

Subject: Cloud Architecture And Protocol

Name of the Student: Sahil S. Mandawgade PRN: 20220802265

Title of Practical: 6. AWS Transit Gateway: Centralized VPC

Connectivity and Network Management.

Step 1:- Create Three VPCs & connect an Internet gateway to the Public VPC.

- Search for VPC on AWS Console.
- Select VPC.
- Create First VPC with the name "VPC1-BastionHost-2265" with CIDR "10.0.0.0/16".
- Create Second VPC with the name "VPC2-Private-2265" with CIDR-"11.0.0.0/16".
- Create Third VPC with the name "VPC3-Private-2265" with CIDR-"12.0.0.0/16".

Create VPC Info

A VPC is an isolated portion of the AWS Cloud populated by AWS objects, such as Amazon EC2 instances.

VPC settings		
Resources to create Info Create only the VPC resource or the VPC and other network	king resources.	
• VPC only	○ VPC and more	
Name tag - optional		
Creates a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you spe	ecify.	
VPC1-BastionHost-2265		
IPv4 CIDR block Info		
IPv4 CIDR manual input		
O IPAM-allocated IPv4 CIDR block		
IPv4 CIDR		
10.0.0.0/16		
CIDR block size must be between /16 and /28.		
IPv6 CIDR block Info		
No IPv6 CIDR block		
○ IPAM-allocated IPv6 CIDR block		
Amazon-provided IPv6 CIDR block		
IPv6 CIDR owned by me		



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Create VPC Info A VPC is an isolated portion of the AWS Cloud populated by AWS objects, such as Amazon EC2 instances. VPC settings Resources to create Info Create only the VPC resource or the VPC and other networking resources VPC only VPC and more Name tag - optional Creates a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify. VPC2-Private-2265 IPv4 CIDR block Info IPv4 CIDR manual input ○ IPAM-allocated IPv4 CIDR block **IPv4 CIDR** 11.0.0.0/16 CIDR block size must be between /16 and /28. IPv6 CIDR block Info No IPv6 CIDR block ○ IPAM-allocated IPv6 CIDR block Amazon-provided IPv6 CIDR block IPv6 CIDR owned by me Create VPC Info A VPC is an isolated portion of the AWS Cloud populated by AWS objects, such as Amazon EC2 instances. **VPC** settings Resources to create Info VPC only VPC and more Name tag - optional Creates a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify. VPC3-Private-2265 IPv4 CIDR block Info IPv4 CIDR manual input ○ IPAM-allocated IPv4 CIDR block **IPv4 CIDR** 12.0.0.0/16 CIDR block size must be between /16 and /28. IPv6 CIDR block Info No IPv6 CIDR block ○ IPAM-allocated IPv6 CIDR block Amazon-provided IPv6 CIDR block O IPv6 CIDR owned by me

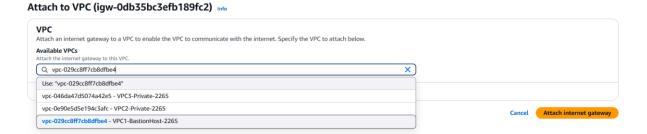


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- Create an Internet Gateway with name "IGW-2265".
- Then attach it to the Public VPC.



Step 2:- Create one Subnet for each VPC.

- Create a Subnet for the First VPC.
- Select VPC 'VPC1-BastionHost-2265'.
- Set name of the Subnet as "PubSub-2265" and IPv4 range as "10.0.1.0/24".

Subnet settings

Subnet 1 of 1

Specify the CIDR blocks and Availability Zone for the subnet.

Subnet name Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify. PubSub-2265 The name can be up to 256 characters long. Availability Zone Info Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you. No preference IPv4 VPC CIDR block Info Choose the VPC's IPv4 CIDR block for the subnet. The subnet's IPv4 CIDR must lie within this block. IO.0.0.0/16 IPv4 subnet CIDR block 10.0.1.0/24



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- Create a Subnet for the Second VPC.
- Select VPC 'VPC2-Private-2265'.
- Set name of the Subnet as "PvtSub-1-2265" and IPv4 range as "11.0.1.0/24".

Subnet 1 of 1

Subnet name	
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.	
PvtSub-1-2265	
The name can be up to 256 characters long.	
Availability Zone Info	
Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you.	
No preference	
IPv4 VPC CIDR block Info	
Choose the VPC's IPv4 CIDR block for the subnet. The subnet's IPv4 CIDR must lie within this block.	
11.0.0.0/16	
11.0.0.0/16 IPv4 subnet CIDR block	

- Create a Subnet for the First VPC.
- Select VPC 'VPC3-Private-2265'.
- Set name of the Subnet as "PvtSub-2-2265" and IPv4 range as "12.0.1.0/24".

Subnet 1 of 1

Subnet name Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify. PvtSub-2-2265 The name can be up to 256 characters long. Availability Zone Info Choose the zone in which your subnet will reside, or let Amazon choose one for you. No preference IPv4 VPC CIDR block Info Choose the VPC's IPv4 CIDR block for the subnet. The subnet's IPv4 CIDR must lie within this block. 12.0.0.0/16 IPv4 subnet CIDR block 12.0.1.0/24



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Step 3:- Create Three Route tables and associate them with each Subnet.

- Create a Route Table with name 'PublicRT-2265' for VPC 1 i.e. 'VPC1-BastionHost-2265'.
- Associate it with the Public Subnet 'PubSub-2265'.
- Now, go to "Edit Routes" and add Internet Gateway 'IGW-2265' in Public Route Table.

Create route table Info

subnet-01c89994c5d88e4d8 / PubSub-2265 X

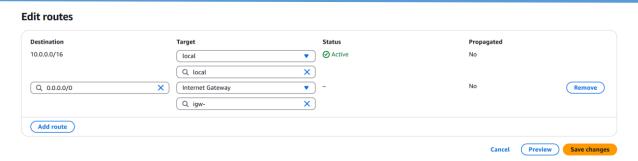
A route table specifies how packets are forwarded between the subnets within your VPC, the internet, and your VPN connection. Route table settings Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify. PublicRT-2265 The VPC to use for this route table. vpc-029cc8ff7cb8dfbe4 (VPC1-BastionHost-2265) **Tags** A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter y Value - optional Q PublicRT-2265 Q Name Add new tag You can add 49 more tags **Edit subnet associations** Change which subnets are associated with this route table. Available subnets (1/1) Q Filter subnet associations ✓ Name ▼ | IPv4 CIDR ▼ IPv6 CIDR PubSub-2265 subnet-01c89994c5d88e4d8 10.0.1.0/24 Main (rtb-01c6e Selected subnets



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- Create another Route Table with name "PrivateRT-1-2265" for VPC 2 i.e. 'VPC2-Private-2265'.
- Associate it with the Private Subnet 'PvtSub-1-2265'.

Create route table Info A route table specifies how packets are forwarded between the subnets within your VPC, the internet, and your VPN connection.

Route table settings

Name - optional
Create a tag with a key of 'Name' and a value that you specify.

PrivateRT-1-2265

VPC
The VPC to use for this route table.

vpc-0e90e5d5e194c3afc (VPC2-Private-2265)

Tags
A tag is a label that you assign to an AWS resource. Each tag consists of a key and an optional value. You can use tags to search and filter y Key

Value - optional

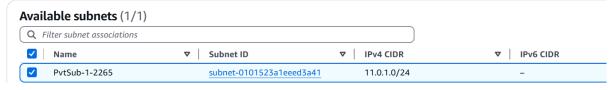
Q. Name

X Q PrivateRT-1-2265

Add new tag
You can add 49 more tags.

Edit subnet associations

Change which subnets are associated with this route table.





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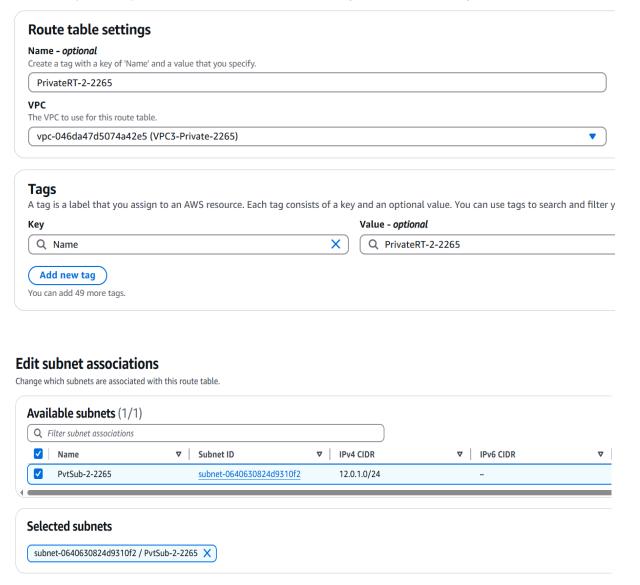
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- Create another Route Table with name "PrivateRT-2-2265" for VPC 2 i.e. 'VPC3-Private-2265'.
- Associate it with the Private Subnet 'PvtSub-2-2265'.

Create route table Info

A route table specifies how packets are forwarded between the subnets within your VPC, the internet, and your VPN connection.





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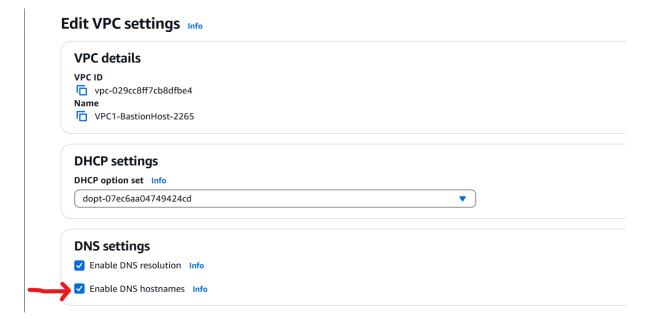
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Step 4: Allow "Enable DNS Hostname" in VPCs and Create Three Security Groups (One Public and Two Private).

• Select the Public VPC – 'VPC1-BastionHost-2265' and go to 'Edit VPC settings' and under 'DNS setting' tick "Enable DNS hostnames", **also repeat this for the other two VPCs**.



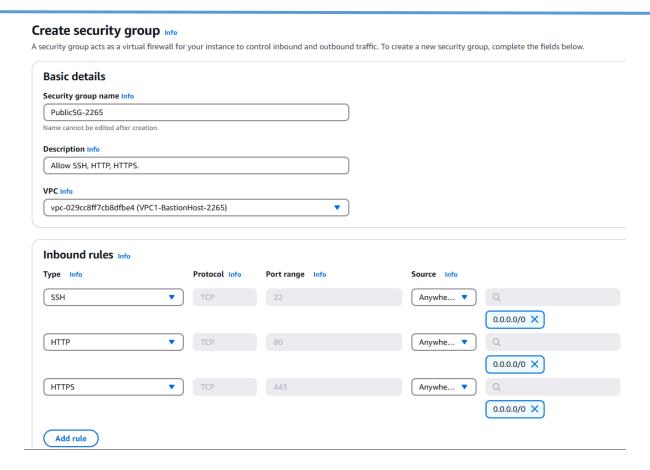
- Create a Public Security Group with name 'PublicSG-2265'.
- Select VPC 'VPC1-BastionHost-2265' and add three inbound rules (SSH, HTTP, HTTPS) with source as "Anywhere IPv4" for all three rules.



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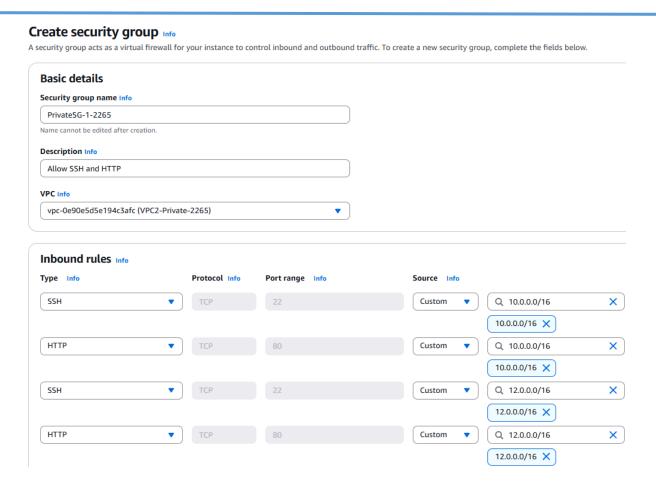
- Create a Private Security Group with name 'PrivateSG-1-2265'.
- Select VPC 'VPC2-Private-2265' and give four inbound rules (SSH, HTTP, SSH, HTTP) with source as CIDR of other two VPCs (i.e. "10.0.0.0/16" & "12.0.0.0/16").



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- Create a Private Security Group with name 'PrivateSG-2-2265'.
- Select VPC 'VPC3-Private-2265' and give four inbound rules (SSH, HTTP, SSH, HTTP) with source as CIDR of other two VPCs (i.e. "10.0.0.0/16" & "11.0.0.0/16").

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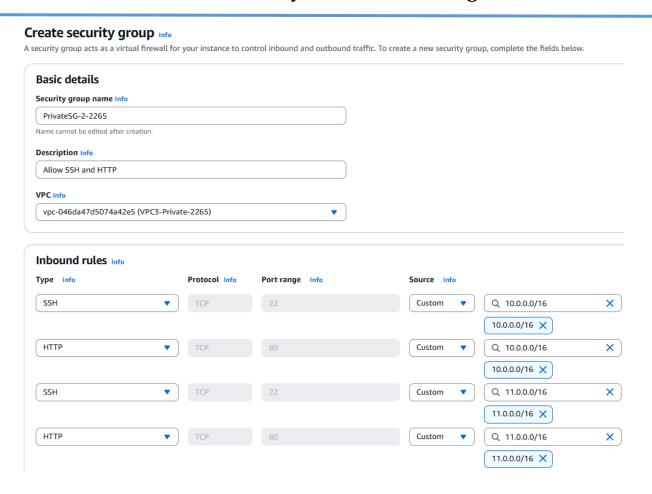
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Step 5:- Create Transit Gateway & Transit Gateway Attachments.

Create a Transit Gateway named "TG-2265".

Create transit gateway Info A transit gateway (TGW) is a network transit hub that interconnects attachments (VPCs and VPNs) within the same AWS account or across AWS accounts. Details - optional Name tag Creates a tag with the key set to Name and the value set to the specified string. TG-2265 Description Info



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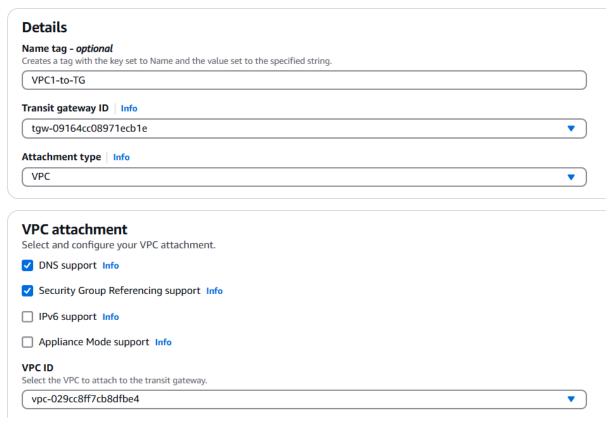
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- Now create the First Transit Gateway Attachment named "VPC1-to-TG".
- Select the First VPC 'VPC1-BastionHost-2265' in VPC ID.

Create transit gateway attachment Info

A transit gateway (TGW) is a network transit hub that interconnects attachments (VPCs and VPNs) within the same AWS account or a



- Now create the Second Transit Gateway Attachment named "VPC2-to-TG".
- Select the Second VPC 'VPC2-Private-2265' in VPC ID.



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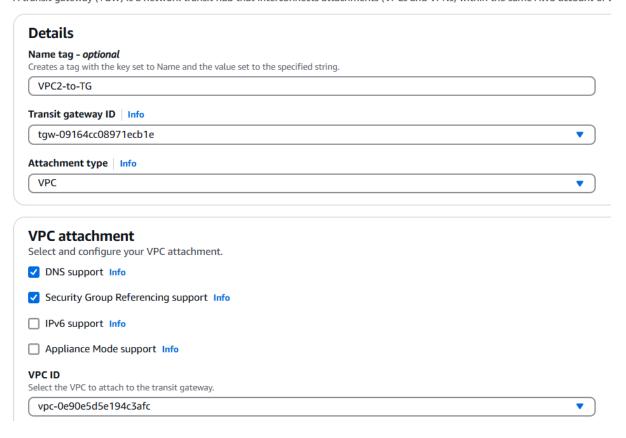
Name of the Student: Sahil S. Mandawgade PRN: 20220802265

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Create transit gateway attachment Info

A transit gateway (TGW) is a network transit hub that interconnects attachments (VPCs and VPNs) within the same AWS account or a



- Now create the Third Transit Gateway Attachment named "VPC3-to-TG".
- Select the Third VPC 'VPC3-Private-2265' in VPC ID.



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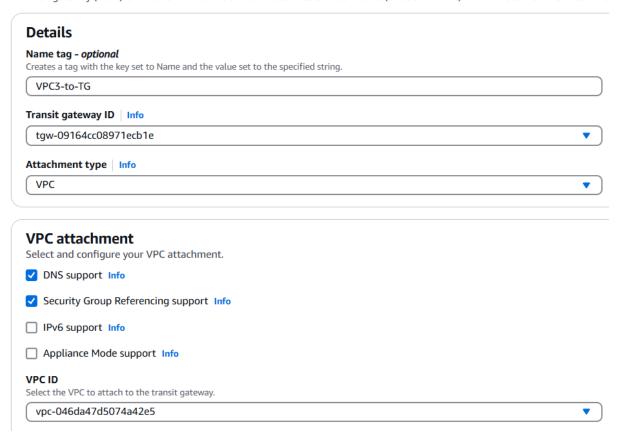
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Create transit gateway attachment Info

A transit gateway (TGW) is a network transit hub that interconnects attachments (VPCs and VPNs) within the same AWS account o



Step 6:- Add Transit Gateway Routes in all three Route Tables.

• In Public Route table (PublicRT-2265) add two routes with Destination as "11.0.0.0/16" & "12.0.0.0/16" with target "Transit Gateway" for both.

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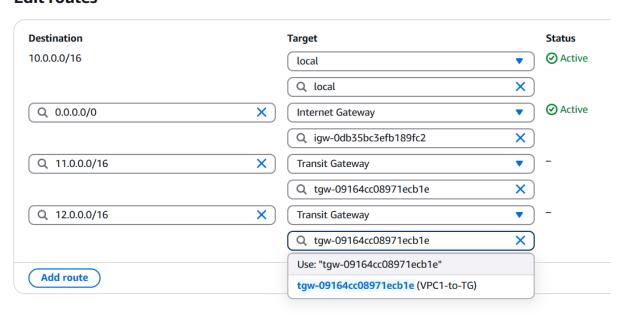


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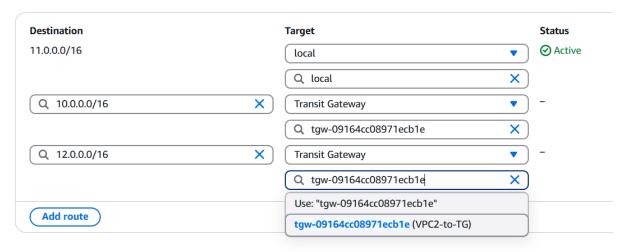
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Edit routes



• In Private Route table 1 (PrivateRT-1-2265) add two routes with Destination as "10.0.0.0/16" & "12.0.0.0/16" with target "Transit Gateway" for both.

Edit routes





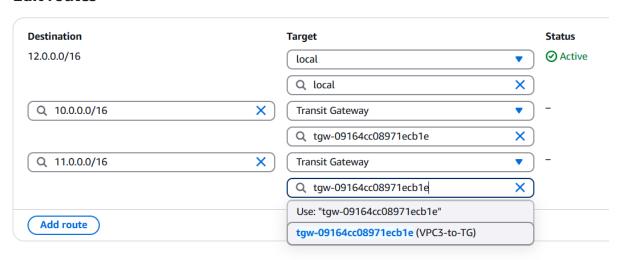
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• In Private Route table 2 (PrivateRT-2-2265) add two routes with Destination as "10.0.0.0/16" & "11.0.0.0/16" with target "Transit Gateway" for both.

Edit routes



Step 7:- Launch Three EC2 Instances with one in each VPC.

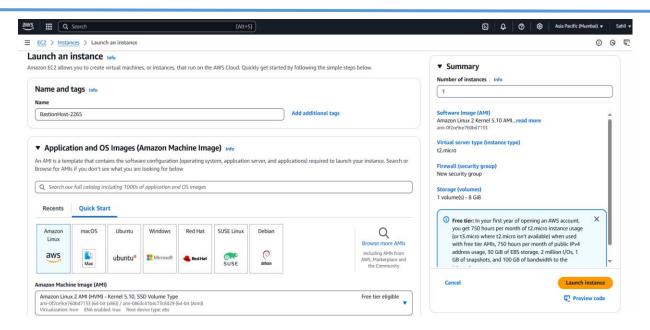
- Go to EC2 console and click on 'Launch Instances'.
- Name the public instance 'BastionHost-2265'.
- Select AMI as 'Amazon Linux' and under that select 'Amazon Linux 2 AMI (HMV)'.



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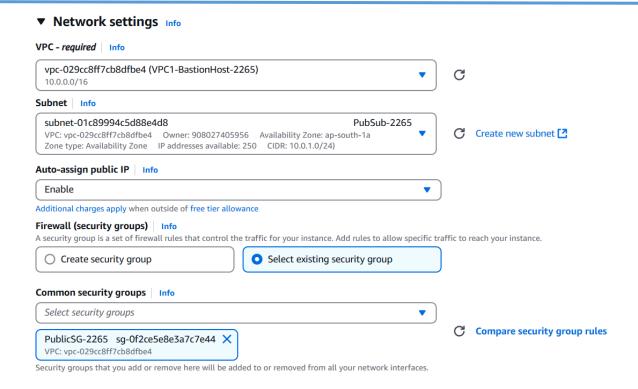
- Now, select Key Pair.
- Under Network settings select the Public VPC 'VPC1-BastionHost-2265'.
- Select Subnet as 'PubSub-2265'.
- Enable auto-assign public IP.
- For Security group, select the public SG we created earlier i.e. 'PublicSG-2265'.



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In Advanced details, in 'User data' write the following script:
 #!/bin/bash
 sudo yum update -y
 sudo yum install httpd -y
 systemctl start httpd
 systemctl enable httpd
 echo "<h1>Welcome to Transit Gateway - 2265</h1>" >var/www/html/index.html



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User data - optional Info

Upload a file with your user data or enter it in the field.



```
#!/bin/bash
sudo yum update -y
sudo yum install httpd -y
systemctl start httpd
systemctl enable httpd
echo "<h1>Welcome to Transit Gateway - 2265</h1>" >var/www/html/index.html
```

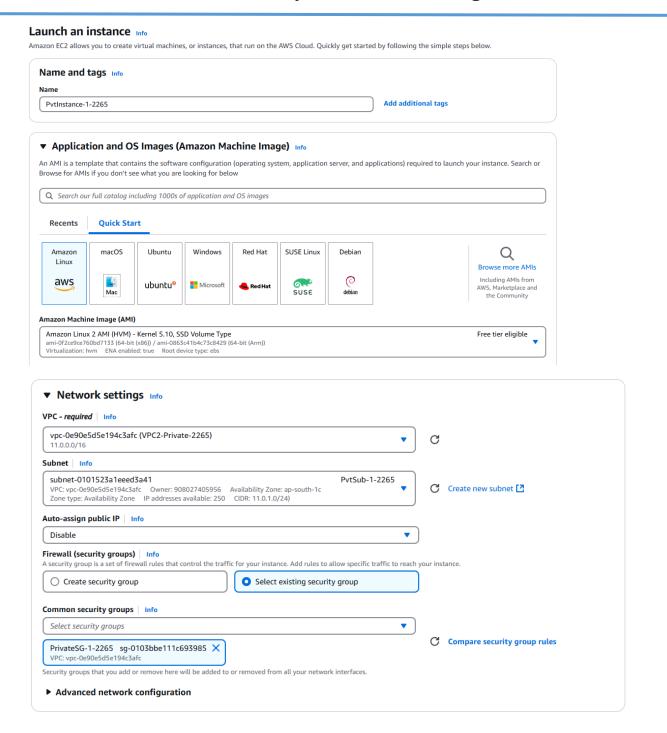
- Launch the instance.
- Now, launch two more EC2 Instances with other 2 VPCs. (Private Instances)
- Name the first Private Instance 'PvtInstance-1-2265'.
- Select AMI as 'Amazon Linux' and under that select 'Amazon Linux 2 AMI (HMV)'.
- Now, select Key Pair.
- Under Network settings select the Private VPC 1 'VPC2-Private-2265'.
- Select Private Subnet 1 'PvtSub-1-2265'.
- For Security group, select the Private SG we created earlier i.e. 'PrivateSG-1-2265'.
- Launch the instance.



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- Name the second Private Instance 'PvtInstance-2-2265'.
- Select AMI as 'Amazon Linux' and under that select 'Amazon Linux 2 AMI (HMV)'.
- Now, select Key Pair.
- Under Network settings select the Private VPC 2 'VPC3-Private-2265'.
- Select Private Subnet 2 'PvtSub-2-2265'.
- For Security group, select the Private SG we created earlier i.e. 'PrivateSG-2-2265'.
- Launch the instance.

Launch an instance Info

Amazon EC2 allows you to create virtual machines, or instances, that run on the AWS Cloud. Quickly get started by following the simple steps below. Name and tags Info

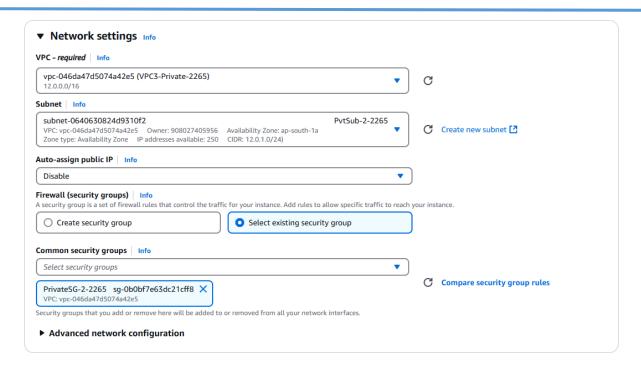
PvtInstance-2-2265 Add additional tags ▼ Application and OS Images (Amazon Machine Image) Info An AMI is a template that contains the software configuration (operating system, application server, and applications) required to launch your instance. Search or Browse for AMIs if you don't see what you are looking for below Q Search our full catalog including 1000s of application and OS images **Quick Start** Recents macOS Ubuntu Windows Red Hat SUSE Linux Debian Amazon Q Linux Browse more AMIs 0 Including AMIs from aws ubuntu[®] the Community Amazon Machine Image (AMI) Free tier eligible Amazon Linux 2023 AMI ami-0d682f26195e9ec0f (64-bit (x86), uefi-preferred) / ami-05b5cad4abb7f9a27 (64-bit (Arm), uefi) Virtualization: hvm ENA enabled: true Root device type: ebs



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Step 8:- Connect to Public Instance & try to connect to other two Private instances through Public instance.

- Copy the SSH endpoint of instance 'BastionHost-2265' and paste it in Command Prompt to connect to the instance.
- The IP address of Public Instance is: **10.0.1.204**. Now, Start Key Pair creation.
- Type the command 'vi KP-2265.pem' to create a Key pair in the Public instance so that we can launch the private instance inside this public instance.
- Open the Key on the device and copy the contents of the key and paste it in the terminal (vi editor) – press 'esc' key and type command ':wq' to save and exit the window.
- Now type the command 'chmod 400 KP-2265.pem' and press Enter button.
- Now, go to the private instance 'PvtInstance-1-2265' and connect it in terminal.
- The IP address of Private Instance 1 is: **11.0.1.126**.
- Follow the Key Pair creation steps again.
- Now, go to the private instance 'PvtInstance-2-2265' and connect it in terminal.
- The IP address of Private Instance 2 is: **12.0.1.81**.



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```
user@ip-10-0-1-204 ~]$ ssh -i "KP-2265.pem" ec2-user@11.0.1.126
        ####
                      Amazon Linux 2
        #####\
                      AL2 End of Life is 2026-06-30.
          \###
                      A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!
                      Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
                        https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/
ec2-user@ip-11-0-1-126 ~]$ vi KP-2265.pem
[ec2-user@ip-11-0-1-126 ~]$ [ec2-user@ip-11-0-1-126 ~]$ chmod 400 KP-2265.pem
[ec2-user@ip-11-0-1-126 ~]$ ssh -i "KP-2265.pem" ec2-user@12.0.1.81
The authenticity of host '12.0.1.81 (12.0.1.81)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:Z18vwcMZSbnk/6Lq/TyeivRm3WzHbfDe4vcdDDlyIjs.
ECDSA key fingerprint is MD5:eb:0d:ee:df:1b:6c:ec:e2:64:e2:a4:e0:31:be:fd:ff.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added '12.0.1.81' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
                      Amazon Linux 2
        #####
                      AL2 End of Life is 2026-06-30.
                      A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!
                      Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
                        https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/
 ec2-user@ip-12-0-1-81 ~]$
```