strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2
--2019-11-23 14:58:14-- http://download.strongswan.org/strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2
Resolving download.strongswan.org (download.strongswan.org)... 152.96.80.46, 2001:620:130:a080::46
Connecting to download.strongswan.org (download.strongswan.org)[152.96.80.46]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
Location: https://download.strongswan.org/strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2 [following]
--2019-11-23 14:58:14-- https://download.strongswan.org/strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2
Connecting to download.strongswan.org (download.strongswan.org)[152.96.80.46]:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 4517921 (4.3M) [application/x-bzip2]
Saving to: 'strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2'

strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2      100%[=====] 4.31M  3.37MB/s  in 1.3s

2019-11-23 14:58:16 (3.37 MB/s) - 'strongswan-5.8.1.tar.bz2' saved [4517921/4517921]

ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~$
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1$ clear
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1$ ./configure --prefix=/usr --sysconfdir=/etc
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -c
checking whether build environment is sane... yes
checking for a thread-safe mkdir -p... /bin/mkdir -p
checking for gawk... gawk
checking whether make sets $(MAKE)... no
checking whether make supports nested variables... no
checking whether UID '1000' is supported by ustar format... yes
checking whether GID '1000' is supported by ustar format... yes
checking how to create a ustar tar archive... gnutar
checking whether make supports nested variables... (cached) no
checking for pkg-config... no
checking for a sed that does not truncate output... /bin/sed
checking configured UDP ports (500, 4500)... ok
checking for gcc... gcc
checking whether the C compiler works... yes
checking for C compiler default output file name... a.out
checking for suffix of executables...
checking whether we are cross compiling... no
checking for suffix of object files... o
checking whether we are using the GNU C compiler... yes
checking whether gcc accepts -g... yes
checking for gcc option to accept ISO C89... none needed
checking whether gcc understands -c and -o together... yes
checking for style of include used by make... none
checking dependency style of gcc... none
checking build system type... x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
checking host system type... x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
checking how to run the C preprocessor... gcc -E
checking for grep that handles long lines and -e... /bin/grep
checking for egrep... /bin/grep -E
checking for ANSI C header files... yes
checking for sys/types.h... yes
checking for sys/stat.h... yes
checking for stdlib.h... yes
checking for string.h... yes
checking for memory.h... yes
checking for strings.h... yes
checking for inttypes.h... yes
checking for stdint.h... yes
checking forunistd.h... yes
checking whether byte ordering is bigendian... no
checking how to print strings... printf
checking for a sed that does not truncate output... (cached) /bin/sed
checking for fgrep... /bin/grep -F
checking for ld used by gcc... /usr/bin/ld
checking if the linker (/usr/bin/ld) is GNU ld... yes
checking for BSD- or MS-compatible name lister (nm)... /usr/bin/nm -B
checking the name lister (/usr/bin/nm -B) interface... BSD nm
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22: ~/strongswan-5.8.1
config.status: creating src/pool/Makefile
config.status: creating src/libfast/Makefile
config.status: creating src/manager/Makefile
config.status: creating src/medrv/Makefile
config.status: creating src/checksum/Makefile
config.status: creating src/conftest/Makefile
config.status: creating src/pt-tls-client/Makefile
config.status: creating src/sw-collector/Makefile
config.status: creating src/sec-updater/Makefile
config.status: creating src/swanctl/Makefile
config.status: creating src/xfrmi/Makefile
config.status: creating scripts/Makefile
config.status: creating testing/Makefile
config.status: creating conf/strongswan.conf.5.head
config.status: creating conf/strongswan.conf.5.tail
config.status: creating man/ipsec.conf.5
config.status: creating man/ipsec.secrets.5
config.status: creating src/charon-cmd/charon-cmd.8
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---acert.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---dn.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---gen.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---issue.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---keyid.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---pkcs12.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---pkcs7.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---print.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---pub.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---req.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---self.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---signcert.1
config.status: creating src/pki/man/pki---verify.1
config.status: creating src/swanctl/swanctl.8
config.status: creating src/swanctl/swanctl.conf.5.head
config.status: creating src/swanctl/swanctl.conf.5.tail
config.status: creating src/pt-tls-client/pt-tls-client.1
config.status: creating src/sw-collector/sw-collector.8
config.status: creating src/sec-updater/sec-updater.8
config.status: creating config.h
config.status: executing depfiles commands
config.status: executing libtool commands

strongswan will be built with the following plugins
-----
libstrongswan: aes des rc2 sha2 sha1 md5 mgf1 random nonce x509 revocation constraints pubkey pkcs1 pkcs7 pkcs8 pkcs12 pgp dnskey sshkey pem fips-prf gmp curve25519 xcbc cmac hmac
libcharon: attr kernel-netlink resolve socket-default stroke vici updown auth-generic counters
libtnc:
libtpmss:

ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1$ make
```

3. Next, I generated the root key and the certificate for the server using the following commands:

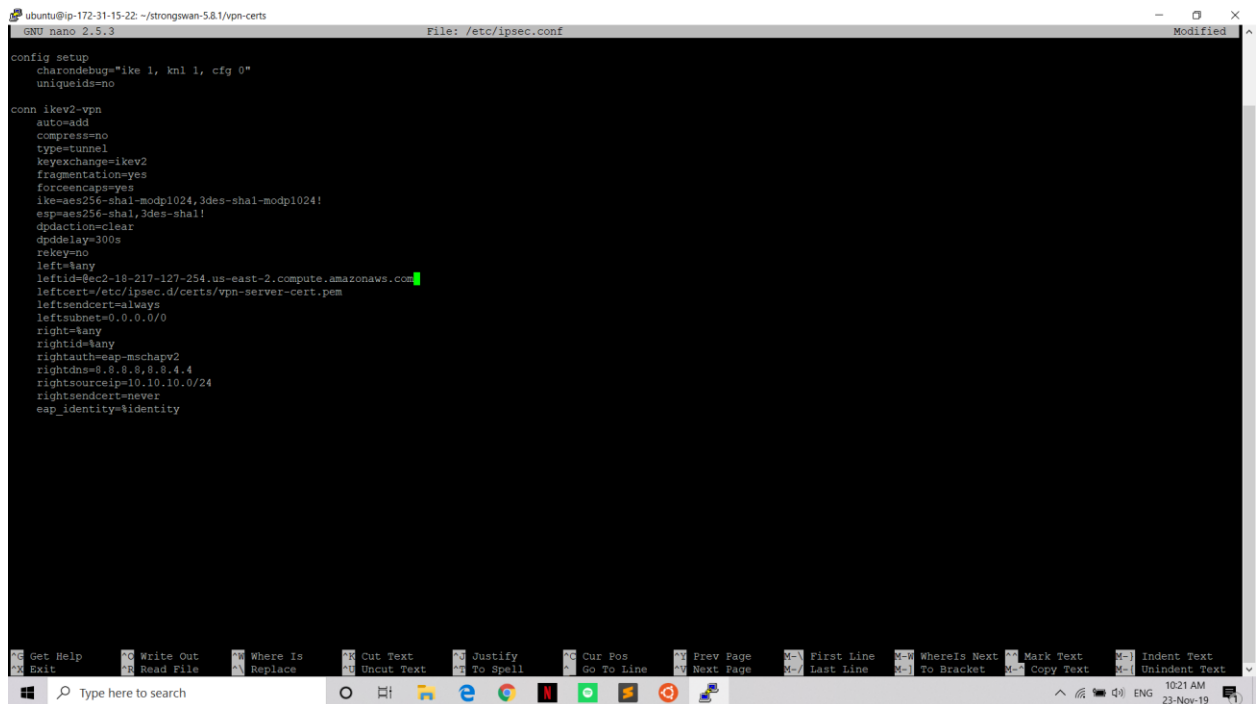
- i. `ipsec pki --gen --type rsa --size 4096 --outform pem > server-root-key.pem`
- ii. `ipsec pki --self --ca --lifetime 3650 --in server-root-key.pem --type rsa --dn "C=US, O=VPN Server, CN=VPN Server" --outform pem > server-root-ca.pem`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22: ~/strongswan-5.8.1/vpn-certs
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1/vpn-certs$ ipsec pki --gen --type rsa --size 4096 --outform pem > vpn-server-key.pem
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1/vpn-certs$ ipsec pki --pub --in vpn-server-key.pem \
> --type rsa | ipsec pki --issue --lifetime 1825 \
> --cacert server-root-ca.pem \
> --cakey server-root-key.pem \
> --dn "C=US, O=VPN Server, CN=server_name_or_ip" \
> --san server_name_or_ip \
> --flag serverAuth --flag ikeIntermediate \
> make"C
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1/vpn-certs$ ipsec pki --pub --in vpn-server-key.pem \
--type rsa | ipsec pki --issue --lifetime 1825 --cacert server-root-ca.pem --cakey server-root-key.pem --dn "C=US, O=VPN Server, CN=ec2-18-217-127-254.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com" --san ec2-18-217-127-254.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com --flag serverAuth --flag ikeIntermediate \ --outform pem > vpn-server-cert.pem
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22:~/strongswan-5.8.1/vpn-certs$
```

4. I generated a certificate for the VPN Server so that the client can verify the server's authenticity.

- i. `ipsec pki --gen --type rsa --size 4096 --outform pem > vpn-server-key.pem`
- ii. `ipsec pki --pub --in vpn-server-key.pem --type rsa | ipsec pki --issue --lifetime 1825 --cacert server-root-ca.pem --cakey server-root-key.pem --dn "C=US, O=VPN Server, CN=ec2-18-217-127-254.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com" --san ec2-18-217-127-254.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com --flag serverAuth --flag ikeIntermediate --outform pem > vpn-server-cert.pem`

5. Next, I configured the Strongswan i.e. the ipsec.conf file



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22: ~/strongswan-5.8.1/vpn-certs
GNU nano 2.5.3 File: /etc/ipsec.conf Modified
config setup
    charondebug="ike 1, knl 1, cfg 0"
    uniqueids=no

conn ikev2-vpn
    auto=add
    compress=no
    type=tunnel
    keyexchange=ikev2
    fragmentation=yes
    forceencaps=yes
    ike=aes256-sha1-modp1024,3des-sha1-modp1024!
    esp=aes256-sha1,3des-sha1!
    dpdaction=clear
    dpddelay=300s
    rekey=no
    left=any
    leftid=ec2-18-217-127-254.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com
    leftcert=/etc/ipsec.d/certs/vpn-server-cert.pem
    leftsendcert=always
    leftsubnet=0.0.0.0/0
    right=any
    rightid=any
    righthash=sha1
    rightauth=eap-mschapv2
    rightdns=0.0.0.0.4.4
    rightsourceip=10.10.10.0/24
    rightsendcert=never
    eap_identity=identity
```

6. Configured sign in credentials in the ipsec.secrets file.

- i. `ec2-18-217-127-254.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com : RSA`
`"/etc/ipsec.d/private/vpn-server-key.pem"`
- ii. `sahil %any% : EAP "sahil"`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-22: ~/strongswan-5.8.1/vpn-certs
GNU nano 2.5.3 File: /etc/ipsec.secrets

# ipsec.secrets - strongswan IPsec secrets file
ec2-18-217-127-254.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com : RSA "/etc/ipsec.d/private/vpn-server-key.pem"

sahilbhirud %any% : EAP "sahilbhirud"
```

7. I updated some firewall rules which I thought were creating a problem in connection of client.

i. ***sudo iptables -A INPUT -m state --state ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT***

ii. ***sudo iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT***

For IPsec connections:

iii. ***sudo iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 500 -j ACCEPT***

iv. ***sudo iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 4500 -j ACCEPT***

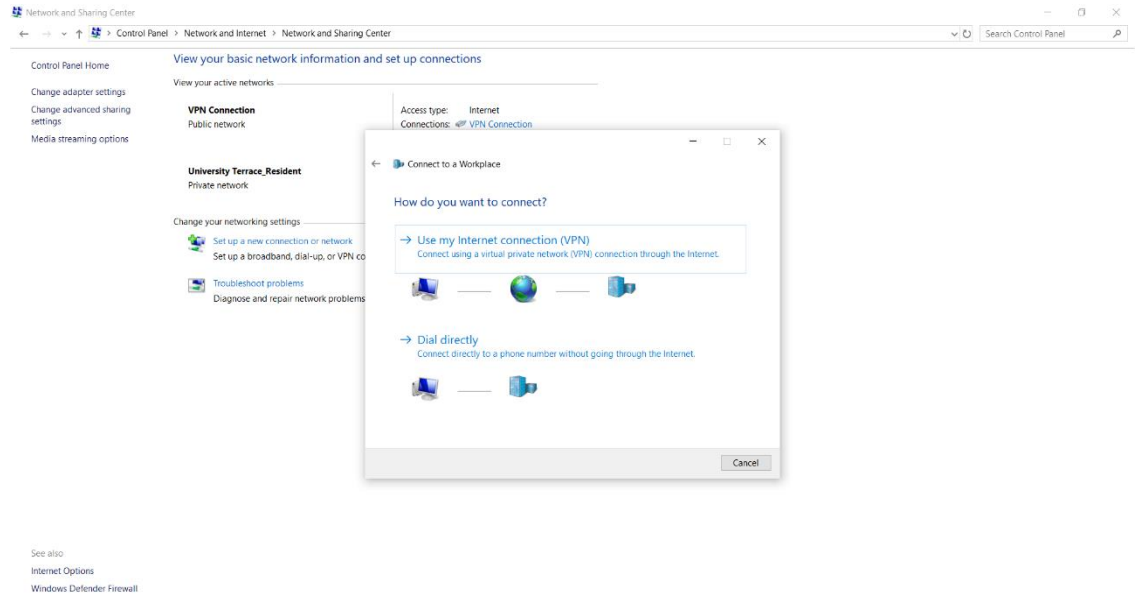
Configuring Masquerading:

v. ***sudo iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s 10.10.10.10/24 -o eth0 -m policy --pol ipsec --dir out -j ACCEPT***

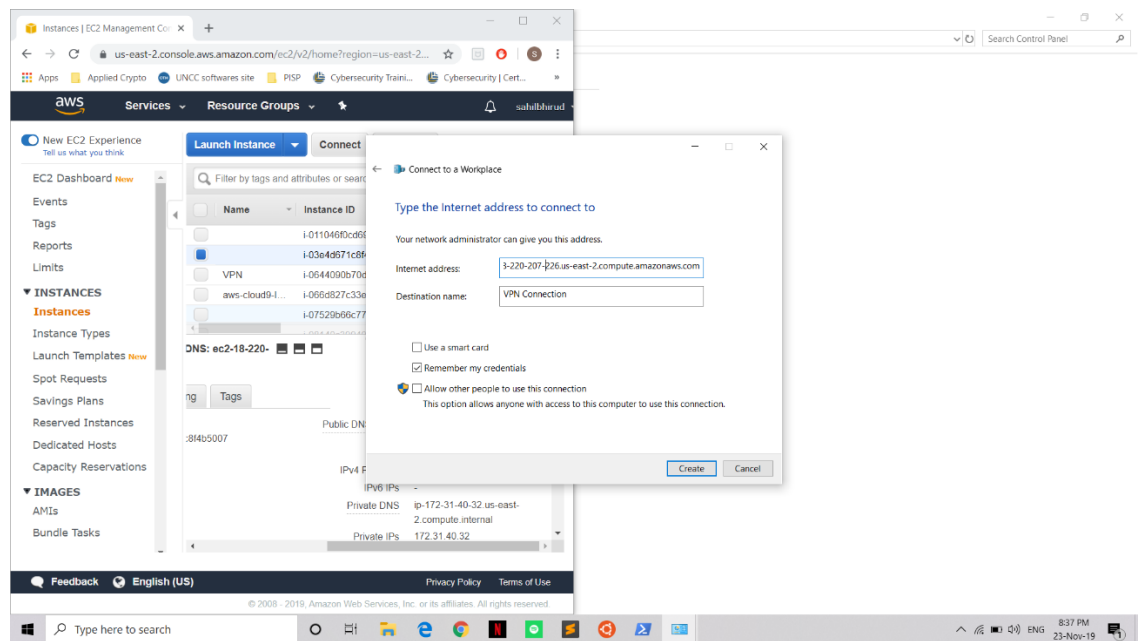
vi. ***sudo iptables -t nat -A POSTROUTING -s 10.10.10.10/24 -o eth0 -j MASQUERADE***

8. Next, viewed the root certificate and sent it to my host (Windows) PC using the scp command.






iv.




v.


vi. Then I saved the file and connected to the new VPN Connection.


```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-88: /var/log
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[NET] received packet: from 173.95.57.197[4500] to 172.31.42.88[4500] (144 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 1 [ EF(4/4) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] received fragment #4 of 4, reassembling fragmented IKE message
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 1 [ IDi CERTREQ N(MOBIKE_SUP) CPReq(ADDR DNS NINIS SRV ADDR6 DNS6 SRV6) SA TS1 TSr ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[IKE] received 59 cert requests for an unknown ca
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[IKE] initiating EAP_IDENTITY method (id 0x00)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[IKE] peer supports MOBIKE
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[IKE] authentication of 'ec2-3-134-106-117.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com' (myself) with RSA signature successful
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[IKE] sending end entity cert "C=US, O=VPN Server, CN=ec2-3-134-106-117.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com"
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ IDr CERT AUTH EAP/REQ/ID ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] splitting IKE message with length of 2188 bytes into 5 fragments
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ EF(1/5) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ EF(2/5) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ EF(3/5) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ EF(4/5) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 1 [ EF(5/5) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[NET] sending packet: from 172.31.42.88[4500] to 173.95.57.197[4500] (544 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 11[NET] message repeated 3 times: [ 11[NET] sending packet: from 172.31.42.88[4500] to 173.95.57.197[4500] (544 bytes) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 13[NET] received packet: from 173.95.57.197[4500] to 172.31.42.88[4500] (76 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 13[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 2 [ EAP/RES/ID ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 13[IKE] received EAP identity 'sahil'
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 13[IKE] initiating EAP_MSCHAPV2 method (id 0x77)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 13[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 2 [ EAP/REQ/MSCHAPV2 ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 13[NET] sending packet: from 172.31.42.88[4500] to 173.95.57.197[4500] (188 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 14[NET] received packet: from 173.95.57.197[4500] to 172.31.42.88[4500] (140 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 14[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 3 [ EAP/RES/MSCHAPV2 ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 14[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 3 [ EAP/REQ/MSCHAPV2 ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 14[NET] sending packet: from 172.31.42.88[4500] to 173.95.57.197[4500] (140 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 15[NET] received packet: from 173.95.57.197[4500] to 172.31.42.88[4500] (76 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 15[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 4 [ EAP/RES/MSCHAPV2 ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 15[IKE] EAP method EAP_MSCHAPV2 succeeded, PSK established
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 15[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 4 [ EAP/SUCC ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 15[NET] sending packet: from 172.31.42.88[4500] to 173.95.57.197[4500] (76 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[NET] received packet: from 173.95.57.197[4500] to 172.31.42.88[4500] (92 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[ENC] parsed IKE_AUTH request 5 [ AUTH ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] authentication of '172.20.5.238' with EAP successful
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] authentication of 'ec2-3-134-106-117.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com' (myself) with EAP
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] IKE_SA ikev2-vpn[1] established between 172.31.42.88[ec2-3-134-106-117.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com]...173.95.57
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] peer requested virtual IP Xany
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] assigning virtual IP 10.10.10.1 to peer 'sahil'
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] peer requested virtual IP Xany6
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] no virtual IP found for Xany6 requested by 'sahil'
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[IKE] CHILD_SA ikev2-vpn[1] established with SPIs c199a93c_i f2a4cd74_o and TS 0.0.0.0/0 ==> 10.10.10.1/32
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[ENC] generating IKE_AUTH response 5 [ AUTH CPReq(ADDR DNS) SA TS1 TSr N(MOBIKE_SUP) N(NO_ADD_ADDR) ]
Nov 26 05:58:18 ip-172-31-42-88 charon: 16[NET] sending packet: from 172.31.42.88[4500] to 173.95.57.197[4500] (236 bytes)
Nov 26 05:58:46 ip-172-31-42-88 systemd[1]: Started Session 3 of user ubuntu.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-42-88: /var/log$
```


 VPN Connection
Connected

 University Terrace_Resident
Connected, secured
[Properties](#)


Disconnect


 University Terrace_Guest
Open


 BeerRaja
Secured

 URCIUOLI
Secured

Network & Internet settings
Change settings, such as making a connection metered.

 Wi-Fi

 Airplane mode

 Mobile hotspot

12:59 AM
26-Nov-19