DBMS Project Deliverable 2

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1 Initial Relational Schema

- Suppliers(SupplierID, SupplierName, Address, Country)
- Products(<u>ProductID</u>, <u>CategoryID</u>, <u>SupplierID</u>, ProductName, Price, Size, Color, GarmentType, <u>Rating</u>)
- Category(CategoryID, CategoryName, Description)
- Customer(<u>CustomerID</u>, CustomerName, Address, City, Country, Phone, Email, Password, ShipAddress, PendingShipments)
- Orders(<u>OrderID</u>, <u>CustomerID</u>, <u>SupplierID</u>, <u>PaymentID</u>, DeliveryCharges, Amount, TransactionStatus, ShipDate, OrderDate)
- OrderDetails(OrderID, ProductID, CustomerID, Quantity, Status)
- Admin(<u>AdminID</u>, AdminName, AdminPassword)

2 Normal Forms

Definitions:

- 1. 2NF: All non-prime attributes are fully functionally dependent on any primary key on ${\bf R}.$
- 2. 3NF: There should not be the case that a non-prime attribute is determined by another non-prime attribute.
- 3. BCNF: $X \to Y$ implies X is a superkey.

3 Functional Dependencies

- 1. Suppliers(SupplierID, SupplierName, Address, Country)
 - SupplierID \rightarrow SupplierName
 - SupplierID \rightarrow Address
 - SupplierID \rightarrow Country
 - Address \rightarrow Country

This is in 3NF. This is in BCNF.

- 2. Products(<u>ProductID</u>, <u>CategoryID</u>, <u>SupplierID</u>, ProductName, Price, Size, Color, GarmentType, <u>Rating</u>)
 - SupplierID \rightarrow SupplierName
 - $\bullet \ \mathrm{SupplierID} \to \mathrm{Address} \\$
 - SupplierID \rightarrow Country
 - Address \rightarrow Country

This table is not in 2NF since attributes can be determined using a subset of the primary key (ProductID, CategoryID, SupplierID). We can modify the primary key such that all attributes can be fully functionally dependent on the modified primary key. So, the modified primary key is ProductID. Modified Table: Products(ProductID, CategoryID, SupplierID, Pro-

- Modified Table: Products(<u>ProductID</u>, CategoryID, SupplierID, ProductName, Price, Size, Color, GarmentType, Rating)
- $3. \ \, {\rm Category}(\underline{{\rm CategoryID}},\,{\rm CategoryName},\,{\rm Description})$
 - \bullet Category ID \to Category Name,Description

This is in 3NF as well as BCNF.

- 4. Customer(<u>CustomerID</u>, CustomerName, Address, City, Country, Phone, Email, Password, ShipAddress, PendingShipments)
 - \bullet Customer ID \to Customer Name, Address, City, Country, Phone, Email, Password, Ship Address, PendingShipments

This is in 3NF as well as BCNF.

- 5. Orders (<u>OrderID</u>, <u>CustomerID</u>, <u>SupplierID</u>, <u>PaymentID</u>, <u>DeliveryCharges</u>, Amount, TransactionStatus, ShipDate, OrderDate)
 - \bullet Order
ID \to Order Date, Payment
ID, Transaction Status, Ship
Date
 - PaymentID \rightarrow DeliveryCharges, Amount

This is in 2NF, but not in 3NF or BCNF. This is because PaymentID is not a superkey. So, we break the relation into two:

a. $Orders(\underline{OrderID}, CustomerID, SupplierID, PaymentID, DeliveryCharges, Amount, TransactionStatus, ShipDate, OrderDate)$

This table has the following functional dependency:

 $OrderID \rightarrow OrderDate$, PaymentID, TransactionStatus, ShipDate

b. Payment (<u>PaymentID</u>, OrderID, DeliveryCharges, Amount)

This table has the following functional dependency:

 $PaymentID \rightarrow DeliveryCharges, Amount$

- 6. OrderDetails(OrderID, ProductID, CustomerID, Quantity, Status)
 - \bullet OrderID, CustomerID \rightarrow Quantity, ProductID, Status
 - ProductID \rightarrow Quantity, Status

This is in 2NF, but not in 3NF or BCNF. This is because ProductID is not a superkey. So, we break the relation into two:

 $OrderDetails(\underline{OrderID},\underline{ProductID},\underline{CustomerID})$

This table has the following functional dependency:

OrderID, CustomerID \rightarrow ProductID

ProductOrder(ProductID, Quantity, Status)

This table has the following functional dependency:

 $ProductID \rightarrow Quantity, Status$

- 7. Admin(<u>AdminID</u>, AdminName, AdminPassword)
 - AdminID → AdminName, AdminPassword

This is in 3NF as well as BCNF.

4 Normal Form of Relational Schema

- Suppliers(SupplierID, SupplierName, Address, Country)
- Products(<u>ProductID</u>, CategoryID, SupplierID, ProductName, Price, Size, Color, GarmentType, Rating)
- $\bullet \ \ Category (Category ID, \ Category Name, \ Description)\\$
- Customer(<u>CustomerID</u>, CustomerName, Address, City, Country, Phone, Email, Password, ShipAddress, PendingShipments)
- Orders(<u>OrderID</u>, CustomerID, SupplierID, PaymentID, DeliveryCharges, Amount, TransactionStatus, ShipDate, OrderDate)
- Payment (PaymentID, OrderID, DeliveryCharges, Amount)

- $\bullet \ \ \mathrm{OrderDetails}(\underline{\mathrm{OrderID}},\!\mathrm{ProductID},\!\underline{\mathrm{CustomerID}})$
- $\bullet \ \operatorname{ProductOrder}(\underline{\operatorname{ProductID}}, \underline{\operatorname{Quantity}}, \underline{\operatorname{Status}})$
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm Admin}(\underline{\rm AdminID},\, {\rm AdminName},\, {\rm AdminPassword})$